

JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

An asterisk (*) indicates that complete information was not procurable

ALLIANCE ISRAELITE UNIVERSELLE

Org. May, 1860. OFFICE: 150 Nassau, New York City

BRANCHES: Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston (2), Worcester.—New Jersey: Hoboken, Jersey City.—New York: Elmira, New York City.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia.

AMERICAN FEDERATION OF THE JEWISH TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION

(ITO)

Org. Apl., 1906. OFFICE: New York City

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Cyrus L. Sulzberger, 516 West End Av.; Solomon Solis Cohen, Phila., Pa.; Daniel Guggenheim, Herman Rosenthal, N. Y. C.; Mayer Sulzberger, Phila., Pa.

BRANCHES: Maryland: Baltimore.—New York: New York City.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia.

AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE

Org. Nov. 11, 1906; inc. Mch. 16, 1911. OFFICE: 356 Second Av., New York City

For report, see pp. 356-393.

AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Org. 1892. OFFICE: 38 Park Row, New York City

Twenty-third Annual Meeting, Feb. 21-22, 1915, New York City.

Members, 379.

Has issued twenty-two volumes of Publications and an Index to Publications 1-20. Maintains a collection of Books, Manuscripts, and Historical Objects in its Room in the Building of the Jewish Theological Seminary, 531 W. 123d, N. Y. C.

OFFICERS: Pres., Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Pres., Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; David Phillipson, Cincinnati, O; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Richard J. H. Gottheil; Treas., N. Taylor Phillips; Curator, Leon Hühner; Cor. Sec., Albert M. Friedenber, 38 Park Row; Rec. Sec., Samuel Oppenheim, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL: The Officers, and Henry Cohen, Galveston, Tex.; Herbert Friedenwald, N. Y. C.; Lee M. Friedman, Boston, Mass.; Jacob H.

Hollander, Baltimore, Md.; Joseph Jacobs, Max J. Kohler, N. Y. C.; L. Napoleon Levy, N. Y. C.; Max L. Margolis, Phila., Pa.; Alexander Marx, N. Y. C.; A. S. W. Rosenbach, Mayer Sulzberger, Phila., Pa.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C., ex-officio, as past President of the Society.

AMERICAN JEWISH PRESS ASSOCIATION

Org. Jan. 25, 1914. OFFICE: 210 Olive, St. Louis, Mo.

Members, 24.

PURPOSES: To increase the influence and efficiency, enlarge the field and scope, and foster the growth of Jewish Journalism in America; to make Jewish publications more profitable, worthier, and better appreciated, by co-operative effort and collective bargaining; to discourage the indiscriminate establishment or multiplication of Jewish journals, and encourage them where need exists; to afford an organized medium of conference and co-operation with other press, publishing, and newspaper advertising organizations.

OFFICERS: Pres., Joseph Jacobs, N. Y. C.; Treas., Leo Wise, Cincinnati, O.; Sec., A. Rosenthal, St. Louis, Mo.

AFFILIATED PUBLICATIONS: California: San Francisco, Emanu El, The Hebrew, The Jewish Times.—Georgia: Atlanta, American Jewish Review.—Illinois: Chicago, The American Israelite, B'nai B'rith News, The Jewish Sentinel, The Reform Advocate.—Louisiana: New Orleans, Jewish Ledger.—Maryland: Baltimore, The Jewish Comment.—Massachusetts: Boston, The Jewish Advocate.—Missouri: St. Louis, The Jewish Voice, The Modern View.—New York: The American Hebrew, The Hebrew Standard, The Maccabean.—Ohio: Cincinnati, The American Israelite; Cleveland, The Jewish Independent, The Jewish Review and Observer.—Oregon: Portland, The Jewish Tribune.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, The Jewish Expo-
nit; Pittsburgh, The Jewish Critic.—Tennessee: Memphis, The Jewish Spectator.—Texas: Houston, The Texas Jewish Herald

ARBEITER RING

(THE WORKMEN'S CIRCLE)

Org. Sept. 4, 1900. OFFICE: 175 E. Broadway, New York City

Fifteenth Annual Meeting, May 2-8, 1915, Chicago, Ill.

Members, 47,817.

Branches, 546.

OFFICERS: Pres., S. Jonas; Treas., I. Hillman; Sec., Frank F. Rosenblatt; Asst. Sec., J. Baskin, 175 E. B'way., N. Y. C.

GENERAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: L. Bezahler, O. Dinnerstein, H. Hinder, M. Mintz, M. Ruderman, Mrs. E. Sokolsky, and M. Utovsky.

BRANCHES: Alabama: Birmingham.—California: Los Angeles, Oakland, San Diego, San Francisco.—Connecticut: Ansonia, Bridgeport, Danbury, Hartford, Meriden, Middletown, New Britain, New Haven, New London, Norwich, South Norwalk, Stamford, Wallingford, Waterbury.—Delaware: Wilmington.—District of Columbia: Washington.—Florida: Jacksonville.—Georgia: Atlanta, Macon, Savannah.—Illinois: Chicago, Englewood, Maywood, Rock Island.—Indiana: Hammond, Indianapolis, South Bend.—Iowa: Des Moines, Sioux City.—Kentucky: Louisville, Newport.—Louisiana: Shreveport.—Maine: Auburn, Lewiston, Portland.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Michigan: Detroit, Grand Rapids.—Minnesota: Duluth, Minneapolis, St. Paul.—Missouri: Kansas City, St. Joseph, St. Louis.—Nebraska: Lincoln, Omaha, South Omaha.—New Hampshire: Manchester.

—New Jersey: Atlantic City, Bayonne, Camden, Carteret, Elizabeth, Hoboken, Jersey City, Long Branch, Morristown, New Brunswick, Newark, Norma, Passaic, Paterson, Perth Amboy, Plainfield, Red Bank, Roselle, Trenton, Union Hill, Vineland, West Hoboken, Woodbine.—New York: Albany, Binghamton, Buffalo, Camillus, Centerville Station, Ellenville, Glens Falls, Gloversville, Greenport, Hudson, Kingston, Mount Vernon, New Rochelle, New York City, Newburgh, Niagara Falls, Patchogue, Port Chester, Poughkeepsie, Rochester, Rockaway, Schenectady, S. Fallsberg, Staten Island, Syracuse, Tarrytown, Troy, Utica, Yonkers.—North Dakota: Fargo.—Ohio: Canton, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus, Dayton, East Liverpool, Toledo, Youngstown.—Oregon: Portland.—Pennsylvania: Allentown, Altoona, Carbondale, Easton, Erie, Harrisburg, Johnstown, Lancaster, Monessen, New Kensington, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Reading, Scranton, South Bethlehem, Wilkes-Barre.—Rhode Island: Central Falls, Providence, Woonsocket.—Tennessee: Chattanooga, Memphis, Nashville.—Texas: Dallas, Fort Worth, Galveston, San Antonio, Waco.—Utah: Salt Lake City.—Virginia: Newport News, Norfolk, Portsmouth, Richmond.—Washington: Seattle, Spokane.—West Virginia: Wheeling.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee, Racine, Sheboygan.—Canada: Calgary, Hamilton, London, Montreal, Ottawa, Toronto, Vancouver, Winnipeg.

BARON DE HIRSCH FUND

Org. Feb. 9, 1891; inc. 1891. OFFICE: 80 Maiden Lane, New York City
Twenty-fourth Annual Meeting, Jan. 17, 1915, New York City.

The activities of the Fund fall under the following heads:

- I. BARON DE HIRSCH AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL, Woodbine, N. J., offering to Jewish young men a course in Agriculture.
- II. BARON DE HIRSCH TRADE SCHOOL, 222 E. 64th, N. Y. C.; offering instruction in day classes in the following trades: Machinist, Plumbing, Electrical, House, Fresco and Sign Painting, Printing, Sheet Metal Work, and Operating Engineering.
- III. WOODBINE LAND AND IMPROVEMENT COMPANY.
- IV. ENGLISH EDUCATION TO IMMIGRANTS. Day and Evening Classes and
- V. RELIEF WORK. Through subsidized societies in Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston.—New York: Brooklyn, New York City.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia.

OFFICERS: Pres., Eugene S. Benjamin, 37 Liberty; Vice-Pres., Jacob H. Schiff; Treas., Murry Guggenheim; Hon. Sec., Max J. Kohler, 52 William, N. Y. C.

TRUSTEES: The Officers, and Charles L. Bernheimer, Nathan Bijur, Abram I. Elkus, Alfred Jaretski, S. G. Rosenbaum, N. Y. C.; Simon F. Rothschild, Bklyn., N. Y.; Mayer Sulzberger, William B. Hackenburg, S. S. Fleisher, Phila., Pa.

GENERAL AGENT: H. L. Sabsovich; ASSISTANT GENERAL AGENT: B. A. Palitz.

CANTORS ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

(SUCCESSOR TO SOCIETY OF AMERICAN CANTORS)

Org. June 1, 1908. OFFICE: New York City

Fifth Annual Meeting, May 26, 1914, New York City.

Members, 250.

OFFICERS: Pres., Solomon Baum; Vice-Pres., Max Saltzberg, J. B. Goldman; Sec., Isidore Frank, 327 Central Park West; Treas., Ed. Kartschmaroff, 1125 Lexington Av., N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: M. Arnoff, A. Frachtenberg, L. Lefkowitz, N. Lipitz, H. Martin, N. Melzoff, H. Newmark, J. Schwartz, M. Wolfberg.

BRANCHES: Chicago, New York City, Philadelphia, San Francisco.

CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS

Org. July 9, 1889. OFFICE: 10311 Lake Shore Boulevard, Cleveland, O.

Twenty-Sixth Annual Convention, June 29-July 6, 1915, Charlevoix, Mich. Members, 207.

Has issued twenty-two volumes of its Year Book; and besides the Union Prayer Book; the Union Hymnal; the Union Haggadah; Prayers for Private Devotion, and various other publications.

OFFICERS 1915-1916: Hon. Pres., Kaufmann Kohler, Cincinnati, O.; Pres., William Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Vice-Pres., Louis Grossman, Cincinnati, O.; Treas., Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Rec. Sec., Max Merritt, Evanston, Ill.; Cor. Sec., Isaac Landman, Philadelphia, Pa.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, 1915-1916: G. Deutsch, Cincinnati, O.; L. M. Franklin, Detroit, Mich.; Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Max Heller, New Orleans, La.; J. Kornfeld, Columbus, O.; Maurice Lefkovits, Duluth, Minn.; J. Leonard Levy, Pittsburgh, Pa.; David Philipson, Cincinnati, O.; Samuel Schulman, N. Y. C.; Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Martin Zielonka, El Paso, Tex.

COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN

Org. Sept., 1893. OFFICE: 3437 Paseo, Kansas City, Mo.

Seventh Triennial Convention, Dec., 1914, New Orleans, La.

Sections, 61; Junior Auxiliaries, 16.

The work of the Council is conducted under the following Committees: Religion, Religious Schools, Philanthropy, Junior Auxiliaries, Reciprocity, Peace and Arbitration, Education, Purity of the Press, and a National Department of Immigrant Aid with office in New York City.

The National body supports a Department of Immigrant Aid, and the Sections engage in religious, philanthropic, and educational work.

OFFICERS: Pres., Janet Simons Harris (Mrs. Nath.), 114 South Av., Bradford, Pa.; First Vice-Pres., Mrs. Eli Hertzberg, San Antonio, Texas; Second Vice-Pres., Rose Brenner, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Treasurer, Jenny K. Herz (Mrs. Leo H.), New Haven, Conn.; Rec. Sec., Mrs. Harry Glicksman, Milwaukee, Wis.; Executive Secretary, Mrs. Ernestine B. Dreyfus, 3437 Paseo, Kansas City, Mo.

DIRECTORS: (1911-1917) Mrs. S. M. Blumauer, Portland, Ore.; Mrs. Nathan Glauber, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Otto Kempper, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Mrs. Paul Kessel, Kansas City, Mo.; Mrs. Max Thalheimer, Syracuse, N. Y. (1914-1920) Mrs. Richard D. Bakrow, Louisville, Ky.; Mrs. D. E. Levy, Norfolk, Va.; Mrs. Max Margolis, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. Bernard E. Pollak, Cincinnati, O.; Mrs. A. Leo Weil, Pittsburgh, Pa.

SECTIONS: Alabama: Birmingham, Mobile, Montgomery, Selma.—Arkansas: Hot Springs, Little Rock.—California: Los Angeles, San Francisco.—Connecticut: Hartford, New Haven, Stamford.—Georgia: Atlanta.—Indiana: Indianapolis, Lafayette, Terre Haute.—Kentucky: Louisville.—Louisiana: New Orleans.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Worcester.—Minnesota: Minneapolis, St. Paul.—Mississippi: Hattiesburg.—Missouri: Kansas City.—New Jersey: Newark.—New York: Albany, Brooklyn, Elmira, New York City, Rochester, Syracuse, Yonkers.—Ohio: Cincinnati, Dayton, Marion.—Oklahoma: Oklahoma City.—Oregon: Portland.—Pennsylvania: Altoona, Bradford, Oil City, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Wilkes-Barre.—Rhode Island: Providence.—South Carolina:

Charleston.—Tennessee: Chattanooga, Nashville.—Texas: Austin, Dallas, Fort Worth, Galveston, Houston, San Antonio, Tyler, Waco.—Virginia: Alexandria, Norfolk, Richmond.—Washington: Seattle.—West Virginia: Charleston.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee.—Canada: Toronto.

JUNIOR AUXILIARIES: California: San Francisco.—Connecticut: Stamford.—Indiana: Indianapolis, Lafayette, Terre Haute.—Iowa: Des Moines.—Kentucky: Louisville.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Missouri: Kansas City.—New York: Brooklyn, Elmira.—Ohio: Cincinnati.—South Carolina: Charleston.—Virginia: Norfolk, Richmond.—Canada: Toronto.

COUNCIL OF YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW AND KINDRED ASSOCIATIONS

Org. Nov., 1913. OFFICE: 356 Second Av., New York City

First Annual Convention, Nov. 8, 1914, New York City.

PURPOSE: To promote the religious, intellectual, physical, and social well-being and development of Jewish young men and women, and to that end to stimulate the organization, in the several States and Territories of the United States and in the Dominion of Canada, of Young Men's Hebrew Associations, to assist, advise, and encourage such associations when formed; to further the correlation of their activities and the mutual interchange of the advantages which they afford, and to co-operate with other corporations or associations conducted under Jewish auspices.

OFFICERS: Pres., Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Treas., I. Lehman; Sec., Felix M. Warburg, 52 William, N. Y. C.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES: Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Adolph Lewisohn, N. Y. C.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Jacob H. Schiff, and Herbert N. Straus, N. Y. C.

BOARD OF MANAGERS: I. W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; David A. Ellis, Boston, Mass.; Harry Fischel, Samuel Greenbaum, N. Y. C.; Isaac Hassler, Phila., Pa.; Irving Lehman, N. Y. C.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Louis Marshall, N. Y. C.; Jacob Newman, New Orleans, La.; Max C. Sloss, San Francisco, Cal.; Mrs. Israel Unterberg, Felix M. Warburg, N. Y. C.; A. Leo Well, Pittsburgh, Pa.

The Council is in communication with the following YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATIONS: Alabama: Birmingham.—Arkansas: Little Rock.—California: San Francisco.—Colorado: Denver.—Connecticut: Bridgeport, Derby and Ansonia, Hartford, Norwich, Stamford.—Delaware: Wilmington.—District of Columbia: Washington.—Florida: Jacksonville.—Georgia: Atlanta.—Illinois: Chicago (2), Rock Island.—Indiana: Indianapolis.—Iowa: Des Moines.—Kentucky: Louisville.—Louisiana: New Orleans.—Maine: Lewiston, Portland.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Attleboro, Boston (4), Brockton, Cambridge, Chelsea, Dorchester, Fall River, South Framingham, Haverhill, Lawrence, Lynn, Malden, New Bedford, Peabody, Revere, Salem, Somerville, Taunton, Worcester.—Michigan: Detroit.—Missouri: Kansas City (2), St. Louis (2).—Nebraska: Lincoln.—New Hampshire: Manchester, Nashua, Portsmouth.—New Jersey: Alliance, Asbury Park, Atlantic City (2), Bayonne, Bergen County, Camden, Hudson City, Hudson County, Jersey City, Long Branch, Morris County, Newark, New Brunswick, Passaic, Paterson, Perth Amboy, Plainfield, Somerville, Trenton, West Hoboken.—New York: Albany (2), Bayside, Brooklyn (9), Buffalo (2), Ellenville, Gloversville, Hudson (2), Long Island City, Mount Vernon, New Rochelle, New York (7), Rochester, Schenectady, Staten Island, Syracuse, Troy, Utica, White Plains, Yonkers.—North Carolina: Asheville, Wilmington.—Ohio: Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus, Dayton, Toledo.—Pennsylvania: Allentown, Altoona, Butler,

Easton, Harrisburg, Latrobe, Mahanoy City, New Kensington, Oil City, Olyphant, Philadelphia (2), Pittsburgh, Pottstown, Reading, Scranton, Sharon, Shenandoah, South Bethlehem, Wilkes-Barre.—Rhode Island: Newport, Providence, Woonsocket.—Tennessee: Chattanooga, Knoxville, Memphis, Nashville.—Texas: Dallas, Fort Worth, San Antonio.—Virginia: Norfolk, Portsmouth, Richmond, Roanoke.—West Virginia: Wheeling.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee.—Canada: Calgary, Hamilton, Ont., Montreal, Winnipeg.

YOUNG WOMEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATIONS: Delaware: Wilmington.—District of Columbia: Washington.—Maine: Portland.—Massachusetts: Attleboro, Cambridge, Chelsea, Dorchester, Fall River, Lawrence, Lynn, Malden.—New Jersey: Bayonne, Jersey City, Long Branch, New Brunswick, Passaic, Paterson, Plainfield.—New York: Long Island City, Mount Vernon, New Rochelle, New York City.—Ohio: Cincinnati.—Pennsylvania: Easton, Mahanoy City, Pittsburgh, Reading, Scranton, Shenandoah, South Bethlehem, Wilkes-Barre.—Rhode Island: Newport, Providence.—Canada: Montreal.

DROPSIE COLLEGE FOR HEBREW AND COGNATE LEARNING

Inc. May 20, 1907. Broad and York, Philadelphia, Pa.

OFFICERS: Pres., Cyrus Adler; Vice-Pres., Mayer Sulzberger; Treas., Oscar B. Teller; Sec., Ephraim Lederer, Phila., Pa.

BOARD OF GOVERNORS: The Officers, and Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Louis Gerstley, William B. Hackenburger, Phila., Pa.; Louis Marshall, N. Y. C.; Simon Miller, Phila., Pa.; S. Schechter, N. Y. C.; Horace Stern, Phila., Pa.; Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C.; Edwin Wolf, Phila., Pa.

FACULTY: Pres., Cyrus Adler (M. A., Pennsylvania; Ph. D., Johns Hopkins); Professor in charge of the Biblical Department, Max L. Margolis (M. A., Ph. D., Columbia); Professor in charge of the Rabbinical Department, Henry Malter (Ph. D., Heidelberg); Instructor Department of Cognate Languages, Jacob Hoshander (Ph. D., Marburg); Instructor Historical Department, Abraham A. Neuman (M. A., Columbia; H. L. D., Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Instructor Biblical Department and Assistant Librarian, Joseph Reider (B. A., College of the City of New York; Ph. D., Dropsie College); Instructor Talmud and Arabic, B. Halper (M. A., London; Ph. D., Dropsie College); Resident Lecturer in Jewish Jurisprudence and Institutes of Government, Hon. Mayer Sulzberger (LL. D., Jefferson; H. L. D., Jewish Theological Seminary of America).

EASTERN COUNCIL OF REFORM RABBIS

Org. Apl. 22, 1912. OFFICE: 2 Duane, New York City

Seventh Semi-annual Assembly, Apl. 25-26, 1915, New York City. Members, 46.

PURPOSE: To offer a reaffirmation of the members' faith in the permanent character and value to Israel and to the world of Liberal or Reform Judaism.

OFFICERS: Pres., Maurice H. Harris; Vice-Pres., Joseph Silverman; Treas., Isaac S. Moses; Sec., Clifton H. Levy, 2 Duane, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Rudolph Grossman, Nathan Krass, N. Y. C.; David Levy, New Haven, Conn.; J. Leonard Levy, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Alexander Lyons, F. de Sola Mendes, N. Y. C.; Max Raisin, Bklyn., N. Y.; Charles Rubenstein, Baltimore, Md.

EDUCATIONAL LEAGUE FOR THE HIGHER EDUCATION OF ORPHANS

Org. 1896. OFFICE: Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.

Nineteenth Annual Meeting, July 4, 1915, Cleveland, O.

Members, 1474.

OFFICERS: Pres., Martin A. Marks, Cleveland, O.; Vice-Pres., Emil Nathan, Memphis, Tenn.; Hon. Vice-Pres., Nathan Cohn, Tenn.; Harry Cutler, R. I.; Jacob Furth, Mo.; Morris H. Flarsheim, Ky.; Adolph Freund, Mich.; Milton R. Hart, Ill.; Sol. S. Kiser, Ind.; Louis S. Levi, Southern Ohio; Max S. Schayer, Colo.; Simon Wolf, District of Columbia; Treas., S. Wolfenstein, Cleveland, O.; Sec., Alfred Benesch, 312 Society for Savings Bldg., Cleveland, O.

GOVERNORS: Adolf Kraus, Pres. I. O. B. B.; A. S. Seelenfreund, Sec. I. O. B. B.; and as ex-officio members of the Board, the officers and members of the Executive Committee of the I. O. B. B.; Myrtle W. Baer, Milwaukee, Wis.; Alfred A. Benesch, Cleveland, O.; Herman Freiburger, Fort Wayne, Ind.; Edna Goldsmith, Cleveland, O.; Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Grace Grossman, Youngstown, O.; Edgar A. Hahn, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. Michael Heller, Cleveland, O.; D. Huebsch, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. Sigmund Joseph, Cleveland, O.; Samuel J. Kornhauser, Cleveland, O.; Fred Lazarus, Jr., Columbus, O.; Meyer Lovitch, Fort Wayne, Ind.; Joseph A. Magnus, Cincinnati, O.; M. J. Mandelbaum, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. Jacob Ottenheimer, Cincinnati, O.; A. Peskind, Cleveland, O.; Anna C. Roth, Toledo, O.; Albert Rheinheimer, Cleveland, O.; ——— Schonthal, Columbus, O.; E. A. Schwarzenberg, Cleveland, O.; Harry Simon, St. Louis, Mo.; I. S. Stern, Madison, Ind.; David Sternberg, Memphis, Tenn.; Eugene F. Westheimer, St. Joseph, Mo.

