JEWISH STATISTICS

The statistics of Jews in the world rest largely upon estimates. In Russia, Austria-Hungary, Germany, and a few other countries, official figures are obtainable. In the main, however, the numbers given are based upon estimates repeated and added to by one statistical authority after another.

For the statistics given below various authorities have been consulted, among them the "Statesman's Year Book" for 1911, the English "Jewish Year Book" for 5671-72, "The Jewish Encyclopedia," Jüdische Statistik, and the Alliance Israëlite Universelle reports.

THE UNITED STATES

Estimates

As the census of the United States has, in accordance with the spirit of American institutions, taken no heed of the religious convictions of American citizens, whether native-born or naturalized, all statements concerning the number of Jews living in this country are based upon estimates.

The Jewish population was estimated—

In 1818 by Mordecai M. Noah at.................. 3,000
In 1824 by Solomon Etting at.................... 6,000
In 1826 by Isaac C. Harby at..................... 6,000
In 1840 by the American Almanac at............... 15,000
In 1848 by M. A. Berk at.......................... 50,000
In 1880 by Wm. B. Hackenburg at................. 230,257
In 1888 by Isaac Markens at..................... 400,000
In 1897 by David Sulzberger at................... 937,800
In 1905 by "The Jewish Encyclopedia" at......... 1,508,435
In 1907 by "The American Jewish Year Book"

at ......................................... 1,777,185
In 1910 by "The American Jewish Year Book"

at ......................................... 2,044,762

Distribution

The following table by States presents two sets of estimates. In the left-hand column is given the estimated Jewish population of each State for 1905 as it appears in the "Jewish Encyclopedia," Vol. XII, pp. 371-374, in the article "United States." In the right-hand column are the estimates made up from figures furnished by correspondents who interested themselves in the Directory of Jewish Organizations in the United States compiled for the American Jewish Year Book, 5668 (p. 432).
The Industrial Removal Office made an estimate in 1910 of the Jewish population in fifty cities as follows: Akron, O., 1,400;
Atlanta, Ga., 4,200; Augusta, Ga., 600; Buffalo, N. Y., 14,000; Canton, O., 1,000; Charleston, S. C., 1,500; Chattanooga, Tenn., 600; Chester, Pa., 500; Cincinnati, O., 28,000; Cleveland, O., 45,000; Colorado Springs, Colo., 400; Columbus, O., 4,200; Davenport, Ia., 350; Dayton, O., 3,500; Denver, Colo., 8,000; Des Moines, Ia., 3,500; Detroit, Mich., 14,000; Erie, Pa., 600; Evansville, Ind., 900; Fort Wayne, Ind., 500; Grand Rapids, Mich., 400; Harrisburg, Pa., 1,700; Indianapolis, Ind., 7,000; Jacksonville, Fla., 1,000; Joplin, Mo., 175; Kalamazoo, Mich., 400; Kansas City, Mo., 8,000; La Crosse, Wis., 200; Leavenworth, Kan., 400; Lincoln, Neb., 1,000; Lynchburg, Va., 250; Madison, Wis., 200; Minneapolis, Minn., 6,500; Montgomery, Ala., 1,500; Norfolk, Va., 3,200; Omaha, Neb., 6,500; Portland, Ore., 5,500; Quincy, Ill., 150; Rochester, N. Y., 12,000; St. Joseph, Mo., 2,500; St. Louis, Mo., 45,000; Salt Lake City, Utah, 900; San Francisco, Cal., 30,000; Seattle, Wash., 4,500; Sioux City, Ia., 1,200; Spokane, Wash., 1,400; Syracuse, N. Y., 9,000; Toledo, O., 3,500; Topeka, Kan., 225; Zanesville, O., 250; total, 287,100.

This shows an increase of 37,220 over the figures for the same cities given in the *American Jewish Year Book* for 5668, or not quite 15 per cent. On this basis the Jewish population of the whole of the United States should have increased, since the last estimate, made in 1907, from 1,777,185 to 2,044,762.

**Immigration**

The total Jewish immigration to the United States, through the three principal ports of entry, New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore, from 1881 to June 30, 1911, is stated to have been 1,559,445.

