NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

[An asterisk (*) before the name of an organization indicates that no response was received from the Secretary or other officer addressed for data; in the absence of an official response, they were taken from the public prints or other available sources.]

ALLIANCE ISRAÉLITE UNIVERSELLE

Baltimore Branch

The Annual Meeting of the Baltimore Branch of the Alliance Israélite Universelle was held March 4, 1906.

Officers: President, Dr. Harry Friedenwald; Vice-President, Simon Dalsheimer; Treasurer, William Levy; Secretary, B. H. Hartogensis, 641 Equitable Building, Baltimore, Md.


Boston Branch No. 1

The Third Annual Meeting of the Boston Branch No. 1 of the Alliance Israélite Universelle was held January 4, 1906.

Officers: President, David A. Ellis; Treasurer, Nathan Waxman; Secretary, Philip Rubenstein, 30 Court.

**Boston Branch No. 2**

The Second Annual Meeting of the Boston Branch No. 2 of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* was held April 22, 1906.

**OFFICERS:** President, J. B. Reinherz; Vice-President, R. Finkelstein; Treasurer, M. J. Cohen; Financial Secretary, J. Heller; Recording Secretary, S. B. Freidson, 42 Salem, Boston, Mass.

**DIRECTORS:** S. Lipsky, N. L. Greenblatt, N. D. Stern, S. Cobelinsky, and J. Richmond.

**Elmira Branch**

The Third Annual Meeting of the Elmira Branch of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* was held in April, 1906.

**OFFICERS:** President, Benjamin F. Levy, 124 Lake; Vice-Presidents: S. J. Friendly and Harris Levine; Treasurer, Theodore Lande; Secretary, Joseph Lande.

**Hoboken Branch**

No meeting of the Hoboken Branch of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* has been held since July 4, 1905.

**OFFICERS:** President, A. C. Fisher, Vice-President, Dr. A. Friedman; Treasurer, Rev. Nathan Wolf; Recording Secretary, Jacob Shapiro; Financial Secretary, A. Vogel, 316 Second.

**Jersey City Branch**

No meeting of the Jersey City Branch of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* has been held since January 5, 1905.

**OFFICERS:** President, Ignatz Heyman; Vice-President, Harry Babchin; Treasurer, S. Kleinhaus; Secretary, Dr. B. S. Pollak, 241 Grove.

**TRUSTEES:** A. Konegsberg, M. Klein, S. Roedler, and A. J. Goldstein.

**New York Branch**

The Annual Meeting of the New York Branch of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* was held September 20, 1905.

**OFFICERS:** President, Kaufman Mandell; Vice-Presidents, Rabbis H. P. Mendes, Alexander Lyons, and B. Drachman; Treasurer, A. S. Solomons; Corresponding Secretary, S. P. Frank, 17 E. 115th; Recording Secretary, H. J. Brodsky, 150 Nassau.

**DIRECTORS:** Nissim Behar, Nathan Roggen, Abraham Radin, Ezekiel Sarasohn, Dr. David Blaustein, A. H. Simon, and Arnold Levitas.
Philadelphia Branch

The Thirty-eighth Annual Meeting of the Philadelphia Branch of the Alliance Israélite Universelle was held May 27, 1906.

OFFICERS:  President, David Sulzberger; Vice-President, Dr. L. W. Steinbach; Treasurer, Jacob I. Burnstine; Secretary, Edward I. Nathan, 468 Franklin.


Worcester Branch

The Annual Meeting of the Worcester Branch of the Alliance Israélite Universelle was held December 25, 1905.

OFFICERS:  President, Barnett Wolkowich, 193 Front; Treasurer, Samuel Morill; Secretary, Max Feiga.

American Federation of the Jewish Territorial Organization

The American Federation of the Jewish Territorial Organization (ITO) was founded in New York, April, 1906, at the call of Mr. Cyrus L. Sulzberger. A constitution was adopted, and the following provisional committee appointed:


Socialist-Territorialist Organization of America

The First Annual Convention of the Socialist-Territorialist Organization of America was held January 3-4, 1906, in New York City.

NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS


AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY

The Fourteenth Annual Meeting of the American Jewish Historical Society was held March 25-26, 1906, in Baltimore, Md.