The members are distributed as follows: Alabama: Mobile, Montgomery.—Arkansas: Little Rock.—California: Los Angeles.—Colorado: Denver.—Florida: Jacksonville.—Georgia: Atlanta.—Illinois: Champaign, Chicago, Danville, Glencoe, Madison, Peoria.—Indiana: Fort Wayne, Indianapolis, Kendallville, Lebanon, Ligonier, Madison, Muncie, Terre Haute.—Iowa: Albia, Carroll, Davenport, Des Moines, Lake City, Sioux City.—Kentucky: Covington, Louisville, Newport.—Louisiana: Baton Rouge, New Orleans.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Michigan: Calumet, Detroit, Houghton, Jackson, Kalamazoo.—Minnesota: Duluth, Moorhead, Renville, St. Paul, Winona.—Mississippi: Natchez.—Missouri: Joplin, Kansas City, Louisiana City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Webster Groves, Windom.—Nebraska: Beatrice, Grand Island, Omaha.—New Jersey: East Orange, Newark.—New York: Brooklyn, Buffalo, New Rochelle, New York City, Rochester.—North Carolina: Asheville.—North Dakota: Fargo.—Ohio: Akron, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus, Elmwood Place, Fremont, Ottawa, Youngstown.—Pennsylvania: Altoona, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh.—South Carolina: Sumter.—Tennessee: Chattanooga, Knoxville, Memphis.—Texas: Dallas, San Antonio.—Washington: Spokane.—Wisconsin: Appleton, Milwaukee.

FEDERATION OF AMERICAN ZIONISTS

Org. 1897. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

Eighteenth Annual Convention, June 27-30, 1915, Boston, Mass.

Number of Shekel-payers, 20,000.

Societies 110; Camps of Order Sons of Zion, 70; Gates of Order Knights of Zion, 29; Hadassah Chapters, 15.

The Federation issues leaflets, pamphlets, etc. Also the Maccabæan, a monthly, in English; Dos Yiddishe Folk, a weekly, in Yiddish; and the Young Judean.

OFFICERS: Pres., Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Chairman of Executive Committee, Louis Lipsky; Treas., Louis Robison; Hon. Sec., Bernard A. Rosenblatt, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: S. Abel, Charles A. Cowen, A. H. Fromenson, A. Goldberg, Meyer Goodfriend, Robert D. Kesselman, Leon Kohn, Jacob Landsberg, Maurice Levine, Max Perlman, Benj. Perlstein, David de Sola Pool, B. G. Richards, Sylvan Robison, Alice L. Sellgsberg.

SOCIETIES: Alabama: Birmingham.—California: Los Angeles (2), Oakland, San Francisco.—Connecticut: Hartford (2), New Haven (2), New London.—District of Columbia: Washington (2).—Georgia: Atlanta, Savannah.—Illinois: Chicago.—Kentucky: Louisville (2), Newport.—Louisiana: New Orleans.—Maryland: Baltimore (5).—Massachusetts: Boston (5), Cambridge, Chelsea, Dorchester, East Boston, Gardner, Haverhill, Holyoke (2), Lawrence, Lynn, Newburyport, Springfield (2), Worcester (3).—Michigan: Detroit (2).—Minnesota: St. Paul.—Mississippi: Hattiesburg.—Missouri: Kansas City.—New Hampshire: Nashua, Portsmouth.—New Jersey: Bayonne, Newark (4), Perth Amboy.—New York: Albany, Buffalo, Brooklyn (2), New York (14), Rochester (3), Schenectady, Syracuse (2), Troy, Utica.—Ohio: Cincinnati (2), Cleveland (6), Columbus, Dayton, Youngstown.—Oklahoma: Oklahoma City.—Pennsylvania: Allentown, Beaver Falls, Greensburg, Johnstown, Philadelphia (6), Pittsburgh (4), Washington, Wilkes-Barre.—Rhode Island: Providence (2).—South Carolina: Columbia.—Tennessee: Memphis (2), Nashville.—Texas: Austin, Dallas, Fort Worth, Galveston, Houston (2), San Antonio, Terrell, Waco, Wharton.—Virginia: Norfolk (2), Petersburg, Richmond, Roanoke.—Washington: Seattle.

FEDERATION OF JEWISH FARMERS OF AMERICA

Org. Jan. 20, 1909. OFFICE: 189 Second Av., New York City

Sixth Annual Convention, Nov. 29, 1914, New York City.

Members, 1178.

Societies, 63.

PURPOSE: To advance the interests of Jewish farmers.

OFFICERS: Pres., A. M. Kuntz, Iselin, N. J.; Vice-Pres., Sol. Grudin, Hightstown, N. J.; Sec., J. W. Pincus, 189 Second Av.; Treas., P. Abelson, 200 Fifth Av., N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: J. H. Cohen, Woodbine, N. J.; Chas. Fine, Attleboro, Mass.; Harry Goldberg, Kiamasha, N. Y.; Chas. Levine, Rockville, Conn.; Julius Lichtman, Livingston Manor, N. Y.; David Pollack, Sandbrook, N. J.; S. Shindler, Hurleyville, N. Y.; Helfman I. Stern, Willimantic, Conn.; Nathan Weltman, Ellenville, N. Y.; I. D. Wolf, Centerville Station, N. Y.

CONSTITUENT SOCIETIES: Connecticut: Branford, Samuel Block; Colchester Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., H. B. Minsk, R. F. D.; Connecticut Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., C. Levine, Rockville; Cornwall Bridge Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., S. Osofsky, R. F. D. 3, Sharon; Hartford Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., M. Becker; Independent Hebrew Farmers Assn. of Chesterfield, Sec., N. Traistman; The Jewish Farmers Assn. of Willimantic, Sec., H. Stern, R. F. D. 1; Jewish Farmers Assn. of Fairfield County, Sec., H. Belinkie; Ladies Auxiliary of Branch No. 6, Sec., Esther L. Basker, R. F. D., Newton; Lebanon Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., S. Levin, Box 23, Colchester; New Haven Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., M. Stochansky, East Haven; North Canton Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., Max Kavalier, Collinsville; Norwich, Sec., Benj. Goldfarb, R. F. D. 4; Raymond Hill Hebrew Farmers Assn.; Storrs Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., Solomon J. Sherman; Turnerville Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., J. H. Aronwitz, Hebron; Yantic, Sec., H. Soloway, R. F. D. 1.—Indiana: — Knox, Sec., J. Kurlansky.—Massa-

chusetts; Becket Center, Sec. J. Rod; Berkshire County Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., I. Rosner, West Otis; Bristol County Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., S. C. Kaufman, Attleboro; Hebrew Farmers Assn. of Millis, Sec., H. Rotman.—Nebraska: Cherry County Farmers Assn., Sec., J. Levin, Martindale.—New Jersey: Cape May County Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., J. H. Cohen, Woodbine; Carmel County Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., Nathan Lazerovitz, R. F. D. 7, Millville; First United Hebrew Farmers Assn. of Hightstown, Sec., S. Grudin, Perrineville; Flemington Jewish Farmers Circle, Sec., J. Janoff, Flemington; Irvington, Sec., Marcus Levin, Union; Jamesburg, Sec., Jacob Hyman; Jewish Farmers Assn. of Middlesex County, Sec., A. M. Kuntz, Iselin; Middlesex County Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., M. A. Halprin, R. F. D. 4, New Brunswick; Norma and Alliance Farmers Assn., Sec., S. D. Einstein, Norma; Perrineville Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., M. Wolf; Pinebrook Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., Mrs. Henrietta K. Waxberg; Rosenhayn Jewish Farmers Assn.—New York: Ellenville Farmers Assn., Sec., Abr. Kobryner, Phillipsport; Fletshmann's Station, Sec., M. Dlasnow; Hebrew Aid Society of Briggs Street, Sec., H. Sitrin, Greenfield; Hebrew Benevolent Farmers Assn. of Rensselaer County, Sec., A. Smith, Nassau; Hebrew Farmers Assn. of Centerville, Sec., Max Podberesky, Centerville Sta.; Hebrew Farmers Assn. of Fallsburg, Sec., Charles Volpin, South Fallsburg; Hebrew Farmers Assn. of Ferndale and Stevensville, Sec., A. Tiger, Ferndale; Hebrew Farmers Assn. of Hurleyville, Sec., S. Shindler, Hurleyville; Hudson Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., J. Goldstein; Jewish Farmers Assn. of Kerhonkson and Accord, Sec., A. Kazazkof, Kerhonkson; Jewish Farmers Assn. of Manlius, Sec., M. Rothman, R. F. D. 3; Livingston Manor Farmers Assn., Sec., J. Lichtman; Maplewood Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., A. Rosenberg, Monticello; Mountindale Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., N. Nesselowitz; New Lots Dairymen's Assn., Sec., B. Z. M. Gordon, Bklyn; Parkville Farmers Assn., Sec., A. Lipsky; Ulster Heights Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., S. Tenenbaum, R. F. D., Ellenville.—North Dakota: Northwestern Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., A. Rudolph, Austin; Sulzberger Colony of Jewish Farmers, Sec., Charles Silver, Box 443, Ashley.—Pennsylvania: Bucks County Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., J. Kahan, Rushland; Carversville Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., M. U. Bank, Lumberville; Eastern Pennsylvania Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., M. Moskowitz, Neshaminy; Frenchtown and Uhlertown, Sec., B. Zeitlin, Sundale.—Texas: Ida Straus Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., B. Baker, Splendor.—Washington: Jewish Farmers Assn. of the State of Washington, Sec., B. Alt, R. R. No 1, Lake Bay.—Wyoming: Jewish Farmers Assn., of Goshen County, Sec., M. J. Wind, Allen.—Canada: Jewish Farmers Assn. of La Macaza, Sec., R. Belansman, Quebec; Jewish Farmers Assn. of Sunny, Alberta, Sec., S. Ullman, Aisask.

FEDERATION OF ORIENTAL JEWS OF AMERICA

Org. 1912. OFFICE: 356 Second Av., New York City

Third Annual Meeting, June 6, 1915, New York City.

Members, 1000.

PURPOSE: Americanization and betterment of condition of Oriental Jews.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Edward Valensi; Pres., Joseph Gedalecia; Vice-Pres., Frank Penso, Ezra Bacola, Isaac Shalom; Treas., David Carasso; Sec., Albert J. Amateau.

ADVISORY BOARD: Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa., Sadie American, Joseph Baronness, Nissim Behar, Ephraim Benguiat, Mrs. Victor Brenner, David M. Bressler, Vitale Benguiat, Abram I. Elkus, Julian W. Mack, Leon Sanders, M. E. Schinasi, S. Schinasi, Max Senior, Nathan Straus, Leo Sulzberger, Henrietta Szold, Jacques Valensi, Stephen S. Wise, N. Y. C.

SOCIETIES: Alabama: Montgomery, Ez Achaim.—Georgia: Atlanta, Ahavat Shalom.—New York: New York City, Aava Ve-Ahva Janina, Achi

Ezer Damascus, Agudath Achim of Rhods, Agudath Talmud Torah Mizrahi, Ahvat Ahalom Monastir, Chaim Va-Chessed Gallipolim, Chesed Vemeth Castoria, Ez Achaim Society, Ezrat Achim Society, Keneseth Israel Janina, Keter Zion Angora, Mekor Chaim of Dardanelles, Oriental Aid Society, Oriental Hebrew Association, Oriental Jewish Community of New York, Oriental Jewish Education Society, Oriental Jewish Maccabai of America, Oriental Jewish Social Club, Oriental Ozer Dalim, Oriental Progressive Society, Rodfe Zedek of Aleppo, Seror Achaim Society, Shearith Israel Miturkia, Society of Zionist Sephardim, Tchorlou Society, Tikva Tova; Rochester, Or Israel Monastir.—Oregon: Portland, Chesed Israel Anshe Rhods.—Washington: Seattle, Anshe Rhods, Ahavat Shalom Marmora.

FEDERATION OF ROUMANIAN JEWS OF AMERICA

Org. Mch. 8, 1908. OFFICE: 182 Chrystie, New York City

Sixth Annual Convention. July 13, 1913, New York City.

Members, 40,000.

Branches, 50.

PURPOSE: To aid Roumanian Jews here and in Roumania.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., P. A. Siegelstein, 220 E. 12th: Pres., Charles I. Fleck; Vice-Pres., Moritz Graubard, Max Rubinger, and Herman Speler; Treas., B. Carneol; Sec., J. E. Braunstein. N. Y. C.

TRUSTEES: L. Eckstein, L. Nussinoff and Wm. Schreiber.

DIRECTORS: H. Altbach, Mrs. S. Berkovitz, H. Birnbaum, H. Bookstaber, I. Braunstein, L. Eckstein, P. Ferester, Mrs. M. Fichman, Zig. Fichman, Chas. I. Fleck, M. B. Friedman, Mrs. C. Glassberg, M. Glassberg, I. M. Glickman, C. Goldenthal, William Goodman, Harry Greenberg, Ph. Jaeger, A. Kindler, R. Koerner, E. Koffler, Joseph Koffler, S. Kramer, Mrs. E. Kramer, Max Marcus, M. Markowitz, B. Milberg, L. Nussinoff, J. Pocker, Mrs. S. Rosenthal, N. Rosenzweig, Chas. Rubinger, Max Rubinger, A. Schaffner, M. Schoenfeld, Sam Schwartz, Sigmund Schwartz, B. E. Siegelstein, Leonard A. Snitkin, S. Solomonidi, H. Speier, B. Stein, N. Vladinger, J. Weitzner.

BRANCHES: Illinois: Chicago, Pres., J. Gartenstein, 12th and Ashland Av.—Michigan: Detroit, Sec., Sam Weinberg, 210 Elizabeth.—Ohio: Cleveland, Chairman, O. J. Kohn, 2348 E. 28th.—Pennsylvania: Pittsburgh, Sec., J. Greenfield, 1127 Centre Av.

HADASSAH

THE WOMEN'S ZIONIST ORGANIZATION

Org. 1912. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

Second Annual Convention, June 29, 1915, Boston, Mass.

Chapters, 15; Subchapters, 2.

PURPOSE: In America, to foster Jewish ideals and make Zionist propaganda; in Palestine, to establish a system of District Visiting Nursing.

Affiliated with the Federation of American Zionists.

CENTRAL COMMITTEE: Sophia Berger, Mrs. Richard Gottheil, Rose A. Herzog, Lotta Lcvensohn, Mrs. B. A. Rosenblatt, Alice L. Seligsberg, Henrietta Szold, 528 W. 123d, N. Y. C.

CHAPTERS: Illinois: Chicago.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston, Worcester.—Minnesota: St. Paul.—Missouri: Kansas City.—New Jersey: Newark, Perth Amboy.—New York: New York City, Rochester.—Ohio: Cleveland, Youngstown.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia.—Rhode Island: Providence.—Virginia: Norfolk-Portsmouth.

SUBCHAPTERS: Florida: Jacksonville.—Pennsylvania: Erie.

HAI RESH FRATERNITY

Org. July, 1907. OFFICE: St. Joseph, Mo.

Seventh Annual Conclave, Dec. 28-31, 1914, St. Joseph, Mo.
Members, 250.

OFFICERS: Council Chief, Jerome Baer, St. Paul, Minn.; Council Prophet, Fred Heyn, Omaha, Nebr.; Council Scribe Regent, Leonard M. Wise, 3425 St. Charles, New Orleans, La.; Chairman of the Installation Committee, Charles L. Strauss, St. Louis, Mo.; Editor-in-Chief, Geo. Falk, Little Rock, Ark.; Fraternity Historian, Ira E. Westheimer, St. Joseph, Mo.

CHAPTERS: Ilm Chapter, St. Joseph, Mo.; Maj Chapter, Kansas City, Mo.; Sar Chapter, St. Louis, Mo.; Hav Chapter, Lincoln, Nebr.; Rem Chapter, Denver, Colo.; Gan Chapter, Milwaukee, Wis.; Wen Chapter, Memphis, Tenn.; Ves Chapter, Omaha, Nebr.; Jem Chapter, Fort Wayne, Ind.; Beb Chapter, Twin Cities, St. Paul and Minneapolis, Minn.; Fil Chapter, Pueblo, Colo.; VII Chapter, Louisville, Ky.; Tae Chapter, Oklahoma City, Okla.; Nic Chapter, New Orleans, La.; Epf Chapter, Little Rock, Ark.; Lam Chapter, Des Moines, Ia.; Lesh Chapter, Atlanta, Ga.; Mur Chapter, Cleveland, O.

HEBREW SHELTERING AND IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY OF AMERICA

OFFICE: 229-231 East Broadway, New York City

An amalgamation of the Hebrew Sheltering House Association organized Nov., 1888, and the Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society organized 1901.

Twenty-sixth Annual Convention, Mch. 14, 1915, New York City.

Members, 45,767.

PURPOSE: To facilitate the lawful entry of Jewish immigrants at the various ports in the United States, to provide them with temporary assistance, to prevent them from becoming public charges, to discourage their settling in congested cities, to encourage them to follow agricultural pursuits, to prevent ineligible from emigrating to the United States, to foster American ideals, and to instill in them a knowledge of American history and institutions, and to make better known the advantages of desirable immigration.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Nathan Hutkoff; Pres., Leon Sanders, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Isaac Heller, Boston, Mass.; Leon Kamaiky, N. Y. C.; Louis Edward Levy, Philadelphia, Pa.; Max Meyerson, Newark, N. J.; Israel Silberstein, Baltimore, Md.; Treas., Harry Fischel, N. Y. C.; Hon. Sec., John L. Bernstein; General Manager, I. Irving Lipsitch, N. Y. C.

ADVISORY BOARD: Reuben Arkush, N. Y. C.; Isaac W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; Louis D. Brandels, Boston, Mass.; Moses Fraley, St. Louis, Mo.; Max J. Kohler, N. Y. C.; Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Edward Lauterbach, N. Y. C.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Louis Marshall, Jacob H. Schiff, Isaac N. Seligman, N. Y. C.; Ben Selling, Portland, Ore.; Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C.; Mayer Sulzberger, Philadelphia, Pa.; Rev. Dr. Stephen S. Wise, N. Y. C.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS: Morris Asofsky, Joseph Barondess, B. B. Berkowitz, Herman Bernstein, John L. Bernstein, Henry G. Bralower, H. Brightman, Abel Cooper, Abram I. Elkus, Harry Fischel, Moses Ginsburg, Isaac Heller, Phillip Hersh, I. Hershfield, Nathan Hutkoff, Ph. Jaches, Mrs. Leon Kamaiky, Leon Kamaiky, H. Linetzky, Louis Edward Levy, Morris Maitz, Joseph S. Marcus, H. Masliansky, Samuel Mason, Jacob Massel, Max Meyerson, M. H. Phillips, Nathan Roggen, A. Rosenblatt, Leon Sanders, E. Sarasohn, Israel Shapiro, B. Shelvin, Israel Silberstein, Nathan Weisbaum.

For Baltimore, Md.: Louis Cohen, Adolph Kres, M. E. Selenkow.

For Boston, Mass.: M. Alcan, Samuel Kabatchnik, Harris Poorvu.

For Philadelphia, Pa.: Jacob Ginsburg, Andrew Kaas, Howard S. Levy.

AFFILIATED SOCIETIES: Maryland: Baltimore, Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, 1212-1220 E. Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston, Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, 104 Salem.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, Association for the Protection of Jewish Immigrants, 275 S. 4th.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

(See p. 319.)

* HISTADRUT IBRIT

Org. Feb. 9, 1913. OFFICE: 1004 Boston Road, New York City

PURPOSE: The furtherance of Hebrew Culture.

OFFICERS: Treas., Hyman Starr;

AFFILIATED SOCIETIES: Kansas: Kansas City, Ibria.—Minnesota: Minneapolis, Ibr'ia.—New Jersey: Newark, Rishon L'Zion.—New York: New York City, Chovveh Ibrith, Mephize Sphat Eber. Ibr'iah, B'noth Jerusalem, Dr. Herzl Zion Club, The Jewish Philharmonic Society, The Halevy Singing Society, Saphruth Wo 'Omanuth, The Bureau of Education, Oholi Shem, The Jewish Culture Club, Toshia Dramatic Club, Achie Eber.—Ohio: Cincinnati, Ibr'iah.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, Chovveh Ibrith; Pittsburgh, Mephize Sphat Eber.

INDEPENDENT HEBREWS OF AMERICA

Org. July 15, 1914. OFFICE: 837 Washington, Boston, Mass.

First Annual Convention, Jan. 31, 1915, Boston, Mass.

Members, 3028.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Harry Cohen; First Deputy Grand Master, Joseph Leondar; Second Deputy Grand Master, Solomon Gotthardt; Third Deputy Grand Master, Harry Zuckerman; Grand Treas., Isaac Shapiro; Grand Sec., Louis Davis, 837 Washington; Grand Guide, Isaac Rosenfeld; Grand Inner Watch, David Goldstein; Grand Outer Watch, Max Berkowitz;

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Harry Gndetsky, Harry Leich, Louis Lemon, Morris Lichtenstein, Wm. L. Pike, Nathan Rosenberg, Louis Wolensky.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH

Org. Nov. 1, 1843. OFFICE: 1228 Tribune Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

Tenth Quinquennial Convention, May 2, 1915, San Francisco, Cal.

Members, 40,083.

Lodges, 442 (in North America, Europe, Asia, and Africa).

Districts, 11 (7 in the United States).

Institutions founded by the Order in the United States: HEBREW ORPHANS' HOME, Atlanta Ga.; B'NAI B'RITH CEMETERY, Chicago, Ill.; FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Chicago, Ill.; JEWISH WIDOWS' AND ORPHANS' HOME, New Orleans, La.; TOURO INFIRMARY, New Orleans, La.; HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM, Yonkers, N. Y.; CLEVELAND JEWISH ORPHAN ASYLUM, Cleveland, O.; B'NAI B'RITH FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Pittsburgh, Pa.; RELIEF COMMITTEE, Hot Springs, Ark.; B'NAI B'RITH CLUB, San Francisco, Cal.; HOME FOR JEWISH ORPHANS, Los Angeles, Cal.; IMMIGRANT SCHOOLS, at Kalamazoo, Mich., and Memphis, Tenn.; SABBATH SCHOOLS, at Houghton, Mich., Trenton, N. J., Sharon, Pa., and Madison, Wis.; B'NAI B'RITH ORPHANAGE, at Erie, Pa.; LEO N. LEVI HOSPITAL, Hot Springs, Ark.

OFFICERS: Pres., Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; First Vice-Pres., Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Second Vice-Pres., Archibald A. Marx, New Orleans, La.; Treas., Jacob Furth, St. Louis, Mo.; Sec., Alex. B. Seelenfreund, Chicago, Ill.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Charles Hartman, N. Y. C.; E. N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Philip Stein, Chicago, Ill.; Berthold Timendorfer, Berlin, Germany; Adolphe Stern, Bucharest, Roumania; Adalbert Skall, Prague, Austria; J. Niego, Constantinople, Turkey.

DISTRICTS: I. Org. 1851. Lodges, 48. Territory: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New York, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Sec., Reginald Zunder, 1784 Broadway, N. Y. C.