The immigration at the same ports from July 1, 1910, to June 30, 1911, was as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Port of New York</th>
<th>Port of Philadelphia</th>
<th>Port of Baltimore</th>
<th>Port of Boston</th>
<th>Total for four Ports</th>
<th>Total General Immigration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Austrians</strong></td>
<td><strong>Roumanians</strong></td>
<td><strong>Russians</strong></td>
<td><strong>Others</strong></td>
<td><strong>Totals at New York</strong></td>
<td><strong>Port of Philadelphia</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July...</td>
<td>1,206</td>
<td>168</td>
<td>5,768</td>
<td>1,027</td>
<td>8,169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug...</td>
<td>1,129</td>
<td>272</td>
<td>6,157</td>
<td>1,113</td>
<td>8,671</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sept...</td>
<td>6,572</td>
<td>470</td>
<td>1,174</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>8,284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct...</td>
<td>414</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3,927</td>
<td>814</td>
<td>5,315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov...</td>
<td>970</td>
<td>247</td>
<td>2,367</td>
<td>863</td>
<td>4,326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dec...</td>
<td>988</td>
<td>181</td>
<td>5,054</td>
<td>824</td>
<td>7,387</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan...</td>
<td>475</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>3,232</td>
<td>485</td>
<td>4,296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb...</td>
<td>593</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>2,634</td>
<td>490</td>
<td>3,327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>4,406</td>
<td>634</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apr...</td>
<td>465</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>2,341</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>2,966</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>4,390</td>
<td>716</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June...</td>
<td>997</td>
<td>128</td>
<td>3,688</td>
<td>896</td>
<td>5,649</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 We are indebted to Mr. David M. Bressler, General Manager of the Industrial Removal Office, for the figures of the population of the cities given above.
To the totals given above should be added 1400, the number who arrived at Galveston, and 3545, the number who arrived at other ports, making a total Jewish immigration of 91,223, out of a total general immigration of 878,587.

For the year 1909-10, the Jewish immigration was: New York, 66,153; Philadelphia, 5,896; Baltimore, 3,695; Boston, 1,403; other ports, 7,113; total, 84,260. From this should be deducted 5,689 emigrating aliens recorded, and a considerable number not recorded. Thus the total increase of the Jewish population by immigration for the year 1909-10 was less than 78,571.

**THE BRITISH EMPIRE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>British Isles</td>
<td>242,525</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa</td>
<td>39,128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australasia</td>
<td>17,106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gibraltar</td>
<td>1,300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aden</td>
<td>3,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Columbia</td>
<td>70,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus and Malta</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trinidad and Barbados</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hong Kong and Straits</td>
<td>680</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jamaica</td>
<td>2,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Settlements</td>
<td>680</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>18,226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>394,636</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GENERAL JEWISH STATISTICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>2,044,762</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>1,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Empire</td>
<td>394,636</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>8,972</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abyssinia (Falashas)</td>
<td>6,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morocco</td>
<td>109,712</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Argentine Republic</td>
<td>45,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>642</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria-Hungary</td>
<td>2,076,378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persia</td>
<td>29,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>15,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peru</td>
<td>498</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roumania</td>
<td>250,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>37,653</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>6,243,712</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China and Japan</td>
<td>2,143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Servia</td>
<td>5,729</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Costa Rica</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>2,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cuba</td>
<td>4,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>3,912</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>3,476</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>19,007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>100,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>463,686</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Algeria</td>
<td>65,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Egypt</td>
<td>50,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tunisia</td>
<td>62,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tripoli</td>
<td>18,660</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>607,862</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crete</td>
<td>1,150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>8,350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkestan and Afghanistan</td>
<td>18,135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holland</td>
<td>103,988</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Venezuela</td>
<td>411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Curaçao</td>
<td>1,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surinam</td>
<td>1,158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>44,037</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>12,853,912</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 851,373 in Hungary, 8,213 in Bosnia and Herzegovina.
2 409,601 in Prussia.
3 Jewish Chronicle, London, November 25, 1910, puts the Jewish population of Italy at 160,000.
4 Census of 1909.
5 78,000 in Palestine.
A LIST OF JEWISH PERIODICALS

APPEARING IN THE UNITED STATES

JULY 1, 1910, TO JUNE 30, 1911

[An asterisk (*) placed before the name of a periodical in the following list indicates that the Editor of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK has not been able to secure a copy of the publication issued during 5671, or authentic information about it. Its appearance in this list is justified by references to it in other periodicals.]


*BETH EL TIDINGS.

Published by West Philadelphia Jewish Lyceum.

*THE CRUCIBLE. Monthly. St. Louis, Mo.

Organ of Jewish Educational Alliance.

LIST OF JEWISH PERIODICALS

ENTERTAINER. St. Louis, Mo. Est. 1907.
   Official organ of the United Hebrew Entertaining Circle.

   Published by Falcon Club.


   Published by FREIE ARBEITER STIMME.

