JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

In the following list information is given respecting those Jewish organizations which have a national scope as distinguished from societies of a local character which are listed in the Directory of Local Jewish Organizations, volume 21, pp. 330-585, and in the Supplementary Directory in this volume, pp. 322-339. Eighty-two bodies are listed below. During the past year, the Eastern Council of Reform Rabbis disbanded, and the three organizations of Roumanian Jews were amalgamated. Over against this decrease are nine new national bodies, namely, the Aid Association for ex-Patients of Tubercular Sanatoriums, the Federation of Hungarian Jews, the Federation of Ukrainian Jews, the Hebrew Veterans of the Wars of the Republic, the Jewish Sabbath Alliance of America, The Leo N. Levi Memorial Hospital Association, Sigma Epsilon Delta Fraternity, the Union of Orthodox Women's Organization of America, and Young Israel of America. There has therefore been a net increase of six in the number of organizations.

No material change has occurred in the statistics of these organizations as given in volume 21. The classification used there is repeated below with the addition of the Landsmannschaften—organizations of natives of various sections of Europe—and a miscellaneous group comprising the Jewish Sabbath Alliance of America and the Hebrew Veterans of the Wars of the Republic. In the international group are the Alliance Israélite Universelle, the American Jewish Committee, and the American Jewish Congress; the Zionist organizations have been grouped separately. In the educational class are the Council of Young Men's Hebrew and Kindred Associations, the Intercollegiate Menorah Association, the Jewish Chautauqua Society, and others of a similar character. The three Theological Seminaries and the Dropsie College for Hebrew and Cognate Learning are given separately. As research institutions are classed the American Jewish Historical Society, the Bureau of Jewish Social Research, and the Jewish Academicians of America. Professional associations include the various rabbinical societies and the National Conference of Jewish Social Service. The Religious Unions include the congregational federations and their national auxiliaries.

Following is a table showing the number of organizations in each class, the number of branches and of members:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Character of Organization</th>
<th>Total number</th>
<th>Number reporting branches</th>
<th>Number of branches</th>
<th>Number reporting members</th>
<th>Number of members</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fraternal Orders and Mutual Benefit Associations</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>2378</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>559,411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philanthropic Organizations</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>544</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>261,435</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zionist Organizations</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1136</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>201,656</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious Unions and affiliated bodies</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>427</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Organizations</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landsmannschaften</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>620</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>66,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational Organizations</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>331</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>46,918</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fraternities</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5,992</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional Associations</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colleges</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research Institutions</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>5559</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>1,150,196</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Several interesting facts are apparent in the foregoing table. Over a million of the Jews of the United States are connected with National Organizations; over half a million are affiliated with fraternal orders or mutual benefit associations; a quarter of a million help to maintain philanthropic enterprises of a national scope; and thirty-three of the organizations report a total of 5569 branches, affiliated bodies, or agencies. The number of these must be taken into account when we consider the number of local organizations.
AID ASSOCIATION FOR EX-PATIENTS OF TUBERCULAR SANATORIUMS
Members, 20,000.
Purpose: After care for ex-patients of sanatoria for the tubercular.
Officers: Pres., I. Reichman; Sec., A. M. Blumberg, 3155 W. Colfax Av.; Treas., J. Klatzkin.

ALLIANCE ISRAÉLITE UNIVERSELLE

AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE
Org. Nov. 11, 1906; inc. Mch. 16, 1911. Office: 31 Union Square West, New York City
For report, see pp. 394-458.

AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS*
Members, 400.

AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY
Org. 1892. Office: 38 Park Row, New York City
Twenty-eighth Annual Meeting, Feb. 22-23, 1920, New York, N. Y.
Members, 399.
Has issued twenty-six volumes of publications and an index to publications 1-20. Maintains a collection of books, manuscripts, and historical objects in its room in the building of the Jewish Theological Seminary, 531 W. 123d, N. Y. C.

* The Congress adjourned sine die on May 31, 1920, in accordance with the condition under which it was originally organized. (See also p. 144.)

BARON DE HIRSCH FUND
Org. Feb. 9, 1891; inc. 1891. OFFICE: 80 Maiden Lane, New York City
Twenty-eighth Annual Meeting, Feb. 9, 1919, New York City.

The activities of the Fund fall under the following heads:

I. BARON DE HIRSCH AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL, Peekskill, N. Y., offering to Jewish young men a course in Agriculture.

II. BARON DE HIRSCH TRADE SCHOOL, 222 E. 64th, N. Y. C., offering to Jewish young men instruction in day classes in the following trades: Machinist, Plumbing, Electrical, House, Fresco and Sign Painting, Printing, Sheet Metal Work, Woodworking and Carpentry, and Operating Engineering.

III. WOODBINE LAND AND IMPROVEMENT COMPANY.

IV. ENGLISH EDUCATION TO IMMIGRANTS. Day and Evening Classes.


GENERAL AGENT: B. A. Palitz.

BUREAU OF JEWISH SOCIAL RESEARCH
Org. Apl., 1919. OFFICE: 114 Fifth Av., New York City

Merger of Bureau of Philanthropic Research, Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research of the American Jewish Committee, and the Field Bureau of the National Conference of Jewish Charities, and supported by funds provided by the American Jewish Committee, the New York Foundation, and the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of N. Y. C., in addition to private contributions.

PURPOSE: Research into problems of Jewish social and communal life in America and in other centers of Jewry throughout the world.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Adolph Lewisohn; Treas., David M. Heyman; Sec., Morris D. Waldman; Chairman Exec. Com., Cyrus L. Sulzberger.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS: The Officers, and Cyrus Adler, Leo Arnstein, B. D. Bogen, Lee K. Frankel, I. E. Goldwasser, Mrs. Alexander Kohut, Solomon Lowenstein, Max Senior, Cyrus L. Sulzberger, Felix M. Warburg.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Cyrus L. Sulzberger, Chairman; Leo Arnstein, David M. Heyman, Mrs. Alexander Kohut, Felix M. Warburg, N. Y. C.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE: Lee K. Frankel, Chairman; Boris D. Bogen, I. Edwin Goldwasser, Solomon Lowenstein, and Morris D. Waldman.

ADMINISTRATION: Executive Director, Ludwig B. Bernstein; Assistant Executive Director, Hyman Kaplan, N. Y. C.
'CANTORS' ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

(SUCCESSOR TO SOCIETY OF AMERICAN CANTORS)

Org. June 1, 188. Office: New York City


Members, 250.

Purpose: To uplift the profession and give aid to Cantors in need and to their families.

Directors: Pres., Jacob Schwartz, 78 W. 85th; Vice-Pres., S. Fine; M. Scheckter; Sec., Efraim Spivak; Joseph Salzman; Treas., M. Aranoff, N. Y. C.

CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS


Thirty-first Annual Convention, June 29, 1920, Rochester, N. Y.

Members, 266.

Has issued twenty-nine volumes of its Year Book; and besides, the Union Prayer Book; the Union Hymnal; the Union Haggadah; Prayers for Private Devotion; Army Ritual for Soldiers of the Jewish Faith (1916); and various other publications.


COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN


Eighth Triennial Convention, Nov., 1917, Chicago, Ill.

Sections, 128; Junior Auxiliaries, 30.

The work of the Council is conducted under the following Committees:

The National body supports a Department of Immigrant Aid, and work among Jewish Farm Women, and the Sections are engaged in religious, philanthropic, and educational work.


COUNCIL OF YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW AND KINDRED ASSOCIATIONS

First Triennial Convention, Nov. 10-12, 1916, New York City.
Societies, 328.

Purpose: To promote the religious, intellectual, physical, and social well-being and development of Jewish young men and women, and to that end to stimulate the organization, in the several States and Territories of the United States and in the Dominion of Canada, of Young Men's Hebrew Associations, to assist, advise, and encourage such associations when formed; to further the correlation of their activities and the mutual interchange of the advantages which they afford, and to co-operate with other corporations or associations conducted under Jewish auspices.


Board of Trustees: Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Adolph Lewisohn, N. Y. C.; Jacob H. Schiff, and Herbert N. Straus, N. Y. C.


Comptroller: Miss H. B. Lowenstein, N. Y. C.

Advisory Board: Samson Benderly, I. Edwin Goldwasser, M. M. Kaplan, J. L. Magnes, N. Y. C.

General Secretary: Samuel A. Goldsmith.

DROPSIE COLLEGE FOR HEBREW AND COGNATE LEARNING


Incorporated in State of Pennsylvania.
Invested funds amount to $838,340.34.
Library: Volumes and pamphlets, 20,296.

Officers: Pres., Cyrus Adler; Vice-Pres., Mayer Sulzberger; Treas., Horace Stern; Sec., Ephraim Lederer, Phila., Pa.


Faculty: Pres., Cyrus Adler (M. A., Pennsylvania; Ph. D., Johns Hopkins); Professor in charge of the Biblical Department, Max L. Margolis (M. A., Ph. D., Columbia); Professor in charge of the Rabbinical Department, Henry Malter (Ph. D., Heidelberg); Instructor Department of Cognate Languages, Jacob Hochschild (Ph. D., Marburg); Instructor Historical Department, Abraham A. Neuman (M. A., Columbia; H. L. D., Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Instructor Biblical Department and Assistant Librarian, Joseph Reider (B. A., College of the City of New York; Ph. D., Dropsie College); Instructor Talmud (A.), M. A. Lalicker, M. A. (A. London; Ph. D., Dropsie College); Resident Lecturer in Jewish Jurisprudence and Institutes of Government, Hon. Mayer Sulzberger (LL. D., Jefferson, Temple; H. L. D., Jewish Theological Seminary of America).

HAI RESH FRATERNITY


Eleventh Annual Conclave, Dec. 26-31, 1919, Cleveland, Ohio.

Members, 450.

Chapters, 22.


HEBREW SHELTERING AND IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY

OF AMERICA

Office: 425 Lafayette, New York City


Members, 100,435.

Purpose: To facilitate the lawful entry of Jewish immigrants at the various ports in the United States, to provide them with temporary assistance, to prevent them from becoming public charges, to discourage their settling in congested cities, to encourage them to follow agricultural pursuits, to prevent ineligibles from immigrating to the United States, to foster American ideals, and to instill in them a knowledge of American history and institutions, and to make better known the advantages of desirable immigration.


HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

(See p. 315)
HEBREW VETERANS OF THE WARS OF THE REPUBLIC


Members, 350.

Purpose: To perpetuate the history of the Jewish Soldiers in the Wars of the Republic.


HISTADRUTH IBRITH


Third Annual Convention, May 16-17, 1920, New York City.

Members, 1500.

Societies, 30.

Purpose: Hebrew culture and revival of Hebrew language.

Officers: Pres., Reuben Brainin; Treas., B. Shelvin; Sec., A. Goldberg, N. Y. C.


INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM


Thirty-fourth Annual Convention, May 9-11, 1920, Atlantic City, N. J.

Members, 170,000.

Lodges, 675.


INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH SHOLOM


Members, 48,644.

Lodges, 340.

INDDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL


Triennial Convention, May 26-28, 1918, Atlantic City, N. J.

Members, (Jan. 1, 1920), 7934.

Lodges, 81.

Districts, 2.

Officers: Grand Master, Solon J. Liebeskind; First Deputy Grand Master, Benj. H. Wasserman; Second Deputy Grand Master, Bernard Shane; Third Deputy Grand Master, Morris A. Weinberg; Grand Sec., Henry L. Bloch; Grand Treas., Benj. Blumenthal.


INDDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH


Eleventh Quinquennial Convention, May 9, 1920, Cleveland, O.

Members, 62,377.

Lodges, 471 (in North America, Europe, Asia, and Africa).

Districts, 11 (7 in the United States).


II. Orig. 1852. Lodges, 45. Territory: Colorado, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, New Orleans, and Ohio. Sec., Victor Abraham, 504 St. Paul Bldg., Cincinnati, O.


INDEPENDENT WESTERN STAR ORDER
Fifth Biennial Convention, Aug. 5, 1918, Cleveland, Ohio.
Members, 17,924.
Lodges, 128.

INDEPENDENT WORKMEN'S CIRCLE OF AMERICA, INC.
Fourteenth Annual Convention, May 30-June 1, 1920, Boston, Mass.
Members, 6581.

INDUSTRIAL REMOVAL OFFICE
Org. 1900. Office: 174 Second Av., New York City
Agencies, 245.
Officers and Board of Directors: Chairman, Reuben Arkush; Vice-Chairman, Alfred Jaretzki; Sec., Nathan Bijur; Eugene S. Benjamin, N. Y. C.; Max Senior, Cincinnati, O.; Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Calif.; Cyrus L. Sulzberger, N. Y. C.
Acting Manager: Isidore Frank.

JEWISH ACADEMICIANS OF AMERICA
Members, 24
Purpose: To promote constructive Jewish scholarship, to elucidate the truths and principles of Judaism in the light of modern thought, and to apply the methods of modern science toward the solution of ritual problems.
OFFICERS: Chairman of Executive Committee, Bernard Revel; Temp. Sec., M. Seldel, 9-11 Montgomery.


JEWISH AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION


JEWISH AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL AID SOCIETY


Twentieth Annual Meeting, Apr. 6, 1920, New York City.

PURPOSE: The encouragement of farming among Jewish immigrants in the United States.

ACTIVITIES: Maintains agricultural bureau of information and advice; assists Jewish immigrants to become farmers by helping them to find suitable farms and by loans on favorable terms; loans money to Jewish farmers who require financial assistance; maintains Farm Labor Bureau for the placing out of Jewish young men as farm laborers; conducts a bureau to help farmers improve sanitary conditions on their farms.

Publishes The Jewish Farmer, a monthly agricultural paper, in Yiddish; maintains itinerant agricultural instructors to lecture to farmers on agricultural topics, conduct demonstrations on their own farms, and organize the farmers into associations for their material, educational, social, and religious advancement; grants free scholarships at agricultural colleges to children of Jewish farmers; makes loans to Jewish students in agricultural colleges.

WORK DONE SINCE ORGANIZATION: Farm loans, 5259, to 4157 farmers, amounting to $3,059,168.96; organized 19 credit unions, the first co-operative agricultural credit banks on American soil; was instrumental in the organization of farmers association with a total membership of about 1500; assisted in organizing a Co-operative Fire Insurance Company and other co-operative enterprises among Jewish farmers.

WORK IN 1919: Farm loans, 410, to 460 farmers, amounting to $296,684.34; farm loans outstanding (Dec. 31, 1919), $933,564.07; farm labor positions secured, 830; scholarships granted, 16.

OFFICERS: Pres., Cyrus L. Sulzberger; Vice-Pres., Percy S. Straus; Treas., Morris D. Waldman; Sec., Eugene S. Benjamin, N. Y. C.


GENERAL MANAGER: Gabriel Davidson.

JEWISH CHAUTAUQUA SOCIETY


Twenty-eighth Assembly, Dec. 26-31, 1919, Baltimore, Md.

Twenty-ninth Assembly, Dec. 26-30, 1920, Cleveland, O.

Members, 4000.

Correspondence Students, 367.


JEWISH CONSUMPTIVE RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF CALIFORNIA
Annual Convention, Jan. 5, 1919, Los Angeles, Cal.
Members, 14,000.
Auxiliary Societies, 5.
Purpose: Sanatorium for treatment of pulmonary tuberculosis.

JEWISH CONSUMPTIVE RELIEF SOCIETY OF DENVER
Fifteenth Annual Meeting, May 17-19, 1919, St. Louis, Mo.
Contributors, 100,000. Income, 1919, $347,578.23. Capacity, 180 beds.
Auxiliary Societies, 11.
Publishes The Sanatorium.
NEW YORK OFFICE: Manager, I. Spectorsky, 31 Union Square.

* Deceased.
JEWSH MINISTERS' ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA


Third Annual Convention, June 24, 1920, New York City.

Members, 76.

OFFICERS: Pres., Aaron Yudelowitz; Vice-Pres., Moses Hyamson; Treas., Benzion Pearl; Sec., S. L. Hurwitz, 68 W. 118th, N. Y. C.; Chairman of the Executive, S. Buchler, 1800 7th Av., N. Y. C.

JEWSH NATIONAL WORKERS ALLIANCE OF AMERICA

Org. 1912. Office: 89 Delancey, New York City

Sixth Annual Convention, Sept. 1, 1919, Chicago, Ill.

Members, 6100.

Branches, 122.

PURPOSE: Fraternal, Social, and Educational Order.

OFFICERS: Pres., David Pinski; Treas., Samuel Goldstein; Sec., Meyer L. Brown, N. Y. C.


JEWSH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA


For the Report of the Thirty-second Year of The Jewish Publication Society of America, see p. 459, et seq.

JEWSH SABBATH ALLIANCE OF AMERICA

Org. 1905. Office: 110 Fifth Av., New York City

Annual Convention, Sept. 8, 1919, New York City.

Members, 5000.

PURPOSE: Promotion of the observance of the Seventh Day Sabbath.

OFFICERS: Pres., Bernard Drachman; Vice-Pres., M. L. Kramer; H. Linetzky; Treas., R. L. Savitzky; Sec., Wm. Rosenberg, 303 Rivington, N. Y. C.

JEWSH SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY POALE ZION OF AMERICA AND CANADA

Org. 1905. Office: 266 Grand, New York City

Twelfth Annual Convention, June 26-July 2, 1920, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Members, 7000.

PURPOSE: The restoration of the Jewish people in Palestine; the establishment of a socialistic commonwealth; the organization of the Jewish labor class for its economic and political interests in America; the organization of the Jewish workmen ready to settle in Palestine in co-operative groups for the creation of better living conditions; the education of the Jewish masses in America; the issuing of literature devoted to the interests of the Jewish workmen and of books treating of the life of the new Jew developing in Palestine; the organization of the Jewish labor classes into trade unions.

OFFICERS: General Sec., Harry Ehrenreich; Treas., Israel Kopeloff, N. Y. C.

JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

Org. 1886. Office: 551 W. 123d, New York City

Incorporated in State of New York. Invested Funds: for Seminary $760,000; for teachers institute, $55,000. Library: Printed volumes, 56,859; Manuscripts, 1828.

Twenty-sixth Commencement, June 6, 1920.

Graduates, Rabbinical Course, in 1920, 9.
Whole number of graduates, Rabbinical Course, 137.

Graduates, Teachers' Course, in 1920, 27.
Whole number of graduates, Teachers' Course, 193.


EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Louis Marshall, Cyrus Adler, Daniel Guggenheim, Simon M. Roeder, Jacob H. Schiff, Mayer Sulzberger.

FACULTY: Acting President, Cyrus Adler, Ph. D. (Johns Hopkins); Sabato Morals Professor of Biblical Literature and Exegesis, * Israel Friedlaender, Ph. D. (Strassburg); Professor of Talmud, Louis Ginsberg, Ph. D. (Heidelberg); Professor of History, Alexander Marx, Ph. D. (Konigsberg); Professor of Homiletics, Mordecai M. Kaplan, M. A. (Columbia); Professor of Medieval Hebrew Literature, Israel Davidson, Ph. D. (Columbia); Professor of Codes, Moses Hyamson, B. A., LL. D. (University of London); Instructors, W. P. Kotkov, Ph. D., and Morris D. Levine; Hazan, Theodore Shabshelowitz; Instructor in Public Speaking, Walter H. Robinson.

LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, Alexander Marx; Cataloguer, Israel Shapira; Assistant in Library, Alexander C. Abrahams; Secretary to Librarian, Sallie Friedlaender.

REGISTRAR: Israel Davidson.
SECRETARY: Joseph B. Abrahams.


JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

RABBINICAL ASSEMBLY

Org. July 4, 1901

Eighteenth Annual Meeting, June 16-17, 1919.

Members, 116.


* Deceased,
JEWISH WELFARE BOARD

Org. 1917. OFFICE: 149 Fifth Av., New York City

Affiliated Organizations, 16.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Vice-Chairman, Cyrus Adler, Philadelphia, Pa.; Treas., Walter E. Sachs; Sec., Joseph Rosenzweig, N. Y. C.


ADMINISTRATION: Executive Director, Harry L. Glucksman; Comptroller, Ellis Slatoff.

JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN FUNDS FOR JEWISH WAR SUFFERERS

Org. Nov. 24, 1914. OFFICE: 20 Exchange Place, New York City

Members, 65.