II. Org. 1852. Lodges, 39. Territory: Colorado, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, New Orleans, and Ohio. Sec., Victor Abraham, 504 St. Paul Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

III. Org. 1860. Lodges, 45. Territory: Delaware, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia. Sec., Louis Sulzbacher, 421 Mills Av., Braddock, Pa.

IV. Org. 1863. Lodges, 24. Territory: Arizona, California, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming, and British Columbia. Sec., I. J. Aschheim, 149 Eddy, San Francisco, Cal.

V. Org. 1867. Lodges, 20. Territory: Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and District of Columbia. Sec., George Solomon, 1516 Drayton, Savannah, Ga.

VI. Org. 1868. Lodges, 46. Territory: Illinois, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wisconsin, Manitoba, Ontario, and Alberta, Quebec, Can. Sec., A. B. Seelenfreund, 1228 Tribune Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

VII. Org. 1873. Lodges, 79. Territory: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Louisiana, Mississippi, Tennessee, Texas, and Indian Territory. Sec., Nat. Strauss, 1208 Phillips, New Orleans, La.

LODGES: Alabama: Bessemer, Birmingham (2), Blockton, Demopolis, Eufaula, Gadsden, Huntsville, Mobile, Montgomery (2), Selma, Tuscaloosa, Uniontown.—Arizona: Tucson.—Arkansas: Camden, Fort Smith, Helena, Hot Springs, Little Rock, Pine Bluff.—California: Bakersfield, Berkeley, Fresno, Los Angeles, Marysville, Oakland, Sacramento, San Bernardino, San Diego, San Francisco (10), San Jose, Stockton.—Colorado: Colorado Springs, Denver, Pueblo, Trinidad.—Connecticut: Ansonia, Bridgeport (2), Danbury, Hartford, New Britain, New Haven, New London, Stamford, Waterbury.—Delaware: Wilmington (2).—District of Columbia: Washington.—Florida: Jacksonville, Pensacola, Tampa.—Georgia: Albany, Athens, Atlanta, Augusta, Brunswick, Columbus, Macon, Rome, Savannah, Thomasville.—Idaho: Boise City.—Illinois: Bloomington, Champaign, Chicago (3), Danville, Lincoln, Peoria, Springfield, Urbana.—Indiana: Evansville, Fort Wayne, Indianapolis, Lafayette, Ligonier, Madison, Terre Haute, Vincennes, Wabash.—Iowa: Burlington, Council Bluffs, Davenport, Des Moines, Keokuk, Sioux City.—Kansas: Kansas City, Leavenworth, Topeka.—Kentucky: Lexington, Louisville, Owensboro, Paducah.—Louisiana: Alexandria, Baton Rouge, Bayou Sara, Crowley, Donaldsonville, Lake Charles, Monroe, Natchitoches, New Orleans (6), Opelousas, Shreveport.—Massachusetts: Boston (2), Holyoke, Pittsfield, Springfield, Worcester.—Michigan: Bay City, Calumet, Detroit, Flint, Grand Rapids, Houghton, Kalamazoo, Lansing, Saginaw.—Minnesota: Duluth, Minneapolis. St. Paul, Virginia.—Mississippi: Canton, Clarksdale, Columbus, Greenville, Greenwood, Hattiesburg, Jackson, Laurel, Meridian, Natchez, Port Gibson, Rolling Fork, Summit, Vicksburg.—Missouri: Joplin, Kansas City, Louisiana, St. Joseph, St. Louis (2), Sedalia, Springfield.—Montana: Butte, Helena.—Nebraska: Lincoln, Omaha (2).—Nevada: Reno.—New Jersey: Atlantic City, Jersey City, Newark (3), New Brunswick, Paterson, Trenton.—New York: Albany, Amsterdam, Brooklyn (3), Buffalo, Elmira, New York City (21), Plattsburg, Rochester, Rondout, Syracuse, Yonkers.—New Mexico: Albuquerque, Las Vegas.—North Carolina: Asheville, Charlotte, Goldsboro, Greensboro, Raleigh, Wilmington, Winston-Salem.—North Dakota: Fargo,

Grand Forks.—Ohio: Akron, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus, Dayton, Toledo, Youngstown, Zanesville.—Oklahoma: Ardmore, Muskogee, Oklahoma City, Tulsa.—Oregon: Portland (2).—Pennsylvania: Allentown, Altoona, Braddock, Bradford, Butler, Corry, Danville, Duquesne, Easton, Ellwood, Erie, Harrisburg, Hazleton, Homestead, Kittanning, Lancaster, McKeesport, Meadville, New Castle, Philadelphia (4), Pittsburgh (4), Pottsville, Reading, Scranton, Sharon, Uniontown, Washington, Wilkes-Barre.—Rhode Island: Providence.—South Carolina: Charleston, Columbia, Darlington, Sumter.—Tennessee: Brownsville, Chattanooga, Columbia, Jackson, Memphis, Nashville.—Texas: Austin, Beaumont, Bryan, Calvert, Corsicana, Dallas (2), El Paso, Fort Worth, Gainesville, Galveston, Houston (3), Marshall, Palestine, San Antonio (2), Texarkana, Tyler, Victoria, Waco.—Utah: Salt Lake City.—Virginia: Norfolk, Richmond.—Washington: Aberdeen, Bellingham, Everett, Seattle (2), Spokane, Tacoma.—West Virginia: Clarksburg, Fairmont, Huntington, Morgantown, Wheeling.—Wisconsin: Appleton, Eau Claire, Green Bay, Madison, Milwaukee (2), Racine, Stevens Point, Wausau.—Canada: Vancouver, B. C., Victoria, B. C., Calgary, Alta., Winnipeg, Manitoba, Fort William, Ontario, Edmonton, Alta., Saskatoon, Alta., Montreal, Quebec.

* INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM

Org. Feb. 7, 1887. OFFICE: 37 7th, New York City

Twenty-ninth Annual Convention, June 6-8, 1915, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members, 192,000.

Lodges, 725.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Leon Sanders, 220 Broadway; First Deputy Grand Master, Gustave Hartman, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Lazarus Davis, Boston, Mass.; Grand Sec., M. L. Hollander, 37 7th; Grand Treas., David Goldberg, N. Y. C.; Endowment Treas., Wolf Sprung; Counsel to the Order, Adolph Stern.

LODGES: Alabama: Birmingham.—Colorado: Denver (2).—Connecticut: Ansonia, Hartford (3), Meriden, New Haven (3), Norwich, Torrington, Waterbury.—Delaware: Wilmington.—District of Columbia: Washington (2).—Georgia: Atlanta.—Illinois: Chicago (18).—Indiana: Indiana Harbor, Indianapolis.—Iowa: Davenport.—Kentucky: Louisville.—Maine: Portland (4).—Maryland: Baltimore (6).—Massachusetts: Attleboro, Boston (36), Brockton (2), Cambridge (2), Chelsea (11), Collinsville, Fall River (5), Gloucester, Haverhill (2), Holyoke, Lawrence (3), Lynn (2), Malden (2), Melrose, New Bedford, North Adams, Northampton, Quincy, Salem (2), Somerville, Springfield (2), Taunton, Worcester (3).—Minnesota: Minneapolis, St. Paul (2).—Missouri: Kansas City (2), St. Joseph, St. Louis (8).—New Hampshire: Concord, Manchester (2).—New Jersey: Asbury Park, Bayonne, Carmel, Carteret, Elizabeth, Jersey City (2), Long Branch, Morristown, Newark (7), Newburyport, Passaic (2), Paterson (2), Perth Amboy, Roselle, Rosenhayn, Trenton, West Orange, Woodbine.—New York: Albany (2), Auburn, Bath Beach, Binghamton (2), Brooklyn (29), Buffalo, Corona, Elmira, Glens Falls, Gloversville, Kingston, Long Island City (2), New Brighton, New Rochelle, New York City (167), Newburgh, Port Chester (2), Poughkeepsie, Rochester (2), Sag Harbor, Schenectady, Syracuse (2), Troy (2), Utica (2), Yonkers.—Ohio: Cincinnati (3), Cleveland (4), Columbus.—Oregon: Portland.—Pennsylvania: Allentown (2), Braddock, Conshohocken, Harrisburg, Homestead, Philadelphia (34), Pittston, Pottstown, Reading, Scranton (4), South Bethlehem, Wilkes-Barre (2), York.—Rhode Island: Newport, Providence (9), Woonsocket.—Tennessee: Nashville.—Virginia: Newport News, Norfolk, Portsmouth.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee (3).

INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH SHOLOM

Org. Feb. 25, 1905. OFFICE: 512 S. 5th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Eleventh Convention, May 30-June 1, 1915, Hartford, Conn.

Members, 49,860.

Lodges, 356.

OFFICERS: Past Grand Master, Solomon C. Kraus; Grand Master, Louis S. Rubinsohn, Phila., Pa.; First Deputy Grand Master, S. R. Schultz, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, A. S. Kanengieser, Newark, N. J.; Third Deputy Grand Master, Louis M. Grant, Providence, R. I.; Grand Sec., Martin O. Levy; Assistant Sec., Adolph Rosenblum; Grand Treas., I. Rosenbaum; Endowment Treas., Harry Sacks; Counsellor of the Order, Joseph L. Kun, Phila., Pa.

LODGES: Alabama: Birmingham.—Colorado: Colorado Springs, Denver (4).—Connecticut: Bridgeport, Derby, Hartford (4), Middletown, New Britain, New Haven, New London (2), Waterbury.—Delaware: Wilmington.—District of Columbia: Washington (3).—Georgia: Atlanta.—Illinois: Chicago (8).—Kentucky: Louisville.—Louisiana: New Orleans (2).—Maryland: Baltimore (13).—Missouri: St. Joseph, St. Louis (4).—New Jersey: Atlantic City, Bayonne (2), Bridgeton, Burlington, Camden, Carteret, Elizabeth (3), Hoboken (2), Jersey City (2), Newark (18), Norma, Passaic (3), Paterson (2), Perth Amboy, Roselle, Trenton (2), Vineland, Woodbine.—New York: Albany (2), Binghamton, Brooklyn (29), Buffalo, Elmira, Glens Falls, Gloversville, New York City (53), Port Chester, Rochester, Sag Harbor, Schenectady, Syracuse (2), Troy, Utica.—North Carolina: Charlotte, Durham.—Ohio: Akron, Canton, Cincinnati, Cleveland (2), Columbus, East Liverpool, Youngstown.—Pennsylvania: Allentown, Altoona, Chester, Coatesville, Durycia, Easton, Greensburg, Harrisburg (2), Hazleton, Johnstown, Mahanoy City, McKeesport, New Castle, Norristown, Philadelphia (94), Phillipsburg, Phoenixville, Pittsburgh (2), Pottstown, Pottsville, Reading, Scranton (5), Shamokin, Shenandoah, South Bethlehem, South Sharon, Weissport, West Chester, Wilkes-Barre (2), York.—Rhode Island: Newport, Pawtucket, Providence (9), Woonsocket.—Utah: Salt Lake City.—Virginia: Lynchburg, Newport News, Norfolk, Richmond.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee (3).

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL

Org. Jan. 18, 1849. OFFICE: 21 W. 124th, New York City

Ninth Quinquennial Convention, May 12, 1912, Rochester, N. Y.

Members (Jan. 1, 1915), 8255.

Lodges, 82.

Districts, 2.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, M. S. Stern, 2013 Fifth Av.; First Deputy Grand Master, Isaac Baer; Second Deputy Grand Master, Henry Jacobs, N. Y. C.; Third Deputy Grand Master, Adolph Pike, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Sec., Abraham Hafer, 21 W. 124th; Grand Treas., Louis Frankenthaler; Counsel to the Order, M. B. Blumenthal, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Henry E. Stern, Albany, N. Y.; Sol. Kahn, I. A. Loeb, I. S. Lurie, M. D. Rosenbach, M. A. Weinberg, Chicago, Ill.; M. S. Meyerhoff, Phila., Pa.; Benjamin Blumenthal, A. M. Krakowitz, Arnold Gross, Bernard Hahn, J. I. Hartenstein, Louis Hess, J. A. Hirschman, Raph. Levy, Henry Lipsky, Herman Stiefel, Emil Tausig, N. Y. C.

DISTRICTS: I. Territory: Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York, and Rhode Island. II. Territory: Illinois, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, and Wisconsin.

LODGES: California: San Francisco.—Connecticut: Hartford, New Haven.—Georgia: Atlanta.—Illinois: Chicago (10).—Kansas: Leaven-

worth.—Kentucky: Louisville.—Louisiana: New Orleans.—Massachusetts: Boston (2).—Michigan: Detroit.—Mississippi: Vicksburg.—Missouri: St. Louis.—New Jersey: Newark (2).—New York: Albany. Amsterdam, Brooklyn (4), Buffalo, New York City (37), Rochester, Rondout, Syracuse, Troy.—Ohio: Cincinnati (2). Cleveland.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia (2). Pittsburgh.—Rhode Island: Providence.—Tennessee: Memphis, Nashville.—Virginia: Norfolk.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee.

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF JUDAH

Org. Feb. 12, 1890. OFFICE: 78 Second Av., New York City

Twenty-fifth Annual Convention, May 2, 1915, New York City.

Members, 23,500.

Lodges, 200.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Sam Goldstein, 182 E. 72d, N. Y. C.; First Deputy Grand Master, Max Gottsegen, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Jos. M. Steinitz, Braddock, Pa.; Grand Sec., Sigmund Fodor, 78 Second Av.; Grand Treas., S. Heyman; Endowment Treas., Louis Dinteffass, N. Y. C.

INDEPENDENT ORDER SONS OF BENJAMIN

Org. Dec. 23, 1877. OFFICE: 953 Third Av., New York City

Twenty-fourth Annual Convention, Jan. 24, 1915, New York City.

Members, 742. Underwritten by Metropolitan Life Insurance Company.

Lodges, 18.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Julius Gumpert; First Deputy Grand Master, Joseph Marmorstein, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Jacob Hyman, Boston, Mass.; Grand Sec., Louis B. Franklin; Grand Treas., Theodore Katz, N. Y. C.; Chairman on Finance, Adolph Salomon, Bklyn., N. Y.; Chairman on Mortuary Fund, J. K. Rose; Chairman on Appeals, Leopold Fuchs; Counsel to the Order, M. Angelo Elias, N. Y. C.

LODGES: Connecticut (1); Illinois (3); Massachusetts (1); New York (20); Ohio (2); Pennsylvania (2).

* INDEPENDENT ORDER SONS OF ISRAEL

Org. May 29, 1913. OFFICE: 15 Court Sq., Boston, Mass.

Second Annual Convention, June 20, 1915

Members, 4000.

Lodges, 40

PURPOSE: Fraternity and Disability Benefits.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Henry H. Levenson, Boston, Mass.; First Deputy Grand Master, Hyman J. Danzig, Roxbury, Mass.; Second Deputy Grand Master, L. Goldstein; Third Deputy Grand Master, H. Lippie; Fourth Deputy Grand Master, Hyman Orenberg; Fifth Deputy Grand Master, Abr. Stahl; Grand Treas., Joseph Kirshon; Grand Sec., Robt. Silverman, Boston, Mass.

DIRECTORS: I. H. Fox, Nathan Rosenberg, Nathan Sternscher, Ph. Swartz, Henry Tocman, M. Trock.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF TRUE SISTERS (UNABHÄNGIGER ORDEN TREUE SCHWESTERN)

Org. Apl. 21, 1846. OFFICE: 238 W. 131st, New York City
One hundred and twenty-fourth Semi-Annual, or 65th Annual, Session of the Grand Lodge, May 25, 1915, New York City.
Members, 5346.
Lodges, 21.

Publishes a monthly. Ordens Echo. Editor, Bianca B. Robitscher.
OFFICERS (for May, 1915, to May, 1916): Grand Monitress, Mrs. Hulda Lissner; Grand Pres., Mrs. Flora H. Fischlowitz; Grand Vice-Pres., Emma Schlesinger; Grand Sec., Mrs. Bianca B. Robitscher; Grand Treas., Mrs. Rosalie A. Eisner; Grand Mentor, Leopoldine Schwarzkopf; Grand Warden, Fanny M. Marx.

LODGES: Connecticut: New Haven.—Illinois: Chicago (2).—Massachusetts: Boston.—Missouri: St. Louis.—New Jersey: Newark.—New York: Albany, Brooklyn (2), New York City (8).—Ohio: Cincinnati.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia.—Tennessee: Memphis.

INDEPENDENT WESTERN STAR ORDER

Org. Feb. 13, 1894. OFFICE: 1127 Blue Island Av., Chicago, Ill.
Third Biennial Convention, Aug. 9-12, 1914, Detroit, Mich.
Members (Jan. 1, 1915), 20,821.
Lodges, 171.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, N. T. Brenner, 21st and Sangamon, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Grand Masters: Max Levy, Cincinnati, O.; Leo Wolfson, N. Y. C.; G. Roth, St. Louis, Mo.; S. Nosovitzky, Detroit, Mich.; M. Sack, Phila., Pa.; First Deputy Grand Master, S. Cohen, Toledo, O.; Second Deputy Grand Master, D. Steiner, Youngstown, O.; Third Deputy Grand Master, M. Rosenbloom, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Grand Sec., I. Shapiro, 1127 Blue Island Av.; Grand Endowment Treas., H. Weiss; Grand General Fund Treas., D. Arkin; Grand Counsellor, Wm. A. Jones, Chicago, Ill.

LODGES: California: Los Angeles (3).—Connecticut: Stamford.—Illinois: Chicago (30), Chicago Heights, Decatur, Joliet, Peoria (2), South Chicago (2), Springfield, Waukegan.—Indiana: East Chicago, Evansville, Gary, Hammond, Indianapolis, South Bend.—Kansas: Wichita.—Kentucky: Louisville.—Maryland: Baltimore (3).—Michigan: Benton Harbor, Detroit (2), Grand Rapids, Kalamazoo.—Minnesota: St. Paul (2).—Missouri: St. Louis (5).—Nebraska: Lincoln.—New Jersey: Newark (3), Paterson (3).—New York: Brooklyn (5), New York City (34), Poughkeepsie, Syracuse, Troy.—Ohio: Bellaire, Canton, Cincinnati, Cleveland (2), Columbus, Dayton, Steubenville, Toledo, Youngstown.—Pennsylvania: Allentown, Altoona, Bradford, Hazleton, Johnstown, McKeesport, Philadelphia (18), Pittsburgh (3), Scranton (3), Sharon, Turtle Creek, Uniontown.—Rhode Island: Providence (4).—Virginia: Norfolk, Portsmouth.—Wisconsin: Kenosha, Milwaukee (3), Oshkosh, Sheboygan.—Canada: Calgary, Alta.

INDUSTRIAL REMOVAL OFFICE

Org. 1900. OFFICE: 174 Second Av., New York City
Fourteenth Annual Meeting, Jan. 14, 1915, New York City.
OFFICERS AND BOARD OF DIRECTORS: Chairman, Reuben Arkush; Vice-Chairman, Alfred Jaretzki; Sec., Nathan Bijur; Eugene S. Benjamin, N. Y. C.; Jacob Furth, St. Louis, Mo.; Max Senior, Cincinnati, O.; Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Cyrus L. Sulzberger, N. Y. C.
GENERAL MANAGER: David M. Bressler.

AGENCIES: Alabama: Bessemer, Birmingham, Demopolis, Mobile, Montgomery, Selma.—Arizona: Phoenix, Prescott, Tucson.—Arkansas: Forest City, Fort Smith, Hot Springs, Little Rock, Pine Bluff, Texarkana.—California: Los Angeles, Oakland, Sacramento, San Bernardino, San Diego, San Francisco, Stockton.—Colorado: Boulder, Colorado Springs, Cripple Creek, Denver, Greeley, Pueblo, Rocky Ford, Salida, Trinidad.—Connecticut: Bridgeport, Hartford, New Britain, New Haven.—Delaware: Wilmington. District of Columbia: Washington.—Florida: Jacksonville, Key West, Pensacola, Tampa, Ybor City.—Georgia: Atlanta, Augusta, Brunswick, Columbus, Macon, Savannah.—Idaho: Boise City.—Illinois: Aurora, Belleville, Bloomington, Cairo, Champaign, Chicago, Danville, Decatur, Elgin, Mount Vernon, Peoria, Quincy, Rock Island, Rockford, Springfield, Streator, Waukegan.—Indiana: Anderson, Bluffton, Evansville, Fort Wayne, Gary, Indianapolis, Lafayette, Logansport, Muncie, Richmond, South Bend, Terre Haute.—Iowa: Burlington, Cedar Rapids, Centerville, Council Bluffs, Davenport, Des Moines, Dubuque, Keokuk, Mason City, Muscatine, Oskaloosa, Ottumwa, Sioux City, Waterloo.—Kansas: Fort Scott, Lawrence, Leavenworth, Pittsburg, Topeka, Wichita.—Kentucky: Ashland, Louisville, Paducah.—Louisiana: Alexandria, Baton Rouge, Lake Charles, Monroe, New Orleans, Shreveport.—Maine: Portland.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston, Fall River, Worcester.—Michigan: Bay City, Detroit, Flint, Grand Rapids, Iron Mountain, Jackson, Kalamazoo, Lansing.—Minnesota: Duluth, Minneapolis, St. Paul, Virginia, Winona.—Mississippi: Meridian, Natchez, Vicksburg.—Missouri: Carrollton, Hannibal, Joplin, Kansas City, Lexington, Springfield, St. Joseph, St. Louis.—Montana: Butte, Helena.—Nebraska: Grand Island, Hastings, Lincoln, Omaha.—New Jersey: Carmel, Elizabeth, Jersey City, Newark, Paterson, Woodbine.—New York: Albany, Buffalo, Elmira, Ogdensburg, Rochester, Syracuse.—North Carolina: Charlotte, Greensboro, Raleigh, Wilmington.—North Dakota: Fargo, Grand Forks.—Ohio: Akron, Alliance, Ashland, Ashtabula, Bellaire, Bucyrus, Canton, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus, Conneaut, Dayton, East Liverpool, Elyria, Fremont, Galion, Hamilton, Lima, Lorain, Mansfield, Marietta, Marion, Newark, Portsmouth, Sandusky, Springfield, Toledo, Youngstown, Zanesville.—Oklahoma: Oklahoma City.—Oregon: Portland.—Pennsylvania: Allentown, Altoona, Braddock, Erie, Harrisburg, Lancaster, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Pottstown, Reading, Scranton, Warren, Wilkes-Barre, Williamsport.—Rhode Island: Providence.—South Carolina: Charleston, Columbia.—South Dakota: Sioux Falls.—Tennessee: Chattanooga, Knoxville, Memphis, Nashville.—Texas: Austin, Beaumont, Dallas, El Paso, Fort Worth, Galveston, Houston, San Antonio, Tyler, Waco.—Utah: Salt Lake City.—Virginia: Lynchburg, Newport News, Norfolk, Portsmouth, Richmond.—Washington: Seattle, Spokane, Tacoma.—West Virginia: Charleston, Huntington, Parkersburg, Wheeling.—Wisconsin: Beloit, Janesville, La Crosse, Madison, Milwaukee, Racine, Sheboygan, Superior.—Wyoming: Cheyenne.