   Published by the students of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.


INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1903.
   Organ of the Order.

   Est. 1905 as Boston Advocate; name changed May, 1909.


   Organ of National Conference of Jewish Charities.

   Organ of the Jewish Chautauqua Society.


*JEWISH COURIER. Yiddish. Chicago, Ill.


JEWISH ECHO. Yiddish. Weekly. Rochester, N. Y.
   Published by Jewish Publishing Co.


   Organ of the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society.


Published by Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society.


Official organ of the joint lodges of New Orleans, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith.

JEWISH LIFE. Yiddish and English. Weekly. Baltimore, Md.
First issue, April 11, 1910.
Issued by United Hebrew Charities. See DAS YIDDISHE LEBEN.


See also JEWISH PROGRESS.

Weekly edition of JEWISH PRESS.

Published by the Dropsie College for Hebrew and Cognate Learning.


*JEWISH SENTINEL. Weekly. Chicago, Ill.


THE JEWISH VOICE. Weekly. St. Louis, Mo. Est. 1884. (Becomes Daily.)

JEWISH WEEKLY. Yiddish. Providence, R. I. Est. 1909.


MENORAH. Monthly. Indianapolis, Ind. First issue, April 5, 1910. Organ of Indianapolis Lodge, No. 58, I. O. B. B.


OUR REVIEW. Weekly. Bedford Station, N. Y. Est. 1906. Published by the inmates of the Montefiore Country Sanitarium.


DER TÄGLICHER JÜDISCHER KOL. Daily. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1900. English title, "The Daily Jewish Call." See also DER SONNTAG KOL.

TEXAS ISRAELITE. Monthly. Fort Worth, Texas. Est. 1908.


LIST OF JEWISH PERIODICALS

Organ of United Hebrew Charities. See *Jewish Life*.


Issued under the auspices of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations.


English title, "The Future."
APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

JULY 1, 1910, TO JUNE 30, 1911

[*No information as to faith.]

ABRAMS, A. H., Arkansas City, Kas., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

ABRAMS, CARL, Salem, Ore., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

ABRAHAM, ALBERT, Roseburg, Ore., re-elected State Senator, November 8, 1910.

ADAMETZ, JOSEPH, JR., Killingworth, Conn., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

ADLER, SIMON, L., Rochester, N. Y., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

ALCHULEB, GEORGE W., Aurora, Ill., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.


AUERBACH, RUBIN, New York City, appointed by Borough President McAneny, member of District School Board, January, 1911.


BACHRACH, I., Atlantic County, N. J., elected to New Jersey Assembly, November 8, 1910.

*BALLIN, MAX, Michigan, appointed First Lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. Army, April 10, 1911.

BAMBERGER, MRS. IRA LEO, appointed by Mayor Gaynor, member of Board of Education of Greater New York, December, 1910.

BARUCH, BERNARD M., New York City, elected member Board of Trustees of City College, February, 1911.

*BAUM, WM. LOUIS, Illinois, appointed First Lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. Army, April 10, 1911.

*BECKER, LOUIS, St. Louis, Mo., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

BERNHEIM, JULIEN REX, appointed First Lieutenant, Dental Surgeons, U. S. Army, June 6, 1911.

BERNSTEIN, LOUIS, Rabbi, St. Joseph, Mo., appointed by Governor member of State Board of Charities and Corrections from January 1, 1911-1915, April, 1911.

BILLIKOFF, JACOB, Kansas City, Mo., appointed member of Mayor's Recreation Committee, to plan play-ground and summer recreation work, March, 1911.

BINGARD, JOSEPH, Butte, Mont., elected to State Legislature, November 8, 1910.

BLOCH, PHILIP, New York City, appointed by Chief Magistrate McAdoo chief clerk to new Board of City Magistrates, July, 1910.

*BLOCK, HENRY, Syracuse, Kas., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

BLOCK, MAURICE, New York City, appointed by Borough President McAneny, member of District School Board, January, 1911.

BLOOM, I. N. Louisville, Ky., elected President of First Board of Education, December, 1910.

BOERNER, MORRIS HIRSCHFELD, appointed First Lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. Army, June 6, 1911.

BRALOWEB, HENRY G., New York City, appointed by Borough President McAneny, member of District School Board, January, 1911.

BURROUGHS, ADOLPHUS M., Boston, Mass., elected to Massachusetts Legislature, November 8, 1910; appointed Bail Commissioner for Suffolk County by Justices of Superior Court, February, 1911.