PURPOSE: Distribution of funds received by the American Jewish Relief Committee, the Central Committee for the Relief of Jews Suffering Through the War, and the People's Relief Committee.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Felix M. Warburg; Treas., Arthur Lehman; Associate Treas., Paul Baerwald; Sec., Albert Lucas.

For table of appropriations made during the past year and since the organization of the Committee, see p. 343.

KAPPA NU FRATERNITY


Third Annual Convention, Jan. 1-4, 1920, Albany, N. Y.

Members, 502.

Chapters, 13.


LEO N. LEVI MEMORIAL HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION


Maintains the Leo N. Levi Memorial Hospital.

Members, 600.


JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS 307


THE MENORAH MOVEMENT

FOR THE STUDY AND ADVANCEMENT OF JEWISH CULTURE AND IDEALS


CONSTITUENT NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS


Seventh Annual Convention, Dec., 1919, New York City.
Members, 5000.
Societies, 73.
Purpose: The promotion in colleges and universities of the study of Jewish history, culture, and problems, and the advancement of Jewish ideals.
Officers: Chancellor, Henry Hurwitz, 600 Madison Av., N. Y. C.; Pres., Benj. H. Schlomovitz, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.; Vice-Pres., Abraham Cohen, Cornell University; Esther H. Jaffe, University of Chicago; Victor A. Kramer, Harvard University; I. Arnold Per- stein, University of Wisconsin; Eli L. Rosenbloom, University of Minnesota; James J. Wolfson, Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Sec.-Treas., Bernard J. Reis, N. Y. C.


Meets Semi-annually, June and December.
Members, 45.
Purpose: To foster and to guide Menorah Education in American colleges and universities and among university graduates and other men and women in the general community interested in Jewish culture and ideals.
Officers: Chairman, Nathan Isaacs, Harvard University; Vice-Chairman, Wm. Popper, University of California; Sec.-Treas., Adolph S. Oko, Hebrew Union College Library.


Members, 5000.
Purpose: To mobilize university graduates and other public spirited men and women in support of the Menorah Movement.
Officers: Pres., Israel N. Thurman; Treas., Arthur J. Goldsmith; Sec., Hyman Askowith, N. Y. C.

The movement also encourages the organization of graduate Menorah Societies in various cities, maintains the Menorah College of Lecturers, the Menorah Bureau of Information, and issues the Menorah Journal, Menorah Syllabi, Menorah bibliographies and pamphlets, and the Menorah Bulletin.

THE MIZRACHI ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA

Seventh Annual Convention, June 13, 1920.
Organizations, 159.
Members, 18,000.
Purpose: Following the Zionist movement, based on the Basle program. Fundamental principles: The Land of Israel for the people of Israel, guided by the law of Israel.


NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH SOCIAL SERVICE

Org. 1899 as National Conference of Jewish Charities in the United States.

OFFICE: 114 Fifth Av., New York City

Meeting, Apr. 12-14, 1920, New Orleans, La.

Members, 211 Societies, 1500 Individuals.


NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

Inc. Apr. 10, 1896.


Number of Graduates, 1920, 19.

Whole number of graduates, 269.

Members, 6000.


DIRECTOR: Bernard Ostrolenk, Farm School, Pa.


NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TEMPLE SISTERHOODS


Societies, 218.

Purpose: Closer cooperation between the various Sisterhoods.

The work of the Federation is conducted under the following Committees: Co-operation, Religion, Religious Schools, Propaganda, Scholarships, Union Museum, and Emergency.


NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES


Patients treated to Jan. 1, 1919, 3559.


* Deceased.
NATIONAL JEWISH IMMIGRATION COUNCIL
Org. Mch., 5, 1911. Office: 80 Maiden Lane, New York City
Delegates and members at large, 18.
Constituent societies, 10.
Purpose: General supervision of all work for Jewish immigrants at the sea-ports of the United States.
Officers: Chairman, Abr. I. Elkus, 111 Broadway, N. Y. C.; Vice-Chairman, Max Mitchell, 76 Devonshire, Boston, Mass.
Executive Committee: Chairman, Leon Sanders; Sec., D. M. Bressler, Abr. I. Elkus, Max J. Kohler, N. Y. C.; Louis H. Levin, Baltimore, Md.
Members at Large: Nathan Bijur, Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.

NATIONAL UNION OF JEWISH SHELTERING SOCIETIES
Members, 36 communities.
Purpose: To help worthy wayfarers, put a check on habitual wanderers, and prevent wife-deserters from using the Hachnoses Orchlm as a means of escaping family responsibilities.

ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM
Org. June 12, 1859. Office: 266 Grand, New York City
Forty-fifth Convention, May 11, 1919, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members, 58,000.
Lodges, 365.
Officers: Grand Master, Samuel Dorf; First Deputy Grand Master, Morris M. Green, 306 Broadway, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Jacob Gould; Third Deputy Grand Master, Joseph Waggenheim; Grand Treas., Burnet Freedman; Grand Sec., Geo. W. Leisersohn, 266 Grand; Counsel to the Order, H. M. Goldfogle, N. Y. C.

ORDER KNIGHTS OF JOSEPH
Twenty-second Convention, Aug. 25, 1918, Cleveland, O.
Members, 14,745.
Lodges, 56.
Officers: Supreme Commander, D. B. Steuer, Cleveland, O.; First Supreme Vice-Commander, A. Feld, Cincinnati, O.; Second Supreme Vice-
Commander, L. Goldflnger, Chicago, Ill.; Third Supreme Vice-Commander, M. Taylor, Columbus, O.; Supreme Sec., D. J. Zinner, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Treas., Jos. C. Bloch, Cleveland, O.; Endowment Treas., L. H. Cohen, Cleveland, O.

ORDER OF THE UNITED HEBREW BROTHERS
Convention, Nov., 1915, New York City.
Members, 4000.
Officers: Grand Master, Meyer Greenberg, 99 Nassau; Vice-Grand Master, Samuel Hirsch; Grand Treas., Philip Adler; Grand Sec., Rachmiel Cherkass, 211 East 14th; Medical Director, Wolf Maslon, 71 2d.

PI TAU PI FRATERNITY
Org. Jan., 1908
Members, 500.
Purpose: To bring into closer relation and promote sociability among the Jewish young men of the country and to aid the less fortunate.

PROGRESSIVE ORDER OF THE WEST
Twenty-first Annual Convention, July 27-29, 1919, Chicago, Ill.
Members, 19,721.
Officers: (1919-1921) Grand Master, Samuel Epstein, Chicago, Ill.; First Vice-Grand Master, S. Ostfeld, St. Louis, Mo.; Second Vice-Grand Master, Samuel Handelman, Chicago, Ill.; Third Vice-Grand Master, Louis Levy, Kansas City, Mo.; Fourth Vice-Grand Master, Israel Beck, Union Hill, N. J.; Fifth Vice-Grand Master, Manuel Bell, Cleveland, O.; Sixth Vice-Grand Master, Samuel Frey, Syracuse, N. Y.; Seventh Vice-Grand Master, Jacob Goldberg, Milwaukee, Wis.; Eighth Vice-Grand Master, Wm. Fortas, Memphis, Tenn.; Ninth Vice-Grand Master, David Goldstein, Baltimore, Md.; Tenth Vice-Grand Master, Max D. Lieber, Phila., Pa.; Eleventh Vice-Grand Master, I. Lubovsky, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Grand Sec., Morris Shapiro, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Treas., Wm. H. Goldman, St. Louis, Mo.; Endowment Treas., Sam Feldman, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Counsellor, A. A. Schwartzbach, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Medical Examiner, M. I. DeVorkin, St. Louis, Mo.
RABBI ISAAC ELCHANAN THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

Org. 1896. Office: 9-11 Montgomery, New York City
Incorporated in State of New York. Invested funds, about $90,000.
Library: Printed volumes, 15,000; manuscripts, small collection.
Next Commencement. Mch. 23, 1921.
Graduates, Rabbinical course, 1919, 9.
Whole number of graduates, Rabbinical course, 38.
Purpose: To train rabbis and teachers.
Officers: Pres., B. Revel; Vice-Pres., Harry Fischel; Treas., Nathan Roggen; Sec., L. Lipnik.
Executive Committee: Chairman, Jacob Hecht, H. Altshul, J. D. Cohen, M. Gottesman, L. Kamalyuk, Nathan Lampert, H. Robinson, J. S. Scheff, S. K. Travis, Samuel Wilner.
Faculty: Pres., B. Revel, Ph. D. (Dropsie College); Instructors of Talmud, Rabbis B. Aranowitz, S. Gersenfeld, J. Levine, S. Olshesky, E. M. Preil; Professor of Homiletics, H. Pereira Mendes, M. D. (New York University), D. D. (Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Pedagogy, Bernard Drachman, Ph. D. (Heidelberg); Professor of Bible and Biblical Literature, Moses Seidel, Ph. D. (Berne); Professor of History and Midrashic Literature, Solomon Zeitlin, Ph. D. (Dropsie College); Instructor in Pedagogy, Walter H. Robinson.
Library Staff: Librarian, Moses Seidel; Cataloguer, S. Cutler; Assistant Librarian, I. Sachs.
Registrar: Moses Seidel.

RED MOGEN DAVID OF AMERICA

Org. March 13, 1918. Office: 201 2d Av., New York City
Chapters, 95.
Members, 27,000.
Purpose: The welfare of the Jewish legionaries for Palestine and of their families; transplanting into the land of Israel and caring for orphans of the war stricken countries.
Administrative Committee: The Officers, and ——— Bereano, N. Y. C.; ——— Braverman, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Mrs. Platon Brunoff, N. Y. C.; Henry Eisler, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Miss T. Z. Ish-Kishor, N. Y. C.; Mrs. S. Judson, Elmhurst, L. I.; Miss ——— Marcus, New Haven, Conn.; Mrs. ——— Reich, Bridgeport, Conn.; Miss ——— Rosenblatt, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. ——— Ruderman, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Dr. ——— Smilowitz, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Mrs. ——— Yadkowsky, Newark, N. J.