Officers: President, Dr. Cyrus Adler, Washington, D. C.; Vice-Presidents, Honorable Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; Rev. Dr. B. Felsenthal, Chicago, Ill.; Professor Charles Gross, Cambridge, Mass., and Professor Richard J. H. Gottheil, New York; Treasurer, Honorable N. Taylor Phillips, New York; Curator, Leon Hühner, New York; Corresponding Secretary, Max J. Kohler, 42 Broadway, New York; Recording Secretary, Dr. Herbert Friedenwald, 2245 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.


BARON DE HIRSCH FUND


Advisory Committee of the Agricultural School at Woodbine: Louis Siegbert, Chairman; Professor Morris Loeb, Samuel S. Fleisher, and Alfred Jaretzki.

Advisory Committee of the Baron de Hirsch Trade School: Alfred R. Wolff, Chairman; Louis Siegbert, and Jacob G. Rosenbaum.

General Agent: Professor H. L. Sabsovich, 42 Broadway, New York.
THE CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS

The Seventeenth Annual Convention of the Central Conference of American Rabbis was held July 1-5, 1906, at Indianapolis, Ind.

OFFICERS: President, Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-President, David Philipson, Cincinnati, O.; Treasurer, Charles S. Levi, Peoria, Ill.; Recording Secretary, Samuel Hirschberg, Milwaukee, Wis.; Corresponding Secretary, Tobias Schanfarber, 4049 Grand Boulevard, Chicago, Ill.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Louis Grossmann, Cincinnati, O.; M. J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; David Marx, Atlanta, Ga.; Samuel Schulman, New York City; M. M. Feuerlicht, Indianapolis, Ind.; Samuel Sale, St. Louis, Mo.; Henry Berkowitz, Philadelphia, Pa.; Adolph Guttmacher, Baltimore, Md.; and Max L. Margolis, Cincinnati, O.

COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN

The Fourth Triennial Convention of the Council of Jewish Women was held December 5-13, 1905, at Chicago, Ill.

OFFICERS: President, Pauline H. Rosenberg (Mrs. Hugo), Pittsburgh, Pa.; Honorary President, Hannah G. Solomon (Mrs. Henry), Chicago, Ill.; First Vice-President, Lizzie Barbe (Mrs. Martin), Chicago, Ill.; Second Vice-President, Melida Pappe (Mrs. Julius), Sioux City, Iowa; Recording Secretary, Mrs. Eli Strouse, Baltimore, Md.; Treasurer, Rebecca Judah (Mrs. J. B.), Louisville, Ky.; Auditor, Mrs. Cæsar Misch, Providence, R. I.; Executive Secretary, Sadie American, 448 Central Park West, New York City.


CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES: Religion, Mary Cohen, Philadelphia, Pa.; Religious School, Mrs. Cæsar Misch, Providence, R. I.; Philanthropy, Belle L. Isaaks (Mrs. Charles), New York City; Junior Sections, Esther Andrews (Mrs. Julius), Cambridge, Mass.; Reciprocity, Mrs. M. Ruslander, McKees Rocks, Pa.; Peace, Melida Pappe (Mrs. Julius), Sioux City, Iowa; Immigration, Pauline H. Rosenberg (Mrs. Hugo), Pittsburgh, Pa.

EDUCATIONAL LEAGUE

The Tenth Annual Meeting of the Educational League was held July 9, 1906, in Cleveland, O.
OFFICERS: President, Rabbi Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Vice-President, Nathan Cohn, Nashville, Tenn.; Treasurer, Dr. S. Wolfenstein, Cleveland, O.; Secretary, Alfred A. Benesch, Educational League, Cleveland, O.

BOARD OF GOVERNORS: The Officers, and Selma E. Altheimer, St. Louis, Mo.; Herman August, Cleveland, O.; Myrtle Baer, Milwaukee, Wis.; Mrs. Rosalie Cohen, Columbus, O.; Rabbi Solomon Foster, Newark, N. J.; Mrs. Harry Hart, Chicago, Ill.; Mrs. Michael Heller, Cleveland, O.; Henry Greenebaum, Chicago, Ill.; Simon Greenebaum, Cincinnati, O.; Minnie Halle, Cleveland, O.; Sol. S. Kiser, Indianapolis, Ind.; Rabbi Emil Leipziger, Terre Haute, Ind.; Louis S. Levi, Cincinnati, O.; Martin A. Marks, Cleveland, O.; Rabbi David Marx, Atlanta, Ga.; Beatrice Moss, Cleveland, O.; Emil Nathan, Memphis, Tenn.; John Neethe, Galveston, Tex.; Mrs. Jacob Ottenheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Sidney Pritz, Cincinnati, O.; Anna Roth, Toledo, O.; Helen H. Schab, St. Louis, Mo.; E. A. Schwarzenberg, Cleveland, O.; E. F. Westheimer, St. Joseph, Mo., and Rabbi Louis Wolsey, Little Rock, Ark.