BUTTENWEISER, JOSEPH L., New York City, appointed by Governor Manager of State Insane Asylum, Central Islip, L. I., December, 1910.

CANTROWITZ, MRS. S. M., Milwaukee, Wis., elected member of School Board, April, 1911.

CAPLAN, LOUIS, Portland, Me., elected Assistant City Assessor, December 19, 1910.

COHEN, EDWARD, Cambridge, Mass., appointed by Mayor, member of Building Commission to represent citizens-at-large, June, 1911.
COHN, ABE, Memphis, Tenn., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.


CONN, JACOB, Concord, N. H., Sergeant, appointed First Lieutenant, State Militia, May 2, 1911.

CUTLER, HARRY, Providence, R. I., re-elected to General Assembly, November 8, 1910.

CUTLER, MRS. IDA B., Providence, R. I., appointed by Governor, member of Board of Trustees of Rhode Island Institute for the Deaf, March, 1911.

DORFMAN, BENJAMIN, Portland, Me., elected Assistant City Assessor, December 19, 1910.

EDELSON, JOSEPH D., New York City, appointed Second Deputy to Attorney-General of State, January, 1911.

EINHORN, MAX, New York City, appointed First Lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. Army, from February 11, 1911.

ELGART, HENRY, Colchester, Conn., elected to State Legislature, November 8, 1910.

ELKUS, ABRAHAM I., New York City, elected by Legislature, member of New York State Board of Regents, from April 1, 1911.

ELSBERG, CHAS. A., New York City, appointed First Lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. Army, from February 11, 1911.

*EMANUEL, CHAS. M., Sulphur, Okla., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.


FINESHRIBER, W. H., Rabbi, Davenport, Ia., appointed lecturer in "Bible" and "Prophets," University of Tennessee, Knoxville, summer course, March, 1911.

FIRESTONE, CHARLES, New York City, appointed Chief Counsel of New York City office of Excise Department, April, 1911.

FISHER, JAKE, West Virginia, elected State Senator, November 8, 1910.
Fisher, Leon H., New York, appointed by New York State Board of Regents, member of State Board of Examiners of Certified Public Accountants, June, 1911.


Frank, Eli, Baltimore, Md., appointed by Mayor, member of School Board, January, 1911.


Freund, Hugo Abraham, appointed First Lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. Army, June 6, 1911.

Friedenwald, Edgar Bar, Maryland, appointed First Lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. Army, April 10, 1911.

Friedenwald, Harry, Baltimore, Md., appointed by Mayor, member Municipal Tuberculosis Commission, July, 1910.

Friedenwald, Julius, Maryland, appointed First Lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. Army, April 10, 1911.

Friedman, Harold J., New York City, elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.


Friedman, W. M. S., Denver, Colo., appointed by President Taft, member of American Red Cross Endowment Fund, December, 1910; re-appointed for term of eight years member of Denver Public Library and elected Vice-President of Public Libraries of Denver, October, 1910.


Fry, Sidney W., Brooklyn, N. Y., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

Fuld, Jonas A., Trenton, N. J., appointed by Governor, member of Board of Managers of the State Village for Epileptics, March, 1911.

Gans, Sigmund J., Philadelphia, Pa., re-elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

*Geleert, Myer, Toledo, O., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.
GEESTER, ARPAD GETZA CHAS., New York City, appointed First Lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. Army, from February 11, 1911.

GINSBURG, LOUIS A., Boston, Mass., appointed by Mayor, Special Representative to National Charities Convention, June, 1911.

GOLDBERG, MARK, New York, re-elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

GOLDBERG, MAX, San Francisco, Cal., appointed by Mayor, Police Commissioner, May, 1911.

GOLDFogle, HENRY, New York City, re-elected to U. S. House of Representatives, November 8, 1910.

GOLDMAN, JEFFERSON B., ensign, appointed Lieutenant (junior grade) in United States Navy. Confirmed April 17, 1911.

GOLDSTEIN, HARRY, Fernandina, Fla., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

GOLDSTEIN, LOUIS, Brooklyn, N. Y., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

*GOODFRIEND, CHAS. E., Lake, Colo., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

GOODMAN, ABRAM, New York City, elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

GOODMAN, JOSEPH, Portland, Ore., appointed by Governor, on Port of Portland Commission, March, 1911.

*GOTSHALL, SAMUEL R., Mt. Vernon, O., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

GRAUBARD, MORITZ, New York City, re-elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

GREENHUT, J. B., New York City, appointed by Governor of Illinois, delegate to represent Illinois upon National Commission to arrange for semi-centennial anniversary of Battle of Gettysburg, 1912. October, 1910.