SIGMA ALPHA MU FRATERNITY

Members, 1200.
Chapters: Undergraduate, 22; Alumni, 6.
Purpose: Greek-letter college fraternity for Jewish students.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

OFFICERS: Pres., Michael E. Reiburn, 277 Broadway; Treas., Louis Lichtenstein; Sec., Jacob Kaplan, 277 Broadway.

DIRECTORS: The Officers, and A. Irvine Covell, Irving Fineman, B. P. Goldman, Michael M. Stone, Abraham Topkis.

SIGMA EPSILON DELTA FRATERNITY
Org. 1901. Office: 40 E. 41st., New York City
Annual Convention, Mch. 24, 1920, New York City.
Members, 700.

PURPOSE: To promote the highest excellence in the science and art of dentistry and its collateral branches; to bring about a closer acquaintance among the student body and graduates through fraternal co-operation.


SIGMA THETA PI SORORITY

Tenth Annual Conclave, Dec., 1919, Atlanta, Ga.
Members, 150.
Chapters, 11.

PURPOSE: Philanthropic and social work.


UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS
Org. 1873. Office: Cincinnati, O.

Twenty-sixth Council, May 19, 1919, Boston, Mass.
Twenty-seventh Council will meet Jan., 1921, Buffalo, N. Y.
Members, 209 Congregations.


* Deceased.

BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE FOR 1919-1920:


* Deceased.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS


HEBREW UNION COLLEGE: Incorporated, Cincinnati, O. Amount of invested funds, $325,450; Real Estate, low valuation, $250,000. Volumes in Library, 40,000, Pamphlets in Library, 10,000. Faculty: Pres., Kaufmann Kohler, Ph. D. (Erlangen), Professor of Homiletics, Theology, and Hellenistic Literature; Gotthard Deutsch, Ph. D. (Vienna), Professor of Jewish History and Hellenistic Literature; Louis Grossmann, D. D. (H. U. C.), Professor of Ethics and Pedagogy; David Neumark, Ph. D. (Berlin), Professor of Jewish Philosophy; Jacob Z. Lauterbach, Ph. D. (Gottingen), Professor of Talmud; Moses Buttenwieser, Ph. D. (Heidelberg), Professor of Biblical Exegesis; Henry Englelinder, Ph. D. (Brown), Registrar and Professor of Biblical Exegesis and Biblical History; Julian Morgenstern, Ph. D. (Heidelberg), Professor of Bible and Semitic Languages; Solomon B. Freehof, B. A., Asst. Professor of Bible and Rabbinic Texts.


Corresponding Members of the Faculty: Aaron Hahn (1887); David Davidson (1892); Emil G. Hirsch (1901), Israel Abrahams (1912).

Library Staff: Adolph S. Oko, Librarian; Sarah B. Grad, Secretary to the Librarian.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

Org. 1889. Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

Annual Meeting, July 1, 1920, Rochester, N. Y.

Members, 200.

Purpose: To promote welfare of the Hebrew Union College and to strengthen fraternal feeling among graduates of the college.


Executive Board: The Officers, and Samuel S. Cohon, Charles J. Freund, Julian Morgenstern, Samuel Schwartz.

UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA


Ninth Convention, Nov. 29-Dec. 2, 1919, New York City.


THE UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH WOMEN’S ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA

(Affiliated with the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America)


Purpose: The intensification and preservation of Orthodox Judaism in the home, the religious school, among students in institutions of higher learning, and in the field of social service work.


YOUNG ISRAEL OF AMERICA

(Affiliated with Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America)


Purpose: To foster traditional Judaism among the Jewish youth.

Officers: Pres., Harry G. Fromberg; Sec., Ray Bril.
UNION OF ORTHODOX RABBIS OF UNITED STATES AND CANADA

Eighteenth Annual Convention, Apr. 20, 1920, Lakewood, N. J.
Members, 200.


UNITED ORDER "TRUE SISTERS"

Org. Apr. 21, 1846, as Independent Order of True Sisters.

Office: 317 W. 139th, New York City
Members, 6700.

Lodges, 23.
Publishes a monthly, The Echo, editor, Bianca B. Robitscher.

Officers: *For December, 1920, to December, 1922*:
Grand Matron, Mrs. Emma Schlesinger; Grand Pres., Mrs. Leopoldine Schwarzkopf; Grand Vice-Pres., Mrs. Fanny B. Marx; Hon. Grand Sec., Mrs. Bianca B. Robitscher; Grand Sec., Mrs. Rose Baran; Grand Financial Sec., Mrs. Julia Levy; Grand Trea., Mrs. Rosalie A. Elser; Grand Mentor, Mrs. Juliet B. Howard; Grand Warden, Mrs. Amelia Oppenheimer.

UNITED SONS OF ISRAEL, INC.

Members, 4500.

Lodges, 45.

Purpose: Fraternity, Death, and Disability Benefits.

Officers: Grand Master, Louis Taylor; First Deputy Grand Master, Jacob Rosenberg; Second Deputy Grand Master, Avigdor M. Morgan; Third Deputy Grand Master, Jacob Natanson; Grand Treas., Harry Gitlin; Grand Sec., Louis Davis, Boston, Mass.; Grand Warden, Max Gottlieb; Grand Inner Guard, Simon Winitzer; Grand Outer Guard, Nathan Lesberg.


UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA

Org. Feb. 23, 1913. Office: 531 W. 123d, New York City

Purpose: The promotion of traditional Judaism in America.

Founder: Solomon Schechter.


* Special session for election of officers, Apr. 27, 1920.
Treas., Harry Krulewitch, N. Y. C.; Executive Director, Samuel M. Cohen, N. Y. C.


WOMEN'S LEAGUE OF THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA

Org. Jan. 21, 1918. OFFICE: 531 W. 123d, New York City


PURPOSE: To advance traditional Judaism by furthering Jewish education among women, by creating and fostering Jewish sentiment in the home, by promoting the observance of Jewish dietary laws and home ceremonials, Sabbath and Festivals, and by generally strengthening the religious institutions of the home.


THE WORKMEN'S CIRCLE

Org. Sept. 4, 1900. OFFICE: 175 East Broadway, New York City

Twentieth Annual Convention, May 2, 1920, Newark, N. J.

Members, 75,450.

PURPOSE: Fraternal insurance and mutual aid.

OFFICERS: Pres., Abr. Epstein; Treas., Nathan Freiman; Sec., Joseph Baskin.


* Deceased.
Z. B. T. FRATERNITY

Org. 1898; Inc. 1907. Office: 60 Wall, New York City


Also known as Zeta Beta Tau, ranking as an intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity, open to Jewish university men.


ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA

(SUCCESSOR TO THE PROVISIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE FOR GENERAL ZIONIST AFFAIRS AND THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN ZIONISTS)

Org. 1897; reorg. 1918. Office: 55 Fifth Av., New York City


Publications: The Maccabean, a monthly, in English; Dos Yiddishe Folks, a weekly, in Yiddish; Hatoren, a weekly, in Hebrew; Young Judæan, a monthly for the Jewish youth, in English; The Young Judæa Leader, a monthly for Young Judæa Leaders, in English.


SUBSIDIARY NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

HADASSAH
THE WOMEN'S ZIONIST ORGANIZATION
Org. 1912. Office: 55 Fifth Av., New York City
Chapters, 91.
PURPOSE: In America, to foster Jewish ideals and make Zionist propaganda; in Palestine, to maintain and develop the Nurses Training School established by the American Zionist Medical Unit.
CENTRAL COMMITTEE: Mrs. A. H. Fromenson, Mrs. Caroline Greenfield, Mrs. Edward Jacobs, Mrs. H. B. Lefkowitz, Eva Leon, Lotta Levensohn, Mrs. Peter J. Schweitzer, Mrs. Jacob Sobel, Henrietta Szold, Mrs. Emil Weinheim.

INTERCOLLEGIATE ZIONIST ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA
Societies, 35.
PURPOSE: To study Jewish life and problems; to organize the Jewish student body of America on the basis of Jewish national consciousness; to advance the Zionist movement.

ORDER SONS OF ZION
Org. April 19, 1908. Office: 44 E. 23d, New York City
Eleventh Annual Convention, Jan. 25-26, 1920, Bridgeport, Conn.
Members, 7000.
Camps, 101.
PURPOSE: Fraternal and Zionist.
OFFICERS: Nasl, Jacob S. Strahl; Segun Rishon, Nathan Chasan; Segun-Sheni, Jacob I. Steinberg; Gisbor, H. B. Isaacson; Maskir, Jacob Ish-Kishor; Counsel, Leo Wolfson; Chief Medical Examiner, Solomon Neumann.

YOUNG JUDEA
Org. 1908. Office: 55 Fifth Av., New York City
Eleventh Annual Convention, June 28-30, 1919, Long Branch, N. J.
Twelfth Annual Convention, June 27-28, 1920, Long Branch, N. J.
Number of Circles, 800.
PURPOSE: To advance the cause of Zionism; to further the mental, moral, and physical development of the Jewish youth; and to promote Jewish culture and ideals in accordance with Jewish tradition.
OFFICERS: Pres., David de Sola Pool; Vice-Pres., Chas. A. Cowan; Sec., Eugene Kohn.
ZIONIST SOCIETY OF ENGINEERS AND AGRICULTURISTS
Members, 135.
Purpose: To utilize the technical knowledge and training of Jewish
engineers, agriculturists, and scientists in behalf of the commercial, indus-
trial and agricultural development of Palestine, on the basis of the
Pittsburgh program, adopted by the Zionist Organization of America on
July 25, 1918.
Technical Board: L. C. Lowenstein, West Lynn, Mass., Department
of Public Utilities; Ferdinand Sonneborn, N. Y. C.; Department of Indus-
trial Engineering; Lazarus White, N. Y. C., Department of Construc-
tion Development; Joseph A. Rosen, N. Y. C., Department of Agriculture;
Sec., James Haines, N. Y. C.
Executive Board: Chairman, M. L. Kaplan, N. Y. C.; Vice-Chairman,
Marks Neidle, N. Y. C.; Treas., Isaac J. Stander, N. Y. C.; Sec., James
Haines, N. Y. C.; Carl J. Fechheimer, Pittsburgh, Pa.; E. Goldberger,
Detroit, Mich.; Samuel Goldstein, N. Y. C.; I. Herbst, Chicago, Ill.;
B. H. Hirschenson, Washington, D. C.; Jacob J. Jacobs, N. Y. C.; Jacob
M. Maze, N. Y. C.
JEWISH LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES
(SUPPLEMENTARY DIRECTORY)

[NOTE.—* indicates that information is not official]

ARIZONA

DOUGLAS


CALIFORNIA

FRESNO


GLENDALE


LONG BEACH


LOS ANGELES


Ezra Ve-Emunah, 1101 E. Adams. Rabbi, H. Geness; Pres., Moses Rubach; Sec., N. Kysness. Members, 50. Services: Daily, Hebrew. School: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 20; sessions daily.