HONORARY MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS: Samuel Grabfelder, Louisville, Ky.

FEDERATION OF AMERICAN ZIONISTS

The Ninth Annual Convention of the Federation of American Zionists was held July 1-4, 1906, at Tannersville, N. Y.

OFFICERS: President, Dr. Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Vice-President, E. W. Lewin-Epstein, New York; Treasurer, Henry Jackson, Pittsburg, Pa.; Secretary, Dr. J. L. Magnes, 165 E. Broadway, New York.


MIZRACHI

The Second Annual Convention of the Mizrachi Societies was held January 15-17, 1906, at New York. Besides, two conventions were held by the Sabbath Co-operative Association, February 12-14, and March 15-17, 1906, both at New York.

OFFICERS: President, Rabbi Dr. Philip Klein, New York; Secretary, J. H. Luria, 94 Madison, New York.


ORDER KNIGHTS OF ZION

The Eighth Annual Convention of the Order Knights of Zion was held December 29-31, 1905, and January 1, 1906, in St. Louis, Mo.


POALEY ZION

The Second Annual Convention of the Poalei Zion (Palestine Organization) was held December 23-6, 1905, in Baltimore, Md. The organization publishes a weekly paper, "Der Yiddisher Kämpfer."


BRANCHES: The Poalei Zion have established branches in 32 cities of the United States and three of Canada.

INDEPENDENT ORDER AHAWAS ISRAEL

The Fifteenth Annual Convention of the Independent Order Ahawas Israel was held in Baltimore, Md., July 23-25, 1905.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Simon Friedman, New York; First Deputy Grand Master, Louis Morris, Philadelphia, Pa.; Second
Deputy Grand Master, Max Lefkowitz, New York; Grand Treasurer, Samuel Hunken, New York; Grand Messenger, Abraham Nagelberg, New York; Chairman of Finance, S. Lefkowitz, New York; Chairman of Endowment Committee, S. Prince, New York; Grand Secretary, L. Herman, Germania Bank Building, 190 Bowery, New York.

* INDEPENDENT ORDER BRIS ACHIM


INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM

The Twentieth Annual Convention of the Independent Order Brith Abraham was held May 6-8, 1906, in New York.

OFFICERS: Past Grand Master, Herman Herschkowitz, New York; Grand Master, Max Stern, New York; First Deputy Grand Master, Max Schwartz, New York; Second Deputy Grand Master, H. Gross, Newark, N. J.; Endowment Treasurer, Henry Kalchheim, New York; Grand Treasurer, Sam D. Reich, New York; Grand Secretary, Jacob Schoen, 37 Seventh, New York.

CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES: Finance, Sam. Weiss; Endowment, H. Mahler; Law, Max Eckman; Appeal, M. L. Hollander; State of the Order, Herman Kaufman; Printing, M. Korn; Ritual, Adolph Moschkowitz; Charity, Adolph Rosenbaum, all of New York.

COUNSEL TO THE ORDER: Leopold Moschkowitz, New York.

INDEPENDENT ORDER B'RITH SHOLOM

The Second Annual Convention of the Independent Order B'rith Sholom was held June 3-4, 1906, in Philadelphia, Pa.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Joseph Rosenfeldt; First Deputy Grand Master Samuel Berkowitz; Second Deputy Grand Master, Ralph Aaronson; General Treasurer, Benjamin F. Miller; Endowment Treasurer, Dr. Louis S. Rubinson; Counsellor of Order, Joseph L. Kun; Grand Messenger, Isidor Berkowitz; Grand Secretary, Martin O. Levy, 512 S. Fifth, all of Philadelphia, Pa.

CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES: On Finance, Morris Rosenbaum; on Law, William M. Lewis; on State of Order, Isaac Stein; on Endowment, Samuel B. Levinson; on Appeals, Maurice J. Speiser; on Charity, Solomon C. Kraus; on Ritual, Gustave Klausner; on Supplies, Abraham Beitchman; on Reserve, Dr. Simon Shaham;

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL

The Fourth Quinquennial Convention of the Independent Order Free Sons of Israel was held at Atlantic City, N. J., May 18, 1902.