GREENSFELDER, LOUIS ALEXANDER, appointed first lieutenant in Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. Army. Confirmed June 27, 1911.

*GRIDENBURG, BERNARD, Denver, Colo., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

HACKENBURG, WILLIAM B., Philadelphia, Pa., re-elected Grand Treasurer, Grand Lodge Free and Accepted Masons of Pennsylvania, December, 1910.
*Hahn, Jacob, Milwaukee, Wis., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

Hahn, Simon, Newark, N. J., appointed Justice of Second Criminal Court, January, 1911.

Harringer, Julius, New York City, appointed Deputy State Comptroller, January, 1911.

Harris, Joseph H., Kansas City, Mo., re-appointed Postmaster. Confirmed April 17, 1911.

Harris, Moses, Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed by Mayor Gaynor, Magistrate in Brooklyn, April, 1911.

Harrison, Leon, St. Louis, Mo., appointed by Governor to represent Missouri at Third National Peace Conference, Baltimore, Md., May 5, 1911.

Hartmann, Bernard, New York City, appointed by Borough President of the Bronx, member of District School Board, January, 1911.

Hartogensis, B. H., Baltimore, Md., appointed by Governor, member of Commission to draft laws on Employers' Liability, April, 1911.

Hatmaker, David, Salisbury, Conn., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

Hecht, Herman L., Philadelphia, Pa., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

Heyman, Harry, Brooklyn, N. Y., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.


Hirsch, Mrs. Wm., New York City, appointed by Borough President McAneny, member of District School Board, January, 1911.

Hirschberg, Joseph, Milwaukee, Wis., appointed Assistant District Attorney, February, 1911.

Hochstetter, Eugene Robert, Jr., appointed First Lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. Army, June 6, 1911.

Hollander, Jacob, Baltimore, Md., appointed by Mayor, delegate to convention of National Tariff Commission Association, Washington, D. C.
*Horwitz, Louis, Pomeroy, O., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

Horwitz, S., physician, Peoria, Ill., re-appointed by Mayor, City physician, for two years, June, 1911.

Husik, Isaac, Philadelphia, Pa., appointed Lecturer in Department of Philosophy of University of Pennsylvania, June, 1911.

Hutzler, Lewis, Chicago, Ill., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

Jacobowsky, Marcus, appointed Assistant Treasurer of Cook County, Ill., February, 1911.

Jacobs, Max, appointed Postmaster, East Helena, Mont. Confirmed December 14, 1910.

Jacobson, Chas., Little Rock, Ark., re-elected State Senator, November 8, 1910.


Jaffa, Sol. H., Trinidad, Colo., re-elected City Treasurer, April, 1911.

James, Peter H., Jersey City, N. J., re-elected to New Jersey Assembly, November 8, 1910.

Josephi, Simeon Edward, Oregon, appointed First Lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. Army. Confirmed June 14, 1911.

*Judah, Noble J., Jr., Chicago, Ill., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

Kahan, Samuel, New York City, appointed by Borough President McAneny, member of District School Board, March, 1911.

Kahn, Arthur, Milwaukee, Wis., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

Kahn, Julius, California, re-elected to U. S. House of Representatives, November 8, 1910.

Kahn, Julius, Chicago, Ill., appointed by Governor, delegate to International Prison Congress, Washington, D. C., September, 1910.

Kahn, M. J., Trinidad, Colo., re-elected Alderman of the First Ward, April, 1911.
KALISCH, SAMUEL, Newark, N. J., appointed by Governor, Justice of Supreme Court of New Jersey, April, 1911.

KATZ, HERMAN, Hattiesburg, Miss., elected Grand Master of Grand Lodge of Odd Fellows of Mississippi, May, 1911.

*KAUFMAN, J. E., Galveston, Tex., elected State Senator, November 8, 1910.

KING, LOUIS M., Schenectady, N. Y., appointed assistant attorney in the State Excise Department, June, 1911.

KLEISON, SAMUEL, Rosedale, Kas., elected Mayor, April, 1911.

KLEINERT, ABRAHAM, Paterson, N. J., appointed Judge of District Court, April, 1911.

KOEING, SAMUEL S., former Secretary of State, elected Chairman of New York County Republican Committee, May, 1911.

KOHLER, MRS. MAX J., New York City, appointed by Borough President McAneny, member of District School Board, January, 1911.

KOHN, NICHOLAS J., Fort Snelling, Minn., appointed Postmaster. Confirmed April 27, 1911.