*Hebrew Educational, 33d and Central Av. Constituent Congregation of United Hebrew Orthodox Congregations of Los Angeles.

*Ohave Sholom, Edendale. Constituent congregation of United Hebrew Orthodox Congregations of Los Angeles.

*Temple Emanuel, 265 Southwestern Av. Rabbi, David Liknaitz; Chairman, F. Hersh; Sec., Leo Prager.

United Hebrew Orthodox Congregations of Los Angeles. Org. 1920. Rabbi, Isaac Werne; Pres., Philip Stein; Sec., R. Bloomberg. Constituent Congregations: Agudath Achim; Anshe Sfard; B’nai Amunah; Hebrew Educational; Ezra Ve-Emunah; Ohave Sholom; Poaley Zedek; Talmud Torah.
COLORADO]

JEWS LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS


SAN FRANCISCO

Cg. *Sunset Hebrew Congregation, Masonic Temple, 12th Av. and Irving. Pres., Hyman Greenbaum; Sec., W. Hurwitz.

Char. *Women's Palestine Supplies Committee, Phelan Bldg., Room 1132.


SAN LEANDRO


COLORADO

DENVER


Hebrew School for Girls, cor. Federal Blvd. and 14th Av. Director, Mrs. M. S. Shreiber. Classes, 2; pupils, 27.


CONNECTICUT

ANSONIA

Co. *Sons of Israel, Anson St. Pres., Albert H. Yudkin; Sec., Henry Spero.

BRIDGEPORT

CHAR. *Roosevelt Memorial Hospital. Pres., B. I. Hart; Sec., F. K. Bernstein.


NEW BRITAIN

CHAR. *Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. S. Shurberg; Sec., Mrs. I. Geisinger.


NEW HAVEN


NEW LONDON


ILLINOIS

CHICAGO


*Oheb Jacob, Homan Av. and 15th. Rabbi, Isaac Caplan.

CHAR. *Chicago Consumptive Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. B. Hirschberg; Sec., Mrs. J. Axelrod.


Co-Operative League of Chicago (non-Sectarian), 4206 Ellis Av. Pres., Mrs. Joseph Fish; Sec., Mrs. H. Rubens.

Daughters of Zion Day Nursery and Infant Home, 1441 Wicker Park Av. Org. 1918. Pres., Mrs. Louis Rieger; Supt., Mrs. Katherine Ferren. Members, 3000; income, $18,000; persons benefited, 10,745.


Sisters of Aid. Pres., Mrs. Ray Moskovits, 4704 Emerald Av.
Sisters of Charity. Pres., Mrs. F. Dreifuss, 5846 Calumet Av.
Sisters of Peace. Pres., Mrs. L. Meyers, 4442 Prairie Av.
Cl. B. M. Z. Woman's Club, Morrison Hotel. Pres., Mrs. H. Grossfeld.
Baron Hirsch Co-Workers, Morrison Hotel. Pres., Fannie H. Kramer; Sec., Rose Ehrman.
Baron Hirsch Woman's Club, State Lake Bldg. Pres., Mrs. Henry Lewis; Sec., Mrs. E. Danek.
Player's Club, care of Chicago Hebrew Institute, 1258 W. Taylor. Sec., M. E. Falken, 9 S. La Salle.
Standard Club, 24th and Michigan Av. Pres., Jacob Ringer; Sec., Dan'l W. Fischell.
Woman's Benevolent Club. Pres., Mrs. Isidor Reeves, 5434 Drexel Av.
Conference of Jewish Women's Organizations, Congress Hotel. Pres., Mrs. Ignace J. Reis; Sec., Mrs. Kate Hirtenstein. Members, 12,000.
Jewish Orthodox Community of Chicago, 720 Roosevelt Rd. Chairman, ——— Perlstain.

INDIANA


BLOOMINGTON

SOUTH BEND


CEM. Cemetery, Wishanaka Road.

TERRE HAUTE


KANSAS

TOPEKA

CG. *Beth Sholom, 5th and Harrison. Pres., Harry C. Shapiro.

KENTUCKY

LEXINGTON

CG. Beth El. Rabbi, Solomon S. Kory, Vicksburg, Miss.; Pres., I. Hyman; Sec., S. J. Fisher. Members, 15. Services: Sabbath and festival, English and Hebrew. School: Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 19; sessions weekly, 1.

MAINE

BANGOR


CEM. Cemetery of Congregation Chaore Toldos Itzchok Anshe Sfard.

BATH

EDUC. *Young Women's Hebrew Association. Sec., Bessie R. Brown, 183 Front.

PORTLAND

CG. Shaaris Israel, care of Cunningham Blk., Congress.

MARYLAND

BALTIMORE

CG. *Shaari Zion, Park Heights Av. Pres., Jacob Rombro; Sec., Jesse Ashman.


*Victory Club*, 1645 E. Fayette. Pres., David Rubin; Sec., Harry Schostak.  

**Massachusetts**

**Boston**


*Sisters Who Visit the Sick, Inc.* Pres., Mathilda S. Birnhabach; Sec., Sarah Morse.


**Canton**


**Chelsea**

Co. *Agudas Shalom*, Walnut and 4th.

**Greenfield**


**Lawrence**


**Mattapan**

Co. *Hadrath Israel*, 1006 Blue Hill Av.

**Milford**


**Peabody**

PITTSFIELD
CG. *Ohabai Shalom, Robbins Av.

PLYMOUTH

REVERE


SPRINGFIELD
CHAR. *Home for Aged and Orphans, 65 Massasoit.

WALTHAM

WINTHROP

WORCESTER

CHAR. *Hebrew Home for the Aged, 27 Coral. Pres., Jacob L. Goding; Supt., Jacob Kribow. United Jewish Charities, 10 Waverly. Org. 1919. Pres., Adolph Hirsch; Sec., Jacob Reed; Headworker, Nellie A. Gealt. Members, 900; income, $25,000. Constituent Societies: Hebrew Free School; Bikor Cholim; Gemilos Chasidim; Hachnossos Orchim; Malkhesh Arumah; Jewish Coal Fund; Jewish Grocery Fund; Worcester Jewish Children's Friend Society; Young Women's Aid Association; Jewish Clean Milk Station.

MICHIGAN
CRYSTAL FALLS

DETROIT
MISSOURI

KANSAS CITY

ST. JOSEPH


Jewish Communal Council, 610 S. 10th. Org. 1918. Pres., I. J. Binswanger; Sec., Wm. Stone. Constituent Societies: Federated Jewish Charities; Talmud Torah Association; Young Men's Hebrew Association; Gemiluth Chassidim Society; Hachnosis Orchim Society; National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives; Jewish Consumptive Relief Society Sanatorium; Cleveland Jewish Orphans Home; Sir Moses Montefiore Kosher Home for Aged; Educational League for Orphans; National Farm School; National Wife Desertion Bureau; Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society; National Conference of Jewish Social Work.

ST. LOUIS
Co. *Adath B'nai-Israel, Harts' Hall, Semple and Easton Av. Pres., Chas. Caplin; Sec., Mart. Sparburg.

*Shaari-Zion, 2201 Carr.


MONTANA

BUTTE
Cem. Cemetery of Temple B'nai Israel, Montana Av.
NEBRASKA

HASTINGS


NEW HAMPSHIRE

BERLIN


NEW JERSEY

ATLANTIC CITY


BRADLEY BEACH


CAMDEN


HOBOKEN

Co. Temple of Israel, Clinton Av. and Hackensack Pl. Rabbi, Ch. Hirschensohn.

JERSEY CITY


NEW BRUNSWICK


NUTLEY


PATerson

Co. Ohev Shalom, 445 Main.

PERTH AMBOY

RIDGEFIELD PARK

TRENTON

UNION HILL
EDUC. Union Hill Hebrew Institute, 321 Franklin. Org. 1910. Pres., Isidore Haber; Sec., Theodore Steinberg; Director, Israel Lebendiger. Members, 200; income, $5000. Affiliated Societies: Ladies' Auxiliary; Ladies' Auxiliary of the Talmud Torah; Hebrew School; Y. M. H. A.; Y. W. H. A.

WILDWOOD

NEW YORK

ALBANY
CHAR. *Jewish Orphan Asylum, Elm near Dove.

BUFFALO
Cc. *United Hebrew Congregation, 323 Hickory.


CORNING

GLOVERSVILLE

HOPEWELL JUNCTION

HURLEYVILLE

ITHACA
JOHNSTOWN


MASSENA


NEW ROCHELLE


NEW YORK CITY

BROOKLYN, QUEENS, AND RICHMOND


Brooklyn Jewish Center, E. Parkway, between New York and Brooklyn Av. Rabbi, Israel H. Levinthal; Pres., S. Rottenberg; Sec., A. Price.

*Free Synagogue of Flushing. Rabbi, Bernard Cantor; Pres., Samuel Jaros; Sec., Meyer Boskey.


JEWISH LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS

EDUC.


*Isadora Boarding School, 22 Buckingham Rd. Prin., Mrs. I. Bernstein.


CHAR.


*Budgea Orphan Home, Dumont Av. Pres., Joseph Polonsky; Sec., Aaron Wiener.


CL.


MANHATTAN AND THE BRONX

Co.

*Bais Jacob, 1484 Washington Av. near 171st. Rabbi, Jacob Mayers.

Berith Shalom (Spanish and Portuguese), 133 Eldridge. Org. 1914. Rabbis, David Davidson and Nissim Sedaka; Pres., J. de A. Benyunes; Sec., Albert Behar. Members, 510; Income, $5000. Services: Daily, Hebrew. School: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 120; sessions weekly, 5.


*Homier Ahabas Chesed of Harlem, 110-112 E. 104th.

