JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

[NOTE.—* indicates that information is not official]

In the following list information is given respecting those Jewish organizations which have a national scope as distinguished from societies of a local character which are listed in the Directory of Local Jewish Organizations, volume 22, pp. 322-338, and in the Supplementary Directory in this volume, p. 247. Eighty-nine bodies are listed below. During the past year the Council of Young Men's Hebrew and Kindred Associations was merged with the Jewish Welfare Board. The Alliance Israélite Universelle and the American Jewish Congress are omitted from this year's list. The former being a foreign organization, though it has branches in this country, it was not considered proper to list it. The American Jewish Congress adjourned *sine die* on May 31, 1920. Eight new bodies appear this year: The American Academy for Jewish Research, the Jewish Valor Legion, the Mizrachi Hatzoir, and the following fraternities: Alpha Lambda Phi, Phi Beta Sigma, Phi Sigma Delta, Tau Epsilon Phi, and Upsilon Lambda Phi.

No material change has occurred in the statistics of these organizations as given in volume 22. The classification used there is repeated below: the Landsmanschaften comprise organizations of natives of various sections of Europe; the miscellaneous group comprises the Jewish Sabbath Alliance of America, the Hebrew Veterans of the Wars of the Republic, and the Jewish Valor Legion. The Zionist organizations have been grouped separately. In the educational class are the Intercollegiate Menorah Association, the Jewish Chautauqua Society, and others of a similar character. The three Theological Seminaries and the Dropsie College for Hebrew and Cognate Learning are given separately. As research institutions are classed the American Jewish Historical Society, the Bureau of Jewish Social Research, the Jewish Academicians of America, and the American Academy for Jewish Research. Professional associations include the various rabbinical societies and the National Conference of Jewish Social Service. The Religious Unions include the congregational federations and their national auxiliaries.

The following table shows the number of organizations in each class, the number of branches and of members:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Character of Organization</th>
<th>Total number</th>
<th>Number reporting branches</th>
<th>Number of branches</th>
<th>Number reporting members</th>
<th>Number of members</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fraternal Orders and Mutual Benefit Associations.</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>2354</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>508,255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philanthropic Organizations</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>949</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>308,145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zionist Organizations</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1345</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>227,628*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious and Congregational bodies</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>459</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Organizations</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landsmannschaften</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>19,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational Organizations</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>34,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fraternities</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>8,679</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional Associations</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>253</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4,127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colleges</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research Institutions</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>455</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5,988</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>5500</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>1,126,977</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*This includes the membership of the Zionist Organization of America as given in the last Year Book. Membership for this year was not available.

Several interesting facts are apparent in the foregoing table. Over a million of the Jews of the United States are connected with National Organizations; over half a million are affiliated with fraternal orders or mutual benefit associations; a quarter of a million help to maintain philanthropic enterprises of a national scope; thirty-six of the organizations report a total of 5500 branches, affiliated bodies, or agencies. The number of these must be taken into account when we consider the number of local organizations.
ALPHA EPSILON PI FRATERNITY
Org. 1913. Office: 222 E. 15th, New York City
Seventh Annual Convention, Dec. 27-29, 1920, New York City.
Members, 232.
Chapters, 8.
PURPOSE: A national collegiate Greek-letter organization for Jewish students.
OFFICERS: Sec., Theodore R. Racoosin, 222 E. 15th. N. Y. C.

AMERICAN ACADEMY FOR JEWISH RESEARCH
First Meeting, October 4, 1920, New York City.
Members, 10.
PURPOSE: To advance Jewish learning in America.

AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE
For report, see p. 300

AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY
Org. 1892. Office: 531 W. 123d, New York City
Members, 431.
Has issued twenty-seven volumes of publications and an index to publications 1-20. Maintains a collection of books, manuscripts, and historical objects in its room in the building of the Jewish Theological Seminary, 531 W. 123d, N. Y. C.

1 Deceased.
BARON DE HIRSCH FUND

Org. Feb. 9, 1891; inc. 1891. Office: 80 Maiden Lane, New York City

Thirtieth Annual Meeting, Feb. 6, 1921, New York City.

The activities of the Fund fall under the following heads:

I. Agriculture; subsidizing Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society and the National Farm School. Granting scholarships for State agricultural school to young men desiring to take agriculture as their life work.

II. BARON DE HIRSCH TRADE SCHOOL, 222 E. 64th, N. Y. C., offering to Jewish young men instruction in day classes in the following trades: Machinist, Plumbing, Electrical, House, Fresco and Sign Painting, Printing, Sheet Metal Work, Woodworking and Carpentry, and Operating Engineering.

III. WOODBINE LAND AND IMPROVEMENT COMPANY.

IV. ENGLISH EDUCATION TO IMMIGRANTS. Day and Evening Classes.


GENERAL AGENT: B. A. Palitz.

BUREAU OF JEWISH SOCIAL RESEARCH


Merger of Bureau of Philanthropic Research, Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research of the American Jewish Committee, and the Field Bureau of the National Conference of Jewish Charities, and supported by funds provided by the American Jewish Committee, the New York Foundation, and the Federations of Jewish Philanthropies throughout the country, in addition to private contributions.

PURPOSE: Research into problems of Jewish social and communal life in American and in other centers of Jewry throughout the world.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Adolph Lewisohn; Treas., David M. Heyman; Sec., Solomon Lowenstein; Chairman Exec. Com., Cyrus L. Sulzberger.


EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Cyrus L. Sulzberger, Chairman; Leo Arnstein, I. E. Goldwasser, David M. Heyman, Mrs. Alexander Kohut, Felix M. Warburg, N. Y. C.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE: Lee K. Frankel, Chairman; Ludwig B. Bernstein, Jacob Billikopf, Boris D. Bogen, Maurice B. Hexter, Solomon Lowenstein, Philip L. Seman, Frances Taussig, and Morris D. Waldman.

ADMINISTRATION: Samuel A. Goldsmith, Director; Benjamin D. Kaplan, Assistant Director; Dorothy E. Aldman, Chief Investigator, N. Y. C.
CANTORS' ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA
(SUCCESSOR TO SOCIETY OF AMERICAN CANTORS)

Org. June 1, 1918. Office: New York City
Twelfth Annual Meeting, May 23, 1921.
Members, 250.
Purpose: To uplift the profession and give aid to Cantors in need and to their families.
Officers: Pres., Jacob Schwartz, 78 W. 85th; Vice-Pres., S. Fine; M. Schechter; Sec., Efrajim Spivak; Joseph Salzman; Treas., M. Aranoff, N. Y. C.

CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS

Thirty-second Annual Convention, Apl. 13-16, 1921, Washington, D. C.
Members, 266.
Has issued thirty volumes of its Year Book; and besides, the Union Prayer Book; the Union Hymnal; the Union Haggadah; Prayers for Private Devotion; Army Ritual for Soldiers of the Jewish Faith (1916); and various other publications.

COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN

Org., Sept., 1893. Office: 305 W. 98th, New York City
Sections, 181; Junior Auxiliaries, 46.

DROPSIE COLLEGE FOR HEBREW AND COGNATE LEARNING


Incorporated in State of Pennsylvania.

Invested funds amount to $838,340.34.

LIBRARY: Volumes and pamphlets, 22,215.


FACULTY: Pres., Cyrus Adler (M. A., Pennsylvania; Ph. D., Johns Hopkins); Professor in charge of the Biblical Department, Max L. Margolis (M. A., Ph. D., Columbia); Professor in charge of the Rabbinical Department, Henry Malter (Ph. D., Heidelberg); Instructor Department of Cognate Languages, Jacob Hoschander (Ph. D., Marburg); Instructor Historical Department, Abraham A. Neuman (M. A., Columbia; H. L. D., Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Instructor Biblical Department and Assistant Librarian, Joseph Reider (B. A., College of the City of New York; Ph. D., Dropsie College); Instructor Talmud and Arabic, B. Halper (M. A., London; Ph. D., Dropsie College); Resident Lecturer in Jewish Jurisprudence and Institutes of Government, Hon. Mayer Sulzberger (LL. D., Jefferson, Temple; H. L. D., Jewish Theological Seminary of America).

EDUCATIONAL LEAGUE FOR THE HIGHER EDUCATION OF ORPHANS

Org. 1896. Office: 336 Engineer's Bldg., Cleveland, O.

Twenty-fifth Annual Meeting, July 11, 1920, Cleveland, 0.


GOVERNORS: Adolf Kraus, Pres. I. O. B. B.; A. B. Seelenfreund, Sec. I. O. B. B.; and as ex-officio members of the Board, the officers and members of the Executive Committee of the I. O. B. B.; David Alexander, Akron, O.; Myrtle W. Baer, Milwaukee, Wis.; Herbert D. Bioch, Cincinnati, O.; Isidore Freiberg, Cleveland, O.; Bernard Ginsburg, Detroit, Mich.; Edna Goldsmith, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. Bernard Greensfelder, St. Louis, Mo.; Grace Grossman, Youngstown, O.; Eugene Halle, Cleveland, O.; Clarence S. Hays, Cleveland, O.; D. A. Huebsch, Cleveland O.; Mrs. Siegmund Joseph, Cleveland, O.; J. Kobacker, Toledo, O.; Samuel J.
Kornhauser, Cleveland, O.; Fred Lazarus, Jr., Columbus O.; Mrs. David Lefkowitz, Dallas, Tex.; Meyer Lovitch, Scranton, Pa.; Charles Mayer, Lincoln, Neb.; Mrs. L. S. Musliner, Detroit, Mich.; Sidney E. Fritz, Cincinnati, O.; Mrs. Frank Rosenblatt, St. Joseph, Mo.; Anna Roth, Toledo, O.; E. A. Schwarzenberg, Cleveland, O.; Abba Hillel Silver, Cleveland, O.; Phillip Stern, Chicago, Ill.; Alex. Stern, Fargo, N. Dak.; I. S. Stern, Madison, Ind.; David Sternberg, Memphis, Tenn.; Carl Vetsburg, St. Louis, Mo.; A. Weinstein, Fort Wayne, Ind.; S. E. Wolfenstein, Cleveland, O.; Wm. Woolner, Peoria, Ill.

THE EX-PATIENTS TUBERCULAR HOME
(FORMERLY THE AID ASSOCIATION FOR EX-PATIENTS OF DENVER SANATORIUM)
Members, 25,000.
Purpose: To provide a home for patients who have been discharged from any tubercular sanatoria.

FEDERATION OF HEBREW TEACHERS OF AMERICA
First Convention, Aug. 1-3, 1920, Cleveland, O.
Members, 600.
Purpose: To advance the cause of Jewish Education in America; publication of child, literary, pedagogic journals.
Officers: Treas., J. Frishberg; Sec., Mordecai Halevi, 132 Hooper, Brooklyn, N. Y.