INTERCOLLEGIATE MENORAH ASSOCIATION

Org. Jan. 2, 1913. OFFICE: Ann Arbor, Mich.

Third Annual Convention, Dec. 23-24, 1914, Cincinnati, O.

Members, 3000.

Societies, 35.

PURPOSE: The study and advancement of Jewish culture and ideals among college men and women.

OFFICERS: Chancellor, Henry Hurwitz, 600 Madison Av., N. Y. C.; Pres., I. Leo Sharfman, Ann Arbor, Mich.; Vice-Pres., Isadore Levin, Cambridge, Mass.; Treas., N. Morais Lyon; Sec., Chas. K. Feinberg, New York University, N. Y. C.

ADMINISTRATIVE COUNCIL: The Officers, and Moses Barron, Ismar Baruch, Morris Baskin, Jacob Butcher, Sidney Casner, Millard Eiseman, J. L. Ell-

man, H. J. Ettlinger, Abr. J. Feldman, Sarah R. Friedman, Louis B. Gittleman, M. D. Hoffman, Maurice Horbit, Reuben Horchow, G. H. Horowitz, H. M. Kallen, Lewis H. Kriger, Samuel Lesser, Jacob Levin, A. Jerome Levy, David Levy, Ph. Marzynski, J. K. Miller, L. I. Newman, Jacques Rieur, Anna Rogovin, Leon J. Rosenthal, Roy Rosenthal, Benj. Roth, Jacob Rubinoff, Milton D. Sapiro, Jacob P. Shrago, Max Smelensky, Florence Turner.

SOCIETIES: California: Berkeley, California Menorah Society.—Colorado: Boulder, University of Colorado Menorah Society; Denver, University of Denver Menorah Society.—Connecticut: New Haven, Yale Menorah Society.—Illinois: Champaign, University of Illinois Menorah Society; Chicago, Northwestern University Menorah Society, University of Chicago Menorah Society.—Maryland: Baltimore, Johns Hopkins Menorah Society.—Massachusetts: Boston, Boston University Menorah Society; Cambridge, Harvard Menorah Society; Tufts College, Tufts Menorah Society; Worcester, Clark University Menorah Society.—Michigan: Ann Arbor, University of Michigan Menorah Society.—Minnesota: Minneapolis, University of Minnesota Menorah Society.—Missouri: Columbia, University of Missouri Menorah Society.—New York: Ithaca, Cornell Menorah Society; New York City, Columbia Menorah Society; Menorah Society of City College of New York; New York University Menorah Society; Normal College Menorah Society; Syracuse, Syracuse University Menorah Society.—New Jersey: New Brunswick, Rutgers Menorah Society.—North Carolina: Chapel Hill, University of North Carolina Menorah Society.—Ohio: Cleveland, Western Reserve Menorah Society; Columbus, Ohio State Menorah Society.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania Menorah Society; Pittsburgh, University of Pittsburgh Menorah Society; State College, Pennsylvania State Menorah Society.—Texas: Austin, University of Texas Menorah Society.—Wisconsin: Madison, University of Wisconsin Menorah Society.

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL AND COLONIAL ASSOCIATION

Org. Jan. 16, 1910. OFFICE: Clarion, via Gunnison, Utah

Members, 200.

Branches, 2.

PURPOSE: Settling on farms and mutual aid.

OFFICERS: Pres., B. Brown; Vice-Pres., S. Grishkan; Sec., B. Horowitz, Clarion, via Gunnison, Utah.

BRANCHES: Br. "A," 828 Snyder Av., Phila., Pa., Br. Sec., M. Koslowsky; Br. "B," 350 Beekman Av., N. Y. C., Br. Sec., Ch. Lerman.

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL AID SOCIETY

Org. Jan. 23, 1900. OFFICE: 174 Second Av., New York City

Fifteenth Annual Meeting, Feb. 2, 1915, New York City.

PURPOSE: The encouragement of farming among Jewish immigrants in the United States.

ACTIVITIES: Maintains agricultural bureau of information and advice; assists Jewish immigrants to become farmers by helping them to find suitable farms and by loans on favorable terms; loans money to Jewish farmers who require financial assistance; maintains Farm Labor Bureau for the placing out of Jewish young men as farm laborers.

Publishes the Jewish Farmer, a monthly agricultural paper, in Yiddish; maintains itinerant agricultural instructors to lecture to farmers on agricultural topics, conduct demonstrations on their own farms, and organize the farmers into associations for their material, educational, social.

and religious advancement; grants free scholarships at agricultural colleges to children of Jewish farmers.

WORK DONE SINCE ORGANIZATION: Farm loans, 3318, to 2876 farmers, amounting to \$1,910,227.68; organized 18 credit unions, the first and so far the only co-operative agricultural credit banks on American soil; was instrumental in the organization of the Federation of Jewish Farmers of America with 63 constituent farmers' associations and a total membership of about 1500; assisted in organizing a Co-operative Fire Insurance Company and other co-operative enterprises among Jewish farmers.

WORK IN 1914: Farm loans, 327, to 380 farmers, amounting to \$170,811.92; farm loans outstanding (Dec. 31, 1914), \$978,196.62; loans to credit unions, 18, amounting to \$18,000; farm labor positions secured, 1104; scholarships granted, 6.

OFFICERS: Pres., Alfred Jaretzki; Vice-Pres., Percy S. Straus; Treas., Solomon G. Rosenbaum; Sec., Cyrus L. Sulzberger, N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: The Officers, and Eugene S. Benjamin and Francis D. Polak, N. Y. C.

GENERAL MANAGER: Leonard G. Robinson; ASST. MANAGER: Gabriel Davidson.

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION

Org. Mch. 20, 1910. OFFICE: 356 Second Av., New York City

OFFICERS: Pres., Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Pres., Louis Marshall; Treas., Samson Lachman; Hon. Sec., Henrietta Szold, 528 W. 123d, N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: Cyrus Adler, Samuel S. Fels, Phila., Pa.; Samson Lachman, N. Y. C.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Louis Marshall, N. Y. C.; Milton J. Rosenau, Boston, Mass.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Nathan Straus, N. Y. C.

MANAGING DIRECTOR: Aaron Aaronsohn, Haifa, Palestine.

* JEWISH AGRICULTURISTS' AID SOCIETY OF AMERICA

Org. Oct. 28, 1888; Inc. Jan. 24, 1900. OFFICE: 507 S. Marshfield Av., Chicago, Ill.

Acts as Advisory Board to Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society.

OFFICERS: Pres., Morris Well; Vice-Pres., Maurice W. Kozminski; Treas., Edward Rose; Sec., Hugo Pam, The Rookery; Cor. Sec., A. R. Levy, 213 E. 48th, Chicago, Ill.

DIRECTORS: Israel Cowen, Emil G. Hirsch, Jacob L. Kesner, Maurice W. Kozminski, A. R. Levy, Leo A. Loeb, Hugo Pam, David M. Pfaelzer, J. Rappaport, Edward Rose, Julius Rosenwald, Emanuel F. Selz, Leo Straus, Simeon Straus, Morris Well, Chicago, Ill.

GENERAL MANAGER: Nathan D. Kaplan, 1105 Ashland Bk., Chicago, Ill.

JEWISH CHAUTAUQUA SOCIETY

Org. Apl. 29, 1893. OFFICE: 604 Penn Mutual Bldg., 925 Chestnut, Philadelphia, Pa.

Twenty-second Annual Assembly, Dec. 25-31, 1914, Rochester, N. Y. Members, 3000.

OFFICERS: Chancellor, Henry Berkowitz, 1823 N. 33d, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Chancellor, Wm. Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Pres., Abraham I. Elkus, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Oscar Loeb; Treas., Emil Selig, Phila., Pa.; Sec. Jeannette Miriam Goldberg, Jefferson, Tex.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES: Mortimer Adler, Rochester, N. Y.; Corinne B. Arnold, Phila., Pa.; Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Wm. Fineschreiber, Memphis, Tenn.; Arthur A. Fleisher, Walter Fox, Phila., Pa.; Lee K. Frankel, N. Y. C.; Perry Frankel, Phila., Pa.; Jacob Gimbel, Jacob Goldbaum, Phila., Pa.; Julius M. Goldenberg, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. Charles Heidelberger, Phila., Pa.; Frederick Lazarus, Columbus, O.; Mrs. Max L. Margolis, Phila., Pa.; Emil Mayer, St. Louis, Mo.; Martin A. Meyer, San Francisco, Cal.; Tobias Schanfarber, Chicago, Ill.; Jacob H. Schiff, N. Y. C.; Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Horace Stern, Phila., Pa.

CORRESPONDENCE SCHOOL FACULTY: Wm. Rosenau, Dean, Baltimore, Md.; Henry Berkowitz, Phila., Pa.; Edward N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Sidney Goldstein, N. Y. C.; Julius H. Greenstone, Ella Jacobs, Isaac Landman, Phila., Pa.; Eugene H. Lehman, N. Y. C.; Martin A. Meyer, San Francisco, Cal.; Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; David E. Weglein, Baltimore, Md.

CIRCLES AND STUDENTS: Arkansas: Little Rock, Pine Bluff.—California: Los Angeles, Oakland, San Francisco.—Illinois: Chicago.—Kansas: Kansas City.—Louisiana: Alexandria.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Minnesota: Duluth, Minneapolis.—Missouri: Kansas City, St. Louis.—New Jersey: Alliance, Atlantic City, Carmel, Millville, Newark, Norma, Vineland.—New York: Albany, Binghamton, Buffalo, Elmira.—Ohio: Akron, Cleveland, East Liverpool.—Pennsylvania: Altoona, Erie, McKees Rocks, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Scranton.—Tennessee: Knoxville, Memphis.—Texas: Beaumont.—Virginia: Richmond.—West Virginia: Wheeling.

JEWISH CONSUMPTIVES' RELIEF SOCIETY

Org. Jan. 2, 1904; inc. June 25, 1904. OFFICE: 412-415 Wyoming Bldg., Denver, Colo.

Tenth Annual Meeting, Oct. 11, 1914, Denver, Colo.

Contributors, 50,000. Income, 1914, \$99,412.22. Capacity, 140 beds.

Publishes the Sanatorium.

OFFICERS: Pres., Philip Hillkowitz, 302 Metropolitan Bldg.; Vice-Pres., David Gross, A. Zederbaum, L. M. Weiner; Treas., S. L. Bresler; Sec., C. D. Spivak, 412-415 Wyoming Bldg., Denver, Colo.

TRUSTEES: Sol. Bloomgarden, S. L. Bresler, S. F. Disraelly, Morris Friedman, Ed. Grimes, David Gross, Philip Hillkowitz, C. H. Kauvar, Goodman Levin, Max D. Neusteter, Louis Robinson, I. Rude, O. M. Shere, C. D. Spivak, B. Steinberg, Nathan Striker, Louis M. Weiner, Victor Weissburg, Adolph Zederbaum, Denver, Colo.; Mrs. L. Bloch, N. Y. C., representing New York Ladies' Auxiliary; Mrs. Harry Crown, St. Louis, Mo., representing St. Louis Ladies' Auxiliary; Mrs. I. Kolinsky, Denver, Colo., representing Denver Ladies' Auxiliary; Samuel Dorf, N. Y. C., representing Order Brith Abraham; and Leon Sanders, N. Y. C., representing Independent Order Brith Abraham.

AUXILIARY SOCIETIES: Colorado: Denver.—Connecticut: Waterbury.—Georgia: Savannah.—Massachusetts: Holyoke, Springfield.—Missouri: Kansas City, St. Joseph, St. Louis.—New York: New York City.—Ohio: Cincinnati, Cleveland.

Has support of Federated Charities in: Alabama: Mobile, Montgomery.—Arkansas: Fort Smith, Little Rock.—Colorado: Denver.—Georgia: Atlanta.—Illinois: Chicago.—Indiana: Fort Wayne, Indianapolis.—Iowa: Des Moines.—Kentucky: Louisville.—Louisiana: New Orleans, Shreveport.—Michigan: Detroit.—Minnesota: Minneapolis, St. Paul.—Missouri: Kansas City.—Nebraska: Omaha.—North Dakota: Fargo.—Ohio: Akron, Dayton, Toledo, Youngstown.—Pennsylvania: Pittsburgh.—Tennessee: Memphis, Nashville.—Texas: El Paso.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee.

JEWISH NATIONAL RHEUMATIC RELIEF ASSOCIATION

Org. Sept. 10, 1913. OFFICE: Mt. Clemens, Mich.

First Annual Meeting, Aug., 1914, Mt. Clemens, Mich.

Members, 2000.

PURPOSE: Help Rheumatic Sufferers.

OFFICERS: Pres., J. K. Arnold, Cleveland, O.; Vice-Pres., G. Caplan; Treas., I. W. Schenker, Mt. Clemens, Mich.; Sec., Jos. Stiglitz, 105 Clinton, Mt. Clemens, Mich.

TRUSTEES: J. K. Arnold, Cleveland, O.; Joseph Baum, Green Bay, Wis.; Gutman Caplan, Pittsburgh, Pa.; B. Cohen, Chicago, Ill.; Isaac Gerson, Toledo, O.; H. L. Goldman, Detroit, Mich.; Jacob Gumbinsky, Kalamazoo, Mich.; H. Lichtenstein, Atlanta, Ga.; Levy Rokeach, Brooklyn, N. Y.; L. M. Rothman, New York City; I. W. Schenker, Mt. Clemens, Mich.; Julius L. Steinsapir, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Joseph Stiglitz, Mt. Clemens, Mich.; S. Ulmer, Cleveland, O.

JEWISH NATIONAL WORKERS ALLIANCE OF AMERICA

Org. 1912. OFFICE: 89 Delancey, New York City

Second Annual Convention, Apl. 22-26, 1914, Philadelphia, Pa.

Members, 3000.

Branches, 78.

PURPOSE: Fraternal Order.

OFFICERS: Jos. Feldman, Charlotte St.; Vice-Pres., Samuel Goldstein, 111 E. 7th; Treas., S. Mohel, 101 Norfolk; Sec., Meyer L. Brown, 48 E. 100th, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: S. Borcheck, M. Brown, J. Feldman, S. Goldstein, S. Mohel, R. Plattrot, Wm. Schwartz.

JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

Org. June 3, 1888. OFFICE: Girard Av. and Broad, Philadelphia, Pa.

For the Report of the Twenty-Seventh Year of The Jewish Publication Society of America, see p. 395 et seq.

JEWISH SOCIALIST FEDERATION OF AMERICA (S. P.)

Org. Aug. 2, 1912. OFFICE: 175 East Broadway, New York City

First Annual Convention, Sept. 29-Oct. 2, 1913, New Haven, Conn.

Members, 5000.

PURPOSE: Socialist and Political agitation and organization of the Jewish Working Class.

Branches, 90.

OFFICERS: General-Secretary, Jacob B. Salutsky, 175 E. Bway; Treas., K. Vornberg, 256 E. Bway, N. Y. C.

BRANCHES: California: Los Angeles, San Francisco.—Colorado: Denver.—Connecticut: Ansonia, Bridgeport, Hartford, Meriden, New Britain, New Haven, New London, Stamford, Waterbury.—Delaware: Wilmington.—District of Columbia: Washington.—Georgia: Atlanta.—Illinois: Chicago (3), Rock Island.—Indiana: Indianapolis.—Iowa: Des Moines, Sioux City.—Maine: Portland.—Maryland: Baltimore (3).—Massachusetts: Boston, Brockton, Chelsea, Fall River, Lynn, New Bedford, North Adams, Salem, Springfield, Worcester.—Michigan: Detroit.—Minnesota: Duluth, Minneapolis, St. Paul.—Missouri: St. Louis.—Nebraska: Omaha.—New

Jersey: Bayonne, Elizabeth, Jersey City, Newark (2), Passaic, Paterson, Trenton, W. Hoboken.—New York: Albany, Binghamton, Buffalo, Kingston, New Rochelle, New York City (9), Newburgh, Newport, Niagara Falls, Rochester, Schenectady, Syracuse, Utica, Yonkers.—Ohio: Akron, Cincinnati, Cleveland (2), Columbus, Toledo, Youngstown.—Pennsylvania: Erie, Philadelphia (2), Pittsburgh, Reading, Scranton.—Rhode Island: Providence (2).—Virginia: Richmond.—Wisconsin: Sheboygan.

* JEWISH SOCIALIST-TERRITORIALIST LABOR PARTY OF AMERICA

Org. Feb. 3, 1906. OFFICE: 276 E. Broadway, New York City

Fourth Party Convention, Nov., 1911, Philadelphia, Pa.

Third Party Council, Nov. 18-22, 1913, Toronto, Ont., Canada.

Members, 3000.

Branches and Groups, 43.

CENTRAL COMMITTEE: R. Awerbach, Mrs. Ch. Cohen, J. Coway, A. Glanz, J. Globus, M. Kaz, J. Lieberman, N. Y. C.; S. Rosenfeld, Toronto, Ont., Canada.

SECRETARY: J. Coway.

BRANCHES AND GROUPS: California: Los Angeles.—Colorado: Denver.—Connecticut: Bridgeport, Hartford, New Haven, Waterbury.—Illinois: Chicago (2).—Iowa: Sioux City.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston, Chelsea, Lynn, New Bedford.—Michigan: Detroit.—Minnesota: Minneapolis, St. Paul.—Missouri: Kansas City, St. Louis.—Nebraska: Lincoln, Omaha.—New Jersey: Newark, Paterson.—New York: Buffalo, New York City (12), Rochester, Syracuse.—Ohio: Cincinnati, Cleveland, Toledo.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, Pittsburgh.—Texas: Dallas, Galveston.—Virginia: Richmond.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee.—Canada: Alberta, Calgary, Hamilton, London, Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg.

JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

Org. 1886. OFFICE: 531 W. 123d. New York City

Thirteenth Biennial Meeting, March 24, 1912.

Twenty-Second Commencement, June 6, 1915.

Graduates, Rabbinical Course, in 1915, 8.

Whole number of graduates, Rabbinical Course, 93.

Whole number of graduates, Teachers' Course, 83.

OFFICERS: Pres., Solomon Schechter; Chairman Board of Directors, Louis Marshall; Hon. Sec., Irving Lehman; Treas., Daniel Guggenheim, N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: (for life) Daniel Guggenheim, Adolph Lewisohn, Louis Marshall, Jacob H. Schiff, Felix M. Warburg, N. Y. C.; Philip S. Henry, Asheville, N. C.; Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Mayer Sulzberger, Phila., Pa.; (term expiring 1916) Samuel Greenbaum, N. Y. C.; Chas. I. Hoffman, Newark, N. J.; Irving Lehman, Simon M. Roeder, Sol. M. Stroock, N. Y. C.; William Gerstley, Phila., Pa.; Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md., and David S. Ellis, Boston, Mass.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Louis Marshall; Cyrus Adler, Daniel Guggenheim, Simon M. Roeder, Jacob H. Schiff, Mayer Sulzberger.

FACULTY: Pres. and Professor of Jewish Theology, Solomon Schechter, M. A., Litt. D. (Cantab. and Harvard); Sabato Morais Professor of Biblical Literature and Exegesis, Israel Friedlaender, Ph. D. (Strassburg); Professor of Talmud, Louis Ginzberg, Ph. D. (Heidelberg); Professor of History, Alexander Marx, Ph. D. (Königsberg); Professor of Homiletics, Mordecai M. Kaplan, M. A. (Columbia); Instructor in the Talmud, Joshua A. Joffé; Associate Professor of Medieval Hebrew Literature, Israel

Davidson, Ph. D. (Columbia) ; Hazan and Instructor in Hazanut, Rev. Simon Jacobson ; Instructor in Public Speaking, Walter H. Robinson.

LIBRARY STAFF : Librarian, Alexander Marx ; Cataloguer, Israel Shapira ; Assistant in Library, Phillip Abrahams.

REGISTRAR : Israel Davidson.

SECRETARY : Joseph B. Abrahams.

BRANCHES : Colorado : Denver.—Kentucky : Louisville.—Maryland : Baltimore.—Massachusetts : Boston.—Michigan : Detroit.—New Jersey : Newark.—New York : New York City.—Pennsylvania : Philadelphia.—Canada : Montreal.

TEACHERS' INSTITUTE, 132 E. 111th. Principal Mordecai M. Kaplan, 120 E. 93d. Instructors : Israel Friedlaender, History ; Elias L. Solomon, Hebrew ; Assistant Instructor : Hyman Goldin. Special Committee : Samuel Greenbaum, Chairman ; Henry Glass, Mordecai M. Kaplan, Irving Lehman, J. L. Magnes, Solomon Schechter, Felix M. Warburg.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

Org. July 4, 1901

Fourteenth Annual Meeting, July 12, 1915, Arverne, L. I.

Members, 90.

OFFICERS : Pres., Elias L. Solomon, 620 E. 168th, N. Y. C. ; Vice-Pres., Marvin Nathan, Philadelphia, Pa. ; Rec. Sec., Benj. A. Lichter, Far Rockaway, N. Y. ; Cor. Sec., Nathan Wolf, 156 S. Lexington Av., White Plains, N. Y. ; Treas., Israel Goldfarb, Brooklyn, N. Y.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE : Harry S. Davidowitz, Jersey City, N. J. ; Max Drob, Buffalo, N. Y. ; Herbert S. Goldstein, N. Y. C. ; Charles I. Hoffman, Newark, N. J. ; M. M. Kaplan, N. Y. C. ; Eugene Kohn, Balto., Md.

JUDAIC UNION

Org. May 31, 1880. OFFICE : 5241 Knox, Philadelphia, Pa.

Thirty-fifth Annual Convention, Feb. 14, 1915, Philadelphia, Pa.

Members, 822.

Lodges, 5.

OFFICERS : Grand Master, Charles Horn, Phila., Pa. ; Vice-Grand Master, I. N. Weinstock ; Grand Sec., S. J. Marx, Phila., Pa. ; Grand Treas., Raphael Goldbacker.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE : The Officers, and Joseph Ascher, Harry Cohen, Samuel Lam, Isaac Sadler, Albert Sohms.

LODGES : Maryland : Baltimore.—Pennsylvania : Philadelphia (4).

KNIGHTS OF ZION

(WESTERN FEDERATION OF ZIONISTS)

Org. Oct. 25, 1898. OFFICE : 1001 Ashland Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

Eighteenth Annual Convention, Dec. 31, 1914-Jan. 4, 1915, St. Louis, Mo. Gates, 40.

Affiliated with the Federation of American Zionists.