KOPP, HARRY, New York City, re-elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

KOWALSKI, BENJAMIN, elected Mayor of Brownsville, Tex., March, 1911.

KRAMER, ARTHUR, Dallas, Tex., chosen member of Board of Education, March, 1911.

KRIEGSHAEBER, MRS. V. H., Atlanta, Ga., appointed member of local Board of Education, February, 1911.

*KUHN, HAROLD PHILIP, appointed First Lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. Army, June 6, 1911.

LANDSBERG, MAX, Rochester, N. Y., elected President of the State Charity Organization, November, 1910.

LASCOFF, J. LÉON, New York, re-appointed by New York State Board of Regents, member of State Board of Pharmacy, June, 1911.

LAUTERBACH, JACOB Z., Rabbi Congregation B'nai Sholem, Huntsville, Ala., elected Professor of Talmud at Hebrew Union College, April, 1911.

LAZANSKY, EDWARD, Brooklyn, N. Y., elected Secretary of State, New York, November 8, 1910.
Lazarus, David, New York City, appointed by Governor, Warden of Port of New York, June, 1911.


Leveen, Michael, Essex County, N. J., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

Levy, Aaron J., New York City, re-elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910; appointed Chairman of Codes Committee, January, 1911.

Levy, Hyman, New York City, appointed by Borough President McAneny, member of District School Board, January, 1911.

Levy, Jacob, New York City, re-elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

Levy, J. Leonard, Pittsburg, Pa., elected delegate to National Red Cross Convention, Washington, D. C.


Lewenthal, Isidor, Nashville, Tenn., re-appointed for three years, member of Tennessee State Board of Charities, December, 1910.

Lilienthal, Howard, New York City, appointed First Lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. Army, from February 11, 1911.

Lissner, James, Helena, Montana, elected to State Legislature, November 8, 1910.

Lit, Samuel D., Philadelphia, Pa., appointed by Governor member of his Military Staff, January, 1911.


Loeb, Morris, New York City, receives honorary degree of Doctor of Science, Union College, June, 1911.

Loeb, Virgil, appointed First Lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. Army, June 6, 1911.


Lowengrund, Ernest, Philadelphia, Pa., appointed First Assistant City Solicitor, December, 1910.
LUDVIGH, Elek J., New York, appointed by Governor, member of New York State Civil Service Commission, February, 1911.


MANNE, Bertram N., Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed Deputy Attorney to State Comptroller, New York, February, 1911.

MARKS, Louis H., New Orleans, La., made member of German Royal Institute for Experimental Therapeutics, October, 1910.

MASCHKE, Maurice, Cleveland O., appointed by President Taft Collector of Customs for Cleveland, O., April, 1911.


MEISEL, P. E., Union County, N. J., elected to New Jersey Assembly, November 8, 1910.

MELTZER, Joshua, Bridgeport, Conn., elected to State Legislature, November 8, 1910.

MELTZER, Samuel James, New York City, appointed First Lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. Army, February 11, 1911.

*MENDEL, D. J., Freeman, S. D., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

MENDELSON, Mary E., New York City, appointed by Borough President McAneny, member of District School Board, March, 1911.


*METZGER, Alfred E., St. Louis, Mo., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

MEYER, Willy, New York City, appointed First Lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. Army, February 11, 1911.

MICHELSON, ALBERT A., physicist University of Chicago, receives honorary degree of doctor of philosophy from University of Goettingen, June, 1911.

MORGENTHAU, HENRY, New York City, elected President of Committee on Safety of City of New York, June, 1911.

MORK, SEYMOUR, New York City, elected to State Assembly, November, 8, 1910.


Moses, ALFRED G., Rabbi, Mobile, Ala., received from University of Alabama degree of LL. D., June, 1911.


NAUMBERG, BERNARD, New York City, appointed by Borough President McAneny, member of District School Board, January, 1911.

*NEWMAN, HARRY E., Lakewood, N. J., elected to State Assembly, November, 1910.

NEWMAN, LOUIS, Brooklyn, N. Y., re-appointed to Board of Education, December, 1910.

NEWMAN, MRS. S. L., New York City, appointed by Borough President McAneny, member of District School Board, March, 1911.

PELS, ISAAC ROSENBAUM, Maryland, appointed First Lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. Army, April 10, 1911.


POLLITZER, SIGMUND, New York City, appointed First Lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. Army, February 11, 1911.

POLLOCK, HENRY W., New York City, elected to State Senate, November 8, 1910.