FEDERATION OF HUNGARIAN JEWS IN AMERICA
Org. Nov. 1, 1919. Office: 400 E. Houston, New York City
Second Annual Convention, May 29-30, 1921, New York City.
Members, 16,000.
Purpose: To promote the educational, social, and religious interests of the Hungarian Jews here and in Hungary.

1 Deceased.
FEDERATION OF JEWISH FARMERS OF AMERICA

Twelfth Annual Convention, Dec. 11-13, 1920, New York City.
Members, 1235.
Societies, 42.
Purpose: To advance the interest of the Jewish farmers.

FEDERATION OF ORIENTAL JEWS OF AMERICA

Org. 1912. Office: 40 W. 115th, New York City
Societies, 30.
Purpose: Americanization and betterment of condition of Oriental Jews.
Advisory Board: Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Sadie American, Mrs. David J. Benoliel, Mrs. Victor Brenner, Abram I. Elkus, Leon Sanders, Max Senior, Leo Sulzberger, Edward Valensi, Jacques Valensi, N. Y. C.

FEDERATION OF UKRAINIAN JEWS OF AMERICA

Last Annual Convention, March, 1921, Baltimore, Md.
Affiliated Organizations: 65.
Purpose: Relief work for Ukrainian Jews.
Officers: Pres., Dr. Joseph Krlmsky; Vice-Pres., Dr. H. Dubovsky; Treas., Samuel Kapnis; Manager, Jacob Mitchell, N. Y. C.

HAIRESH FRATERNITY

Members, 500.
Chapters, 22.

HEBREW SHELTERING AND IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY OF AMERICA

Office: 425 Lafayette, New York City
Twelfth Annual Meeting, Feb. 13, 1921.
Members, 121,480.
Purpose: To facilitate the lawful entry of Jewish immigrants at the various ports in the United States, to provide them with temporary assis-
tance, to prevent them from becoming public charges, to discourage their settling in congested cities, to encourage them to follow agricultural pursuits, to prevent ineligibles from immigrating to the United States, to foster American ideals, and to instill in them a knowledge of American history and institutions, and to make better known the advantages of desirable immigration.

OFFICERS: Pres., John L. Bernstein, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Adolph Cope-
lend, Chicago, Ill.; Isaac Heller, Boston, Mass.; Leon Kamalky, N. Y. C.;
Howard S. Levy, Phila., Pa.; Max Meyerson, N. Y. C.; Albert Rosenblatt,
N. Y. C.; Leo S. Schwabacher, Seattle, Wash.; Israel Silberstein, Balti-
moroe, Md.; Harry K. Wolff, San Francisco, Cal.; Treas., Harry Fischel,
N. Y. C.; Hon. Sec, Joseph B. Eron; General Manager, Jacob R. Pain,
N. Y. C.; Assistant General Manager, Isaac L. Asofsky, N. Y. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS: Morris Asofsky, B. B. Berkowitz, Herman Bern-
stein, John L. Bernstein, Henry G. Bralower, Joseph E. Eron, Harry
Fischel, Isaac Friedkin, I. Gilman. Adolph Held, Isaac Heller, Abraham
Herman, Phillip Hersh, I. Hershfield, Ph. Jaches, Alexander Kahn, Mrs.
Leon Kamalky, Leon Kamalky, Nathan Kommel, Aaron J. Levy, Howard S.
Levy, H. Linetzky, H. Masliansky, Jacob Massel, Max Meyerson, Leon H.
Molssel, Nathan Roggen, A. Rosenblatt, Leon Sanders, E. Sarasohn, B.
Schlesinger, Leo S. Schwabacher, Bernard Semel, B. Shelvin, Israel Silber-
stein, and Harry K. Wolff.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE
(See p. 240)

HEBREW VETERANS OF THE WARS OF THE REPUBLIC
Members, 350.
Purpose: To perpetuate the history of the Jewish Soldiers in the Wars
of the Republic.
OFFICERS: Commander, Irving Coon; Sr. Vice-Commander, M. W. Jacob-
son; Jr. Vice-Commander, Wm. Simpson; Adjutant, J. S. Stone, 580 W.
161st; Quartermaster, Pincus Kurtz, N. Y. C.
TRUSTEES: Abr. Lazarus, John Robinton, Peter Schwartz.

HISTADRUTH IBRITH
Third Annual Convention, May 16-17, 1920, New York City.
Members, 1500.
Societies, 30.
Purpose: Hebrew culture and revival of Hebrew language.
EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: A. H. Friedland, J. Z. Frischberg, Ezekiel Gins-
berg, S. Ginsberg, Bathebea Grabelsky, Mordecai Halevi, Moses Halevi,

INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM
Thirty-fifth Annual Convention, May 15-17, 1921, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members, 170,000.
Lodges, 675.

INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH SHOLOM

Sixteenth Annual Convention, June 5-7, 1921, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members, 45,804.
Lodges, 313.

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL

Triennial Convention, May 29, 1921, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members (Jan. 1, 1921), 8300.
Lodges, 81.
Districts, 2.
OFFICERS: Grand Master, Solon J. Liebeskind; First Deputy Grand Master, Benj. H. Wasserman; Second Deputy Grand Master, Bernard Shane; Third Deputy Grand Master, Morris A. Weinberg; Grand Rec. Sec., Henry J. Hyman; Grand Treas., Benj. Blumenthal.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH

Eleventh Quinquennial Convention, May 9, 1920, Cleveland, O.
Members, 72,420.
Lodges 492 (in North America, Europe, Asia, and Africa).
Districts, 11 (7 in the United States).
Institutions founded by the Order in the United States: HEbrew Orphan's Home, Atlanta, Ga.; B'NAI B'RITH CEMETERY, Chicago, Ill.; FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Chicago, Ill.; JEWISH WIDOWS AND ORPHANS' HOME, New Orleans, La.; TOURO INFIRMARY, New Orleans, La.; HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM, Yonkers, N. Y.; JEWISH ORPHAN ASYLUM, Cleveland,
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS


INDEPENDENT WESTERN STAR ORDER


Sixth Biennial Convention, July 5, 1920, Baltimore, Md.

Members, 17,924.

Lodges, 128.


INDEPENDENT WORKMEN'S CIRCLE OF AMERICA, INC.


Fifteenth Annual Convention, May 28-31, 1921, Hartford, Conn.

Members, 6822.

8


INDUSTRIAL REMOVAL OFFICE

Org. 1900. Office: 174 Second Av., New York City

Agencies, 245.

OFFICERS AND BOARD OF DIRECTORS: Chairman, Reuben Arkush; Vice-Chairman, Alfred Jaretzki; Sec., Nathan Bijur; Eugene S. Benjamin, N. Y. C.; Max Senior, Cincinnati, O.; Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Cyrus L. Sulzberger, N. Y. C.

ACTING MANAGER: Isidore Frank.

INTERCOLLEGIATE ZIONIST ASSOCIATION


Societies, 35.

PURPOSE: To study Jewish life and problems; to organize the Jewish student body of America on the basis of Jewish national consciousness; to advance the Zionist movement.

Publishes annually Kadimah.


JEWISH ACADEMICIANS OF AMERICA


Members, 24.

PURPOSE: To promote constructive Jewish scholarship, to elucidate the truths and principles of Judaism in the light of modern thought, and to apply the methods of modern science toward the solution of ritual problems.


JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL AID SOCIETY
Twenty-first Annual Meeting, Feb. 8, 1921, New York City.
Branch Offices: Chicago and Philadelphia.
Purpose: The encouragement of farming among Jewish immigrants in the United States.
Activities: Maintains agricultural bureau of information and advice; assists Jewish immigrants to become farmers by helping them to find suitable farms and by loans on favorable terms; loans money to Jewish farmers who require financial assistance; maintains Farm Labor Bureau for the placing out of Jewish young men as farm laborers; conducts a bureau to help farmers improve sanitary conditions on their farms.
Publishes The Jewish Farmer, a monthly agricultural paper, in Yiddish; maintains itinerant agricultural instructors to lecture to farmers on agricultural topics, conduct demonstrations on their own farms, and organize the farmers into associations for their material, educational, social, and religious advancement; grants free scholarships at agricultural colleges to children of Jewish farmers; makes loans to Jewish students in agricultural colleges.
Work done since organization: Farm loans, 5703, to 4648 farmers, amounting to $3,476,022; organized credit unions; was instrumental in the organization of farmers' associations; assisted in organizing a Cooperative Fire Insurance Company and other co-operative enterprises among Jewish farmers.
Work in 1920: Farm loans, 440, to 492 farmers, amounting to $416,853; farm loans outstanding (Dec. 31, 1920), $1,064,179; farm labor positions secured, 1030; scholarships granted, 20.
Officers: Pres., Cyrus L. Sulzberger; Vice-Pres., Percy S. Straus; Treas., Lewis L. Strauss; Sec., Eugene S. Benjamin, N. Y. C.
General Manager: Gabriel Davidson.

JEWISH CHAUTAUQUA SOCIETY
Thirtieth Assembly, Dec. 25-29, 1921, Dallas, Tex.
Members, 4000.
Correspondence Students, 377.

1 Deceased.

HONORARY MEMBERS: Corinne B. Arnold, Jacob Glombel, Phila., Pa.; Mrs. Chas. Heidelberger, Atlantic City, N. J.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.


JEWISH CONSUMPTIVE RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF CALIFORNIA

Members, 34,000.
Auxiliary Societies, 5.
PURPOSE: Sanatorium for treatment of pulmonary tuberculosis.
OFFICERS: Pres., H. M. Silverberg; Vice-Pres., N. Kavinoky; Sec., A. Shapiro; Treas., Irving H. Hellman; Exec. Sec., B. Cohen, Los Angeles, Calif.

JEWISH CONSUMPTIVE RELIEF SOCIETY OF DENVER

Seventeenth Annual Convention, June 4-6, 1921, Boston, Mass.
Contributors, 100,000. Income, 1920, $625,540.16. Capacity, sanatorium, 180 beds; Rude Convalescent Home, 30 beds.
Auxiliary Societies, 11.
Publics The Sanatorium.
NEW YORK OFFICE: Managers, Rosen and Miller, 31 Union Square.
OFFICERS: Pres., Aaron Yudelowitch, 242 E. Broadway; Vice-Pres., Moses Hyamson; Treas., Benzion Pearl; Sec., S. L. Hurwitz, 66 W. 118th, N. Y. C.; Chairman of the Executive, S. Buchler, 1800 7th Av., N. Y. C.

JEWISH NATIONAL WORKERS ALLIANCE OF AMERICA

Org. 1912. Office: 89 Delancey, New York City
Seventh Annual Convention, May 14, 1921, Toronto, Can.
Members, 6100.
Branches, 108.
Purpose: Fraternal, Social, and Educational Order.
Officers: Pres., David Pinski; Treas., Samuel Goldstein; Sec., Meyer L. Brown, N. Y. C.

JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

For the Report of the Thirty-third Year of The Jewish Publication Society of America, see p. 381, et seq.

*JEWISH SABBATH ALLIANCE OF AMERICA

Org. 1905. Office: 110 Fifth Av., New York City
Annual Convention, Sept. 8, 1919, New York City.
Members, 5000.
Purpose: Promotion of the observance of the Seventh Day Sabbath.
Officers: Pres., Bernard Drachman; Vice-Pres., M. L. Kramer; H. Linetzky; Treas., R. L. Savitzky; Sec., Wm. Rosenberg, 303 Rivington, N. Y. C.

JEWISH SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY POALE ZION OF AMERICA AND CANADA

Twelfth Annual Convention, June 26-July 2, 1920, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Members, 7000.
Purpose: The restoration of the Jewish people in Palestine; the establishment of a socialistic commonwealth; the organization of the Jewish labor class for its economic and political interests in America; the organization of the Jewish workmen ready to settle in Palestine in co-operative groups for the creation of better living conditions; the education of the Jewish masses in America; the issuing of literature devoted to the interests of the Jewish workmen and of books treating of the life of the new Jew developing in Palestine; the organization of the Jewish labor classes into trade unions.
Officers: General Sec., Harry Ehrenreich; Treas., Israel Kopeloff, N. Y. C.
JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

Org. 1886. Office: 531 W. 123d, New York City

Incorporated in State of New York. Invested Funds: for Seminary $760,000; for teachers institute, $55,000. Library: Printed volumes, 65,000; Manuscripts, 1899.

Twenty-seventh Commencement, June 5, 1921.

Graduates, Rabbinical Course, in 1921, 8.

Whole number of graduates, Rabbinical Course, 145.

Graduates, Teachers' Course, in 1921, 25.

Whole number of graduates, Teachers' Course, 218.


Executive Committee: Chairman, Louis Marshall, Cyrus Adler, Daniel Guggenheim, Simon M. Roeder, Mayer Sulzberger.

Faculty: Acting President, Cyrus Adler, Ph. D. (Johns Hopkins); Professor of Talmud, Louis Ginzberg, Ph. D. (Heidelberg); Professor of History, Alexander Marx, Ph. D. (Königsberg); Professor of Homiletics, Mordecai M. Kaplan, M.A. (Columbia); Professor of Medieval Hebrew Literature, Israel Davidson, Ph. D. (Columbia); Professor of Codes, Moses Hyamson, B.A., LL. D. (University of London); Instructor, Morris D. Levine; Instructor in Hazanuth, Israel Goldfarb, B.S. (Columbia); Hazan, Theodore Shabshelewitz; Instructor in Public Speaking, Walter H. Robinson.

Library Staff: Librarian, Alexander Marx; Cataloguer, Israel Shapiro; Assistant in Library, Phillip Abrahams; Secretary to Librarian, Marla Friedlaender.

Registrar: Israel Davidzon.

Secretary: Joseph B. Abrahams.


JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

RABBINICAL ASSEMBLY

Org. July 4, 1901

Members, 116.


JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS 229

JEWISH VALOR LEGION

Org. Feb., 1921. Office: 101 W. 42d, New York City

Members, 638.

PURPOSE: Welfare of Ex-Service men of Jewish faith; compilation of records of Jewish soldiers in American army in World War.

OFFICERS: Commander, Sydney G. Gumpertz; Sr. Vice-Commander, Benjamin Kaufman; Jr. Vice-Commander, Abraham Krotoshinsky; Adjutant, David Bernstein, 427 E. 134th, N. Y. C.


JEWISH WELFARE BOARD

Org. 1917. Office: 149 Fifth Av., New York City

Amalgamated with Council of Young Men's Hebrew and Kindred Associations, July 1, 1921.

Affiliated Organizations, 16.
Constituent Societies, 370.

PURPOSE: To promote the social welfare of soldiers, sailors and marines in the service of the United States and especially to provide for men of the Jewish faith in the Army and Navy adequate opportunity for religious worship and hospitality of Jewish communities adjacent to military and naval posts. To stimulate the organization and to assist in the activities of Jewish Centres, such as Young Men's Hebrew Associations, Young Women's Hebrew Associations and Kindred organizations, and to co-operate with all similar bodies in the development of Judaism and good citizenship.


ADMINISTRATION: Exec. Dir., Harry L. Glucksman; Comptroller, Ellis Slatoff.

JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN FUNDS FOR JEWISH WAR SUFFERERS


Members, 65.

PURPOSE: Distribution of funds received by the American Jewish Relief Committee, the Central Committee for the Relief of Jews Suffering Through the War, and the People's Relief Committee.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Felix M. Warburg; Treas., Paul Baerwald; Associate Treas., Wm. Erdmann; Sec., Albert Lucas.

For table of appropriations made during the past year and since the organization of the Committee, see p. 269.
KAPPA NU FRATERNITY

Members, 502.
Chapters, 13.


LEO N. LEVI MEMORIAL HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION

Maintains the Leo N. Levi Memorial Hospital.

Members, 600.


THE MENORAH MOVEMENT

FOR THE STUDY AND ADVANCEMENT OF JEWISH CULTURE AND IDEALS


CONSTITUENT NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Biennial Convention, Dec., 1910, New York City.
Members, 5000.
Societies, 75.

PURPOSE: The promotion in colleges and universities of the study of Jewish history, culture, and problems, and the advancement of Jewish ideals.

JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Abraham Cohen, Cornell University; Esther H. Jaffee, University of Chicago; Victor A. Kramer, Harvard University; I. Arnold Perstein, University of Wisconsin; Eli L. Rosenbloom, University of Minnesota; James J. Wolfson, Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Sec.-Treas., Bernard J. Reis, N. Y. C.

Meets Semi-annually, June and December.
Composed of University teachers.
PURPOSE: To foster and to guide Menorah Education in American colleges and universities and among university graduates and other men and women in the general community interested in Jewish culture and ideals.
OFFICERS: Chairman, Nathan Isaacs, University of Pittsburgh Law School; Vice-Chairman, Wm. Popper, University of California; Sec.-Treas., Adolph S. Oko, Hebrew Union College Library.

PURPOSE: To mobilize university graduates and other public-spirited men and women in support of the Menorah Movement.
OFFICERS: Pres., Israel N. Thurman; Treas., Arthur J. Goldsmith; Sec., Hyman Askowith, N. Y. C.
The movement also encourages the organization of Graduate Menorah Societies in various cities, maintains the Menorah College of Lecturers, the Menorah Bureau of Information, and issues The Menorah Journal, Menorah Syllabi, Menorah bibliographies and pamphlets, and the Menorah Bulletin.

THE MIZRACHI ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA
Org. June 5, 1912. CENTRAL BUREAU: 138-40 2d, New York City
Seventh Annual Convention, Nov. 10, 1920.
Organizations, 298.
Members, 20,000.
PURPOSE: Religio-National: To realize the Basle program of the Zionist movement, in the spirit of Jewish Torah and Tradition. Fundamental principle: The land of Israel for the people of Israel, in the spirit of Israel’s Law.
OFFICERS: Pres., Meyer Berlin; Treas., B. Schnur; Sec., Meyer Waxman.

MIZRACHI HATZOIR
(Affiliated with the Mizrachi Organization of America)
Annual Convention, Nov. 2, 1920, New York City.
Members, 2500.
PURPOSE: To organize groups of the Jewish youth, both senior and junior, to spread Judaism and a love for Jewish knowledge, to acquaint the Jewish youth with the national aspirations of the Jew, and to strive for the rehabilitation of Palestine in accordance with Jewish traditions and in the spirit of the Torah.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH SOCIAL SERVICE
Org. 1899 as National Conference of Jewish Charities in the United States.
OFFICE: 114 Fifth Av., New York City
Meeting, June 19-22, 1921, Milwaukee, Wis.
Members, 211 Societies, 1500 Individuals.

NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL
Twentieth Annual Graduation, Feb. 22, 1921.
Number of Graduates, 1921, 22.
Whole number of graduates, 291.
Members, 8000.
DIRECTOR: Bernhard Ostrolenk, Farm School, Pa.

NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TEMPLE SISTERHOODS

Fourth Biennial Meeting, May 23-26, 1921, Buffalo, N. Y.

Societies, 250.

Purpose: Closer co-operation between the various Sisterhoods.

The work of the Federation is conducted under the following Committees: Co-operation, Religion, Religious Schools, Propaganda, Scholarships, Union Museum, and Emergency.


NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES

Twenty-first Annual Meeting, Jan. 30, 1921, Cleveland, O.

Patients treated to Jan. 1, 1921, 3980.

* NATIONAL JEWISH IMMIGRATION COUNCIL
Org. Mch. 5. Office: 80 Maiden Lane, New York City
Delegates and members at large, 18.
Constituent societies, 10.
PURPOSE: General supervision of all work for Jewish immigrants at the sea-ports of the United States.
OFFICERS: Chairman, Abr. I. Elkus, 111 Broadway, N. Y. C.; Vice-Chairman, Max Mitchell, 76 Devonshire, Boston, Mass.
EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Leon Sanders; Sec., D. M. Bressler, Abr. I. Elkus, Max J. Kohler, N. Y. C.; Louis H. Levin, Baltimore, Md.
MEMBERS AT LARGE: Nathan Bijur, Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.

* NATIONAL UNION OF JEWISH SHELTERING SOCIETIES
Members, 36 communities.
PURPOSE: To help worthy wayfarers, put a check on habitual wanderers, and prevent wife-deserters from using the Hachnoses Orchim as a means of escape from family responsibilities.

ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM
Org. June 12, 1859. Office: 266 Grand, New York City
Biennial Convention, May 9, 1921, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members, 58,000.
Lodges, 365.
OFFICERS: Grand Master, Samuel Dorf; First Deputy Grand Master, Morris M. Green, 366 Broadway, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Chas. Hamburger; Third Deputy Grand Master, Jacob Gould; Grand Treas., Barnet Freedman; Grand Sec., Geo. W. Leizersohn, 266 Grand; Counsel to the Order, H. M. Goldfogle, N. Y. C.
ORDER KNIGHTS OF JOSEPH
Twenty-fourth Convention, Aug. 29, 1920, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members, 14,556.
Lodges, 75.
OFFICERS: Supreme Commander, Max Abramoff, Phila., Pa.; First
Supreme Vice-Commander, Wm. Schwartz, St. Louis, Mo.; Second Supreme
Vice-Commander, L. Goldfinger, Chicago, Ill.; Third Supreme Vice-Com-
mander, Max Lazaer, Braddock, Pa.; Supreme Sec., D. J. Zinner, Cleveland,
O.; Supreme Treas., Jos. C. Bloch, Cleveland, O.; Endowment Treas.,
I. Sheinbart, Cleveland, O.