Officers: Grand Master, M. S. Stern; First Deputy Grand Master, S. Hoffheimer; Second Deputy Grand Master, Adolph Finkenberg; Third Deputy Grand Master, Adolph Pike; Grand Treasurer, Louis Frankenthaler; Chairman Committee on Endowment, Henry Lichtig; Grand Secretary, Abraham Hafer, 1161 Madison Av.; all of New York.


INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF JUDAH

The Ninth Biennial Convention of the Independent Order Free Sons of Judah was held April 22, 1906, in New York.


Executive Officers: Chairman on Endowment, Marcus Weis; on Finance, Hugo Waldvogel; on Law, Emerich Kohn; on Appeals, Adolph Altman; on State of the Order, Meyer Schwartz; on Ritual, George Saks; on Printing, Louis Dintenfass; on Credentials, Morris Pick; on Cemetery, Nathan Wasserberger; on Aged and Infirm Fund, Solomon Goodman, all of New York.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH

The Quinquennial Convention of the Constitution Grand Lodge of the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith was held March 19, 1905, in New Orleans, La.

Officers: President, Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Chancellor,
Julius Bien, New York; First Vice-President, Jacob B. Klein, Bridgeport, Conn.; Second Vice-President, Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Treasurer, Jacob Furth, Cleveland, O.


SECRETARY OF EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Alex. B. Seelenfreund, 1248 Tribune Building, Chicago, Ill.; Assistant Secretary, A. H. Fromenson, 185 East Broadway, New York.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF TRUE SISTERS
(UNABHÄNGIGER ORDEN TREUE SCHWESTERN)

The Fifty-sixth Annual Meeting of the Grand Lodge of the Independent Order of True Sisters (Unabhängig Orden Treue Schwestern) was held May 22, 1906, in New York.

OFFICERS: Grand Monitress, Rosa Levi; Grand President, Lena B. Weingart; Grand Vice-President, Rosalie Eisner; Grand Treasurer, Sarah Markewitz; Grand Mentor, Frieda Bloch; Grand Warden, Rose Baran; Grand Secretary, Bianca B. Robitscher, 238 West 131st, all of New York.

INDEPENDENT ORDER SONS OF BENJAMIN

The Sixteenth Convention of the Independent Order Sons of Benjamin was held March 4-6, 1906, in New York.


INDEPENDENT ORDER SONS OF JACOB

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Abraham Weltzenfeld; First Deputy Grand Master, Abraham Wartelsky; Second Deputy Grand Master, Philip Mendelsohn; Grand Treasurer, Lipman Rosenberg; Endowment Treasurer, Dr. Ludwig Wolfson; Counsel to the Order, B. D. Oliensis; Grand Secretary, Joseph Klein, Fifth and Lombard, all of Philadelphia, Pa.

CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES: On Finance, A. Bichovsky; on Laws, S. Gershenfeld; on State of the Order, J. H. Spielman; on Reserve Fund, Kalman Goldberger; on Appeals, Max Ackerman; on Supplies, Philip Sheer; on Printing, Edwin Philips; on Charity, Philip Saeta; on Propaganda, David Apotheker; and on Ritual, Simon Laskin, all of Philadelphia.

* INDEPENDENT ORDER UNITED HEBREWS

The Second Annual Convention of the Independent Order United Hebrews was held June 4, 1906, in Boston, Mass.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, H. S. Cohen; Grand Secretary, D. Weiss, 336 Old South Bldg., Boston, Mass.

INDEPENDENT WESTERN STAR ORDER.

The Thirteenth Annual Convention of the Independent Western Star Order was held June 17-18, 1906, in Milwaukee, Wis.


CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES: On State of the Order, A. C. Findling; on Endowments, A. Kallish; on Finance, S. Stearn; on Laws, J. S. Mehlman; on Reserve Endowment, N. Getz; on Printing, J. Mills; on Intellectual Advancement, H. M. Shabad; on Uniform Rank, D. Brownstein, all of Chicago; and on Appeals, Wm. Haffner, St. Louis, Mo.

THE INDUSTRIAL REMOVAL OFFICE

OFFICERS: Chairman, Cyrus L. Sulzberger, New York; Vice-Chairman, Alfred Jaretzki, New York; Secretary, Reuben Arkush, 174 Second Avenue, New York.