Inwood Hebrew Congregation, 207th and Post Av. Org. 1916. Rabbi, Sigmund Tyor; Pres., Sigmund Wiltschek; Sec., D. Rosenzweig. Members, 103; Income, $2500. Services: Sabbath and festivals, English and Hebrew. School: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 85; sessions daily.


*Tifereth Israel of Fordham and Bedford Park, 2481 Valentine Av. Rabbi, Mayer Kopstein.


EDUC.

*National Hebrew School, 206 E. Bway. Pres., Joseph Eron; Sec., Jacob Heckelman.


Jewish Temporary Shelter for Friendless Children, 3785 Broadway. Pres., Mrs. S. T. Harris; Sec., Mrs. B. B. Greller.


Wage Earner's Institute, Thomas Davidson Society, 311 E. Broadway.


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Wage Earner's Institute, Thomas Davidson Society, 311 E. Broadway.

NYACK

* Sons of Israel, South Broadway.

PEEKSKILL

*Young Women's Hebrew Association. Vice-Pres., Mrs. Hannah Levine, Division.

POUGHKEEPSIE


ROCHESTER


SUFFERN

* Sons of Israel, Suffern Pl., near Lafayette Av.

SYRACUSE


WHITE PLAINS


OHIO

Ohio Federation of Temple Sisterhoods. Pres., Edna Goldsmith, Cleveland, O.; Sec., Mrs. Edward Rauh, Dayton, O.
AKRON


CINCINNATI


CLEVELAND

CG. *B'nai Jacob, 10601 Superior Av. Auxiliary: B'nai Jacob Ladies' Society.


*Jewish Welfare Association (formerly Junior Temple Israel Auxiliary.) Pres., Miriam Jaffe; Sec., C. S. Rivitz.

COM. Cleveland Jewish Center, 1212 E. 105th. Org. 1919. Pres., Israel Sheinhardt; Sec., Maurice Kahn; Director, Samuel Benjamin. Members, 489; income, $75,000. Affiliated Society: Anshe Emeth Tefilo.

DAYTON


MIDDLETOWN


OKLAHOMA

BARTLESVILLE

EDUC. Religious School. Org. 1919. Pres., M. H. Born; Sec., A. L. Kaplin, P. O. Box 16. Teachers, 3; pupils, 18

SAPULPA


OREGON

PORTLAND

CHAR. Federated Jewish Societies of Portland, 713 Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Org. 1920. Pres., Ben Selling; Sec., A. Rosenstein. Members, 1200; income, $50,000. Constituent Societies: B'nai Brith Bldg. Assn.; First Hebrew Benevolent Society; Jewish Consumptives Relief Society; Jewish Relief Society; Jewish Women's Benevolent Society; Jewish Women's Sewing Society; Jewish Women's Endeavor Society; Natl. Jewish Hospital, Denver; Neighborhood House; Shelter Home; Portland Hebrew Free School; Sisters of Israel; South Portland Benevolent Society.

*Old Men's Hebrew Fraternal Association, 3d and College. Pres., L. Shank; Sec., John Singer.

Shelter Home, 975 Corbett. Org. 1920. Pres., Julius Meler; Sec., Mrs. I. C. Wax; Supt., Mrs. W. L. Block. Income, $10,000.
PENNSYLVANIA

ALLENTOWN


CHAR. *Hebrew Ladies' Home Circle. Pres., Mrs. Max Kotler; Sec., Mrs. Louis Abrams.

CALIFORNIA


CARBONDALE

Educ. *Young Women's Hebrew Association, Leader Bldg.

CARBONDALE

Cem. *Cemetery, South Av.

ERIE


FARRELL


JOHNSTOWN


MONESSEN


CHAR. Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. Annie Lebowitz; Sec., Mrs. Dora Nayhouse, 409 McKee Av. Members, 50.

MONONGAHELA


NEW KENSINGTON


PHILADELPHIA

Rhode Island] JEWISH LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS 337

Neighborhood Center, 422-428 Bainbridge. Org. 1885. Pres., Alice E. Jastrow; Sec., Mrs. Lester Wolf; Headworker, E. Marion Kohn. Maintains Day Nursery; daily attendance, 60; Temporary Shelter, capacity, 30. Settlement, attendance, annually, 36,000. Affiliated with Federation of Jewish Charities.


PITTSBURGH

CG. Beechview Hebrew Congregation Beth El, Broadway Av. Org. 1919. Pres., Isidore Marmorstein; Sec., Ben Cohen. Members, 50; income, $600. School: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 45; sessions weekly, 3.

*Beth Shalom (Squirrel Hill), corner Forbes and Murray Av. Pres., M. J. Molans; Sec., A. Caplan.

*Mogen David, Miller.


Jewish Home for Babies, 2508 Breckenridge Av. Org. 1913. Pres., Mrs. M. Schlesinger; Sec., Mrs. I. Rabinowitz; Supt., Miss A. Miller. Members, 4000; income, $49,848.72; inmates, 63.


SHARON

CHAR. *Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society. Mrs. Chas. Frankie, Idaho.

SUNBURY

CG. *Beth El (formerly Congregation Talmud Torah).

UNIONTOWN

CG. *Ohave Israel. Pres., Benj. Schwartz; Sec., Max Laponsky.

RHODE ISLAND

 PROVIDENCE

CHAR. Jewish Aid Association of South Providence, 228 Saratoga. Org. 1920. Pres., Chas. Seltzer; Sec., J. A. Knasire.

SOUTH CAROLINA

DARLINGTON


KINGSTREE

EdUC. Religious School. Pres., T. C. Jacobs; Sec., Florence Jacobs. Members, 12; pupils, 3; sessions weekly, 1.

ORANGEBURG

EdUC. Religious School. Pres., Victor Wald; Sec., Mrs. B. Kahnweiler. Members, 14. Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 14; sessions weekly, 1.

SOUTH DAKOTA

ABERDEEN


SIOUX FALLS


TENNESSEE

MEMPHIS

CG. *Mishne, 112 Jackson Av. Rabbi, Joseph Reich.


TEXAS

AMARILLO


DALLAS


*Young Women's Hebrew Association. Sec., W. A. Scott.

CL. *Progress Club, Pocahontas and Park Av. Pres., Harry Sigel; Sec., Robert Stern.
FORT WORTH


EDUC. Fort Worth Hebrew School, 819 Taylor. Org. 1900. Pres., M. Shanblum; Sec., J. Wolfson; Director, A. E. Abramowitz. Income, $7000. Classes, 8; teachers, 11; pupils, 200; sessions daily.

CEM. Hebrew Cemetery, White Settlement Road.

SAN ANTONIO


WHARTON

CG. *Shaarith Yisroel. Rabbi, J. Keilln. Pres., Ben Davis; Sec., Herman Davis.

WICHITA FALLS

CG. *House of Jacob. Pres., D. Capland; Sec., A. M. Capland.


UTAH

SALT LAKE CITY

CG. *Sharey Tzedeck. Pres., M. Garelick; Sec., C. Salzman.

WEST VIRGINIA

CHARLESTON-KANAWHA


MARTINSBURG

CG. *Beth Jacob, E. Pennsylvania Av.