ORDER OF THE UNITED HEBREW BROTHERS
Org. Nov. 15, 1915. OFFICE: 42½ St. Marks Place, New York City
Convention, Oct. 17, 1920, New York City.
Members, 4132.
OFFICERS: Grand Master, Meyer Greenberg, 99 Nassau; Vice-Grand
Master, Samuel Hirsh; Grand Treas., Philip Adler; Grand Sec., Rachmiel
Cherkass, 211 East 14th.
EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Max Abrams, Philip Adler, Motel Barasch,
Louis Borowsky, J. Brown, Jacob Cassel, Joseph Demian, D. Gerber,
D. Goldman, W. Grossman, D. Guttman, M. Jacobs, A. Kallman, M. Kauf-
man, S. Kieselstein, Herman Klein, M. Klein, Abraham Labriss, A. Mayer,
M. Maypor, Joseph Mittelman, M. Perlstein, L. Rothman, M. Sachs,
M. Shall, W. Shorr, E. Silberman, Pincus Silberstein, J. Spiro, W. Stein,
M. Wachtelkonig.

ORDER SONS OF ZION
Org. Apr. 19, 1908. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City
Eleventh Annual Convention, Jan. 25-26, 1920, Bridgeport, Conn.
Members, 7000.
PURPOSE: Fraternal and Zionist.
OFFICERS: Nasi, Jacob S. Strahl; Segan Rishon, Nathan Chasan:
Segan-Sheni, Jacob I. Steinberg; Gisbor, H. B. Isaacson; Maskir, Jacob
Ish-Kishor; Counsel, Leo Wolfson; Chief Medical Examiner, Solomon
Neumann.
EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: H. Abramowitz, H. Danielson, M. Fanowitz,
Benjamin Fine, J. Fink, Sol. Friedland, Wm. Goldsmith, E. Ish-Kishor,
B. Kaufman, A. Klamon, Sam Mann. Max Perlman, Jacob Prombolm,
B. Rosenblatt, M. S. Saphir, Ph. Schick, J. Siegel, H. M. Snitzer, and
Jos. Weissman.

PHI BETA SIGMA FRATERNITY
Org. Feb. 24, 1918. OFFICE: Ontario Bldg., 6th and Long, Columbus, O.
(Charted under laws of State of Ohio)
Second annual convention, July 25-27, 1920, Columbus, O.
Members, 80.
PURPOSE: To meet for educational, social, athletic and self development
operations and maintenance of headquarters.
OFFICERS: Pres., Sampson H. Rosenfield, Columbus, O.; Vice-Pres.,
Jean Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; Treas., Dewey A. Rosenfield, Columbus, O.;
Sec., Harry S. Winer, 1801 Faust Road, Kenmore, O.; Justice, Meyer C.
Mintsisky, Columbus, O.; Inner Guard, Albert I. Backer, Akron, O,
PHI SIGMA DELTA FRATERNITY
Members, 600.
Purpose: Promote brotherhood, friendship, good-fellowship and good character.
Executive Committee: Herbert Kay Minsky, Benedict B. Nurick and Julius B. Sheftel.

PI TAU PI FRATERNITY
Org. Jan., 1909
Ninth Annual Conclave, Dec. 27-31, 1920, Cincinnati, O.
Members, 800.
Purpose: To bring into closer relation and promote sociability among the Jewish young men of the country and to aid the less fortunate.

PROGRESSIVE ORDER OF THE WEST
Members, 19,721.
Officers: (1919-1921) Grand Master, Samuel Epstein, Chicago, Ill.; First Vice-Grand Master, S. Ostfeld, St. Louis, Mo.; Second Vice-Grand Master, Samuel Handelman, Chicago, Ill.; Third Vice-Grand Master, Louis Levy, Kansas City, Mo.; Fourth Vice-Grand Master, Israel Beck, Union Hill, N. J.; Fifth Vice-Grand Master, Manuel Beil, Cleveland, O.; Sixth Vice-Grand Master, Samuel Frey, Syracuse, N. Y.; Seventh Vice-Grand Master, Jacob Goldberg, Milwaukee, Wis.; Eighth Vice-Grand Master, Wm. Fortas, Memphis, Tenn.; Ninth Vice-Grand Master, Chas. Goldberg, Baltimore, Md.; Tenth Vice-Grand Master, Max D. Lieber, Phila., Pa.; Eleventh Vice-Grand Master, I. Lubovsky, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Grand Sec., Morris Shapiro, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Treas., Wm. H. Goldman, St. Louis, Mo.; Endowment Treas., Sam Feldman, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Counselor, A. A. Schwartzbach, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Medical Examiner, M. I. DeVorkin, St. Louis, Mo.

RABBI ISAAC ELCHANAN THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY
Org. 1896. Office: 301-3 E. Broadway, New York City
Incorporated in State of New York. Invested funds, about $90,000.
Library: Printed volumes, 15,000; manuscripts, small collection.
Commencement, Mch. 23, 1921.
Graduates, Rabbinical course, 1919, 9.
Whole number of graduates, Rabbinical course, 38.
Purpose: To train rabbis and teachers.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

OFFICERS: Pres., B. Revel; Vice-Pres., Harry Fischel; Treas., Nathan Roggen; Sec., L. Lipnik.


FACULTY: Pres., B. Revel, Ph. D. (Dropsie College); Instructors of Talmud, Rabbis B. Aranowitz, S. Gersenfeld, J. Levine, S. Olshesky; Professors of Homiletics, E. Flax, Herbert Goldstein; Pedagogy, Bernard Drachman, Ph. D. (Heidelberg); Professor of Bible and Biblical Literature, Moses Seidel, Ph. D. (Bern); Professor of History and Midrashic Literature, Solomon Zeitlin, Ph. D. (Dropsie College); Instructor in Public Speaking, Walter H. Robinson.

LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, Moses Seidel; Assistant Librarian and Cataloguer, S. Cutler.

REGISTRAR: Moses Seidel.

RED MOGEN DAVID OF AMERICA


Chapters, 95.

Members, 27,000.

PURPOSE: Transplanting into the land of Israel and caring for orphans of the war-stricken countries.


ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE: M. Abrahams, Philip Agrons, Mrs. Egnall, Frankle, Jacob Ginsburg, Mrs. Rose Glider, Mrs. M. Greenberg, A. Hirsh, Mrs. M. Kirschner, Mrs. B. Lackow, S. B. Levinson, Chas. Lipshtutz, Mrs. Laura Reiter, S. Shane, Mrs. H. Snyder, Mrs. A. Solomon.

SIGMA ALPHA MU FRATERNITY


Chapters: Undergraduate, 24; Alumni, 10.

PURPOSE: Greek-letter college fraternity for Jewish students.


*SIGMA EPSILON DELTA FRATERNITY

Org. 1901. Office: 40 E. 41st, New York City

Annual Convention, Mch. 24, 1920, New York City

Members, 700.

PURPOSE: To promote the highest excellence in the science and art of dentistry and its collateral branches; to bring about a closer acquaintance among the student body and graduates through fraternal co-operation.

SIGMA THETA PI SORORITY
Org. 1909. Office: 2709 S. Humboldt, Minneapolis, Minn.
Eleventh Annual Conclave, Dec., 1920, Cincinnati, O.
Members, 180.
Chapters, 12.
Purpose: Philanthropic and social work.

TAU EPSILON PHI FRATERNITY
Annual Convention, Sept. 9-11, 1920, New York City.
Members, 800.
Chapters, 15.
Purpose: To encourage scholastic endeavors among our fraters as students and later to inspire them towards higher American ideals and nobler actions.


UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS
Org. 1873. Office: Cincinnati, O.
Twenty-seventh Council, May, 1921, Buffalo, N. Y.
Members, 209 Congregations.
Purpose: To maintain the Hebrew Union College of Cincinnati, O., an institution for educating rabbis; to provide for the relief of Jews from political oppression and unjust discrimination; to promote religious instruction and encourage the study of the tenets and history of Judaism.
Four Departments: I. Executive and Financial, Pres., 1 J. Walter Freiberger, Cincinnati, O. II. Hebrew Union College: Pres., Board of Governors, Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; Pres., College, Kaufman Kohler, Cincinnati, O. III. Board of Delegates on Civil Rights, Chairman, Simon Wolf, Woodward Bldg., Washington, D. C. IV. Board of Managers of Synagogue and School Extension, Chairman, Charles Shoht; Director, George Zepin, Cincinnati, O.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS 239


1 Deceased.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE: Incorporated, Cincinnati, O. Volumes in Library, 40,000; pamphlets in Library, 10,000. FACULTY: Pres., Kaufman Kohler, Ph.D. (Erlangen), Professor of Homiletics, Theology, and Hellenistic Literature; Gotthard Deutsch, Ph.D. (Vienna), Professor of Jewish History and Hellenistic Literature; Louis Grossmann, D.D. (H. U. C.), Professor of Ethics and Pedagogy; David Neumark, Ph.D. (Berlin), Professor of Jewish Philosophy; Jacob Z. Lauterbach, Ph.D. (Göttingen), Professor of Talmud; Moses Buttenwieser, Ph.D. (Heidelberg), Professor of Biblical Exegesis; Henry Engelsman, Ph.D. (Brown), Registrar and Professor of Biblical Exegesis and Biblical History; Julian Morgenstern, Ph.D. (Heidelberg), Professor of Bible and Semitic Languages; Solomon B. Freehof, B.A., Asst. Professor of Bible and Rabbinic Texts.


Corresponding Members of the Faculty: Aaron Hahn (1887); David Davidson (1892); Emil G. Hirsch (1901), Israel Abrahams (1912).

Library Staff: Adolph S. Oko, Librarian; Sarah B. Grad, Secretary to the Librarian.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

Org. 1889. Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

Annual Meeting, Apr. 12, 1921, Washington, D. C.

Members, 200.

PurPOSE: To promote welfare of the Hebrew Union College and to strengthen fraternal feeling among graduates of the college.


1 Deceased.
UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA


Convention, Nov. 29-Dec. 2, 1919, New York City.


THE UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA

(Affiliated with the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America)


Purpose: The intensification and preservation of Orthodox Judaism in the home, the religious school, among students in institutions of higher learning, and in the field of social service work.


Executive Committee: Mrs. L. Agoos, Boston, Mass.; Mrs. Joseph Mayer Ascher, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Louis Baumrind, Bridgeport, Conn.; Mrs. B. Blumberg, Bridgeport, Conn.; Mrs. I. L. Bril, N. Y. C.; Mrs. B. D. Burstein, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. I. H. Ebin, Buffalo, N. Y.; Mrs. Morris Engelman, N. Y. C.; Mrs. C. Joshua Epstein, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Harry Fischel, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Raphael H. Gold, Roxbury, Mass.; Mrs. Samuel Golding, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Joseph Horowitz, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Mrs. H. B. Kitay,
Paterson, N. J.; Mrs. Albert Lucas, Edgemere, L. I.; Miss Sarah Lyons, N. Y. C.; Mrs. David I. Macht, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. Moritz Neuman, N. Y. C.; Mrs. N. Taylor Phillips, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Bernard Revel, Tulsa, Okla.; Mrs. S. Roodner, South Norwalk, Conn.; Mrs. Stein, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; Mrs. Steinberg, New Haven, Conn.; Mrs. Marian Travis, Tulsa, Okla.; Mrs. S. R. Travis, Tulsa, Okla.