DIRECTORS: The Officers, and Nathan Bijur, New York; Max
Senior, Cincinnati, O.; Jacob Furth, Cleveland, O.; Mark Hyman, New York.

General Manager: David M. Bressler, New York; Assistant Manager, Morris D. Waldman. Address, 174 Second Avenue, New York.

Agencies have been established in the following cities: Albany, N. Y.; Atlanta, Ga.; Buffalo, N. Y.; Birmingham, Ala.; Cincinnati, O.; Cleveland, O.; Des Moines, Ia.; Detroit, Mich.; Indianapolis, Ind.; Kansas City, Mo.; Louisville, Ky.; Memphis, Tenn.; Milwaukee, Wis.; St. Paul-Minneapolis, Minn.; Nashville, Tenn.; Omaha, Neb.; Pittsburg, Pa.; Pueblo, Colo.; Rochester, N. Y.; Rock Island, Ill.; South Bend, Ind.; St. Louis, Mo.; Toledo, O.; Youngstown, O.

INTERNATIONAL JEWISH LEAGUE

The International Jewish League was organized January, 1906, in San Francisco, Cal., at the call of the Rev. Dr. Jacob Voorsanger, for the purpose of dealing with the question of the disabilities of the Jews in all countries. Motto:国立 ישראל

Officers: President, Jacob Voorsanger; Vice-President, Lucius L. Solomons; Treasurer, Philip N. Lilienthal; Secretary, Hugo K. Asher; all of San Francisco.

Executive Committee: The Officers, and Jacob Nieto, San Francisco, Cal.


ISRAELITE ALLIANCE OF AMERICA

The Israelite Alliance of America has been merged with the Alliance Israélite Universelle (which see).

THE JEWISH AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL AID SOCIETY

Officers: President, Cyrus L. Sulzberger; Vice-President, Alfred Jaretzki; Treasurer, Eugene Meyer; Secretary, Percy S. Straus, care of R. H. Macy and Company, Broadway and 34th, all of New York.
DIRECTORS: The Officers, and Eugene S. Benjamin, Morris Loeb, and Mark Ash, all of New York.

GENERAL MANAGER: William Kahn; Assistant Manager, Leonard G. Robinson. Address, 174 Second Ave.

THE JEWISH AGRICULTURISTS' AID SOCIETY OF AMERICA

The Sixth Annual Meeting of the Jewish Agriculturists' Aid Society of America was held January 11, 1906, in Chicago, Ill.

OFFICERS: President, Adolph Loeb; Vice-President, Morris Weil; Treasurer, Edward Rose; Secretary, Hugo Pam; Corresponding Secretary, Dr. A. R. Levy, 507-511 S. Marshfield Ave., all of Chicago, Ill.

DIRECTORS: The Officers, and Israel Cowen, Rev. Dr. Emil G. Hirsch, Jacob L. Kesner, Leo Loeb, David M. Pfaelzer, J. Rapaport, Julius Rosenwald, Emanuel F. Selz, Leo Straus, and Milton L. Strauss, all of Chicago, Ill.


JEWISH CHAUTAUQUA SOCIETY

The Tenth Annual Summer Assembly of the Jewish Chautauqua Society was held August 8-12, 1906, at Atlantic City, N. J.


EDUCATIONAL COUNCIL: Max Herzberg, D. W. Amram, Charles Bernheimer, Rabbi Julius H. Greenstone, Dr. Lewis Steinbach,
Miss Ella Jacobs, and Rev. Dr. Joseph Krauskopf, of Philadelphia; Rev. Dr. Maurice H. Harris, Professor Richard Gottheil, Dr. Lee K. Frankel, Professor Morris Loeb, Dr. Solomon Schechter, and Miss Julia Richman, of New York; Rabbi Gerson B. Levi, Rev. Dr. Emil G. Hirsch, Rev. Dr. Jos. Stolz, and Rabbi A. B. Yudelson, of Chicago; Rabbi Harry Levi, Wheeling, W. Va.; Rabbi Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Dr. Kaufman Kohler, Cincinnati O.; Rabbi Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Rabbi Henry Fisher, Atlantic City, N. J.; and Rabbi Nathan Stern, Trenton, N. J.

THE JEWISH CONSUMPTIVES' RELIEF SOCIETY

The Second Annual Meeting of the Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society was held January 28, 1906, in Denver, Col.

OFFICERS: President, Dr. Philip Hillkowitz; Vice-President, Louis Levy; Treasurer, Dr. Adolph Zederbaum; Secretary, Dr. C. D. Spivak, 1421 Court Place, all of Denver, Col.


EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Dr. Philip Hillkowitz, Chairman; S. Bloomgarden, S. L. Bresler, Louis Levy, M. S. Radetsky, Dr. C. D. Spivak, Dr. Adolph Zederbaum, Henry Cohen (Legal Adviser), all of Denver, Col.

THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

For The Jewish Publication Society of America, see Report of the Eighteenth Year (after p. 275).

THE JEWISH SELF-DEFENSE ASSOCIATION

The Jewish Self-Defense Association was organized November 6, 1905, in New York, for the purpose of collecting funds to be used by the Jews of Russia in defending themselves during anti-Jewish disturbances. A sum of $30,000 was collected and used.

OFFICERS: President, Dr. J. L. Magnes; Treasurer, M. Markel; Secretary, Joseph Barondess; Recording Secretary, L. Feifmacher, all of New York.

THE JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

The Tenth Biennial Meeting of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America was held March 18, 1906, in New York.

The Commencement was held June 10, 1906, in New York. There were eight graduates from the Rabbinical Course and five from the Teachers’ Course.

OFFICERS: President of Seminary, Dr. S. Schechter; Chairman Board of Directors, Louis Marshall; Vice-Chairman, Newman Cowen; Honorary Secretary, Irving Lehman; Treasurer, Daniel Guggenheim, all of New York.


EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Louis Marshall, Chairman; Jacob H. Schiff, Daniel Guggenheim, Mayer Sulzberger, Simon M. Roeder, and the President, ex officio.

FACULTY: President, and Professor of Jewish Theology, Solomon Schechter, M. A., Litt. D. (Cantab.); Sabato Morais Professor of Biblical Literature and Exegesis, Israel Friedlaender, Ph. D. (Strassburg); Professor of Talmud, Louis Ginzberg, Ph. D. (Heidelberg); Professor of History, Alexander Marx, Ph. D. (Konigsberg); Professor of Homiletics, Joseph Mayor Asher, B. A., M. A. (Owens College, Victoria University, Manchester); Instructor in the Bible and Hebrew Grammar and Acting Reader in the Codes, Bernard Drachman, Ph. D. (Heidelberg); Instructor in the Talmud, Joshua A. Joffé; Instructor, Israel Davidson, Ph. D. (Columbia); Professor of English Literature and Rhetoric, Joseph Jacobs, B. A. (Cantab. at London), Litt. D. (University of Pennsylvania); Hazan and Instructor in Hazanut, Reverend Simon Jacobson; Tutor of Elocution, Grenville Kleiser.

LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, Professor Alexander Marx; Cataloguer, Israel Shapira; Assistant in Library, Samuel Abrahams.

REGISTRAR: Professor Joseph Jacobs; Clerk, Joseph B. Abrahams. Address, 531 West 123d, New York.

THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

The Sixth Annual Meeting of the Alumni Association of the Jewish Theological Seminary was held June 11, 1906, in New York.

OFFICERS: President, M. M. Eichler, Boston, Mass.; Vice-President, Charles I. Hoffman, Newark, N. J.; Treasurer, Leon H.
Elmaleh, Philadelphia, Pa.; Recording Secretary, Marvin Nathan, Philadelphia, Pa.; Corresponding Secretary, Nathan Wolf, Hoboken, N. J.


JUDAIC UNION

The Fifteenth Annual Convention of the Judaic Union was held February 11, 1906, in Philadelphia, Pa.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Joseph D. Levy; Deputy Grand Master, Sidney Lissman; Grand Treasurer, Henry H. Heilbron; Grand Secretary, Sigmund J. Marx, 2322 N. Woodstock, all of Philadelphia, Pa.

THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH CHARITIES IN THE UNITED STATES

The Fourth Biennial Meeting of the National Conference of Jewish Charities in the United States was held May 6-9, 1906, at Philadelphia, Pa.

OFFICERS: President, Nathan Bijur, New York; Vice-Presidents, Bernard Ginsburg, Detroit, Mich.; and Mrs. Emma Eckhaus, Indianapolis, Ind.; Treasurer, Bernard Greensfelder, St. Louis, Mo.; Secretary, Solomon Lowenstein, Hebrew Orphan Asylum, 138th and Amsterdam Ave., New York.


THE NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

The Ninth Annual Meeting of the National Farm School was held December 5, 1905, in Philadelphia, Pa.