OFFICERS : Pres., N. D. Kaplan, 826 Otis Bldg., Chicago, Ill. ; Vice-Pres., B. Antonow, Samuel Ginsberg, and Leon Zolotkoff ; Treas., B. Horwich ; Sec., M. Abrams, 1001 Ashland Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

GATES : Illinois : Chicago, Elgin, Englewood, Joliet, Maywood, Peoria, Rock Island, South Chicago.—Indiana : Evansville, Gary, Hammond, Indiana Harbor, South Bend, Terre Haute.—Iowa : Des Moines, Sioux City.—Kansas : Wichita.—Minnesota : Duluth, Minneapolis.—Missouri : St. Louis.—North Dakota : Ashley, Fargo, Grand Forks.—Wisconsin : Kenosha, Madison, Marinette, Milwaukee, Superior.

THE MIZRAHI OF AMERICA

Org. June 5, 1912. CENTRAL BUREAU: 1721 Carr, St. Louis, Mo.

Second Annual Convention, Apl. 23-26, 1915, New York City.

Bureaus, 2.

Members, 5000.

PURPOSE: Following the Zionist movement, based on the Basle program. Fundamental principles: The land of Israel, to the nation of Israel, guided by the law of Israel.

OFFICERS: Chairman, B. Abramowitz, St. Louis, Mo.; Treas., Saul Rosenblum, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Sec., L. Gellman, St. Louis, Mo.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: B. Abramowitz, St. Louis, Mo.; A. M. Ashinsky, Pittsburgh, Pa.; I. L. Levin, Detroit, Mich.; M. Z. Margolies, New York City; S. Schaffer, Baltimore, Md.

BUREAUS: Central Bureau, 1721 Carr, St. Louis, Mo.; Propaganda Bureau, 1721 Canal, N. Y. C.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF JEWISH SOCIAL WORKERS

Org. 1908. OFFICE: 356 Second Av., New York City

Seventh Annual Convention, May 9, 1915, Baltimore, Md.

Members, 200.

PURPOSE: Exchange of ideas and better personal understanding of workers.

OFFICERS: Pres., David M. Bressler, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Frances M. Tausig, Chicago, Ill.; Sec.-Treas., Monroe M. Goldstein, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Jos. H. Hyman, Atlanta, Ga.; Saml. Rabinovitch, Bklyn., N. Y.; Jeannette Reis, St. Louis, Mo.; W. L. Solomon, Cleveland, O.; Chas. Strull, Louisville, Ky.; Leon Volmer, New Orleans, La.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH CHARITIES IN THE UNITED STATES

Org. 1899. OFFICE: 411 W. Fayette, Baltimore, Md.

Eighth Biennial Convention, May 6-8, 1914, Memphis, Tenn.

Members, 115 Societies.

OFFICERS: Pres., Minnie F. Low, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Pres., David M. Bressler, N. Y. C.; Chas. Eisenman, Cleveland, O.; Aaron Cohen, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Sec., Louis H. Levin, 411 W. Fayette, Baltimore, Md.; Treas., Bernard Greensfelder, St. Louis, Mo.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Nathan Bijur, N. Y. C.; Jacob Billikopf, Kansas City, Mo.; Fred. M. Butzel, Detroit, Mich.; George L. Fox, Fort Worth, Tex.; Lee K. Frankel, N. Y. C.; Max Herzberg, Phila., Pa.; Jacob H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. Belle Israels Moskowitz, N. Y. C.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Max Senior, Cincinnati, O.

CONSTITUENT SOCIETIES: Alabama: Mobile, United Hebrew Charities; Montgomery, United Hebrew Charities.—Arkansas: Hot Springs, Hot Springs Relief Society; Little Rock, Federation of Jewish Charities; Pine Bluff, Hebrew Relief Association.—California: Los Angeles, Hebrew Benevolent Society, Jewish Consumptive Relief Association; San Francisco, Board of Relief; Stockton, Ladies Hebrew Benevolent Society.—Colorado: Denver, Jewish Consumptives Relief Society, Jewish Social Service Federation, National Consumptives Hospital.—Connecticut: New Haven, Hebrew Benevolent Society, Hebrew Charity Society.—Delaware: Wilmington, Hebrew Charity Association.—District of Columbia: Washington, United

Hebrew Charities.—Georgia: Atlanta, Federation of Jewish Charities, Hebrew Orphans Home.—Illinois: Chicago, Associated Jewish Charities, Bureau of Personal Service, Chicago Women's Aid, Chicago Women's Loan Association, Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society; Peoria, Hebrew Relief Association.—Indiana: Evansville, Hebrew Benevolent Society; Indianapolis, The Jewish Federation; South Bend, Temple Beth El.—Iowa: Des Moines, Federated Jewish Charities; Sioux City, Jewish Ladies Aid Society.—Kentucky: Louisville, Congregation Adath Israel, Federation of Jewish Charities; Paducah, Congregation Temple Israel.—Louisiana: Baton Rouge, Organized Charities; New Orleans, Association Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans, Jewish Charitable and Educational Federation; Shreveport, Jewish Relief Society.—Maryland: Baltimore, Federated Jewish Charities, Hebrew Benevolent Society, United Hebrew Charities.—Massachusetts: Boston, Hebrew Women's Sewing Society, Section Council Jewish Women, United Hebrew Benevolent Society.—Michigan: Detroit, Widows Aid Society, United Jewish Charities; Kalamazoo, Congregation B'nai Israel.—Minnesota, Duluth, Temple Aid Society; Minneapolis, Associated Jewish Charities, Hebrew Ladies Benevolent Society; St. Paul, Jewish Charities, Jewish Relief Society.—Mississippi: Meridian, Meridian Jewish Relief Society; Vicksburg, Associated Jewish Charities.—Missouri: Kansas City, Hachnosas Orchim, United Jewish Charities; St. Joseph, Federated Jewish Charities; St. Louis, Jewish Charitable and Educational Union.—Nebraska: Lincoln, Jewish Ladies Aid Society; Omaha, Associated Jewish Charities.—New Jersey: Newark, Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Benevolent Society; Trenton, Trenton Lodge, No. 39, I. O. B. S.—New York: Albany, Hebrew Benevolent Society, Jewish Home Society; Brooklyn, Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Federation of Jewish Charities; Buffalo, Federated Jewish Charities; New York City, Baron de Hirsch Fund, Council Jewish Women, Educational Alliance, Emanuel Sisterhood Personal Service, Free Synagogue, Hebrew Free Loan Association, Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society, Hebrew Technical Institute, Home of Daughters of Jacob, Industrial Removal Office, Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society, Jewish Protectory, Ladies Fuel and Aid Society, Lena Invalid Aid Society, Miriam Gottlieb Aid Society, Montefiore Home, Roumanian Aid Society, Roumanian Hebrew Aid Association, Sanitarium for Hebrew Children, Shaaray Tefilla Sisterhood, Society for Welfare of Jewish Deaf, Temple Beth El, United Hebrew Charities, Widowed Mothers Fund, Young Men's Hebrew Association, Young Women's Hebrew Association; Niagara Falls, Ladies Hebrew Benevolent Society; Rochester, Jewish Orphan Asylum Association of Western New York, United Jewish Charities; Syracuse, United Jewish Charities; Tompkinsville, Hebrew Benevolent Society of Staten Island.—North Dakota: Fargo, Associated Jewish Charities.—Ohio: Akron, Federation Jewish Charities; Cincinnati, United Jewish Charities; Cleveland, Educational League, Federation of Jewish Charities, Jewish Orphan Asylum; Columbus, Jewish Charities; Dayton, Federation of Jewish Charities; Toledo, Federation Jewish Charities; Youngstown, Federated Jewish Charities.—Oregon: Portland, First Hebrew Benevolent Association, Jewish Women's Benevolent Society.—Pennsylvania: Braddock, Braddock Lodge, No. 516, I. O. B. B.; Lancaster, United Hebrew Charity Association; Philadelphia, Federation of Jewish Charities, Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Jewish Hospital, Juvenile Aid Society, National Farm School, Orphans Guardians, United Hebrew Charities, Young Women's Union; Pittsburgh, Federation of Jewish Philanthropies, United Hebrew Relief Association; Scranton, Jewish Ladies Relief Society; Wilkes-Barre, Ladies Auxiliary, Young Men's Hebrew Association.—South Carolina: Charleston, Hebrew Benevolent Society.—Tennessee: Memphis, Federated Jewish Charities; Nashville, Hebrew Relief Society.—Texas: Dallas, Federated Jewish Charities; El Paso, Jewish Relief Society; Fort Worth, Hebrew Relief Society; Gainesville, United Hebrew Congregation; Galveston, Hebrew Benevolent Society; Houston, Beth Israel Benevolent Society, United Jewish Charities; San Antonio, Montefiore Benevolent Society; Waco, Hebrew Benevolent Society.—Utah: Salt Lake City, Jewish Relief Society.—Virginia: Alexandria, Hebrew Benevolent Society; Norfolk,

Ladies Hebrew Benevolent Society; Richmond, Congregation Beth Ababa of Richmond, Hebrew Home for Aged and Infirm, Hebrew Ladies Benevolent Society.—Washington: Seattle, Hebrew Ladies Benevolent Society.—West Virginia: Wheeling, Eoff St. Temple.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee, Hebrew Relief Association, Ladies Sanitary and Benevolent Society, Mt. Sinai Hospital.—Canada: Montreal, Baron de Hirsch Institute.

NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

Inc. Apl. 10, 1896. SCHOOL AND FARMS: Farm School, Bucks Co., Pa.

OFFICE: 407 Mutual Life Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.

Seventeenth Annual Meeting, Oct. 18, 1914, Farm School, Bucks Co., Pa.

Fourteenth Annual Graduation, Mch. 10, 1915.

Number of graduates, 1915, 15.

Whole number of graduates, 174.

Members, 2200.

OFFICERS: Pres., Joseph Krauskopf, 4715 Pulaski Av., Germantown, Pa.; Vice-Pres., Harry B. Hirsh; Treas., Isaac H. Silverman; Exec. Sec. pro tem, Isaac Landman, 407 Mutual Life Bldg., Phila., Pa.

DIRECTOR: J. H. Washburn.

EXECUTIVE BOARD: Herbert D. Allman, A. J. Bamberger, Hart Blumenthal, W. Atlee Burpee, Adolph Eichholz, H. Felix, Simon Friedberger, Daniel Gimbel, S. Grabfelder, Horace Hano, H. B. Hirsh, Abraham Israel, M. A. Kaufmann, Alfred M. Klein, Arnold Kohn, Isaac Landman, Howard A. Loeb, Leon Merz, Louis Nusbaum, Barney Selig, J. N. Snellenberg, George Wheeler, Phila., Pa.

NATIONAL AUXILIARY BOARD: Louis I. Aaron, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Daniel Alexander, Salt Lake City, U.; Mrs. Julius Andrews, Boston, Mass.; Henry Beer, New Orleans, La.; I. W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Nathan Eckstein, Seattle, Wash.; Henry Frank, Natchez, Miss.; M. J. Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Bernard Ginsburg, Detroit, Mich.; A. Hirshheimer, La Crosse, Wis.; Adolph Lewisohn, N. Y. C.; Jacob M. Loeb, Chicago, Ill.; Louis Newberger, Indianapolis, Ind.; J. E. Oppenheimer, Butte, Mont.; E. Raab, Richmond, Va.; Edward E. Richard, Mobile, Ala.; Alex. Sanger, Dallas, Tex.; Louis Schlesinger, Newark, N. J.; Sig. Sichel, Portland, Ore.; Sig. B. Sonneborn, Baltimore, Md.; David Sternberg, Memphis, Tenn.; Morris Weil, Lincoln, Nebr.; Harris Weinstock, San Francisco, Cal.

NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TEMPLE SISTERHOODS

Org. Jan. 22, 1913. OFFICE: 107 Carew Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

Second Biennial Meeting, Jan. 19-21, 1915, Chicago, Ill.

Societies, 107.

PURPOSE: Closer co-operation between the various Sisterhoods.

OFFICERS: Pres., Mrs. Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Vice-Pres., Mrs. J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Treas., Mrs. Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Sec., Mrs. Ben Loewenstein, Cincinnati, O.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Mmes. Max Brandenberger, Bklyn, N. Y.; Dan Frank, Boston, Mass.; Paul Godchaux, New Orleans, La.; Leon Goodman, Louisville, Ky.; Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Kaufmann Kohler, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph Krauskopf, Phila., Pa.; Fred Lazarus, Columbus, O.; David Lefkowitz, Dayton, O.; Louis S. Levi, Cincinnati, O.; J. Leonard Levy, Pittsburgh, Pa.; H. H. Mayer, Kansas City, Mo.; Sol. Moses, Cleveland, O.; David Philipson, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph Rosenfeld, Memphis, Tenn.; T. Schanfarber, Chicago, Ill.; Harry Sternberger, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Joseph Wiesenfeld, Baltimore, Md.; James Witkowsky, Chicago, Ill.; Leon Wolf, Wheeling, W. Va.; Louis Wolsey, Cleveland, O.

AFFILIATED SISTERHOODS: Alabama: Anniston, Ladies Hebrew Benevolent Society.—Arkansas: Pine Bluff, Ladies Temple Society.—California:

Los Angeles, Sisterhood of Temple B'nai B'rith; Sacramento, Ladies Auxiliary of B'nai Israel.—Colorado: Denver, Emanuel Sisterhood.—Connecticut: Hartford, Ladies Auxiliary Beth Israel; New Haven, Mishkan Israel Temple Sisterhood.—District of Columbia: Washington, Ladies Auxiliary Society.—Florida: Jacksonville, Jewish Women's League.—Georgia: Atlanta, Hebrew Benevolent Sisterhood; Columbus, Jewish Ladies Aid Society; Macon, The Temple Guild; Savannah, Temple Guild Society.—Illinois: Bloomington, Hebrew Ladies Aid Society; Champaign, Jewish Ladies Social Circle; Chicago, Chicago Sinai Temple Sisterhood, Emanuel Society, Isaiah Woman's Club, K. A. M. Auxiliary, Ladies Auxiliary of Temple Shalom, Ladies Society Bnai Shalom Temple Israel, Temple Judea Woman's Club; Peoria, Anshe Emeth Sisterhood.—Indiana: Evansville, Temple Sisterhood; Fort Wayne, Achduth Veshalom Sisterhood; Gary, Woman's Auxiliary of Temple Israel; Hammond, Jewish Ladies Aid Society; Mount Vernon, Ladies Temple Aid Society.—Iowa: Davenport, Sisterhood of Temple Emanuel; Des Moines, Sisterhood of B'nai Yeshurun; Sioux City, Jewish Ladies Aid Society.—Kentucky: Louisville, Adath Israel Sisterhood, Ladies Auxiliary Temple Brith Shalom; Paducah, Sisterhood Temple Israel.—Louisiana: Alexandria, Temple Guild; Baton Rouge, Bnai Israel Sisterhood of Baton Rouge; Monroce, Jewish Ladies Temple Aid Society; New Iberia, Ladies Temple Aid Society; New Orleans, Ladies Guild of Temple Sinai, Woman's League of Touro Synagogue.—Maryland: Baltimore, Ladies Auxiliary Madison Avenue Temple, Ladies Auxiliary of Har Sinai Temple, Oheb Shalom Sisterhood.—Massachusetts: Boston, Temple Advancement Society, Woman's Society of Temple Israel.—Michigan: Detroit, Woman's Auxiliary Association Temple Beth El; Grand Rapids, Ladies Auxiliary; Saginaw, Beth El Sisterhood.—Minnesota: Duluth, Temple Aid Society.—Mississippi: Meridian, Temple Guild; Natchez, Natchez Temple Sisterhood; Vicksburg, Anshe Chesed Sisterhood.—Missouri: Kansas City, Temple Sisterhood; St. Joseph, Adath Joseph Sisterhood; St. Louis, Ladies Auxiliary of Temple Israel, Shaare Emeth Ladies Society; Springfield, Ladies Auxiliary.—Nebraska: Lincoln, Jewish Ladies Aid Society.—New Jersey: Atlantic City, Beth Israel Sisterhood.—New York: Brooklyn, Sisterhood, Temple Beth Elohim (Keap Street); Woman's Auxiliary of Temple Elohim; Buffalo, Ladies Temple Society; Far Rockaway, Sisterhood Temple Israel; New York City, Ladies Auxiliary of Congregation Anshe Chesed Shaare Hashomayim, Sinai Sisterhood of the Bronx, Temple Israel Sisterhood.—North Carolina: Goldsboro, Ladies Aid Society of Oheb Shalom Congregation; Raleigh, Temple Sisterhood; Statesville, Hebrew Ladies Aid Society.—Ohio: Akron, Ladies Temple Society; Bellaire, Temple Sisterhood; Cincinnati, Plum Street Temple Sisterhood, Sisterhood of Bene Israel Congregation, Sisterhood Society Reading Road Temple; Cleveland, Euclid Avenue, Temple Sisterhood, Temple Women's Association; Columbus, Ladies Auxiliary of B'nai Israel Temple; Dayton, Ladies Temple Auxiliary Kahal Kadosh B'nai Yeshurun; Piqua, Jewish Ladies Aid Society; Springfield, Ladies Auxiliary Oheb Zedakah Congregation; Toledo, Ladies Auxiliary Society; Youngstown, Sisterhood of Rodef Shalom Temple; Zanesville, Jewish Woman's Benevolent and Aid Society.—Oklahoma: Oklahoma City, Jewish Ladies Aid.—Pennsylvania: Altoona, Ladies Temple Society; Easton, Ladies Hebrew Benevolent Society; Erie, Hebrew Ladies Auxiliary; Harrisburg, Oheb Shalom Sisterhood; Lancaster, Ladies Temple Auxiliary; McKeesport, Sisterhood of Temple B'nai Israel; Philadelphia, Sisterhood of Keneseth Israel, Sisterhood of Rodeph Shalom Congregation; Pittsburgh, Sisterhood of Rodeph Shalom Congregation; Reading, Temple Sisterhood; Scranton, The Sisterhood of the Madison Avenue Temple.—Rhode Island: Providence, Ladies Auxiliary Society.—Tennessee: Memphis, Ladies Temple Auxiliary; Nashville, Vine St. Temple Sisterhood.—Texas: Corsicana, Ladies Auxiliary Temple Beth El; Fort Worth, The Temple Auxiliary.—Virginia: Alexandria, Beth El Sisterhood; Norfolk, Sisterhood Oheb Shalom.—Washington: Seattle, Ladies Auxiliary of Temple De Hirsch.—West Virginia: Huntington, Ladies Hebrew Benevolent Society; Wheeling, Ladies Hebrew Benevolent.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee, Emanuel Ladies Society, Bene Yeshurun Sisterhood.

NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES

Org. Dec. 10, 1899. OFFICE: 3800 E. Colfax Av., Denver, Colo.

Fifteenth Annual Meeting, Jan. 17, 1915, Chicago, Ill.

Members, 17,000.

Patients treated, 2730.

OFFICERS: Pres., Samuel Grabfelder, Bartlett Bldg., Atlantic City, N. J.; Vice-Pres., J. Walter Frelberg, Cincinnati, O.; Treas., Ben. Altheimer, St. Louis, Mo.; Sec., Mrs. S. Pisko, 3800 E. Colfax Av., Denver, Colo.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Herman August, Cleveland, O.; William S. Friedman, Adolph Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; David S. Lehman, Denver, Colo.; J. Leonard Levy, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Martin A. Marks, Cleveland, O.; Louis D. Shoenberg.

NATIONAL JEWISH IMMIGRATION COUNCIL

Org. Mch. 5, 1911. OFFICE: 80 Maiden Lane, New York City

Delegates and members at large, 18.

Constituent societies, 10.

PURPOSE: General supervision of all work for Jewish immigrants at the seaports of the United States.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Abr. I. Elkus, 170 Broadway, N. Y. C.; Vice-Chairman, Max Mitchell, 76 Devonshire, Boston, Mass.; Sec. and Treas., H. L. Sabsovich, 80 Maiden Lane, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Leon Sanders, Sec., D. M. Bressler, Abr. I. Elkus, Max J. Kohler, N. Y. C.; Louis H. Levin, Baltimore, Md.; Louis E. Levy, Phila., Pa.

MEMBERS AT LARGE: Nathan Bijur, Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.

CONSTITUENT SOCIETIES: Maryland: Baltimore, Federated Charities, Hebrew Immigrants Protective Association.—Massachusetts: Boston, Federated Charities.—New York: New York City, American Jewish Committee, Board of Delegates of Union of American Hebrew Congregations, Committee on Immigrant Aid of National Council of Jewish Women, Executive Committee of Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations, Jewish Immigration Committee.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, Association for the Protection of Jewish Immigrants.

NATIONAL UNION OF JEWISH SHELTERING SOCIETIES

Org. July 30, 1911. OFFICE: 229-231 E. Broadway, New York City

Members, 36 communities.

PURPOSE: To help worthy wayfarers; put a check on habitual wanderers, and prevent wife-deserters from using the Hachnosos Orchim as a means of escape from family responsibilities.

OFFICERS: Pres., Leon Sanders, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., S. H. Brodsky, Newark, N. J.; Mrs. H. Finkelpearl, Pittsburgh, Pa.; A. Kress, Baltimore, Md.; M. Meyerowitz, Chicago, Ill.; Mendel Silber, Albuquerque, N. M.; Treas., Max Meyerson; Hon. Sec., I. Hershfield, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE BOARD: M. J. S. Abels, Altoona, Pa.; M. Blechshlager, Cincinnati, O.; Mrs. S. Bloch, Indianapolis, Ind.; M. J. Braude, Syracuse, N. Y.; S. H. Brodsky, Newark, N. J.; Henry J. Cohn, Richmond, Va.; A. Coll, Spokane, Wash.; A. Concers, N. Y. C.; Mrs. H. Finkelpearl, Pittsburgh, Pa.; I. Hershfield, N. Y. C.; Mrs. W. Klebansky, Phila., Pa.; A. Kress, Baltimore, Md.; Rev. H. Masliansky, Jacob Massel, N. Y. C.; M. Meyerowitz, Chicago, Ill.; Max Meyerson, N. Y. C.; L. Poliakoff, Newark, N. J.; —Rissman, Chicago, Ill.; Leon Sanders, N. Y. C.; A. L. Schiller, Scranton, Pa.; M. B. Schlom, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; A. J. Shon, Fall River, Mass.; Mendel Silber, Albuquerque, N. M.; I. Warsaw, Waco, Tex.; W. Wittenstein, Bridgeport, Conn.

COMMUNITIES: California: Los Angeles, San Francisco.—Connecticut: Bridgeport, Norwich.—Delaware: Wilmington.—District of Columbia: Washington.—Georgia: Atlanta.—Illinois: Chicago.—Indiana: Indianapolis.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Fall River.—New Jersey: Bayonne, Elizabeth, Newark, Paterson, West Hoboken.—New York: Gloversville, Rochester, Schenectady, Syracuse, Watertown.—Ohio: Cincinnati, Zanesville.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Scranton, Wilkes-Barre.—South Carolina: Charleston.—Texas: Fort Worth, Waco.—Virginia: Norfolk, Portsmouth, Richmond.—Washington: Spokane, Tacoma.—Canada: Montreal.

ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM

Org. June 12, 1859. OFFICE: 266 Grand, New York City

Forty-third Convention, May 9-14, 1915, Philadelphia, Pa.

Members, 71,642.

Lodges, 385.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Samuel Dorf; First Deputy Grand Master, Abraham Heller, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Isaac Welner, Phila., Pa.; Third Deputy Grand Master, E. Mantel, Indianapolis, Ind.; Grand Treas., Barnet Friedman; Grand Sec., Geo. W. Leisersohn, 266 Grand; Counsel to the Order, H. M. Goldfoyle, N. Y. C.

LODGES: Alabama: Birmingham.—California: Los Angeles, San Francisco (4).—Colorado: Denver (2), Pueblo.—Connecticut: Hartford (2), New Britain, New Haven, New London, Norwich, South Norwalk, Waterbury (2).—District of Columbia: Washington.—Georgia: Atlanta, Macon, Savannah.—Illinois: Chicago (29), La Salle, Peoria.—Indiana: Indianapolis (3), Lafayette, Gary.—Iowa: Centerville, Des Moines.—Kentucky: Louisville (2).—Louisiana: Shreveport.—Maine: Bangor, Biddeford, Lewiston, Portland.—Maryland: Baltimore (5).—Massachusetts: Boston (27), Chelsea, East Boston, Fall River (3), Haverhill, Holyoke, Lawrence (2), Malden, New Bedford, Salem (2), South Framingham, Springfield, Worcester (2).—Michigan: Detroit (2).—Minnesota: Duluth (4), Eveleth, Hibbing, Minneapolis (5), St. Paul.—Missouri: Kansas City (2), St. Joseph, St. Louis (9).—Montana: Butte.—Nebraska: Omaha.—New Hampshire: Manchester.—New Jersey: Newark (9), Paterson (3).—New York: Albany, Binghamton, Buffalo (2), Elmira, Hudson, New York City (142), Peekskill, Rochester (3), Syracuse (4), Troy, Utica (2).—Ohio: Cincinnati, Cleveland (6), Lorain, Toledo (2), Youngstown.—Pennsylvania: Chester, Hazleton, Johnstown, New Castle, Philadelphia (8), Pittsburgh (4), Reading, Scranton, Wilkes-Barre (2).—Rhode Island: Providence (7), Woonsocket.—Texas: Dallas (2), Houston, San Antonio, Waco.—Vermont: Burlington.—Virginia: Newport News, Norfolk, Richmond.—Washington: Bellingham, Seattle.—Wisconsin: La Crosse, Milwaukee (3), West Superior.

ORDER KESHER SHEL BARZEL

Org. 1860. OFFICE: 342 E. 50th, New York City

Biennial Convention of District Grand Lodge, No. 1, Feb. 28, 1915, New York City.

Members, 295.

Lodges, 29.

OFFICERS: Pres., Jacob Ankel; Sec., Moses Greenbaum, 342 E. 50th, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: L. Bauman, II. Beck, Wm. Bernard, S. Coleman, M. Kreisler.

LODGES: Connecticut: Hartford, New Haven.—Massachusetts: Boston.—New Jersey: Jersey City, Newark (2).—New York: Albany, Brooklyn (2), Buffalo, Elmira, Kingston, New York City (18), Ogdensburg, Poughkeepsie, Rochester, Syracuse, Troy.

ORDER KNIGHTS OF JOSEPH

Org. Feb. 14, 1896. OFFICE: 311-312 Society for Savings Bldg.,
Cleveland, O.

Eleventh Biennial Convention, Aug. 16-18, 1914, Chicago, Ill.

Members, 16,000.

Lodges, 85.

OFFICERS: Supreme Commander, Isadore Liederman, Chicago, Ill.; First Supreme Vice-Commander, J. J. Taxman, Rock Island, Ill.; Second Supreme Vice-Commander, A. Feld, Cincinnati, O.; Third Supreme Vice-Commander, M. Taylor, Columbus, O.; Supreme Sec., D. J. Zinner, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Treas., Max. Aranovitz, Cleveland, O.; Endowment Treas., A. Jacobs; Supreme Auditor, M. S. Freiberger, Cleveland, O.

LODGES: Connecticut: New Haven.—Illinois: Chicago (15), Rock Island, Waukegan.—Indiana: Indianapolis.—Kentucky: Louisville.—Michigan: Detroit.—Missouri: St. Louis (6).—New Jersey: Camden, Newark, Paterson (2).—New York: Buffalo (3), Rochester (2).—Ohio: Cincinnati (5), Cleveland (8), Columbus (2), Toledo.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia (19), Pittsburgh (6).—Tennessee: Nashville.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee.

ORDER SONS OF ZION

Org. Apl. 19, 1908. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

Seventh Annual Convention, June 28-29, 1915, Boston, Mass.

Members, 3600.

Camps, 82.

PURPOSE: Fraternal and Zionist.

OFFICERS: Nasi, Joseph Baroness; Segan Rishon, Jacob Strahl; Segan Sheni, Joshua Sprayregen; Glsbor, H. B. Isaacson; Maskir, Jacob Ish Kishor.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: H. Abramowitz, M. Alchul, J. L. Bernstein, Moses Bernstein, Sol. Brody, Edward Cahn, Nathan Chasan, David Freiberger, Abr. Goldberg, Wm. Goldsmith, H. Kahn, Chas. Kehlman, Israel H. Levinthal, Jacob Landsberg, Israel Matz, M. J. Miller, Nathan Prensky, Morris Rothenberg, Ph. I. Schick, Abr. Schochet, Jacob Segal.

CAMPS: Connecticut: Bridgeport, Hartford, Meriden, New Britain, New Haven, New London, Norwich, South Norwalk, Stamford, Waterbury.—District of Columbia: Washington.—Florida: Jacksonville.—Georgia: Savannah.—Illinois: Chicago.—Maine: Portland.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston, Holyoke, Malden, Newburyport, Pittsfield, Roxbury, Westfield.—Michigan: Detroit.—Missouri: St. Louis.—New Jersey: Elizabethport, Jersey City, Newark, Perth Amboy, Plainfield, Trenton.—New York: Albany, Brooklyn, Buffalo, New York City, Port Chester, Syracuse, Troy.—Ohio: Cleveland.—Pennsylvania: Old Forge, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Reading, Scranton.—Rhode Island: Pawtucket, Providence.—Virginia: Newport News, Norfolk.—Wisconsin: Superior.

ORDER UNITED HEBREWS OF AMERICA, INC.

HEADQUARTERS: Boston, Mass.

Eleventh Annual Convention, May 24, 1915.

OFFICERS: Pres., Morris Diamond; Vice-Pres., Sigmund Goldman; Treas., Jacob Barger; Sec., Rudolph Appel.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Harry Cohen, Leon Gailzaid, Barnet Hurwitz, Manashe Krantzman, Moses Lewin, Isaac Rich.

PI TAU PI FRATERNITY

Org. Jan., 1908. OFFICE: St. Louis, Mo.

Sixth Annual Convention, Dec. 26-30, 1914, Cincinnati, O.
Members, 250.

PURPOSE: To bring into closer relation and promote sociability among the Jewish young men of the country and to aid the less fortunate.

OFFICERS: Pres., Herbert Frank, St. Louis, Mo.; Vice-Pres., Lester Steinem, Washington, D. C.; Treas., Milton Greenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Sec., Lawrence A. Kahn, 1106 Walnut, Kansas City, Mo.; Editor-in-Chief, Morton Netter, Phila., Pa.

LODGES: Alabama: Mobile, Montgomery.—District of Columbia: Washington.—Illinois: Chicago.—Louisiana: New Orleans.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Missouri: Kansas City, St. Louis.—Ohio: Cincinnati.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia.—Tennessee: Memphis.

PROGRESSIVE ORDER OF THE WEST

Org. Feb. 13, 1896. OFFICE: 11th and Franklin Av., St. Louis, Mo.

Eighteenth Annual Convention, July 26-28, 1914, Philadelphia, Pa.
Members, 17,781.

Lodges, 103.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, B. Frank, Fraternal Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Abe Levy, St. Louis, Mo.; Third Deputy Grand Master, J. Zuckerman, Cleveland, O.; Fourth Deputy Grand Master, Michael Sack, Philadelphia, Pa.; Fifth Deputy Grand Master, Harry Roberts, Baltimore, Md.; Sixth Deputy Grand Master, M. Finkelstein, Kansas City, Mo.; Seventh Deputy Grand Master, J. Jacobs, Fort Worth, Tex.; Grand Sec., Morris Shapiro; Grand Treas., Jacob Fishman; Beneficiary Treas., Sam Feldman, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Counselor, Max Shulman, Chicago, Ill.

LODGES: District of Columbia: Washington (2).—Illinois: Chicago (30), Maywood, Peoria.—Indiana: Indianapolis.—Kansas: Kansas City.—Kentucky: Louisville, Newport.—Maryland, Baltimore (6).—Michigan: Detroit.—Minnesota: St. Paul.—Missouri: Kansas City (3), St. Louis (16).—New Jersey: Camden.—New York: Syracuse (2).—Ohio: Cincinnati (3), Cleveland (4).—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia (18), Pittsburgh.—Texas: Beaumont, Dallas, Fort Worth (2), Houston.—West Virginia: Charleston.

SIGMA ALPHA MU FRATERNITY

Org. Nov. 26, 1909. OFFICE: care of Murray P. Horowitz, 1024 Simpson, N. Y. C.

Fifth Annual Convention, Dec. 27, 1914, New York City.
Members, 230.

Chapters: Undergraduate, 8; Alumni, 1.

PURPOSE: Fraternity for Hebrew college men.

OFFICERS: Pres., Isadore E. Finkelstein; Treas., Samuel Ginsburg; Sec., Murray P. Horowitz, N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: The Officers, and Edward T. Frankel, Abr. L. Glassenberg, Benjamin I. Goldman, David D. Levinson, N. Y. C.; Nathaniel I. S. Goldman, Phila., Pa.

CHAPTERS: Alpha, College of the City of New York; Beta, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.; Gamma, Columbia University, N. Y. C.; Delta, Long Island College Hospital, Bklyn., N. Y.; Epsilon, College of Physicians and Surgeons, N. Y. C.; Zeta, Cornell University Medical College, N. Y. C.; Eta, Syracuse University, Syracuse, N. Y.; Theta, University of Pennsylvania, Phila., Pa.

ALUMNI CHAPTER: The Sigma Alpha Mu Club of New York.

SIGMA THETA PI SORORITY

Org. 1909. OFFICE: 107 N. 17th, St. Joseph, Mo.

Sixth Annual Conclave, Kansas City, Mo.

Members, 100.

PURPOSE: Philanthropic and social work.

OFFICERS: Pres., Corinne Hornbein, Denver, Colo.; Vice-Pres., Lillie Aedes, Louisville, Ky.; Sec., Selma Heyman, 107 N. 17th, St. Joseph, Mo.; Treas., Hedwig Rosenstock, Omaha, Nebr.

CHAPTERS: Zeta, St. Joseph, Mo.; Beta, Kansas City, Mo.; Lambda, Lincoln, Nebr.; Tau, Louisville, Ky.; Iota, Omaha, Nebr.; Alpha, Oklahoma City, Okla.; Delta, Denver, Colo.; Upsilon, St. Paul and Minneapolis, Minn.; Eta, Pueblo, Colo.

UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

Org. 1873. OFFICE: Cincinnati, O.

Twenty-fourth Council, Jan. 19, 1915, Chicago, Ill.

Twenty-fifth Council will meet Jan. 16, 1917, Washington, D. C.

Members, 191 Congregations.

Four Departments: I. Executive and Financial, Pres., J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O. II. Hebrew Union College, Pres. Board of Governors, Edward L. Heinsheimer, Cincinnati, O. III. Board of Delegates on Civil Rights, Chairman, Simon Wolf, Woodward Bldg., Washington, D. C. IV. Board of Managers of Synagogue and School Extension, Chairman, Sol. Fox; Director, George Zepin, Cincinnati, O.

EXECUTIVE BOARD FOR 1915: Pres., J. Walter Freiberg; Vice-Pres., Chas. Shohl; Treas., Solomon Fox; Sec., Lipman Levy, Fourth Natl. Bk. Bldg., Cincinnati, O.; Isaac W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; Bernhard Bettmann, Cincinnati, O.; Josiah Cohen, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Gustave A. Efroymsen, Indianapolis, Ind.; Edw. L. Heinsheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Jesse W. Lillenthal, San Francisco, Cal.; Baruch Mahler, Martin A. Marks, Cleveland, O.; Max B. May, Cincinnati, O.; Emil Nathan, St. Louis, Mo.; Adolph S. Ochs, N. Y. C.; William Ornstein, Cincinnati, O.; Marcus Rauh, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Sigmund Rheinstrom, Cincinnati, O.; Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Jacob H. Schiff, N. Y. C.; Louis Schlesinger, Newark, N. J.; Jacob Schnadig, Chicago, Ill.; Maurice Stern, New Orleans, La.; Samuel Straus, Cincinnati, O.; Solomon Sulzberger, N. Y. C.; Joseph Wiesenfeld, Baltimore, Md.; Albert Wolf, Phila., Pa.; Wm. B. Woolner, Peoria, Ill.

BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE FOR 1915-19: Henry Berkowitz, Phila., Pa.; Bernhard Bettmann, Alfred M. Cohen, Maurice J. Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Edward L. Heinsheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Emil G. Hirsch, Chicago, Ill.; Harry M. Hoffheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Alfred M. Klein, Phila., Pa.; Joseph Krauskopf, Phila., Pa.; Max Landsberg, Rochester, N. Y.; Charles S. Levi, Milwaukee, Wis.; J. Leonard Levy, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Jacob Ottenheimer, David Phillips, Emil Pollak, Cincinnati, O.; William Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.;

M. Samfield, Memphis, Tenn.; Murray Seanson, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph Silverman, N. Y. C.; Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Henry Wangenheim, San Francisco, Cal.; Morris S. Westheimer, Eli Winkler, Cincinnati, O.

BOARD OF DELEGATES ON CIVIL RIGHTS FOR 1915: Chairman, Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Isaac Adler, Birmingham, Ala.; Milton L. Anfenger, Denver, Colo.; Ralph Bamberger, Indianapolis, Ind.; Lee Baumgarten, Washington, D. C.; Leon Block, Kansas City, Mo.; E. N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Josiah Cohen, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Myer Cohen, Washington, D. C.; Morris M. Cohn, Little Rock, Ark.; Nathan Cohn, Nashville, Tenn.; Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Levi H. David, Washington, D. C.; Felix J. Dreyfous, New Orleans, La.; Abram I. Elkus, N. Y. C.; Harry Franc, Washington, D. C.; Leo M. Franklin, Detroit, Mich.; Nathan Frank, St. Louis, Mo.; J. Walter Freberg, Cincinnati, O.; Jacob Furth, St. Louis, Mo.; Henry M. Goldfogle, N. Y. C.; Louis J. Goldman, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph B. Greenhut, Peoria, Ill.; Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Wm. B. Hackenberg, Phila., Pa.; Henry Hanaw, Mobile, Ala.; Joseph Hirsh, Vicksburg, Miss.; Marcus Jacobi, Wilmington, N. C.; Julius Kahn, San Francisco, Cal.; Max J. Kohler, N. Y. C.; Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; B. L. Levinthal, Phila., Pa.; J. Leonard Levy, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Lewis W. Marcus, Buffalo, N. Y.; David Marx, Atlanta, Ga.; T. M. Mordecai, Charleston, S. C.; Jacob Nieto, San Francisco, Cal.; Julius Pevser, Washington, D. C.; M. Warley Platzek, N. Y. C.; Wm. Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Simon W. Rosendale, Aibany, N. Y.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Charles A. Rubenstein, Baltimore, Md.; Alfred Selligman, Louisville, Ky.; Charles Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Moses Sonneborn, Wheeling, W. Va.; Louis Stern, Washington, D. C.; Samuel Ullman, Birmingham, Ala.; Isaac M. Ullman, New Haven, Conn.; Henry Wallenstein, Wichita, Kan.; M. H. Waserwitz, San Francisco, Cal.; Jonas Weil, Minneapolis, Minn.; Lionel Weil, Goldsboro, N. C.; Eugene F. Westheimer, St. Joseph, Mo.; Joseph Wiesenfeld, Baltimore, Md.; Leo Wise, Cincinnati, O.; Edwin Wolf, Phila., Pa.; Adolph Wolfe, Portland, Ore.

BOARD OF MANAGERS OF SYNAGOGUE AND SCHOOL EXTENSION: Sec., George Zepin, Director; Jacob D. Schwarz, Louis I. Egelson, Assistants to Director, 107 Carew Bldg., Cincinnati, O.; Mortimer Adler, Rochester, N. Y.; Maurice Berkowitz, Kansas City, Mo.; Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Gustav A. Efroymsen, Indianapolis, Ind.; Solomon Fox, J. Walter Freberg, Cincinnati, O.; J. Leonard Levy, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Martin A. Marks, Cleveland, O.; Max B. May, William Ornstein, Sigmund Rheinstrom, Cincinnati, O.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Joseph Schonthal, Columbus, O.; Alfred Selligman, Louisville, Ky.; Chas. Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; Chas. A. Stix, St. Louis, Mo.; Samuel Straus, Cincinnati, O.; Abr. J. Sunstein, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Herman Wile, Buffalo, N. Y.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE: *Faculty*: Pres., Kaufmann Kohler, Ph. D. (Erlangen), Professor of Homiletics, Theology, and Hellenistic Literature; Gotthard Deutsch, Ph. D. (Vienna), Professor of Jewish History and Literature; Louis Grossmann, D. D. (H. U. C.), Professor of Ethics and Pedagogy; David Neunark, Ph. D. (Berlin), Professor of Jewish Philosophy; Jacob Z. Lauterbach, Ph. D. (Göttingen), Professor of Talmud; Moses Buttenwieser, Ph. D. (Heidelberg), Professor of Biblical Exegesis; Henry Englander, Ph. D. (Brown), Professor of Biblical Exegesis and Biblical History; Julian Morgenstern, Ph. D. (Heidelberg), Professor of Bible and Semitic Languages.

Special Instructors: Boris D. Bogen, Ph. D. (New York University), Sociology with reference to Jewish Philanthropy; David Philipson, D. D. (H. U. C.), Lecturer on History of the Reform Movement and the Activities of the Rabbi; Cora Kahn, Elocution.

Corresponding Members of the Faculty: Aaron Hahn (1887); David Davidson (1892); Emil G. Hirsch (1901); Israel Abrahams (1912).

Library Staff: Adolph S. Oko, Librarian; Numa Kochman, Attendant; Sarah B. Grad, Ida Schaefer, Assistants.

CONGREGATIONS: Alabama: Anniston, Beth El; Birmingham, Emanuel; Mobile, Shaare Shamayim; Montgomery, Kehal Montgomery; Selma, Mishkan Israel.—Arkansas: Fort Smith, United Hebrew; Helena, Beth El; Little Rock, Bene Israel; Pine Bluff, Anshe Emeth.—California: Los Angeles, Bene Berith; Sacramento, Bene Israel, San Francisco, Emanuel; Stockton, Ryhim Ahoovim.—Colorado: Denver, Emanuel.—Connecticut: Bridgeport, Bnai Israel; Hartford, Beth Israel; New Haven, Mishkan Israel; Waterbury, Temple Israel.—Delaware: Wilmington, Beth Emeth.—District of Columbia: Washington, Washington Hebrew.—Florida: Jacksonville, Ahavath Chesed; Pensacola, Beth El; Tampa, Shaare Zedek.—Georgia: Albany, Bene Israel; Atlanta, Hebrew Benevolent; Columbus, Bene Israel; Macon, Beth Israel; Savannah, Mickva Israel.—Illinois: Bloomington, Moses Montefiore; Cairo, Montefiore; Champaign, Sinai; Chicago, Anshe Maarab, Bene Sholom, Chicago Sinai, Emanuel, Isalah Temple, North Chicago Hebrew, Zion; Danville, Reform; Lincoln, Beth El; Peoria, Anshe Emeth; Springfield, Brith Sholom; Urbana, Sinai.—Indiana: Anderson, Rodef Sholem, Evansville, Bene Israel; Fort Wayne, Achduth Veshalom; Gary, Temple Israel; Indianapolis, Indianapolis Hebrew; Kokomo, Shaare Shamayim; Lafayette, Ahabath Achim; Ligonier, Ahabath Shalom; Madison, Adath Israel; Mount Vernon, Anshe Israel; Muncie, Beth El; South Bend, Beth El; Terre Haute, Temple Israel; Wabash, Rodef Shalom.—Iowa: Davenport, Bene Israel; Des Moines, Bene Jeshurun; Sioux City, Mt. Sinai.—Kansas: Wichita, Emanuel.—Kentucky: Henderson, Adath Israel; Lexington, Adath Israel; Louisville, Adath Israel; Owensboro, Adath Israel; Paducah, Temple Israel.—Louisiana: Alexandria, Gemillas Hassadim; Baton Rouge, Bene Israel; Monroe, Bene Israel; New Orleans, Gates of Mercy, Dispersed of Judah, Temple Sinai, Gates of Prayer; Shreveport, Hebrew Zion.—Maryland: Baltimore, Baltimore Hebrew, Har Sinai, Oheb Shalom; Cumberland, Bair Chayim.—Massachusetts: Boston, Adath Israel; Chelsea, Emanu El; Pittsfield, Anshe Amonim.—Michigan: Bay City, Anshe Chesed; Detroit, Beth El; Grand Rapids, Emanuel; Kalamazoo, Bene Israel; Saginaw, Beth El.—Minnesota: Duluth, Temple Emanuel; St. Paul, Mount Zion Hebrew.—Mississippi: Greenwood, Hebrew Union; Greenwood, Beth Israel; Jackson, Beth Israel; Meridian, Beth Israel; Natchez, Bene Israel; Port Gibson, Gemiluth Chasadim; Vicksburg, Anshe Chesed.—Missouri: Kansas City, Bene Jehudah; Sedalia, Sedalia Hebrew; Springfield, Temple Israel; St. Joseph, Adath Joseph; St. Louis, Shaare Emeth, Temple Israel.—Nebraska: Lincoln, Bene Jeshurun; Omaha, Israel.—New Jersey: Atlantic City, Beth Israel; Newark, Bene Jeshurun; Paterson, Bene Jeshurun.—New York: Albany, Beth Emeth; Amsterdam, Temple of Israel; Binghamton, Hebrew Reform Society; Brooklyn, Beth Elohim, Temple Beth Elohim, Temple Israel; Buffalo, Temple Beth Zion; Far Rockaway, Temple of Israel; New York City, Ahawath Chesed Shaare Hashomayim, Beth El, Free Synagogue, Rodef Shalom, Temple Emanuel, Temple Israel of Harlem; Niagara Falls, Temple Beth El; Rochester, Berith Kodesh; Syracuse, Society of Concord.—North Carolina: Goldsboro, Oheb Shalom; Greensboro, Greensboro Hebrew; Statesville, Emanuel.—Ohio: Akron, Akron Hebrew; Bellaire, Sons of Israel; Canton, Canton Hebrew; Cincinnati, Bene Israel, Bene Jeshurun, She'erith Israel Ahabath Achim; Cleveland, Anshe Chesed, Tifereth Israel; Columbus, Bene Israel; Dayton, Bene Jeshurun; East Liverpool, Bene Israel; Hamilton, Bene Israel; Lima, Beth Israel; Piqua, Anshe Emeth; Portsmouth, Bene Abraham; Springfield, Oheb Zedakah; Toledo, Shomer Eumim; Youngstown, Rodef Shalom; Zanesville, Keneseth Israel.—Oklahoma: Ardmore, Emeth; Enid, Emanuel.—Oregon: Portland, Temple Beth Israel.—Pennsylvania: Allentown, Keneseth Israel; Altoona, Hebrew Reformed; Bradford, Temple Beth Zion; Easton, Brith Sholem; Erie, Anshe Chesed; Harrisburg, Oheb Shalom; Hazleton, Beth Israel; Honesdale, Beth Israel; Lancaster, Shaare Shamayim; Meadville, Meadville Hebrew Society; Philadelphia, Keneseth Israel, Rodef Shalom; Pittsburgh, Rodef Shalom; Reading, Oheb Shalom; Scranton, Anshe Chesed; Wilkes-Barre, Bene Berith; York, Beth Israel.—Rhode Island: Providence, Sons of Israel and David.—

South Carolina : Charleston, Beth Elohim ; Columbia, Tree of Life.—Tennessee : Chattanooga, Mizpah ; Knoxville, Beth El ; Memphis, Children of Israel ; Nashville, Ohabe Shalom.—Texas : Corsicana, Beth El ; Dallas, Emanuel ; El Paso, Mt. Sinai ; Fort Worth, Beth El ; Gainesville, United Hebrew ; Galveston, Bene Israel ; Houston, Beth Israel ; Marshall, Moses Montefiore ; San Antonio, Beth El ; Waco, Rodef Shalom.—Utah : Salt Lake City, Bene Israel.—Virginia : Alexandria, Beth El ; Norfolk, Oheb Shalom ; Petersburg, Rodef Shalom ; Richmond, Beth Ababa ; Roanoke, Temple Emanuel.—Washington : Seattle, Temple de Hirsch ; Tacoma, Beth Israel.—West Virginia : Charleston, Hebrew Educational Society ; Clarksburg, Temple Emanuel ; Huntington, Oheb Shalom ; Wheeling, Leshem Shamayim.—Wisconsin : La Crosse, Anshe Chesed ; Milwaukee, B'ne Jeshurun, Emanuel.

*** ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE**

Org. 1906. Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

Members, 142.

PURPOSE: To promote welfare of the Hebrew Union College and to strengthen fraternal feeling among graduates of the college.

OFFICERS: Pres., Edward N. Calisch, Richmond, Va. ; Vice-Pres., Wm. S. Friedman, Denver, Colo. ; Treas., George Zepin, Cincinnati, O. ; Historian, George Solomon, Savannah, Ga. ; Sec., Julian H. Miller, 515 Douglas, Chattanooga, Tenn.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Moses P. Jacobson, David Marx, Horace J. Wolf.

*** UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA**

Org. June 8, 1898. OFFICE : 99 Central Pk. W., New York City

Eighth Convention, May 30-31, 1915, New York City.

OFFICERS: Pres., Bernard Drachman, 128 W. 121st, N. Y. C. ; Vice-Pres., Moses Hyamson, Samuel I. Hyman, Edwin Kaufman, M. Z. Margolies, Simon M. Roeder, N. Y. C. ; Meldola de Sola, Montreal, Can. ; Treas., Jacob Hecht, N. Y. C. ; Sec., Isidore Hershfield, M. Engelman, Albert Lucas, 56 W. 105th, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: A. M. Ashinsky, Pittsburgh, Pa. ; Louis Borgenicht, Bklyn., N. Y. ; I. M. Davidson, Youngstown, O. ; Julius J. Dukas, C. J. Epstein, Harry Fischel, Henry Glass, S. H. Glick, Herbert S. Goldstein, M. Gottesman, Jacob M. Guedalia, N. Y. C. ; S. Halpern, Hoboken, N. J. ; Phillip Jaches, N. Y. C. ; J. D. Jurman, Boston, Mass. ; Phillip Klein, Abr. Krumbein, M. Boas Lande, N. Y. C. ; J. Levinson, Albany, N. Y. ; B. L. Levinthal, Phila., Pa. ; H. Mandelbaum, H. Pereira Mendes, N. Y. C. ; Henry S. Morais, Bensonhurst, L. I. ; J. Neulander, Yonkers, N. Y. ; David de Sola Pool, Nathan Rosenzweig, N. Y. C. ; G. S. Roth, Bklyn., N. Y. ; Abraham E. Rothstein, N. Y. C. ; S. Schaffer, Baltimore, Md. ; W. Wittenstein, Bridgeport, Conn.

*** UNITED ORTHODOX RABBIS OF AMERICA**

Org. Tammuz 24, 5662 (1902)

Tenth Annual Convention, July 11, 1912, Boston, Mass.

Members, 120.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Bernard L. Levinthal, 716 Pine, Phila., Pa. ; Pres., S. E. Jaffe, 211 Henry, N. Y. C. ; Hon. Vice-Pres., S. Wise, Bklyn., N. Y. ; Vice-Pres., A. Alperstein, N. Y. C. ; J. Grossman, Phila., Pa. ; I. Isaacson, Bklyn., N. Y. ; Treas., D. Ginzberg, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. ; Chairman of Committee to organize Jewish Congregations in the United States, Bernard L. Levinthal.

UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA

Org. Feb. 23, 1913. OFFICE: 531 W. 123d, New York City

Third Annual Convention, July 18-19, 1915, Arverne, L. I.

PURPOSE: The promotion of traditional Judaism in America.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Solomon Schechter, N. Y. C.; Pres., Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Pres., Louis Ginzberg, N. Y. C.; Charles H. Kauvar, Denver, Colo.; Elias L. Solomon, Mordecai M. Kaplan; Rec. Sec., Jacob Kohn, N. Y. C.; Cor. Sec., Chas. I. Hoffman, 45 Elizabeth Av., Newark, N. J.; Treas., Samuel C. Lampport, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL: Herman H. Abramowitz, Montreal, Can.; Cyrus Adler, S. Solis Cohen, Phila., Pa.; Louis Ginzberg, Meyer Goodfriend, N. Y. C.; Julius H. Greenstone, Phila., Pa.; A. M. Hershman, Detroit, Mich.; Chas. I. Hoffman, Newark, N. J.; Mordecai M. Kaplan, N. Y. C.; Chas. H. Kauvar, Denver, Colo.; Max D. Klein, Phila., Pa.; Jacob Kohn, Samuel C. Lampport, N. Y. C.; William Levy, Baltimore, Md.; Alexander Marx, N. Y. C.; N. Pinansky, Herman H. Rubenowitz, Boston, Mass.; Michael Salit, Bklyn., N. Y.; Solomon Schechter, Elias Solomon, Samuel Wacht, N. Y. C.

YOUNG JUDAËA

Org. 1908. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

Seventh Annual Convention, June 30, 1915, Boston, Mass.

Number of Circles, 250.

PURPOSE: Popularization of Jewish education and spread of Zionism among the Jewish youth.

OFFICERS: Pres., David de Sola Pool; Vice-Pres., Joseph Barondess, Meyer Berlin, Nathan Straus; Sec., David Schneeberg, 44 E. 23d, N. Y. C.; Chairman Publication Board, Sundel Doniger; Chairman Organization Committee, I. Rosengarten; Chairman Celebrations Committee, Joshua Sprayregen; Chairman Social Committee, Esther Abramson; Chairman on Zionist Training School, Israel Goldberg; Chairman of Young Judæan, S. M. Feinberg; Chairman of Physical Training, Henry Hauson; Chairman on Re-organization Plan, Reuben A. Posner; Editor of Young Judæa, Joshua Neuman.

ADVISORY BOARD: Charles A. Cowen, Mrs. Richard Gottheil, Nathan D. Kaplan, Sarah Kussy, B. H. Leventhal, Louis Lipsky, Mrs. N. Taylor Phillips, Jessie E. Sampter, Max Shulman, Samuel Strauss, Stephen S. Wise.

Z. B. T. FRATERNITY

Org. 1898; Inc. 1907. OFFICE: (Supreme Council) New York City

Sixteenth Annual Convention, Dec. 28-29, 1914, New York City.

Members, 1500.

Also known as the Zeta Beta Tau, ranking as an Intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity, open to Jewish men.

OFFICERS: Supreme Nasi (Pres.), Richard J. H. Gottheil; Vice-Nasi (Vice-Pres.), Alvin T. Sapinsky; Sophar (Sec.), Nathaniel S. Fineberg, Montreal, Can.; Gisbar (Treas.), Dave Oettinger, N. Y. C.; Historian, H. L. Barnett, New Orleans, La.

CHAPTERS (in the order of their installation): Alpha, College of the City of New York, N. Y. C.; Delta, Columbia University, N. Y. C.; Gamma, New York University, N. Y. C.; Theta, University of Pennsylvania, Phila., Pa.; Kappa, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.; Mu, Boston University, Boston, Mass.; Lambda, Western Reserve University, Cleveland, O.; Zeta, Case School of Applied Science, Cleveland, O.; Sigma, Tulane

University, New Orleans, La.; Eta, Union University, Schenectady, N. Y.; Iota, Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn, Bklyn., N. Y.; Nu, Ohio State University, Columbus, O.; Xi, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston, Mass.; Omicron, Syracuse University, Syracuse, N. Y.; Pi, Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, La.; Tau, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.; Rho, University of Illinois, Champaign, Ill.; Phi, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.; Upsilon, McGill University, Montreal, Quebec, Can.

GRADUATE CHAPTERS: New York Graduate Club, N. Y. C.; Cleveland Graduate Club, Cleveland, O.

NEW JEWISH LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

The following list supplements the DIRECTORY OF JEWISH LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES published in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK 5668 and the additions in those of 5669, 5670, 5671, 5672, 5673, 5674, and 5675. It enumerates the organizations that have come into existence between July 1, 1914, and June 1, 1915, and it includes also a few organizations inadvertently omitted from the other lists. Juvenile organizations, because of their ephemeral character, have been omitted.

The following abbreviations are employed: CEM.=Cemetery; CHR.=Charity; CL.=Club; COM.=Community; CG.=Congregation; EDUC.=Educational; M. B.=Mutual Benefit; ZION.=Zionist. An asterisk (*) indicates that complete information was not procurable.

ALABAMA

BAY MINETTE

CG. Tefares Israel. Sec., Max Resnick. School. Supt., Joseph Croop.

TUSCALOOSA

CG. Emanu El. Org. 1905. Re-org. 1914. Sec., J. Holstein. Ladies' Aid Society.

ARKANSAS

LITTLE ROCK

EDUC. *Young Men's Hebrew Association, 8th and Louisiana. Sec., M. J. Wilenzick.

CALIFORNIA

FRESNO

CG. Temple Israel. Sec., Morris Benas, P. O. Box 129. School.

LOS ANGELES

CG. Talmud Torah of Boyle Heights, 247 N. Breed. Org. May 1, 1913. Sec., R. Levin, 2818 Sheridan.

OAKLAND

CHR. Friendly Visitors' Society, 669 Oakland Av. Sec., Mrs. Chas. Strauss, 437 Perkins.

SACRAMENTO

CG. *Sacramento Reform Congregation. Rabbi, M. Fried.

SAN DIEGO

- CHR. Hebrew Free Loan Association, Overbaugh Blk. Sec., A. Rittoff,
553 5th.
CG. *San Diego Reform Congregation. Rabbi, M. N. A. Cohen.

SAN FRANCISCO

- CL. Philantis Club, Sutler and Van Ness. Sec., Dorothy Friedenthal, 1570
Washington. *Affiliated with* Council of Jewish Women.
CG. *Beth David, 19th and Valencia.
ZION. *Agudath Zion Society, Geary near Fillmore. Sec., Miss S. R. Glaser,
1738 Fillmore.

STOCKTON

- CG. *Orthodox. Pres., I. Brown.
EDUC. Temple Club. Community Hall, Temple Israel. Sec., Pauline Land-
man, 531 N. Stanislaus.

CONNECTICUT

HARTFORD

- COM. Central Jewish Committee of Hartford, 15 Pleasant. Sec., G. M.
Rabinoff, 19 East.
EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 35 Winthrop. Sec., Solomon
Malley, 72 Portland.

NEW HAVEN

- EDUC. Young Women's Hebrew Association, 284 Crown. Sec., Hattie A.
Weinstein, 27 Rose.

WATERBURY

- EDUC. Degel Zion V'Jerusalem, 24 Kingsbury. Org. July 28, 1912. Pres.,
David B. Swiren, 66 Park Av.
Teachers' Model School. Pres., Mrs. David B. Swiren, 66 Park Av.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

WASHINGTON

- CG. *Keneseth Israel Hebrew Congregation.
ZION. Louis D. Brandeis Zionist Society, Southern Bldg. Sec., Jos. L.
Tepper, 504 E St., N. W.

FLORIDA

KEY WEST

- CG. B'nai Zion. Org. 1908. Sec., G. Kirdick, Duval St. Rabbi, G. Men-
delsohn.

GEORGIA

ATLANTA

- CHR. Big Brothers' Association, 90 Capitol Av. Sec., Berenice Kaufman,
303 Washington.
CL. Jewish Progressive Club, Pryor St. Org. Nov. 17, 1913. Sec., Jos.
Herman, 349 Central Av.
EDUC. Civic Educational League, 90 Capital Av. Sec., B. Wildauer, Grant
Bldg.

IDAHO

BOISE

- CG. **Ahavath Israel**, 706 Main. Re-org. Sec., M. Koppel, 908 N. 10th. Rabbi, Moses Isaacs, 719 Main. Org. as Adath Israel.

ILLINOIS

CHICAGO

- CHR. ***Lawndale Ladies' Aid Society**. Sec., A. H. Robinson.
 COM. ***Big Brother**. Sec., R. A. Morrison.
 CG. ***Anshe Emunah**, 3309 Emerald Av.
Temple Judea, Kedzie and Ogden Aves. Sec., H. M. Gershenow, 3145 W. 19th. Rabbi, A. L. Messing, 508 Aldine Pl. *Auxiliaries:* Women's Club. Sec., Mrs. A. Simon, 1250 S. Lawndale Av.; Judea Temple Auxiliary; Judea Temple Junior Auxiliary.

MADISON

- CG. **Agudath Israel**. Sec., Ben Megeff.

ROCKFORD

- CG. **Beth El**. Sec., Paul Udelowish, 315 Chestnut. Sabbath School.

SPRINGFIELD

- CG. **Isadore Kanner Memorial Synagogue**. Rabbi, B. Reavlin.

INDIANA

GARY

- CHR. **Associated Jewish Charities of Gary**. Sec., I. G. Propper, 848 Broadway.

INDIANAPOLIS

- CG. ***New Congregation (Turkish)**, Communal Bldg.

LA PORTE

- CG. **Shaare Hashamayim**. Sec., Ben Levy, 1302 Michigan Av. Rabbi, Abr. Cronbach, 232 N. Lafayette, South Bend, Ind.

TERRE HAUTE

- EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 600 S. 6th. Sec., Isadore Berkowitz, 518 Crawford.

IOWA

COUNCIL BLUFFS

- CL. ***Young Men's Social Club**.
 CG. **Emanuel (Reform)**. Sec., B. Falk, 537 Harrison. Rabbi, Frederick Cohn, 1302 Park Av., Omaha, Nebr. Sisterhood.

KANSAS

FORT SCOTT

- CG. **Congregation, Rodecker Bldg. Sec., R. M. Rodecker, 9-11 S. Main. Rabbi, Joseph Leiser, 209 Cosgrove, Joplin, Mo.**

KENTUCKY

COVINGTON

- CG. ***Temple Israel, E. 7th and Greenup. Sec., Max Mendelson.**

HOPKINSVILLE

- EDUC. **Jewish Sabbath School. Supt., Samuel Klein.**

LOUISVILLE

- CL. **Hebrew Citizens' Protective Club of Kentucky. Agt., H. H. Goldstein, 1824 W. Walnut.**
 EDUC. **Adath Israel Charitable and Educational Association. Clerk, Lillie B. Bouche, 834 S. 3d Av.**

MAINE

LEWISTON

- CHR. **Lewiston and Auburn Ladies' Charity Society. Re-org. Sept., 1914. Sec., Hattie Miller, Broad St.**
 CG. **Beth Jacob, Lisbon St. Org. 1895. Re-org. 1914. Sec., A. Mandelstam, 112 Horton. Rabbi, Simon Segal, 165 Bartlett.**

OLD ORCHARD

- CG. **Keneseth Israel. Sec., Julius Meyer, 42 Angell, Dorchester, Mass.**

PORTLAND

- EDUC. ***Portland Hebrew Free School Building Association. Sec., B. Goffin.**

MARYLAND

BALTIMORE

- CHR. ***Daughters of Hannah Home for Infants, 1734 E. Baltimore. Sec., Mrs. Minnie Adler.**
Hebrew Home for the Aged Incurables, 117-119 Aisquith. Sec., Jacob Rab, 4 S. Exeter.
 CL. **Adelphi Club, 1820 Madison Av. Sec., Ben Goodman, 1824 Appleton.**
 COM. **Jewish Big Brothers Bureau, 411 W. Fayette. Sec., Morris Oppenheimer, 3819 Clifton Av. *Affiliated Societies:* Hebrew Benevolent Society; Jewish Educational Alliance; Prison Chaplain; Public School Attendance Department, Hebrew Education Society; Chizuk Emunah Congregation.**
 ZION. **Hagulah Zionist Society, 125 Aisquith. Sec., Wm. Chemsy, 428 N. Bond. B'n'oth Hagulah.**
Metzudath Zion, 220 W. Barre. Sec., Philip Goldberg, 135 W. Lee.

MASSACHUSETTS

AMESBURY

EDUC. *Hebrew School, Currier St.

BOSTON

CHR. *Sisters Who Visit the Sick. Sec., Mrs. Lillian Ludwig.

CL. *Bostonia Associates. Sec., Harry Kagan.

*New Club, Waxna, Russia. Sec., Chas. Lewis.

COM. Conference Board Jewish Women's Organizations of Greater Boston. Sec., Mrs. Chas. E. Wyzanski. *Affiliated Societies*: Hebrew Women's Sewing Society; Jewish Children's Aid; Mt. Sinai Hospital Auxillary; Hebrew Industrial School; Sisterhood Temple Israel; Sisterhood Temple Ohabel Sholom; Helping Hand Auxillary to Home for Jewish Children; Somerville Ladies' Aid Society; Noemi Lodge, No. 11, U. O. T. S.; Boston Section Council of Jewish Women; Jewish Anti-Tuberculosis Society; Boston Chapter of Hadassah.

CG. *Zefereth Israel, 484 E. 4th. Sec., A. Levitan. Hebrew Free School.

EDUC. Boston Jewish Sabbath Association. Sec., Chas. Hahn, 34 Stanwood. Jewish Men's Club of Boston, Moreland Hall. Sec., B. L. Gorfinkle, 78 Devonshire.

*Talmud Torah. Sec., A. Gerwitz.

Union Park Forum, 67 Washington. Sec., Theresa E. Cohen, 1483 Beacon.

M. B. *Smella Beneficial Association. Sec., Max Zaslowsky.

*U. P. H. A., Fowler St. Synagogue, Dorchester. Sec., L. Sternman.

ZION. *Degel Zion (East Boston). Sec., A. Weinberger.

CHELSEA

CG. Tzemach Tzedek Anshe Lehavitz, 8789 Everett Av. Org. 1900. Sec., L. Huberman, 23 Bloomingdale. Rabbi, Meyer Rabinovitz, Walnut St.

DORCHESTER

CG. *Ahavas Israel, 969 Blue Hill Av. Sec., M. Ellis. Hebrew School.

*Hadrath Kadesh, 1000 Blue Hill Av. Sec., B. Goldstein.

EDUC. *Beth Sepher Ivriah, 29 Greenwood. Sec., M. Miller.

EVERETT

CL. *Modern Club. Sec., Joseph Cohen.

FITCHBURG

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Lincoln Hall. Temp. Chairman, H. J. Rome, 633 Main.

Young Women's Hebrew Association, 75 Main. Sec., Fanny L. Kabatchnick, 142 Mechanic.

FRAMINGHAM

EDUC. *Young Women's Hebrew Association, Eagle's Hall. Sec., Sadie Segal.

HAVERHILL

ZION. *Degal Zion Society. Pres., — Gold.

LYNN

- CHR. Lynn Chevra Kadisha, Church St. Sec., Phillip Wilson, 51 Shepard.
 CL. Lynn Hebrew Social Club, 3d St. Sec., Sarah Rothstein, 75 Flint.
 ZION. Tiferes Zion, 14 Locania. Sec., Max Shnider, 21 Prospect.

MALDEN

- M. B. Zaskov Unterstutzung Verein. Sec., Max Shniderman, 110 Boylston.

MANSFIELD

- CG. Agudas Achim of Mansfield and Foxboro. Sec., Max Solomon, 50 Allen. Rabbi, Meyer Faber.

NORTHAMPTON

- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association. Sec., Barney Carlson, 61 Pleasant.

SOMERVILLE

- CL. *Essjay Club.

SPRINGFIELD

- CL. *Epicureans.
 Ezra Club, 148 Main. Org. Oct. 25, 1912. Sec., Harry Quinto, 16 Congress.
 CG. Agudath Zion, 131 4th. Org. Mch., 1913. Sec., J. Gluck. Rabbi, M. Kovalsky, 38 Grays' Av. Hebrew Free School.
 EDUC. *Hebrew School, 131 10th.
 Young Men's Hebrew Association, Pynchon St. Org. July 28, 1895. Re-org. May 15, 1913. Sec., P. L. Cohn, 58 Huntington.
 ZION. Hatikvah Club. Org. Feb. 1, 1914. Sec., Matilda E. Farber, 115 Lowell.

WOBURN

- CHR. *Jewish Young Folks' Association.

WORCESTER

- CHR. *Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society.
 EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 22 Waverly. Re-org. Sept. 10, 1913. Sec., Abr. Friedman, 23 Providence. Young Women's Hebrew Association. Sec., Cora Burwick.

MICHIGAN

BAY CITY

- CL. Young People's Hebrew Association. Sec., Miriam Kramer, 112 S. Sherman.