YOUNG ISRAEL OF AMERICA

(Affiliated with Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America)

Org. Mch., 1920, New York City

PURPOSE: To foster traditional Judaism among the Jewish youth.

OFFICERS: Pres., Harry G. Fromberg, 320 Broadway; Sec., Ray Brill.

UNION OF ORTHODOX RABBIS OF UNITED STATES AND CANADA


Nineteenth Annual Convention, May 30-June 1, 1921, New Haven, Conn. Members, 200.

OFFICERS: Pres., M. S. Margolies, N. Y. C.; Treas., L. Silber, Harrisburg, Pa.; Secretary, I. Isaacson, 582 Hinsdale, Brooklyn, N. Y.


UNITED ORDER "TRUE SISTERS"

Org. Apr. 21, 1846, as Independent Order of True Sisters

Office: 235 W. 102d, New York City


Members, 6700.

Lodges, 23.

Publishes a monthly, The Echo, editor, Bianca B. Robitscher.

OFFICERS: (For December, 1920, to December, 1922): Grand Matron, Mrs. Emma Schlesinger; Grand Pres., Mrs. Leopoldine Schwarzkopf; Grand Vice-Pres., Mrs. Fanny B. Marx; Hon. Grand Sec., Mrs. Bianca B. Robitscher; Grand Sec., Mrs. Rose Baran; Grand Financial Sec., Mrs. Julia Levy; Grand Treas., Mrs. Rosalie A. Eisner; Grand Mentor, Mrs. Juliet B. Howard; Grand Warden, Mrs. Amelia Oppenheimer.

UNITED ROUMANIAN JEWS OF AMERICA

(Amalgamation of Federation of Roumanian Jews of America and the American Union of Roumanian Jews)

Office: 44 7th, New York City


PURPOSE: To further, defend, and protect the interests of the Jews in Roumania, to work for their civic and political emancipation and for their
economic reconstruction and rehabilitation, and to represent and further
the interests of the Roumanian Jews in the United States and Canada.
OFFICERS: Pres., P. A. Siegelstein; Vice-Pres., Samuel Goldstein; Treas.,
Abraham Falick; Sec., Louis Diamant.
EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and I. Aberman, H. Baumann,
M. Y. Belber, H. Braunstein, J. E. Braunstein, B. Carneol, L. Diamant,
N. J. Feldman, Ch. I. Fleck, P. Foerester, S. B. Forstein, A. B. Goldenberg,
M. Graubard, S. Hechter, A. Hirsch, A. L. Kalman, S. Kramer, D. Lonshein,
J. R. Ornstein, M. D. Reiss, M. Schonfeld, S. Schwartz, D. Siegel, B. Stein,

UNITED SONS OF ISRAEL, INC.
Sixteenth Annual Convention, Sept. 5-6, 1920, Boston, Mass.
Members, 4500.
Lodges, 44.
PURPOSE: Fraternity, and Death and Disability Benefits.
OFFICERS: Grand Master, Louis Taylor; First Deputy Grand Master,
Avigdor M. Morgan; Second Deputy Grand Master, Max Gottlieb; Third
Deputy Grand Master, Jacob S. Sibulkin; Grand Treas., Harry Gitlin;
Grand Sec., Louis Davis, Boston, Mass.; Grand Warden, Max Berkowitz;
Grand Inner Guard, Sam'l Litwin; Grand Outer Guard, Wm. Wolfsohn.
Levenson, H. Levy, M. Lewin, W. Lishiner, R. Silverman, L. Singer,

UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA
Org. Feb. 23, 1913. Office: 531 W. 123d, New York City
Ninth Annual Convention, Jan. 16-17, 1921, New York City.
PURPOSE: The promotion of traditional Judaism in America.
FOUNDER: Solomon Schechter.
OFFICERS: Pres., Elias L. Solomon, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Louis Ginz-
berg, N. Y. C.; Herman Abramowitz, Montreal, Can.; Mordecai M. Kaplan,
N. Y. C.; Charles E. H. Kauvar, Denver, Colo.; Sec. Sec., David Steckler,
N. Y. C.; Cor. Sec., Chas. I. Hoffman, 334 Belmont Av., Newark, N. J.;
Treas., Harry Krulewitch, N. Y. C.; Executive Director, Samuel M. Cohen,
N. Y. C.
EXECUTIVE COUNCIL: The Officers, and Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Mrs.
Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Lyon Cohen, Montreal, Can.; Israel Davidson,
N. Y. C.; Simon Davis, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Max Drob, N. Y. C.; Louis M.
Epstein, Roxbury, Mass.; William Fishman, N. Y. C.; Milton Fleischer,
Baltimore, Md.; M. B. Freedman, Cleveland, O.; S. Herbert, Golden,
N. Y. C.; Solomon Goldman, Cleveland, O.; Meyer Goodfriend, N. Y. C.;
Samuel Greenblatt, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Julius H. Greenstone, Philadelphia,
Pa.; Abr. E. HaIpern, St. Louis, Mo.; A. M. Herschman, Detroit, Mich.;
Mrs. Charles I. Hoffman, Newark, N. J.; Max D. Klein, Philadelphia, Pa.;
Jacob Kohn, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Jacob Kohn, N. Y. C.; Moses Kreeger, Chicago,
Ill.; Arthur Lampert, N. Y. C.; Elias Margolis, Mt. Vernon, N. Y.;
Alexander Marx, N. Y. C.; A. A. Neuman, Philadelphia, Pa.; J. H. New-
man, Newark, N. J.; Nathan Pinanski, Boston, Mass.; Chas. Polakoff,
Buffalo, N. Y.; Herman H. Rubenowitz, Boston, Mass.; Michael Salit,
Brooklyn, N. Y.; M. D. Schanman, Cleveland, O.; Louis Shulman, Roches-
ter, N. Y.; Herman Spivak, Chicago, Ill.
UPSILON LAMBDA PHI FRATERNITY

Fifth Annual Convention, Jan. 17, 1921, Newark, N. J.
Members, 185.
Chapters, 13.
Purpose: A Fraternity laying particular stress on Judaism, open to
male students of the Jewish faith in the High Schools, with the purpose
of uniting them socially and fraternally.
Officers: Master, Henry S. Waldman, Roselle Park, N. J.; Deputy,
Henry A. Moore, Newark, N. J.; Fin. Sec., Joseph Salzman, Elizabeth
N. J.; Sec., Lucian Pallant.
Governor Body: The officers, and Alexander Feller, New Brunswick,
N. J.; Jack Kalter, Newark, N. J.; Louis Miller, N. Plainfield, N. J.;
Benjamin Rau, Lakewood, N. J.; Arnold Rosenthal, New Brunswick, N. J.

WOMEN'S LEAGUE OF THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE
OF AMERICA

Fourth Annual Convention, Jan. 16-17, 1921, New York City.
Purpose: To advance traditional Judaism by furthering Jewish education
among women, by creating and fostering Jewish sentiment in the home,
by promoting the observance of Jewish dietary laws and home ceremonials,
Sabbath and Festivals, and by generally strengthening the religious institu-
tions of the home.
Chas. I. Hoffman, Newark, N. J.; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Cyrus Adler, Phila.,
Pa.; Mrs. Benj. Davis, Chicago, Ill.; Mrs. Louis Ginzberg, N. Y. C.;
Mrs. Jacob Kohn, N. Y. C.; Mrs. R. H. Melamed, Far Rockaway, N. Y.;
Executive Council: Mrs. L. D. Abrams, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Mrs. J.
Eisenberg, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Edward Epstein, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Louis M. Epstein,
Boston, Mass.; Mrs. Joseph Herzog, N. Y. C.; Mrs. O. Hyams, N. Y. C.;
Mrs. Moses Hyamson, N. Y. C.; Mrs. M. M. Kaplan, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Edwin
Kaufman, N. Y. C.; Mrs. C. Hillel Kauvar, Denver, Colo.; Sarah Kussy,
Newark, N. J.; Mrs. Arthur M. Lamport, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Wm. Levy, Balti-
more, Md.; Mrs. Max L. Margolis, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. Simon Oppen-
heimer, Washington, D. C.; Mrs. Louis Rich, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. H. H.
Rubenowitz, Boston, Mass.; Mrs. Michael Salit, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Mrs.
Samuel Schimmel, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. Julius Silberfeld, Newark, N. J.;
Emily Solls-Cohen, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. A. Solomon, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Elias
L. Solomon, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Israel Unterberg, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Leon Wald-
man, Chicago, Ill.

THE WORKMEN'S CIRCLE

Twenty-first Annual Convention, May 1, 1921, Boston, Mass.
Members, 81,576.
Purpose: Fraternal insurance and mutual aid.
Officers: Pres., E. H. Jeshurun; Treas., R. Saltzman; Sec., Joseph
Baskin.
Executive Committee: M. Abrams, I. Alpert, L. Altman, L. Bellin,
S. Bernstein, H. Burgin, L. Denerstein, E. Eberll, N. Feulner, B. Frish-
wasser, M. Gurewitch, M. Haskel, S. Heiferling, W. Herman, S. Jacobi,
E. H. Jeshurun, P. Juditz, B. Krapko, B. Krinsky, A. Lessin, N. Littauer,
I. Mandel, M. Mollot, R. Nachamkin, J. M. Rosenblatt, S. Sachs, R. Saltz-
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YOUNG JUDAEA
Org. 1908. Office: 55 Fifth Av., New York City
Thirteenth Annual Convention, June 24-28, 1921, Lake Hopatcong, N. J.
Number of Circles, 800.
Purpose: To advance the cause of Zionism; to further the mental, moral, and physical development of the Jewish youth; and to promote Jewish culture and ideals in accordance with Jewish tradition.
Executive Committee: Max Arzt, Samuel Averowitz, Benjamin Block.

Z. B. T. FRATERNITY
Org. 1898; Inc. 1907. Office: 60 Wall, New York City
Members, 2500.
Also known as Zeta Beta Tau, ranking as an intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity, open to Jewish university men.

ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA
(SUCCESSOR TO THE PROVISIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE FOR GENERAL ZIONIST AFFAIRS AND THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN ZIONISTS)
Org. 1897; Re-org. 1918. Office: 55 Fifth Av., New York City
Twenty-fourth Annual Convention, June 5-8, 1921, Cleveland, Ohio.
Members, 24,320.
Central Fund, Keren Hayesod (Palestine Foundation Fund).
Subsidiary Organizations: Hadassah, National Fund Bureau, Zion Commonwealth.
Publication: Dos Yiddishe Folk, a weekly in Yiddish; Hatoren, a monthly in Hebrew; Young Judaean, a monthly for the Jewish youth in English; The New Palestine, a weekly for members, in English and Yiddish.
Executive Committee: Herman Conheim; Abraham Goldberg; Louis Lipsky, Gen. Sec.; Louis Robison; Bernard A. Rosenblatt; Morris Rothenberg; Peter J. Schweitzer, Treas., N. Y. C.
SUBSIDIARY NATIONAL ORGANIZATION

HADASSAH

THE WOMEN'S ZIONIST ORGANIZATION
Org. 1912. Office: 55 Fifth Av., New York City

Purpose: In America, to foster Jewish ideals and make Zionist propaganda; in Palestine, to maintain and develop the Nurses Training School established by the American Zionist Medical Unit.

Central Committee: Hon. Chairman, Henrietta Szold; Chairman, Lotta Levensohn; Sec., Mrs. Ida S. Danziger, 55 5th Av.; Mrs. A. H. Promenson, Mrs. Caroline Greenfield, Mrs. Edward Jacobs, Mrs. H. B. Lefkowitz, Rachel Natelson, Alice L. Seligsberg, Mrs. Jacob Sobel, Mrs. Emil Weinheim.

ZIONIST SOCIETY OF ENGINEERS AND AGRICULTURISTS

Third Annual Conference, Jan. 22-23, 1921, New York City.

Members, 350.

Purpose: To utilize the technical knowledge and training of Jewish engineers, agriculturists, and scientists in behalf of the commercial, industrial and agricultural development of Palestine, on the basis of the Pittsburgh program, adopted by the Zionist Organization of America on July 25, 1918.

Technical Board: L. C. Lowenstein, West Lynn, Mass., Department of Public Utilities; Ferdinand Sonneborn, N. Y. C.; Department of Industrial Engineering; Lazarus White, N. Y. C., Department of Construction Development; Joseph A. Rosen, N. Y. C., Department of Agriculture; Sec., Isaac I. Stander, N. Y. C.

Executive Board: Chairman, B. Sharaga; Vice-Chairman of Engineering Matters, B. M. Halpern; Vice-Chairman of Agricultural Matters, J. W. Pincus; Exec. Sec., I. I. Stander; Fin. Sec. and Treas., M. Sitney; Rec. Sec., S. Pincus; S. Goldstein, M. Jasper, M. L. Kaplan; J. Maze, E. N. Mohl.

JEWISH LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES
(Supplementary Directory)

[NOTE.—* indicates that information is not official]

ARIZONA

PHOENIX

Co. Beth Israel. Org. 1921. Rabbi, David L. Liknaitz; Pres., Chas. Steinberg; Sec., Ed. Rothman, 1230 E. Portland. Members, 70; income, $4000. Services: Sabbath, English and Hebrew. School: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 47.

CALIFORNIA

ALAMEDA


BAKERSFIELD


BERKELEY


FRESNO


LOS ANGELES


MODESTO

PETALUMA

M. B. Jewish Farmers' Protective Association of Petaluma. Pres., Aaron D. Shapiro; Sec., J. Verdi. Members, 80.

SAN DIEGO


SAN FRANCISCO


SANTA ANNA

Co. B'nai Brith of Santa Anna. Org. 1919. Rabbi, H. L. Radawitz; Pres., Sam Hurwitz; Sec., Sam Stein, 210 W. 4th. Members, 16; income, $1000. Services: Bi-monthly, English and Hebrew. School: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 22; sessions weekly, 2.

VALLEJO

Co. Sons and Daughters of Israel, Yorke St. Org. 1919. Rabbi, J. N. Goldberg; Pres., N. Fink; Sec., M. Symonds. Members, 60. Services: Sabbath and festivals, Hebrew. School: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 38; sessions, daily.

VENICE


COLORADO

DENVER


Yeshivas Torah Chaim, 14th Av. and Federal Blvd. Org. 1917. Pres., Aron Schreiber; Sec., Sam'l West. Members, 300; income, $3500. School: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 5.

Connecticut: JEWISH LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS

CONNECTICUT

BRISTOL


HARTFORD

Co. Emanu El, 313 Windsor Av. Rabbi, Abraham Nowak; Pres., Walter Bratman; Sec., Samuel Rosenthal. Members, 235; income, $15,000. Services: Sabbath and festivals, Hebrew and English. School: Classes, 16; teachers, 14; pupils, 400; sessions weekly, 4. Auxiliaries: Sisterhood; Brotherhood; Young Folks' League.

MERIDEN


NEW BRITAIN

Co. *Beth El, Sons of Israel, corner Summer and Winter.

NEW BRITAIN


NORWALK


ROCKVILLE


STAMFORD


WALLINGFORD


WATERBURY


WINSTED

FLORIDA

MIAMI

CHAR. *Daughters of Israel. Pres., Mrs. Isidor Cohen; Sec., Mrs. H. I. Homa.

GEORGIA

AUGUSTA

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Montgomery Bldg. Pres., Lee Blum; Sec., Max Pomerance. Members, 115; income, $1500.

ILLINOIS

CHICAGO

   *South Shore Congregation. Temp. Chairman, Joseph W. Hoodwin, 2949 W. Van Buren; Sec., Benj. Friedman.


Cl. *Bryn Maur Country Club, Crawford and Devon Av. Pres., Harry Goldstine; Sec., V. Hugo Helmer. Members, 150.
   Covenant Club; 14 N. Dearborn. Pres., Benjamin Samuels; Sec., Edward Graff. Members, 700; income, $35,000.
   *Jacob Felsenthal Ladies' Society. Pres., Mrs. Moses Samuels; Sec., Mrs. Julius Wilhemersdorfer, 6201 Vernon Av.

ROCKFORD

Cg. *Ohav Sholom, 701 1st Av.

INDIANA

EAST CHICAGO


EVANSVILLE


CHAR. *Hebrew Benevolent Society. Pres., Mrs. Leon Siegel, 1018 2d.
IOWA

DAVENPORT

CG. Temple Emanuel, 1101 Brady. Rabbi, Joseph L. Baron; Pres., Max Rosenthal; Sec., Louis Silberstein. Services: Sabbath, English. School: Classes, 9; teachers, 9; pupils, 132; sessions weekly, 1.

LOUISIANA

NEW ORLEANS


MAINE

AUBURN


BATH

CG. *Beth Israel, 866 Washington.

MARYLAND

BALTIMORE


*Shomre Amuno (Druid Hill Park), Auchentoroly Terrace and Holmes Av.


COM. Association for the Promotion of the Medical Department of the University of Jerusalem. Org. 1919. Pres., Harry Friedenwald, 1029 Madison Av.; Sec., Abraham Levinson. Members, 141.

Federation of Reformed Synagogues of Baltimore. Pres., I. A. Gussdorf; Sec., Abraham Cohen, 1744 Park Av.


MASSACHUSETTS


Boston

CG.


EDUC.

*South End Talmud Torah, 6 Lovering. Pres., Benj. I. Levine; Sec., Sam'l Barshak.

CHAR.


COM.

*Boston Society for the Welfare of the Jewish Deaf, 43 Allen, W. E. Pres., Aaron Kravitz; Sec., Irving Simons.

Brockton

EDUC.

*Hebrew Institute, Crescent and H.

Canton

CG.


Chelsea

CHAR.


Lawrence

CG.


EDUC.

CHAR.

*Ladies' Hebrew Association, Pres., Mrs. E. Kapelovitch; Sec., Mrs. Carp.


Lynn

CHAR.

*Lynn Hebrew Ladies' Helping Hand Society. Pres., Mrs. F. Fox; Sec., Marion Cohen.

Malden

EDUC.


Newburyport

CL.


Peabody

EDUC.

SPRINGFIELD

Co. 
*B'nai Israel, care of Liberty Hall.
*Raidphey Sholem. Rabbi, I. Rosenberg.
*Sons of Jacob, Congress. Rabbi, Ph. Zlatkin; Pres., Jos. W. Gelfman.

STOUGHTON


TAUNTON


MICHIGAN

BATTLE CREEK


DETROIT


EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 681 E. High. Pres., J. Freedman; Sec., O. A. Skolnek. Members, 250; income, $1500.

FLINT


MINNESOTA

DULUTH

Co. Moses Montefiore, 310 E. 3d. Org. 1911. Rabbi, Israel Lebendiger; Pres., A. Fieldman; Sec., L. Fox. Members, 180; income, $10,000. Services: Sabbath and festivals, Hebrew and English. School: Classes, 7; teachers, 3; pupils, 130; sessions weekly, 5.

EDUC. *Jewish Institute, 310 E. 3d. J. Altman.


MISSISSIPPI

NATCHEZ


VICKSBURG

MISSOURI

KANSAS CITY

EDUC. *Talmud Torah, 36th and Prospect.

ST. LOUIS

Co. *Chesed Shel Emeth, S. W. corner Page and Euclid Av. Pres., Hyman Elbert; Sec., M. Cytron.


CHAR. Federation of Orthodox Charities, 1237 Syndicate Trust Bldg. Pres., H. Cohen; Sec., Gus Cytron; Supt., Alexander Kaufmann. Affiliated Societies: Orthodox Old Folks' Home; Jewish Orphans' Home; Jewish Consumptive Relief Society; Consolidated Talmud Torah.

NEVADA

RENO


NEW JERSEY

COM. *Alliance of Israel of New Jersey. Sec., Wm. Grossman.

ATLANTIC CITY

Co. Community Synagogue, Maryland and Pacific Av. Rabbi, George Abelson; Pres., Wm. Gorson; Sec., Joseph Koplan. Services: Daily, Hebrew. School: Classes, 5; teachers, 2; pupils, 82; sessions weekly, 5.


BAYONNE


BOUND BROOK

Co. *Jacob Schiff Congregation No. 1. Chairman, M. Citrenbaum; Sec., Wm. Wolf.

CAMDEN


ELIZABETH


ENGLISHTOWN

Co. *Sons of Israel. Max Feingold.

HACKENSACK

EDUC. Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association, State corner Meyer. Pres., Lew Van Gelden; Sec., Idia Marcus. Members, 60.
HARRISON

EDUC. *Young Women's Hebrew Association, care of Synagogue, Cleveland Av. and 2d.

HOBOKEN


JERSEY CITY


LAKEWOOD


NEWARK


*Gates of Zion. Rabbi, Abba I. Krim, 30 Prospect Pl.


NEWTON


PATERSON


PLAINFIELD


RAHWAY

NEW YORK

BUFFALO

Ch. *Ohev Sholom, Front and Seneca.