WISCONSIN

MILWAUKEE


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>Estimated Population</th>
<th>Name of Organization</th>
<th>Office</th>
<th>Expended 1919</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Akron, Ohio</td>
<td>130,000</td>
<td>Jewish Social Service Federation of Akron.</td>
<td>Malvyn Wachner, Sec. 235</td>
<td>$8,748.70</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Ida Goldstein, 90 Capitol Bldg.</td>
<td>13,772.00</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Federated Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Louis H. Levin, Sec. 411</td>
<td>207,232.73</td>
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<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>17th St. N.</td>
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<td>Federated Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Maurice B. Hexter, 262 Washington.</td>
<td>340,500.00</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Jewish Federation for Social Service.</td>
<td>Cecil B. Wiener, Sec. 29 mortimer.</td>
<td>800,204.47</td>
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<td>Associated Jewish Charities of Chicago (Reformed).</td>
<td>Marcy I. Berger, 1800 Selden.</td>
<td>180,524.80</td>
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<td>Federated Orthodox Jewish Charities.</td>
<td>Bessie Simon, 1800 Selden.</td>
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<td>United Jewish Social Agencies</td>
<td>Barnert R. Brickner, 731 West 6th.</td>
<td>165,000.00</td>
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<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Samuel Goldhamer, 1529 Guardian Bldg.</td>
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<td>Jewish Federation for Social Service.</td>
<td>H. Jos. Hyman, Sec. 555 E. Rich.</td>
<td>18,879.80</td>
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<td>United Jewish Philanthropies</td>
<td>Anna Cohen, Supt. 1814 Ashland.</td>
<td>3,283.56</td>
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<td>United Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Rebecca R. Yassenoff, Sec. 104 S. Brown.</td>
<td>9,419.84</td>
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<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Jos. Brody, Sec., Fleming Bldg.</td>
<td>12,965.12</td>
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<td>United Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Blanche J. Hart, Sec. 239 E. High.</td>
<td>91,842.92</td>
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<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>A. L. Weinstein, Sec. Hamilton House.</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>United Jewish Charities of Hartford, Conn.</td>
<td>Chas. W. Margold, Supt. 9 Pleasant.</td>
<td>22,306.37</td>
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<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>A. B. Rhine, Sec., 315 W. Grand Av.</td>
<td>1,265.00</td>
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**AMERICAN YEAR BOOK**
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<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>Estimated Population</th>
<th>Name of Organization</th>
<th>Officer</th>
<th>Expended 1919</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Indianapolis, Ind.</td>
<td>300,000</td>
<td>Jewish Federation of Indianapolis</td>
<td>S. B. Kaufman, Supt., 17</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>W. Morris, Mrs. Henry Cohen, Supt.,</td>
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<td>Admiral Blvd. and Harrison.</td>
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<td>Kansas City, Mo.</td>
<td>300,000</td>
<td>United Jewish Charities</td>
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<td>Lexington, Ky.</td>
<td>35,000</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Gus Loeb, Sec., 26 W. Main.</td>
<td>$1,270.20</td>
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<td>Little Rock, Ark.</td>
<td>60,000</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Rabbi James G. Heller, Sec., 520 N. Cedar.</td>
<td>$5,944.99</td>
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<td>Los Angeles, Cal.</td>
<td>319,198</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Dora Beres, Sec., 242 N. Bunker Hill Av.</td>
<td>$60,578.24</td>
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<tr>
<td>Louisville, Ky.</td>
<td>265,000</td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Federation</td>
<td>Betty S. Rosenberg, 529 S. First.</td>
<td>$84,789.62</td>
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<tr>
<td>Memphis, Tenn.</td>
<td>150,000</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>S. L. Lee, Sec.</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Milwaukee, Wis.</td>
<td>450,000</td>
<td>Federated Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Isidor Kadis, Supt. 1002 Wau.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Minneapolis, Minn.</td>
<td>370,000</td>
<td>Associated Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Julia I. Felsenthal, Supt.</td>
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<td>Mobile, Ala.</td>
<td>60,000</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Nell R. Hess, Sec., 6 Pine</td>
<td>$3,195.60</td>
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<tr>
<td>Montgomery, Ala.</td>
<td>50,000</td>
<td>United Hebrew Charities</td>
<td>C. F. Moritz, Sec.</td>
<td>$1,818.00</td>
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<td>Nashville, Tenn.</td>
<td>140,000</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Sol. N. Oline, Sec., 128 2nd Av. N.</td>
<td>$5,056.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>New Haven, Conn.</td>
<td>160,000</td>
<td>United Jewish Charities of New Haven</td>
<td>Morris Lewis, Supt.</td>
<td>$10,924.01</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Charitable and Educational Federation</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>New Orleans, La.</td>
<td>400,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>$90,000.00</td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>5,700,000</td>
<td>Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Julius Goldman, Supt., 1205 St. Charles Av.</td>
<td>$412,856.49</td>
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<tr>
<td>Manhattan and Bronx</td>
<td></td>
<td>Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies</td>
<td>Solomon Lowenstein, 114 Fifth Av.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>150,174</td>
<td>Jewish Relief Federation of Alameda County</td>
<td>Samuel Gihnsberg, Sec., 326 Albany Bldg.</td>
<td>$5,618.61</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Federation</td>
<td>Jessie H. Rosenstock, Gen. Sec., 803 Lyric Bldg.</td>
<td>(9 Months) $15,925.44</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>210,000</td>
<td></td>
<td>Jacob Billikopf, Director, 701 Empire Bldg.</td>
<td>$800,000.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Philadelphia, Pa.</td>
<td>1,785,000</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>200,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City</td>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>Name of Organization</td>
<td>Officer</td>
<td>Expended 1919</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>General</td>
<td>Jewish</td>
<td>Federation of the Jewish Philanthropies of Pittsburgh.</td>
<td>Minnie Affelder, Sec., 601</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pittsburgh, Pa.</td>
<td>601,000</td>
<td>60,000</td>
<td>Federated Jewish Societies of Portland.</td>
<td>A. Rosenstein, Sec.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Associated Hebrew Charities.</td>
<td>144 Baden</td>
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<tr>
<td>Portland, Ore.</td>
<td>275,000</td>
<td>2,500</td>
<td>Federated Jewish Charities.</td>
<td>Simon L. Simkin, 610 S. 10th.</td>
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<td>Rochester, N. Y.</td>
<td>265,000</td>
<td>20,000</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities.</td>
<td>Jos. E. Silverstein, Sec., 415 Locust.</td>
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<td>St. Joseph, Mo.</td>
<td>85,000</td>
<td>3,300</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities.</td>
<td>Bernard Greensfelder, Sec. 415 Locust.</td>
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<td>St. Louis, Mo.</td>
<td>867,000</td>
<td>60,000</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities.</td>
<td>Helen Grodinsky, Supt., Wilder Charity Bldg.</td>
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<td>San Francisco, Cal.</td>
<td>530,000</td>
<td>30,000</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities.</td>
<td>Mrs. Jacob Mechkowitz, Supt., 440 Wyoming Ave.</td>
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<td>Scranton, Pa.</td>
<td>158,883</td>
<td>8,000</td>
<td>Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of Syracuse.</td>
<td>Solomon S. Lasky, 222 Cedar.</td>
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<td>Syracuse, N. Y.</td>
<td>145,237</td>
<td>12,000</td>
<td>Jewish Federation of Toledo.</td>
<td>Anna Dallet, Supt., 520 State.</td>
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<td>Toledo, Ohio.</td>
<td>250,000</td>
<td>7,600</td>
<td>Jewish Charities.</td>
<td>Henry Wallerstein, Dir.</td>
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<td>Worcester, Mass.</td>
<td>175,000</td>
<td>10,000</td>
<td>Jewish Social Service Bureau.</td>
<td>Lena F. Ozersky, Supervisor, 201 Federal Bldg.</td>
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</table>
## Statement Showing Funds Appropriated for the Relief of Jewish War Sufferers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Amount appropriated July 1, 1919, to June 30, 1920</th>
<th>Amount appropriated since inception of committee November, 1914</th>
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<tr>
<td>Abyssinia</td>
<td>$11,704.80</td>
<td>$11,704.80</td>
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<tr>
<td>Alexandria (for refugees)</td>
<td></td>
<td>58,904.39</td>
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<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>569,586.67</td>
<td>1,362,586.67</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bagdad, Syria</td>
<td>2,520.11</td>
<td>10,305.61</td>
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<tr>
<td>Baltic Provinces</td>
<td>68,201.28</td>
<td>68,201.28</td>
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<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>2,500.00</td>
<td>2,500.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>19,100.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Central Europe</td>
<td>388,151.53</td>
<td>388,451.53</td>
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<tr>
<td>Czecho-Slovakia</td>
<td>75,022.46</td>
<td>135,022.48</td>
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<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td></td>
<td>1,500.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>France (for refugees)</td>
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<td>7,000.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Galicia</td>
<td></td>
<td>753,600.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>207,514.98</td>
<td>207,514.98</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>53,517.74</td>
<td>177,920.99</td>
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<tr>
<td>Holland</td>
<td>80,500.00</td>
<td>92,115.70</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>177,900.00</td>
<td>334,000.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italy (for Jewish prisoners of war)</td>
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<td>4,000.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Japan (for Russian Jewish refugees)</td>
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<td>90,000.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jugo-Slavia (for refugees from Bukowina and Palestine)</td>
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<td>335,000.00</td>
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<td>Latvia</td>
<td>5,011.26</td>
<td>5,011.26</td>
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<tr>
<td>Palestine</td>
<td>1,473,733.72</td>
<td>4,087,219.58</td>
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<td>Persia</td>
<td>10,000.00</td>
<td>35,700.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Poland and Lithuania</td>
<td>5,428,527.27</td>
<td>17,876,829.15</td>
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<tr>
<td>Roumania</td>
<td>569,135.48</td>
<td>880,035.48</td>
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<td>Russia</td>
<td>216,860.27</td>
<td>3,029,160.27</td>
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<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>20,640.51</td>
<td>50,640.51</td>
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<tr>
<td>Siberia</td>
<td>286,751.65</td>
<td>428,848.35</td>
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<td>Spain (for refugees)</td>
<td>1,500.00</td>
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<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>2,500.00</td>
<td>21,700.00</td>
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<td>Transportation Facilities, Poland</td>
<td>138,124.14</td>
<td>138,124.14</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tunisia, Algiers, and Morocco (for refugees)</td>
<td></td>
<td>9,000.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Turkey and Syria</td>
<td>336,115.18</td>
<td>1,501,896.98</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ukraine</td>
<td>393,279.02</td>
<td>393,279.02</td>
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<tr>
<td>For War Prisoners in German Internment Camps</td>
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<td>15,500.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous</td>
<td>87,938.94</td>
<td>87,938.94</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>$10,605,607.01</td>
<td>$32,638,080.09</td>
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**Note.**—In addition to the foregoing appropriations, the sum of $5,000,000 has been voted by the Joint Distribution Committee for reconstruction work and for surveys in various countries where such work is contemplated.
JEWISH PERIODICALS
APPEARING IN THE UNITED STATES

INTRODUCTORY REMARKS

Following is a list of Jewish periodicals which were being published in the United States up to the time of printing. This list is divided into two sections: (A) General Newspapers and Magazines; (B) Organs of Associations and Trade Journals.

Of the members of the first group listed in Volume 21, ten suspended publication during the past year. Of these, three were ultra-radical labor papers, published in Yiddish; five were local English weeklies, and one a semi-weekly in Judeo-Spanish, which was established in 1915; the others had existed for three years or less. *Haïnt*, a new Yiddish daily, put in its appearance in New York City on January 1, 1920, but existed only until February 21. Nine new names appear in the following list: Six local weeklies in English, and three monthlies in Hebrew. One of the latter, *Shachruth*, established in April, 1916, was omitted from last year’s list. The other two Hebrew monthlies are *Miklat* and *Tarbuth*. The former, whose first number appeared in September, 1919, is a literary journal, containing belles-lettres, poems, essays, and reviews, while the latter is devoted to Hebrew education and the national movement.

Of the ten daily newspapers listed in Group A, four are published in New York City, three in Chicago, and one each in Philadelphia, Cleveland, and Milwaukee. The seventy-eight periodicals in this group are published in twenty-eight cities. Twenty-eight appear in New York; nine in Chicago; five in Cincinnati; three each in Cleveland, Philadelphia, and San Francisco; two each in Baltimore, Boston, Milwaukee, Pittsburgh, and St. Louis; and one in each of the following cities: Buffalo, Denver, Detroit, Fort Worth, Hartford, Houston, Kansas City, Los Angeles, Memphis, Minneapolis, New Orleans, Omaha, Portland (Ore.), Providence, Schenectady, Seattle, and Toledo.

Nineteen of these periodicals were established within the past five years. Sixteen have been appearing for from six to ten years. Thirteen have been appearing for from eleven to fifteen years; seven for from sixteen to twenty years; nine for from twenty-one to thirty years, and fourteen for more than thirty years. The
American Israelite, established in 1854, is the oldest Jewish periodical, being now in its sixty-sixth year. This weekly and The Jewish Times, of San Francisco, and the American Hebrew, of New York City, are over half a century old.