DETROIT

- CHR. Jewish Widows' Aid Society. Sec., Mrs. J. F. Telchner, 102 W. Euclid Av. Org. as Detroit Ladies' Society for the Support of Hebrew Widows and Orphans.

GRAND RAPIDS

- ZION. Degel Zion. Sec., Noah Armour, 201 Mt. Vernon Av., N. W.

SAGINAW

- CL. Young People's Hebrew Society. Sec., Mary Weinberg, 200 Perkins.

MINNESOTA

MINNEAPOLIS

CHR. *Hebrew Benevolent Protective Association. Sec., M. Rosenthal.

ST. PAUL

CL. *Jewish Protection Club. Chairman, Jacob Goldstein.
CG. Adath Jeshurun, 265 14th. Sec., S. Wolkoff, 586 Canada. Rabbi,
Hurvitz, 193 13th. Sabbath School.

MISSISSIPPI

INDIANOLA

CG. Brith Sholom. Sec., Joseph Zachariah. Sabbath School.

MERIDIAN

CG. Ohel Jacob, 5th St. Re-org. Sec., Joe Drabkin, 1703 11th.

MISSOURI

ST. JOSEPH

EDUC. Junior Assembly. Sec., Leon Schembeck, 2312 Jule.

ST. LOUIS

EDUC. *Religious School Union. Pres., J. Back.

SEDALIA

EDUC. Jewish Educational Society. Sec., J. L. Rosenthal.

MONTANA

BILLINGS

CG. Shari Shomajim. Sec., Maurice Zacks.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

MANCHESTER

CHR. Chase Memorial and Manchester Hebrew Free Loan Association, 1156
Elm. Sec., J. M. Druker, 435 Hanover.
*Hebrew Free Loan Association. Sec., — Striletsky.
ZION. Light of Zion. Sec., Bella Wolsky, care of Boston Fish Market.

NASHUA

EDUC. Young Women's Hebrew Association, Railroad Sq. Sec., Sarah Myers,
41 Tolles.

NEW JERSEY

ASBURY PARK

EDUC. Young Women's Hebrew Association, Mattisan Av., care Y. M. H. A.
Sec., Gertrude Teitlebaum, Bradley Beach, N. J.

BAYONNE

EDUC. Young Women's Hebrew Association. Org. Dec. 28, 1911. Sec., Lena Botvinick, 442 Av. C.

CAMDEN

Cg. *Ahav Zedak.

EDUC. Young Women's Hebrew Association, 940 Bway. Sec., Florence Frisch, 1458 Kenwood Av.

GLEN RIDGE

Cg. *Guardian of the Faith, Bloomfield near Highland Av. Sec., Jacob Krohn. Auxiliary. Sec., Rose Olinger.

HUDSON CITY

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 102 Sherman Av. Org. Feb. 2, 1914. Sec., Samuel Pesin, 435 Palisade Av. Junior Auxiliary. Sec., S. Bailyn.

JERSEY CITY HEIGHTS

CHR. Hudson County Hebrew Orphan Asylum. Temp. Sec., Rose Hotchkiss, 486 Grove.

MONTCLAIR

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association of New Jersey, Inc., Blvd. Av., Glen Ridge. Org. Sept., 1913. Sec., Philip Cohen, 55 Glenwood Av.

NEWARK

CHR. Personal Service Club, 129 Montgomery. Sec., Mrs. Samuel Straus, 56 S. Parkway, East Orange, N. J. *Affiliated with:* United Hebrew Charities; Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society.

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association of Newark, 485 High. Org. 1903. Re-org. 1914. Sec., Sigmund Kanengleser, 88 Newton. *Affiliated Society:* Young Women's Hebrew Association.

PASSAIC

EDUC. Hebrew Institute, 93-95 Columbia Av. Sec., D. Warshaw, 220 Passaic.

PERTH AMBOY

CHR. Perth Amboy Free Hebrew Bath Association, Division and Barrack. Sec., John Margaretan, Park Av. and Barrack. Org. as Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Association of Perth Amboy.

RIVERSIDE

M. B. Riverside First Hebrew Association.

SOMERVILLE

EDUC. Young Women's Hebrew Association. Sec., Gertrude Baum, 282 E. Main.

TRENTON

CL. Elysian Club. Sec., Jerome Klinkowstein, 117 E. Hanover.

NEW YORK

ALBANY

CHR. *Hebrew Sheltering Society. Sec., Paul Harrison.

BINGHAMTON

CHR. *Hebrew Brothers Aid Loan Association.

CL. *Young Men's Literary Club.

BUFFALO

M. B. Jewish Community Athletic Association, 406 Jefferson. Sec., L. R. Wolkind, 1086-88 Bway.

CORNING

EDUC. *Hebrew Free School.

ELLENVILLE

CG. Ellenville Hebrew Aid Society. Org. 1907. Sec., L. Katz.

EDUC. Hebrew Free School. Sec., ——— Rosenberg.

Young Men's Hebrew Association. Sec., Abr. Tepper.

HASTINGS

CG. *B'nai Shaltiel. Pres., ——— Rosenblum.

LIBERTY

CG. Ahavas Israel, 7 S. Main. Org. Sept. 22, 1912. Sec., David Schlossberg, 129 Lake.

NEW YORK CITY

BROOKLYN AND QUEENS

CHR. *Association of Brownsville Activities. Formerly Brownsville Jewish Institute, Hopkinson and Sutter Av. Sec., Anna Golden.

*Brownsville Auxiliary to the Hebrew Home for the Aged of Brooklyn. Sec., Abr. Rogoff.

*Orthodox Jewish Kosher Kitchen Hospital (Williamsburg). Sec., Mrs. Horowitz.

*Williamsburg Hebrew Hospital Association, 84 Cook. Sec., ——— Tietelbaum. Auxiliary. Sec., Mildred P. Strom.

Young Men's and Women's Social Service Auxiliary of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities. Sec., Max Abelman, 732 Flushing Av.

CL. *Allegro Circle. Sec., Helen Schneider.
Maccabean Club (Brownsville), Hopkinson and Sutter Av. Org. June 15, 1914. Sec., Abr. Halperin, 1410 Lincoln Pl.

CG. Beth Jacob. Sec. and Rabbi, Bernard Modell, 276 Reid Av.

*Ohle Moshe (Williamsburg). Pres., Isaac Levin.

Temple Adath Israel, W. 5th, Coney Island. Sec., Henry Weiss, W. 2d. Rabbi, Samuel Buchler, 513 Neptune Av. Ladies' Auxiliary. Sec., Mrs. A. Kalker. Young Folks' League; Adath Israel Juniors.

EDUC. Bedford Young Men's Hebrew Association of Brooklyn, 141 Tompkins Av. Sec., Abraham Levy, 560A Quincy.

Jewish Society of Flatbush, Inc. Pres., J. A. Seidman, 551 Mansfield Pl.

*Mishgen Israel Hebrew Free School, Jamaica.

Society of Brooklyn Jewish Institute, 665 Willoughby Av. Sec., Mollie Bogdish, 227 S. 2d. Junior Society. Sec., Abr. Dannowitz.

Young Men's Hebrew Association (Borough Park), 50th and 14th Av. Sec., Wm. Epstein, 1568 52d.

M. B. *Lincoln Mutual Aid Association.

MANHATTAN AND THE BRONX

- CHR.** Beth David Hospital, 1822 Lexington Av. Org. 1907. Sec., David Trautmann, 26 W. 113th.
- Bronx Federation of Jewish Charities Day Nursery**, 942 Trinity Av. Sec., Mrs. B. Lobel, 890 E. 163.
- Federated Employment Bureau for Jewish Girls and Women**, 60 W. 39th. Sec., Rose Sommerfield, 225 E. 63d. *Affiliated Societies*: Big Sisters, Clara de Hirsch Home for Girls, Clara de Hirsch Home for Immigrant Girls, Council of Jewish Women, Educational Alliance, Free Synagogue, Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Asylum, Hebrew Technical School for Girls, Kehillah, Recreation Rooms of Spanish and Portuguese Sisterhood, Temple Emanuel Branch Emergency Relief, United Hebrew Charities, Young Women's Hebrew Association.
- ***Harriet Aid Society**. Sec., Mrs. N. Anister.
- Hebrew National Orphan Home**, 57 E. 7th. Org. Dec. 18, 1912. Sec., Abr. Millman, 19 W. 18th. Ladies' Auxillary; Young Folks' Auxillary; Ladies' League. Sec., Mrs. I. Goldner.
- Jewish Girls' Welfare Society**, Hotel Astor. Org. Oct. 28, 1912. Sec., Sofia M. Loebinger, 32 Edgecombe Av.
- National Desertion Bureau, Inc.**, 356 2d Av. Org. Feb., 1911. Sec., M. M. Goldstein, 207 W. 110th.
- Young Men's Hebrew Orthodox League**, 40 W. 115th. Sec., J. E. Harris, 9 E. 115th.
- COM.** **Harlem Protective Association**. Supt., Jacob Goldstein, 44 W. 114th.
- Jewish Emancipation Committee**, 233 E. Bway. Sec., Joseph Krimsky, 164 Pennsylvania Av., Brooklyn.
- Jewish Students' Religious Union**, 1347 Lexington Av. Sec., J. Cohen, C. C. N. Y.
- CG.** ***Temple Zion**, 12-16 W. 108th. Sec., B. Kassan.
- EDUC.** **Harlem Jewish League**, 71 W. 119th. Sec., Beatrice Krant, 10 E. 114th.
- National Hebrew School for Girls**, 183 Madison. Org. May, 1910. Sec., Solomon Sugarman, 1420 Stebbins Av. Ladies' Auxillary; Young Folks' Auxillary.
- Students' Organization of the Teachers' Institute of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America**, 394 E. Houston. Org. Dec., 1911. Sec., Wm. J. Berkman, 606 E. 9th.
- ***Young Israel League**. Sec., J. H. Zurick.
- ***Young Men's Hebrew Association**, Stuyvesant Pl.
- ***Young Men's Hebrew Association (Harlem)**, 37 W. 119th. Sec., R. Goldsmith, 9 E. 108th.
- ZION.** **Harlem Zionist Society**, 41 W. 124th. Org. Nov. 19, 1912. Sec., Miriam P. Cohn, 267 W. 114th.
- University Zionist Society of New York**. Temp. Sec., Alvin T. Shapinsky, 135 Bway.
- Zion Commonwealth, Inc.**, 44 E. 23d. Sec., Sylvan Robison, 550 Riverside Drive.

OLEAN

- CG.** **Bnai Israel**. Sec., David Marcus. Rabbi, Abram Schiff, W. Green St.

PEEKSKILL

- EDUC.** ***Talmud Torah**. Prin., L. M. Weinberg.

ROCKVILLE CENTER

- CG.** **B'nai Sholaum of Rockville Center**, Windsor and Center Av. Org. 1903. Re-org. Apl., 1913. Sec., A. Mintz.

SARATOGA SPRINGS

CG. **Shaare Tefilla, Bway.** Org. Nov. 10, 1910. Sec., B. Bellin, Marvin St. Rabbi, S. Shofer.

SYRACUSE

EDUC. **Jewish Communal House, 224 Cedar.** Sec., Ray Rosenberg, 615 Madison.

UTICA

ZION. **Lmaan Zion.** Org. Oct. 1, 1912. Sec., Rev. S. Manchester, 8 Bway.

NORTH CAROLINA

ASHEVILLE

EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association, Sondley Hall.** Sec., E. J. Londow, 164 S. Liberty.

OHIO

CINCINNATI

- CL. **Jewish Settlement Volunteer Workers' Association, 415 Clinton.** Sec., Mrs. Eli Winkler, Forest Av.
- CG. **Friday Evening Religious Service Organization (Down Town), Odd Fellows' Temple, 7th and Elm.** Sec., Clara Lichtenstein, 711 Richmond. Rabbi, Edw. L. Israel, Clifton Av.
- EDUC. **Radical Literary Center of Cincinnati, O.** Org. May 1, 1910. Sec., D. Kasson, 410 Clinton.
- M. B. **United Roumanian Hebrew Association, 122 W. 5th.** Org. Jan. 1, 1909. Sec., J. Graller, 1330 Central Av.

CLEVELAND

- CL. **Aberdeen Club, Educational Alliance.** Sec., Harry Levey, 5119 Julia Av.
- ***Assoraho Club.** Sec., I. Kominsky.
- ***Commonwealth Club.** Sec., J. Zieve. Org. as Carnation Club.
- Greek Letter Society, K. R. T., J. O. A.** Org. July, 1911. Sec., Louis Gawronsky, 3721 Scovill Av.
- Jewish Men's Association of Cleveland.** Sec., Philmore J. Haber, 333 Society for Savings Bldg.
- ***Judeas Club, Talmud Torah Hall.** Sec., Mrs. M. Kolinsky.
- Lawyers' Club of Cleveland.** Sec., B. H. Schwartz, 605 Society for Savings Bldg.
- Litdra Club, 322 Quimby Bldg.** Org. Oct. 21, 1913. Sec., Hattie Gringler, 3786 E. 71st, S. E.
- Modern Club.** Sec., H. A. Jaffee, 5904 Outhwaite Av.
- ***Premier Club.** Sec., Max Kohrman.
- COM. ***Council of Cleveland Rabbis.** Sec., Jacob Klein.
- EDUC. ***Young Men's Hebrew Association.** Sec., A. W. Haiman.
- ***Young Women's Hebrew Association.** Sec., Mary Bergman.

DAYTON

- CL. ***Jewish Girls' Welfare Club, Wyoming St.** Sec., Leah Thal.
- CG. **Ohave Zion.** Org. 1904. Sec., Ben Duberstein, 530 Wayne Av.
- EDUC. **Talmud Torah Society.** Sec., Joseph Kohn, 633 Wyoming.

MIDDLETOWN

EDUC. ***Sunday School.**

NORWOOD

CG. **Sons of Abraham, 2112 Sherman Av.** Sec., D. Davis. Carthage near Feldman Av. Ladies' Auxiliary.

STEUBENVILLE

- EDUC. *Northside Religious School. Sec., Mrs. Albert Brill, 1514 Lingo.
 Young Folks' Hebrew Association, S. 5th St. Org. Oct. 13, 1913. Sec.,
 H. A. Lavéne, 303 S. 4th.

OKLAHOMA**HARTSHORNE**

- CG. Hartshorne Jewish Congregation. Sec., Leo Goldberg. School.

TULSA

- CG. *Temple of Israel, Commercial Rooms.

WILBURTON

- CG. Wilburton Jewish Congregation. Sec., Wm. I. Baer. School.

OREGON**PORTLAND**

- CHR. *South Portland Benevolent Association.
 EDUC. Jymwa Club (formerly Jewish Young Men's and Women's Association), B'nai B'rith Bldg. Org. 1911. Sec., Anna Matin, 341 Weidler.
 Portland Free Hebrew School. Re-org. Sec., N. Director, 2d and Wood.

PENNSYLVANIA

- EDUC. Federated Young Men's Hebrew Associations of Western Pennsylvania, Pittsburgh, Pa. Sec., Harry Goldfarb, East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Affiliated: Young Men's Hebrew Associations of Braddock, Duquesne, Homestead, McKeesport, New Kensington and Pittsburgh.
 Jewish Religious School Teachers' Association of Western Pennsylvania. Sec., Mrs. Joseph Ziskind, 322 S. Penna. Av., Greensburg, Pa.

ALIQUIPPA

- CG. Beth Jacob. Sec., H. Barnett. School. Supt., Harry Selkovitz.

ALLENTOWN

- CHR. *Young Men's Hebrew Aid and Benevolent Society.

BEAVER FALLS

- CG. Agudas Achim. School. Pres., A. Broida. Supt., Meyer Berkman.

BRADDOCK

- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 725 Talbott Av. Org. Feb. 2, 1913. Sec., George Cohen, 1017 North Av. *Affiliated:* Young Women's Hebrew Association.

BROWNSVILLE

- CG. Ohev Israel. Sec., Morris Seligman. School. Supt., H. L. Beck.

CALIFORNIA

- CG. Sons of Jacob. Org. Sept. 1, 1913. Sec., H. L. Levy. Rabbi, Baron. Daughters of Jacob.

CHARLEROI

EDUC. Charleroi Sabbath School. Sec., N. Greenberg.

CHESTER

CEM. *Ahavath Israel.

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 208 W. 3d. Sec., Morris Schwartz,
500 W. 3d.

COATESVILLE

EDUC. *Hebrew Free School. Y. M. H. A.

CONNELLSVILLE

CHR. *Jewish Ladies' Aid Society. Sec., Mrs. Sol. Rosenfield.

FARRELL

EDUC. *School. Supt., Mrs. Edw. Wise.

HARRISBURG

CHR. Harrisburg Hebrew Relief Association. Re-org. 1909. Sec., Harry
Brenner, 623 Hen.

EDUC. *Religious School. Rabbi, Leon Album. Ladies' Society.

HAZLETON

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association. Org. 1904. Re-org. Sec., W. J.
Moses.

HOMESTEAD

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association. Sec., M. A. Goldman, 326 3d Av.

LANCASTER

EDUC. Lancaster Hebrew School, 407 Chester. Re-org. Sec., Ch. Musnitzky,
303 Green.

LANSFORD

EDUC. Lansford Hebrew Sunday School. Sec., Eva P. Gross, 108 W. Ridge.
Auxiliary: Ladies' Aid Society.

LATROBE

EDUC. *School.

Young Hebrews' Association, Beth Israel Synagogue. Sec., Ida Bigg,
512 Brinker Av.

LEHIGHTON

EDUC. Hebrew Sunday School. Sec., Celia Castor, S. 1st St.

MOUNT PLEASANT

EDUC. *School. Supt., Julius Beckhauser.

NEW CASTLE

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 19½ E. Washington. Org. Nov.,
1913. Sec., Nathan Fischer, 15 E. Reynolds.

NEW KENSINGTON

CHR. *Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society of the Allegheny Valley. Sec., Mrs. N.
Nathanson.

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association. Sec., I. G. Miller, 964 5th Av.

PHILADELPHIA

- CL. Proscenium Club, 1512 Chestnut. Sec., Stanley A. Goldsmith, 1609 Diamond.
 West Philadelphia Hebrew Association, 5730 Haverford Av. Org. Oct. 28, 1913. Sec., Adele Katze, 4945 Locust.
 COM. Levantine Jews Society of Philadelphia. Sec., H. S. Levy, 1424 N. 15th.
 EDUC. South West Philadelphia Hebrew Sunday School Association, 80th and Harley Av. Prin., A. E. Colcher. Sec., H. N. Radbell, 8221 Tinticum Av.
 ZION. Z. M. D. C. (Wheming Zion Club), 1514 S. 6th. Sec., Esther Tractenberg, 1813 E. Moyamensing Av.

PITTSBURGH

- CHR. *Jewish Home for Babies. Sec., Mrs. S. Snyderman.
 Junior Federation of the Jewish Philanthropies of Pittsburgh (Rodef Shalom Section), 5th and Morewood Aves. Sec., Bertha C. Rauh, 5621 Northumberland Av., E. E.
 CL. *J. B. Jays. Sec., Chas. Z. Bronk.
 EDUC. *Young Women's Hebrew Association, Irene Kaufman Settlement. Re-org. Sec., Evalyn Averbach, 3 Hardie Apts., Cable Place.

SOUTH FORK

- EDUC. *School. Auspices of U. A. H. C.

TARENTUM

- EDUC. Omri Club, Opera Blk. Org. Feb. 4, 1914. Sec., Alice Slobodsky, 1008 5th Av., New Kensington, Pa.

RHODE ISLAND**NEWPORT**

- M. B. Jewish Mutual Aid Association, care of M. Stoneman. Sec., Harris Levy.

PROVIDENCE

- CHR. *Providence Hebrew Aid Association.

PAWTUCKET

- EDUC. *Samuel H. Zucker Hebrew Educational Institute.

SOUTH CAROLINA**FLORENCE**

- EDUC. Florence Jewish Sunday School, 9 N. McQueen. Org. Apl., 1914. Sec., Beatrice Dejongh, 213 S. Dargan.

KINGSTREE

- CG. Kingstree Reform Synagogue. Sec., Harry Riff. Rabbi, Isaac Marcussou, Charleston, S. C.

TENNESSEE**MEMPHIS**

- CL. *Jewish National Club. Sec., ——— Levy.
 EDUC. Jewish Men's Literary Club. Sec., J. H. Bisno, 163 Poplar Av.

TEXAS

EDUC. North Texas Sabbath School Association. Sec., Rena Crosman.
 South Texas Jewish Religious School Association, 1st Natl. Bank
 Bldg., Houston. Org. Apl. 18, 1914. Sec., Wm. Nathan, 1905 Bell
 Av., Houston. Rabbi, Henry Barnstein, 2402 Labranch. *Affiliated
 Societies*: Beaumont: Emanuel School; Bryan: School; Galves-
 ton: B'nai Israel School; Houston: Beth Israel School; Beth
 Sholom School; Adath Jeshurun School.

BRENHAM

ZION. Herzl Zion Society. Sec., Mary Fink.

CORNICANA

CL. Jewish Literary Society. Sec., Sadie Cohen, P. O. Box 463.

DALLAS

EDUC. *Jewish Education Society. Sec., Eli Moseman. Free School, Alamo
 and Cedar Springs.
 *Young Women's Hebrew Association. Re-org. Sec., Bessie Gordon.

DYERSBURG

CG. *Temple of Israel. Sabbath School.

SAN ANTONIO

CL. *Mothers of Israel. Sec., Mrs. Max Roseman.
 CG. *Rodfai Sholom.
 EDUC. Council of Jewish Women's Non-Sectarian Free Kindergarten, 117
 Cactus. Sec., Mrs. Will Frost, 801 Camden.

UTAH

SALT LAKE CITY

CL. Amity Club. Sec., B. L. Cline, 245 Modern Pl.

VIRGINIA

NORFOLK

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Eagles' Hall, Church St. Sec., L. B.
 Greenberg, 14 Lucerne Apts.

WASHINGTON

EVERETT

CG. House of Israel. Re-org. Sec., A. Miller, 2413 Wetmore.

REPUBLIC

CG. *New Congregation. Rabbi, J. Abramowitz.

SEATTLE

CHR. *Hebrew Ladies' Helping Hand Society. Sec., Mrs. S. Molin, care
 of Molin's Pharmacy, 17th Av. and Yesler Way.
 *Infants' Aid Society, Settlement House.

SPOKANE

CHR. *Gemilath Chasodim.

TACOMA

CL. Young People's Hebrew Association, 1529 Tacoma Av. Sec., Fannie A. Friedman, 710 S. 15th.

WEST VIRGINIA**CLARKSBURG**

EDUC. B'nai B'rith Sabbath School. Sec., Samuel Edlavitch, Latstetler Bldg.

KIMBALL

CG. *Beth Jacob.

WHEELING

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, People's Bank. Sec., Samuel Orenstein, 1109 Main.