RAISIN, MAX, Rabbi, Meridian, Miss., appointed by Governor, delegate to Third Annual Meeting of Conference on Woman and Child Labor, Atlanta, Ga., April 25, 1911.
RAUH, Enoch, Pittsburgh, Pa., appointed by Governor, member of new City Council, June, 1911.

RAYNER, Isidor, Baltimore, Md., re-elected to United States Senate, January, 1911.

ROHRHEIMER, Maurice, Cleveland, O., appointed member of Sinking Fund Commission, May, 1911.

ROSENBERG, Samuel, Portland, Me., elected member of Board of Overseers of Poor, December 19, 1910.

*ROSENDALE, CHAS. B., Salinas, Cal., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

ROSENDALE, Simon W., Albany, N. Y., re-appointed by Governor, member of State Board of Charities, April, 1911.


ROSENSON, IRA L., appointed Excise Counsel for Borough of Brooklyn, June, 1911.

ROTHSCHILD, Max, Grand Forks, N. D., elected member of Local Park Board, April, 1911.

*RUBEL, MAURICE, Illinois, appointed First Lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. Army, April 10, 1911.


SABATH, Joseph, Chicago, Ill., elected Judge of Municipal Court, November 8, 1910.

SADLER, NORMAN J., St. Louis, Mo., appointed Assistant City Attorney, June, 1911.


SALUS, SAMUEL W., Philadelphia, Pa., re-elected State Senator, November 8, 1910.

SANDERS, LEON, New York City, elected member of Executive Committee of New York National Fraternal Congress, at Albany, February, 1911.

SANDERS, MRS. LEON, New York City, appointed by Borough President McAneny, member of District School Board, January, 1911.

SCHAFFNER, MORRIS, appointed Fire Commissioner, Erie, Pa., May, 1911.
Schechter, Solomon, President Jewish Theological Seminary of America, receives honorary degree of Doctor of Letters, from Harvard University, June 28, 1911.


Schlosstein, Adolph George, appointed First Lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. Army, June 6, 1911.

Schwartz, A. W., elected to New Jersey Assembly, November 8, 1910.

Schwartz, Louis, appointed Assistant Surgeon in Public Health and Marine Hospital Service. Confirmed April, 17, 1911.

Seelig, Gabriel, Major, appointed First Lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. Army, June 6, 1911.

Selling, Ben, Portland, Ore., re-elected State Senator, November 8, 1910; elected President of State Senate, January, 1911.

Shlivek, Max, New York City, elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

Silber, Mendel, Albuquerque, N. M., appointed to fill Chair of Philosophy, University of New Mexico, during absence of one year of Dean C. E. Hodgin, March, 1911.

Silverman, Samuel L., Boston, Mass., appointed Bail Commissioner for Suffolk County by Justices of Superior Court, February, 1911.


Sloss, Max C., San Francisco, Cal., re-elected Judge of Supreme Court of State, November 8, 1910.

Spielberg, Harold, New York, re-elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

Steckler, Charles, New York City, appointed by Mayor, on Court House Commission, March, 1911.

Stern, Alex, Fargo, N. D., elected to State Legislature, November 8, 1910.

Stiefel, Mrs. Nettie, Ft. Worth, Tex., selected delegate to State Humane Society Convention, Austin, Tex., January, 1911.

Strachauer, Arthur Clarence, appointed First Lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. Army, June 6, 1911.

STRAUSS, CHARLES, New York City, appointed by Mayor, member of Board of Water Supply, February, 1911.

STRAUSS, FREDERICK, New York City, appointed by President Taft, member of Commission to investigate railroad bond issues, September, 1910.


STRAUSS, JOSEPH, Chicago, Ill., elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

STROOCK, MOSES I., New York City, appointed Trustee of City College, March, 1911.

STROMBERG, BENJAMIN, St. Louis, Mo., appointed member of School Board, April, 1911.

SULTAN, GEORGE, Chicago, Ill., elected member of Board of County Commissioners, November 8, 1910.

SULZBERGER, CYRUS L., New York City, appointed by Governor, member of Commission on Congestion, October, 1910.

SULZER, MARCUS R., Madison, Ind., elected President of Indiana Association of Presidential Postmasters, June, 1911.

TOFFLER, M., Leavenworth, Kas., elected member of Board of Education, May, 1911.

*TRAUTMAN, EMANUEL, Columbus, Ind., elected State Senator, November, 1910.


WEIL, EDWARD, New York City, elected to State Assembly, November 8, 1910.

WEIL, HENRY A., appointed by President, United States Marshal for the Eastern District of Wisconsin, January, 1911.