The following tables give the languages in which the periodicals of each group are published and the frequency with which they appear:

**GROUP A. NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Language</th>
<th>English</th>
<th>Yiddish</th>
<th>Hebrew</th>
<th>Judeo-Spanish</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Daily</td>
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<td>10</td>
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<tr>
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<td>35</td>
<td>13</td>
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<td>51</td>
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<tr>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bi-Monthly</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Quarterly</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>47</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>6</td>
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**GROUP B. ORGANS AND TRADE JOURNALS**

<table>
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<th>Judeo-Spanish</th>
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<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bi-Monthly</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>5</td>
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<td>Semi-Annual</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td>Occasional</td>
<td>10</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>116</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Of the one hundred and twenty-three organs, etc., forty are published in the interests of Young Men's Hebrew Associations and kindred institutions; thirty-nine are organs of congregations; fourteen of fraternal bodies; ten are Zionist organs; ten are published by social service institutions; three are labor papers; two are trade journals; and five are miscellaneous.
### A. Newspapers and Magazines

*NOTE.—* *indicates that revised data were not furnished upon request*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Newspaper/Magazine</th>
<th>Address</th>
<th>Language</th>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Date of Establishment</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LA AMERICA</td>
<td>197 Eldridge, New York City</td>
<td>Judeo-Spanish</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>Est. 1910</td>
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<tr>
<td>THE AMERICAN HEBREW AND JEWISH MESSENGER</td>
<td>31 E. 27th, New York City</td>
<td></td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>Est. 1879</td>
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<tr>
<td>THE AMERICAN ISRAELITE</td>
<td>N. W. cor. 7th and Elm, Cincinnati, O.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>Est. 1854</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THE AMERICAN JEWISH WORLD</td>
<td>Tribune Annex Building, Minneapolis, Minn.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>Est. 1912 as “The Jewish Weekly.”</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DER AMERIKANER (The American)</td>
<td>77 Bowery, New York City</td>
<td>Yiddish</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>Est. 1904</td>
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<tr>
<td>THE ARK</td>
<td>Cincinnati, Ohio</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>Est. 1912</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>B’NAI B’RITH MESSENGER</td>
<td>Los Angeles, Calif.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>Est. 1897</td>
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<tr>
<td>B’NAI B’RITH NEWS</td>
<td>1228 Tribune Bldg., Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>Est. 1908</td>
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<tr>
<td>THE BOSTON JEWISH AMERICAN</td>
<td>Boston, Mass.</td>
<td>Yiddish</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>Est. 1908</td>
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<tr>
<td>THE BROOKLYN BROWNSVILLE POST</td>
<td>1778 Pitkin Av., Brooklyn</td>
<td>Yiddish</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>Est. 1910</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THE BROOKLYN JEWISH PROGRESS</td>
<td>36 Liberty Av., Brooklyn</td>
<td>Yiddish</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>Est. 1912</td>
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<td>THE CHICAGO ISRAELITE</td>
<td>127 N. Dearborn, Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td>Est. 1885</td>
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<td><em>THE CHICAGO JEWISH STANDARD</em></td>
<td>1720 W. Division, Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1919</td>
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<tr>
<td>THE CONNECTICUT HEBREW RECORD</td>
<td>847 Main, Hartford, Conn.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td></td>
<td>Est. Feb., 1920</td>
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<tr>
<td><em>THE DAILY JEWISH CALL</em></td>
<td>1107 S. Halsted, Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Yiddish</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>Est. 1900 as “Der Täglicher Yiddisher Kol.”</td>
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<td>THE DAILY JEWISH COURIER (Der Täglicher Jüdischer Courier)</td>
<td>1214 S. Halsted, Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Yiddish</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>Est. 1887</td>
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</table>
JEWISH PERIODICALS


HATOREN. 55 Fifth Ave., New York City. Hebrew. Weekly. Est. 1913 as monthly. Published by The Zionist Organization of America.


THE JEWISH MONITOR. 211 W. 11th, Fort Worth, Texas. Weekly. Est. 1914 as "Southern Monitor and Texas Jewish Record."


THE JEWISH TEACHER. 114 Fifth Av., New York City. Quarterly. Est. 1916. Published by the Bureau of Education.


THE JEWISH VOICE. Syndicate Trust Bldg., cor. 10th and Olive, St. Louis, Mo. Weekly. Est. 1879.


Organ of the Zionist Organization of America.


Published by the Intercollegiate Menorah Association.


THE MODERN VIEW. 210 Olive, St. Louis, Mo. Weekly. Est. 1901.


Issued by Bureau of Jewish Education.

Published by the Histadruth Ibrith of America.

TEXAS JEWISH HERALD. 1205 Prairie Av., Houston, Texas. Weekly. Est. 1908 as "The Jewish Herald."


Published by the Union of American Hebrew Congregations.
Published by the Department of Synagogue and School Extension, Union of American Hebrew Congregations.


Yiddish organ of the Zionist Organization of America.

Organ of Jewish Socialist Labor Party Poale-Zion of America.


B. ORGANS AND TRADE JOURNALS

Organ of Adath Jeshurun Assembly.

ALLIANCE NEWS. 3636 Page Av., St. Louis, Mo. Occasional. Est. 1918.
Organ of the Educational Alliance.

Organ of Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association.

Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association.

Published in interests of Congregation Beth-El.

BETH EL SCROLL. 76th and 5th Av., New York City. Three issues a year. Est. 1915.
Organ of Temple Beth El Congregation and Religious School.

Organ of the Beth Sholom Congregation.

Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association of Somerville.

* B'NAI B'RITH CHRONICLE. 7103 Euclid Av., Cleveland, Ohio Bi-Monthly. Est. 1919.
Organ of Cleveland Lodge, I. O. B. B.
Organ of Oakland Lodge, No. 252, I. O. B. B.

Organ of B'nai Jeshurun Temple.

Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association.

Organ of the Brooklyn Synagogue.

Organ of New York Section Council of Jewish Women.

Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association of Mt. Vernon.

Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association of Wilkes-Barre.


Official Bulletin of the Z. S. E. A.


Organ of Cleveland Independent Aid Association.

Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association of Chelsea.

Organ of Louisville Young Men's Hebrew Association.

Published by the Charey Tzion Club for the Junior Clubs of Temple Ansche Chesed.

THE CLUB REVIEW. 114th and 7th Av., New York City. Occasional. Published by the Temple Center of the Temple Ansche Chesed.


Organ of the United Cloth Hat and Cap Makers of North America.

Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association of New Orleans.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE MONTHLY. Cincinnati, Ohio.
Organ of the students of Hebrew Union College.

Published by the City Council of the League of the Jewish Youth.

Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association.

Organ of Horeb Lodge No. 25, I. O. B. B.

Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association of New Haven.

Official publication of the Brooklyn Jewish Center.

Juvenile Publication of the Bureau of Education.

Official organ of the Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association of New York State.

Organ of the Society for the Welfare of the Jewish Deaf.

Published by the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society.

Organ of Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society of America.

THE JEWISH ORPHAN ASYLUM MAGAZINE. Cleveland, Ohio. Quarterly. Est. 1903 as monthly.
Organ of the Jewish Orphan Asylum.


Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association of Pittsburgh.

Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association.

Organ of the Chicago Hebrew Institute.

Organ of Congregation Oheb Shalom.

Organ of the Pannonia Beneficial Association.

Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association.

Published by the Petach Tikvah Alumni Association.

THE PITAPJPIAN. 244 Fifth Av., New York City. Bi-monthly. Est. 1908 as "A Lot o' Pep."
Organ of Pi Tau Pi Fraternity.

THE PULPIT of the Plum Street Temple, 8th and Plum, Cincinnati, O. Fortnightly. Est. 1920.

Organ of the Agudah Zionist Maccabee.

Organ of the Young Men's Hebrew Association.

Organ of Temple Rodeph Shalom.

Organ of the Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society of Denver, Colo.

Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association of the Bronx.

Organ of Junior Congregation of Temple Israel.


**TEMPLE NEWS.** Columbus, Ohio. Fortnightly. Est. Sept., 1917. Organ of Temple Israel of Columbus.


Organ of Temple Mt. Sinai.

Organ of Temple Emanu El.


Organ of United Hebrew Congregation.

Organ of Unity Lodge No. 273, I. O. B. B.

Organ of Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association of Brownsville.

Organ of Congregation B'nai Israel.

Published by the House Council of the West Side Community House.

Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association.

Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association of Brooklyn.

Organ of Young Israel Synagogue.

Published by the Young Judea Council of Jersey City.


Organ of Young Judea.

Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association.
Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association of San Francisco.

Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association of Seattle.

Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association.

Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association of Washington Heights.

YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION NEWS LETTER. 3123 Troost Av., Kansas City, Mo. Monthly. Est. 1914.
Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association of Kansas City.

Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association of Washington.

Organ of Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity.

Organ of Department of Education, Zionist Organization of America.
JEWISH MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES

PAST

BENJAMIN, Judah Philip, 1812-1884. Sen. from La., 1853-1861.
CANTOR, Jacob A., 1854-. Rep. from N. Y., 1913-1915.
EMERICH, Martin, 1847-. Rep. from Ill., 1903-1907.
FISCHER, Israel F., 1858-. Rep. from N. Y., 1895-1899.
FRANK, Nathan, 1852-. Rep. from Mo., 1889-1891.
GOLDBERG, Julius, 1854-. Rep. from Ill., 1893-1895.
GUGGENHEIM, Simon, 1867-. Sen. from Colo., 1907-1913.
JONAS, Benjamin Franklin, 1834-1911. Sen. from La., 1879-1885.
LESSLER, Montague, 1869-. Rep. from N. Y., 1902-1903.
LEVY, David. See Yulee, David Levy.
LITTAUER, Lucius Nathan, 1859-. Rep. from N. Y., 1897-1907.
MAY, Mitchell, 1871-. Rep. from N. Y., 1899-1901.
SIMON, Joseph, 1851-. Sen. from Ore., 1898-1903.
PRESENT
(Members of the Sixty-Sixth Congress)

Bachrach, Isaac, Republican, Representative, Atlantic City, 1915-
Goldfoogle, Henry M., Republican, Representative, New York City, 1901-1915, 1918-
Kahn, Julius, Republican, Representative, San Francisco, 1889-1902, 1905-
Krauss, Milton, Republican, Representative, Peru, Ind., 1917-
Sabath, Adolph J., Democrat, Representative, Chicago, 1907-
Siegel, Isaac, Republican, Representative, New York City, 1915-