The Fifth Annual Commencement of the School was held June 10, 1906. There were five graduates.


THE NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES

The Sixth Annual Meeting of the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo., was held June 3, 1906, at Chicago, Ill.

OFFICERS: President, Samuel Grabfelder, Louisville, Ky.; First Vice-President, Sol. W. Levi, Cincinnati, O.; Second Vice-President, Louis Gerstley, Philadelphia, Pa.; Treasurer, Benj. Altheimer, St. Louis, Mo.; Secretary, Alfred Muller, 521½-526 Ernst and Cranmer Building, Denver, Colo.; Field Secretary, Alfred Patek, Denver, Colo.


TRUSTEES AT DENVER: Rabbi W. S. Friedman, Meyer Friedman, Simon Guggenheim, and Mrs. S. Pisko.

ORDER B'RITH ABRAHAM

The Twenty-third Biennial Convention of the Order B'rith Abraham was held May 8-11, 1905, in Baltimore, Md.


ORDER KESHER SHEL BARZEL

The Biennial Convention of District Grand Lodge No. 1 of the Order Kesher Shel Barzel was held February 21, 1904, in New York.

OFFICERS: Grand President, A. N. Rotholtz, New York; First Grand Vice-President, J. Ankel, New York; Second Grand Vice-President, S. Cahn, New Haven, Conn.; Grand Treasurer, Charles Marks, Jersey City, N. J.; Chairman Board of Endowments, L. S. Davidson, New York; Treasurer Board of Endowments, N. Cowen, New York; Secretary, Moses Greenbaum, 1 Madison Av., New York.

* ORDER KNIGHTS OF JOSEPH

The Seventh Biennial Convention of the Order Knights of Joseph was held August 12-14, 1906, in Philadelphia, Pa.

OFFICERS: Supreme Commander, Adolph Edlis, Pittsburg, Pa.; First Supreme Vice-Commander, Napoleon Myers, Buffalo, N. Y.; Second Supreme Vice-Commander, S. Adelstern, Cleveland, O.; Third Supreme Vice-Commander, M. Blachschleger, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Treasurer, N. L. Holstein, Cleveland, O.; Endowment Treasurer, Abraham Jacobs, Cleveland, O.; Chairman Endowment Committee, J. H. Marks, Chicago, Ill.; Chairman Finance Committee, Max S. Friberger, Cleveland, O., and Supreme Secretary, D. J. Zinner, 36 Blackstone Bldg., Cleveland, O.

* ORDER UNITED HEBREWS OF AMERICA

The Annual Convention of the Order United Hebrews of America was held July 10, 1906, in Boston, Mass.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, William Slutski; Grand Secretary, S. Goldman.

PROGRESSIVE ORDER OF THE WEST

The Eleventh Annual Convention of the Progressive Order of the West was held January 28, 1906, in St. Louis, Mo.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, B. Frank, St. Louis, Mo.; First Deputy Grand Master, S. J. Kopitsky, St. Louis, Mo.; Second Deputy Grand Master, J. Rosenthal, Chicago, Ill.; Third Deputy Grand Master, M. Wechsler, Kansas City, Mo.; Grand Treasurer, H. Elbert, St. Louis, Mo.; Beneficiary Treasurer, John Ellman, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Secretary, Sam. Schwartzberg, Room 9, Fraternal Building, 11th and Franklin Av., St. Louis, Mo.
CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES: On Finance, H. Spector, St. Louis, Mo.; on Beneficiaries, Isaac Rovitzky, St. Louis, Mo.; on Law, Morris Barnett, Louisville, Ky.; on Appeals, P. Meyerson, St. Louis, Mo.; on Good of Order, J. Alberstein, St. Louis, Mo.; on Education, J. Goldman, Milwaukee, Wis.; on Reserve Fund, S. Wolkowitz, St. Louis, Mo.; on Relief Fund, M. Aronberg, St. Louis, Mo., and on Supplies and Printing, S. Kronzberg, St. Louis, Mo.

SOCIETY OF AMERICAN CANTORS

The Second Annual Meeting of the Society of American Cantors since its reorganization (and the twelfth since its formation) was held May 22, 1905, in New York. The meeting for 1906 was postponed until September, and will take place in New York.


SOUTHERN RABBINICAL ASSOCIATION

The Third Annual Convention of the Southern Rabbinical Association was held January 3-7, 1905, in New Orleans, La. The Fourth Annual Convention was postponed.