Jewish Federation for Social Service. Pres., Emanuel Boarberg; Sec., Cecil B. Weimer, 29 Mortimer. Members, 1100; income, $40,000.

Jewish Hospital Association, Prudential Bldg. Pres., J. L. Davis; Sec., Israel Holender. Members, 2500; income, $25,000.

CORONA


*Young Men's Hebrew Association, 95 S. 51.


ELLENVILLE


FLEISCHMANNs


HAVERSTRAW


JEFFERSONVILLE


LONG BEACH, L. I.


MOUNT VERNON


NEW ROCHELLE


NEW YORK CITY

BROOKLYN, QUEENS, AND RICHMOND

Co. *Beth Ha Tefilah (Rockaway Park). Members, 100. Constructive Synagogue of Brooklyn, 14th Av. corner 50th. Org. 1920. Rabbi, David Levine; Pres., Oscar Aronson; Sec., Mordecai S. Grassner. Services: Sabbath, Hebrew and English. School: Classes, 8; teachers, 8; pupils, 125; sessions weekly, 2.


Jewish Center of Richmond Hill. (Org. as Beth Elohim.) Rabbi, N. Balber; Pres., Jacob Weisborth; Sec., David Kiener, Briggs corner Kimball Av. Members, 150; income, $10,000. Services: Sabbath, Hebrew and English. School: Classes, 7; teachers, 3; pupils, 160; sessions weekly, 5.

Jewish Community Center (Arverne), 179 Beach, 67th. Rabbi, Henry S. Morais; Pres., Israel Unterberg; Sec., Victor Friedman. Members, 150. Services: Daily, Hebrew. School: Classes, 12; teachers, 4; pupils, 250; sessions weekly, 5.

Shaarai Tephillah (Gates of Prayer), Sumner Av. and Van Buren. Rabbi, Jacob A. Dolgenas; Pres., S. U. Levy.


Sons of Jacob (Flatbush), Glenwood Road and E. 31.

Temple Anshe Sephard, 14th Av. and 45th.

Temple Beth El (Manhattan Beach), 177 Corbin Place. Org. 1919. Rabbi, J. B. Grossman; Pres., Adolph Hehnemann; Sec., David Aronson. Members, 60; income, $2,000. Services: Sabbath, English. School: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 45; sessions weekly, 2.

Temple Israel of Jamaica, Hillside Av. Rabbi, I. F. Rechert; Pres., Harry Levy; Sec., Herman Diamond. Members, 208. Services: Sabbath evening, English. School: Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 160; sessions weekly, 1.

East New York Jewish Center, Talmud Torah, 374 Vermont. Pres., Jacob Goldberg. Auxiliaries: Women’s Auxiliary; Young People’s Auxiliary.

Hebrew Center (Marlboro and Midwood). Pres., Barnett Gerber; Sec., Morris Camner, 337 Av. O.

Hebrew Institute and Center of Greenpoint, 702 Humboldt. Sec., J. Rosenwasser.

Jewish Center of Congregation Zichru Torath Moishe, 382 Vermont. Pres., Morris Lapidus; Sec., Bernard Tremblitzky.

Park Slope Community Center, care of Hebrew Institute, 7th between 5th and 6th Av. Pres., Louis S. Shane; Sec., Ruth Periman.


Young Women’s Hebrew Association (Coney Island), Surf Av. and 23d.

Young Women’s Hebrew Association (Greenpoint), 108 Kent.

Bikur Cholim Kosher Hospital, 830 Lafayette Av. Org. 1907. Pres., Jacob S. Strahl; Sec., Harry M. Feuerstein; Supt., Solomon Feinman. Members, 800; income, $75,000. Persons benefited, 16,000.


Hebrew Day and Night Nursery Infants Home (Borough Park), 1358 56th. Org. 1920. Pres., S. Gedinsky; Sec., J. Good; Supt., H. Luria. Members, 200; income, $12,000.

Jewish Home for Aged and Infirm (formerly Mt. Vernon, N. Y.), 871 Bushwick Av. Org. 1912. Pres., F. A. Siegelstein; Sec., J. E. Braunstein; Supt., Mrs. D. Sonnerblick. Members, 800; income, $20,000; inmates, 50.
*Jewish Sanitarium Society for Convalescents of the Strauss Park Colony. Sam'l Chason, 697 Greene Av.


*Menorah Hospital (Coney Island), Surf Av. Pres., Louis Solomon; Sec., E. Ehrmann.

Nonpareil Young Women's Organization, 7 Amboy. Org. 1918. Pres., Rebecca Greenbaum; Sec., Dorothy Israel. Members, 70.


Agudath Am Israel (Brownsville), 489 Rockaway Av. Pres., J. H. Lookstein; Sec., Julius Reichler. Members, 500; Income, $1500.

MANHATTAN AND THE BRONX

CG.

*Beth Israel Anshe, Arthur Av. and 180th. Pres., Samuel Meyerson.

Concourse Center of Israel Congregation, 2323 Grand Concourse. Org. 1920. Rabbi, Solomon Seif; Pres., Meyer Silberstein; Sec., Samuel Kurclas. Services: Sabbath and festivals, Hebrew and English. School: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 5.

*Mishkan Zion, 1480 Washington Av.

*Talmud Israel, 494 E. 166th.

*Tifereth Israel of the Bronx, 2481 Valentine Av.

EDUC.


Ezras Torah Fund. Org. 1916. Chairman, Rabbi Israel Rosenberg; Sec. Rabbi Jacob Esolosky, 256 E. Bway.

Friedlaender Educational Conference of the Jewish Youth, 114 5th Av. Org. 1920. Pres., Leon F. Hoffman; Sec., Miss N. A. Feinluss. Affiliated Societies: Intervarsity Zionist Council; League of Jewish Youth; Menorah Intervarsity Council; Teachers Institute of the Jewish Theological Seminary; Young Israel; Young Israel Synagogue; Young Judaeas; Young Men's Hebrew Association; Young Women's Hebrew Association; Conference of Jewish Fraternities and Sororities; Young People's League of the United Synagogue; Morris-Blumenthal Society of the Jewish Theological Seminary; Junior Mizrachi.

*Hebrew Free School, 128 Stanton.


JEWISH LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS

**New York**

**CHAR. Bikur Cholem Aid to the Sick of Harlem and the Bronx, 29 W. 111th.** Pres., Morris Rothenberg; Sec., Sigmund D. Levy. Members, 700; income, $4000; persons benefited, 378.

*Harlem Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Spencer and Huxley Av. and Whalen.

*Independent Ladies' Aid Society, Convalescent Home, 30-32 W. 120th.

*Jewish Memorial Hospital (non-Sectarian), Dykeman near Riverside Drive. Treas., Sam'l Rosenthal, 55 5th Av.


**NIAGARA FALLS**

**EDUC. *Talmud Torah.** Sec., Boris Meyers.**

**NORWICH**


**PELHAM**

**CHAR. Frances A. Cohen Circle. Pres., Mrs. Louis Keifer; Sec., Mrs. R. Greenwald, New Rochelle, N. Y. Members, 15.**

**ROCHESTER**


**SCHENECTADY**

**Co. *Agudath Sholom, Broadway.***

**TROY**

**Co. *Beth Jacob.** Pres., Samuel Kantrowitz; Sec., Abr. Bunevitzky.**

**UTICA**


**YONKERS**

**CHAR. Jewish Federation of Yonkers, 73 Buena Vista Av. Org. 1920. Pres., Maurice A. Bleich; Sec., Max Klein. Members, 1000.**
NORTH CAROLINA

WILSON

Co. Mount Zion, W. Vance. Rabbi, S. Katzin; Pres., M. Barker; Sec., L. London. Members, 10; income, $2500. Services: Sabbath, Hebrew. School: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 15; sessions weekly, 5.

WINSTON-SALEM


NORTH DAKOTA

ASHLEY


OHIO

AKRON


CANTON

Co. *Tiferes Zion, 997 Cherry Av., N. E.

CINCINNATI


Orthodox Jewish Home for the Aged, 1407 Myrtle Av., W. H. Org. 1914. Pres., Ch. Schangold; Sec., Mrs. M. Hirschman; Supt., Mr. and Mrs. M. Greenfinkel. Members, 1200; income, $4500; inmates, 30.


CLEVELAND


*Margolies Memorial, E. 55th and Scovill Av.


Kurlander Society, care of Royal Hall. Pres., Henry Lefkowitz; Sec., Nathan Fisher.


*Sinai League. Sec., A. Spelser, 10310 Adams Av.

EAST LIVERPOOL

LIMA


MIDDLETOWN

CHAR. Jewish Federation of Charities. Sec., Mrs. Chas. A. Israel, 201½ Sutphin Av.

NORWOOD

CG. *Sons of Abraham, N. E. corner Hopkins Av. and Allison.

STEUBENVILLE


CHAR. Daughters of Esther, 102 N. 3d. Org. 1921. Pres., Lillian Levinson; Sec., Helen Weinstein. Members, 16; income, $41.60.

Daughters of Israel, 102 N. 3d. Org. 1921. Pres., Leah F. Adler; Sec., Anna Baer. Members, 16; income, $42.00.


TOLEDO

CHAR. *Jewish Federation of Toledo (Fed. of Jewish Charities and the Jewish Educational League), Southard and Linwood Av. Pres., Harry Levison; Sec., Oscar J. Smith; Dir., Maurice J. Slevers.

YOUNGSTOWN

CG. *Anshe Emeth, Elm and Park Av. Pres., Max Fish; Sec., L. Jacobs.

OKLAHOMA

ARDMORE


TULSA


CL. Judeans. Org. 1921. Pres., Chas. B. Latz; Sec., Leo Fuerst, 1000 S. Main. Members, 23.

OREGON

PORTLAND

PENNSYLVANIA

ALLENTOWN


BROWNSVILLE


CARBONDALE

EDUC. *Young Men's Hebrew Association, Leader Bldg., S. Main.

COATESVILLE

EDUC. *Young Men's Hebrew Association, 15 N. 4th Av.

COLUMBIA


CORAOPOLIS

CHAR. Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. H. Greenberger; Sec., Mrs. C. P. Leuin, 1228 Heland Av. Members, 14.

EASTON


ERIE


FORD CITY


HARRISBURG


HOMESTEAD

EDUC. *Young Women's Hebrew Association, 319 8th Av.

LANCASTER

EDUC. *Young Men's Hebrew Association. Re-org.

LEWISTOWN

PHILADELPHIA


EDUC. West Philadelphia Jewish Center, 6003 Larchwood Av. Pres., Leon Braker; Sec., Sam’l Velencik; Supt., B. Leon Hurwitz.


Personal Service Bureau, 1505 Arch. Org. 1913. Pres., Mrs. Max L. Margolis; Sec., Mrs. Lewis Fisher; Dir., Harriet Goldman. Members, 14; income, $11,000.