WEINBERG, ETHAN ALLEN, Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed by President, United States Consul at Morocco, August, 1910.

WEINBERG, W. E., Colfax, Wash., elected Mayor, November 8, 1910.

WIENER, LEO, appointed Professor of Slavic Languages and Literature, Harvard University, May, 1911.
WISE, STEPHEN S., New York City, appointed by Governor, member of Commission on Congestion, October, 1910.

WOLF, CLARENCE, Philadelphia, Pa., re-elected State Senator, November 8, 1910.


WOLFE, EDWARD I., San Francisco, Cal., re-elected State Senator, November 8, 1910.


ZIEV, JOSEPH, elected Mayor, Ludington, Mich., May, 1911.
SYNAGOGUES AND HOMES OF SOCIETIES DEDICATED

IN THE UNITED STATES

JULY 1, 1910, TO JUNE 30, 1911

1910

JULY

17. Jewish Home for the Poor and Friendless, Paterson, N. J.

AUGUST


28. Hungarian Synagogue, Passaic, N. J.

28. Synagogue Adath Israel, Houston, Tex.

28. Synagogue Ohave Sholom, Chicago, Ill.

SEPTEMBER


11. Synagogue Mt. Sinai Congregation, Jersey City Heights, N. J.


18. Synagogue Waad Hakolel, Rochester, N. Y.

18. Daughters of Israel Home for the Aged, Newark, N. J. (Re-dedicated.)

21. Independent Order B'nai B'rith Building, Salt Lake City, Utah.

22. Jewish Young Men's Association, Buffalo, N. Y.


23. Temple Rodef Sholem, Waco, Texas.

23. Temple Beth Zion, Buffalo, N. Y. (Re-dedicated.)


25. Temple B'nai Israel, Milwaukee, Wis. (Re-dedicated.)

25. Synagogue Anshe Chesed, Somerville, N. J.


25. Synagogue K'neseth Israel, Denver, Colo.

25. Temple Shaari Zedek, Brooklyn, N. Y.

25. Synagogue Beth Israel Bikur Cholim, Troy, N. Y.

25. Temple Beth Jacob, Columbus, O.

SEPTEMBER
25. East St. Louis Hebrew Association Synagogue, St. Louis, Mo.
30. Temple B'rith Sholem, Louisville, Ky. (Rededicated.)

OCTOBER
2. Emanu El Brotherhood Home, New York City.
2. Synagogue Shaare Tefila, Indianapolis, Ind.
3. Temple Berith Kodesh, Rochester, N. Y.
9. Synagogue Montefiore Congregation, Marietta, Wis.
21. Temple Shaari Zedek, Brooklyn, N. Y.
30. Emanuel Mandel Shack for Women at Chicago Winfield Tuberculosis Sanatorium, Chicago, Ill.
30. Jewish Orphanage of Providence, Providence, R. I.

NOVEMBER
6. Training School for Nurses, Jewish Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y.
20. Hebrew Free School, Bridgeport, Conn.
24. Marshall Memorial Home, Syracuse, N. Y.
29. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Jacksonville, Fla.

DECEMBER
29. Talmud Torah Public Library, Baltimore, Md.

1911

JANUARY
29. Hebrew Old Ladies Home, Hartford, Conn.

FEBRUARY
19. South Side Dispensary of East New York, Brooklyn, N. Y.
SYNAGOGUES AND HOMES DEDICATED

MARCH
5. Synagogue Tifereth Israel, New Britain, Conn.
5. Downtown Talmud Torah, New York City.
12. Synagogue B'nai Israel, Bridgeport, Conn.
24. Temple Keneseth Israel, Zanesville, O.

APRIL
2. Working Girls' Home of Daughters in Israel (Annex), Baltimore, Md.
9. Synagogue B'nai Israel, Omaha, Neb.
9. Temple B'nai Israel, Jackson, Tenn. (Re-dedicated.)
9. Lakeview Home of New York Section of Council of Jewish Women, Arrochar, Staten Island, N. Y.
9. Synagogue B'nai Jacob, Joliet, Ill.
16. Jewish Educational Alliance, South Baltimore Branch, Baltimore, Md.
25. Hebrew Union College (Laying of cornerstone of New buildings), Cincinnati, O.

MAY
7. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Denver, Colo.
28. Maimonides Kosher Hospital, Chicago, Ill.
31. Young Men's Hebrew Association (Heinsheimer Memorial Annex), New York City.

JUNE
11. Ladies' Society Benoth Israel, Home for the Aged, New York City.
16-18. Temple Beth El, Buffalo, N. Y.