OFFICERS: President, I. Lewinthal, Nashville, Tenn.; Vice-President, Moses P. Jacobson, Shreveport, La.; Treasurer, Louis Wolsey, Little Rock, Ark.; Secretary, Moise Bergman, 1036 Soniat, New Orleans, La.


THE UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

The Nineteenth Council of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations was held January 17-19, 1905, in Chicago, Ill.

EXECUTIVE BOARD: Samuel Woolner, Peoria, Ill., President; Louis J. Goldman, Cincinnati, O., Vice-President; Louis Krohn, Cincinnati, O., Treasurer; Benjamin Altheimer, St. Louis, Mo.; Isaac W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; Bernhard Bettman, Cincinnati, O.; Henry M. Butzel, Detroit, Mich.; Josiah Cohen, Pitts-

SECRETARY: Lipman Levy, Fourth National Bank Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

BOARD OF MANAGERS OF SYNAGOGUE AND SCHOOL EXTENSION: Louis Krohn, 530 Walnut, Cincinnati, O., Chairman; Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Sol. Fox, Cincinnati, O.; Louis J. Goldman, Cincinnati, O.; Lewis Heinheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Lipman Levy, Cincinnati, O.; Moritz Loth, Cincinnati, O.; Sigmund Rheinstrom, Cincinnati, O.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Charles Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; Samuel Straus, Cincinnati, O.; Samuel Woolner, Peoria, Ill. Rabbis Alfred Alfred T. Godshaw and Louis D. Mendoza, Directors.

COMMITTEE ON RELIGIOUS EDUCATION: David Philipson, 852 Lincoln Av., Cincinnati, O., Chairman; H. G. Enelow, Louisville, Ky.; Charles S. Levi, Peoria, Ill.; L. M. Franklin, Detroit, Mich.; George Zepin, Chicago, Ill.; Simon Greenebaum, Cincinnati, O.; Jacob Ottenheimer, Cincinnati, O.


HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

The Commencement Exercises of the Hebrew Union College were held June 16, 1906, in Cincinnati, O. There were eight graduates.


SECRETARY: Isaac Bloom, P. O. Box 266, Cincinnati, O.

FACULTY: President, and Professor of Theology and Hellenistic Literature, Rabbi Kaufmann Kohler, Ph. D.; Professor of Jewish History and Literature, Gotthard Deutsch, Ph. D.; Professor of Homiletics, Rabbi David Philipson, D. D.; Professor of Pedagogics
and Ethics, Rabbi Louis Grossmann, D.D.; Professor of Biblical Exegesis, Max L. Margolis, Ph.D.; Professor of Talmud, Ephraim Feldman, B.D.; Professor of Jewish Philosophy, Henry Malter, Ph.D.; Instructors in Biblical Exegesis, S. Mannheimer, B.A., and Moses Buttenwieser, Ph.D.; Instructor in Jewish History and Literature (Librarian and Registrar), Max Schloessinger, Ph.D.

SPECIAL INSTRUCTORS: Sociology with reference to Jewish Philanthropy, Boris D. Bogen, Ph.D.; Traditional Jewish Music, Isidor H. Weinstock; Elocution, Miss Jennie Mannheimer, B.H., B.L.

CORRESPONDING MEMBERS OF THE FACULTY: Aaron Hahn (1887), David Woolf Marks (1891), David Davidson (1892), Moritz SteinSchneider (1896), Emil G. Hirsch (1901), Bernhard Felsenthal (1902), and Jacob Voorsanger (1903).

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

The Annual Meeting of the Alumni Association of the Hebrew Union College was held July 3, 1906, in Indianapolis, Ind.


THE UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA

The Second Biennial Convention was held June 21, 1903, in New York.

OFFICERS: President, Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mendes, New York; Vice-Presidents: Rev. Meldola De Sola, Montreal, Canada; L. N. Dembitz, Louisville, Ky.; Dr. H. Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Treasurer, Jacob Hecht, New York; Secretaries: Albert Lucas, 56 West 105th, New York; J. Buchhalter, and Isidore Hershfield, New York.

UNITED ORTHODOX RABBIS OF AMERICA

The Fifth Annual Convention of the United Orthodox Rabbis of America was held July 24-27, 1906, at Trenton, N. J.


EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Bernard Abramowitz, St. Louis, Mo.; A. J. S. Lesser, Cincinnati, O.