PITTSBURGH

CG. *B’nai Israel, Butler. Pres., Jacob Lapidus.
*B’nai Zion (Homewood), 314 Brushton Av.
*Keser Torah, Webster Av. and Erin. Pres., A. Bluestone.

EDUC. *Hebrew Religious School (Homewood District), 314 Brushton Av.


SCRANTON

CG. *Ahavath Sholem, 1731 N. Main. L. E. Mann.


SHAMOKIN


SHARON

CG. *House of Israel, Shenango.

SOUTH BETHLEHEM

CHAR. Hebrew Ladies’ Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. Chas. Schiff; Sec., Mrs. I. Silberstein. Members, 110.

COM. Jewish Community Council, 432 Webster. Pres., Rabbi, Harry Cohen; Sec., Hyman Lonstein.

WOODLAWN

CHAR. Ladies’ Auxiliary of Woodlawn. Org. 1919. Pres., Mrs. H. Roth; Sec., Mrs. B. Harrison, 490 Franklin Av. Members, 42.
YORK

RHODE ISLAND
PROVIDENCE

TENNESSEE
MEMPHIS

TEXAS
AUSTIN
Co. Orthodox Congregation, 500 E. 7th. Pres., Israel Cohn; Sec., Jake Frank. Members, 25; income, $1000. Services: Daily, Hebrew.

DALLAS
Cl. *Parkview Club, Pocahontas and Park Av. Pres., Harry Sigel; Sec., Robert Stern.

FORT WORTH

GALVESTON
Co. *Young Men's Hebrew Association Congregation, 2016 Av. I. Rabbi, M. Abramson.

SAN ANTONIO

TYLER

WICHITA FALLS
CHAR. Jewish Relief Society, 500 Austin. Pres., Mrs. S. Brettler; Sec., Mrs. B. Brettler. Members, 45.
**VIRGINIA**

**NEWPORT NEWS**

**EduCl.** *Modern Hebrew School, 615 26th.** Prin., M. Nodel.


**NORFOLK**

**Char.** *Jewish Hospital, Spottswood Av. and Manter.*

**PORTSMOUTH**

**Cg.** Gomle Chesed, 519 County. Rabbi, G. J. Bacarat; Pres., Nathan Goldstein; Sec., Max Goldblatt. Members, 300; income, $10,000. **Services:** Daily, Hebrew and English. **School:** Classes, 5; teachers, 2; pupils, 55; sessions weekly, 6. **Auxiliary:** Ladies' Auxiliary.

**Char.** *Friendly Inn, 722 South.* Chairman, G. J. Bacarat.

**RICHMOND**

**Char.** Hebrew Home for the Aged and Infirm. Pres., Henry S. Hutzler; Sec., Julius C. Lewit, 1533 E. Main.

**WASHINGTON**

**SEATTLE**


**WEST VIRGINIA**

**CLARKSBURG**

**Cg.** *Hebrew Congregation of Clarksburg, corner 6th and W. Main.** Pres., Max Friedlander; Sec., S. L. Edlavitch.

**WISCONSIN**

**FON DU LAC**

**EduCl.** Hebrew School, Main and 3d. Pres., S. Goodman; Sec., B. Jackman. Members, 40.

**RACINE**

**Cg.** *Sinai.* Pres., Julius Goodman; Sec., Max Bley. Members, 60.
\begin{tabular}{|l|c|c|l|l|}
\hline
City & Estimated Population & Name of Organization & Officer & Expended 1920 \\
& General & Jewish & & \\
\hline
Akron, Ohio & 130,000 & 2,000 & Jewish Social Service Federation of Akron. & Malvyn Wachner, Sec., 936 Second National Bank Bldg. \\
Atlanta, Ga & 200,000 & 10,000 & Federation of Jewish Charities & Ida Goldstein, 90 Capitol Av. \\
Baltimore, Md & 607,000 & 60,000 & Federated Jewish Charities... & Louis H. Levin, Sec., 411 W. Fayette. \\
*Birmingham, Ala & 200,000 & 3,500 & Federation of Jewish Charities & I. Siegel, Sec., 6th Av. and 17th St. N. \\
Boston, Mass & 782,000 & 77,500 & Federated Jewish Charities... & Maurice B. Hexter, 25 Tremont. \\
Buffalo, N. Y. & 480,000 & 20,000 & Jewish Federation for Social Service. & Cecil B. Wiener, Sec., 29 Mortimer. \\
Chicago, Ill & 2,572,000 & 225,000 & Associated Jewish Charities of Chicago (Reformed). & Marcy I. Berger, Sec., 1800 Selden. \\
Cincinnati, Ohio & 450,000 & 25,000 & Federated Orthodox Jewish Charities. & Bessie Simon, 1800 Selden. \\
Cleveland, Ohio & 765,000 & 100,000 & United Jewish Social Agencies & Hyman Kaplan, 731 W. 6th. \\
Columbus, Ohio & 204,567 & 9,000 & Federation of Jewish Charities & Samuel Goldhamer, 1531 Guardian Bldg. \\
*Dallas, Texas & 135,000 & 8,000 & Federated Jewish Charities... & H. Jos. Hyman, Sec., 555 E. Rich. \\
Dayton, Ohio & 135,000 & 4,000 & Jewish Federation for Social Service. & Anna Cohen, Supt., 1814 Ashland. \\
Denver, Colo & 253,000 & 11,000 & Denver Federation of Charity and Philanthropy. & Rebecca R. Yassenoff, Sec., 104 S. Brown. \\
Des Moines, Ia & 126,000 & 4,000 & United Jewish Philanthropies. & Mrs. Ray S. David, Supt., 1206-15th. \\
Detroit, Mich & 841,500 & 50,000 & United Jewish Charities... & Jos. Brody, Sec., Fleming Bldg. \\
Ft. Wayne, Ind & 80,000 & 1,650 & Federation of Jewish Charities & Blanche J. Hart, Sec., 687 E. High. \\
Hartford, Conn & 107,000 & 16,000 & United Jewish Charities of Hartford, Conn. & A. L. Weinstein, Sec., Hamilton House. \\
Hot Springs, Ark & 16,334 & 309 & Federation of Jewish Charities & Rebecca Affachiner... \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

* Information given as for 1919.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>Estimated Population</th>
<th>Name of Organization</th>
<th>Officer</th>
<th>Expended 1920</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>*Indianapolis, Ind...</td>
<td>300,000</td>
<td>Jewish Federation of Indianapolis</td>
<td>Mrs. Louis Wolf, Sec., 17 W. Morris</td>
<td>$42,000.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas City, Mo.......</td>
<td>300,000</td>
<td>United Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Mrs. H. Cohen, Ex. Dir., 1000 Admiral Blvd.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Lexington, Ky.........</td>
<td>35,000</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Gus Loeb, Sec., 264 W. Main</td>
<td>1,651.35</td>
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<tr>
<td>Little Rock, Ark......</td>
<td>60,000</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Theo. M. Sanders</td>
<td>6,500.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Louisville, Ky........</td>
<td>265,000</td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Federation</td>
<td>Betty S. Rosenberg, 215 E. Walnut</td>
<td>28,36.13</td>
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<td>Memphis, Tenn.........</td>
<td>150,000</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Gilbert M. Schloss, Sec.</td>
<td>17,539.16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milwaukee, Wis.......</td>
<td>450,000</td>
<td>Federated Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Isidor Kadis, Supt., 1002 North Av.</td>
<td>50,490.66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis, Minn.....</td>
<td>370,000</td>
<td>Associated Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Julia I. Felsenthal, Supt.</td>
<td>21,651.72</td>
</tr>
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<td>Mobile, Ala...........</td>
<td>60,000</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Nell R. Hess, Sec., 6 Pine Ave.</td>
<td>3,343.80</td>
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<td>Montgomery, Ala.......</td>
<td>50,000</td>
<td>United Hebrew Charities</td>
<td>C. F. Moritz, Sec.</td>
<td>3,000.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nashville, Tenn.......</td>
<td>140,000</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Sol. N. Cline, Sec., 123 2nd Av. N.</td>
<td>7,000.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>New Haven, Conn.......</td>
<td>160,000</td>
<td>United Jewish Charities of New Haven</td>
<td>A. Lincoln Krohn, Ex. Dir.</td>
<td>20,847.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Orleans, La.......</td>
<td>400,000</td>
<td>Jewish Charitable and Educational Federation</td>
<td>David Fichman, Supt., 1206 St. Charles Av.</td>
<td>58,343.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York, N. Y. Brooklyn.......</td>
<td>5,700,000</td>
<td>Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities.</td>
<td>Max Abelman, Sec., 12 Graham Av.</td>
<td>494,476.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manhattan and Bronx...</td>
<td></td>
<td>Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City.</td>
<td>Solomon Lowenstein, 141 5th Av.</td>
<td>3,393,365.02</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oakland, Cal..........</td>
<td>150,174</td>
<td>Jewish Relief Federation of Alameda County</td>
<td>Samuel Gihnsberg, Sec., 326 Albany Bldg.</td>
<td>11,521.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Omaha, Neb............</td>
<td>210,000</td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Federation</td>
<td>Jessie H. Rosenstock, Gen. Sec., 303 Lyric Bldg.</td>
<td>23,353.43</td>
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<tr>
<td>Philadelphia, Pa......</td>
<td>1,785,000</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Jacob Billikopf, Ex. Dir., 701 Empire Bldg.</td>
<td>950,000.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City</td>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>Name of Organization</td>
<td>Officer</td>
<td>Expended 1920</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pittsburgh, Pa.</td>
<td>601,000</td>
<td>Federation of the Jewish Philanthropies of Pittsburgh</td>
<td>Ludwig B. Bernstein, Exec. Director</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>60,000</td>
<td></td>
<td>601 Washington Trust Co. Bldg.</td>
<td>$131,400.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Portland, Ore.</td>
<td>275,000</td>
<td>Federated Jewish Societies of Portland</td>
<td>Isaac Swett, Ex. Sec.</td>
<td>39,885.62</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rochester, N. Y.</td>
<td>265,000</td>
<td>Associated Hebrew Charities.</td>
<td>Jos. E. Silverstein, Sec., 144 Baden</td>
<td>30,359.76</td>
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<tr>
<td>St. Joseph, Mo.</td>
<td>85,000</td>
<td>Federated Jewish Charities.</td>
<td>Mrs. Henry Van Baalen, 610 S. 10th.</td>
<td>18,000.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>St. Louis, Mo.</td>
<td>367,000</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Bernard Greensfelder, Sec. 415 Locust</td>
<td>138,386.75</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>60,000</td>
<td>Federation of Orthodox Charities</td>
<td>Alex. Kaufmann, Supt., 1237 Syndicate Trust Bldg.</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Association</td>
<td>Helen Grodinsky, Supt., Wilder Charity Bldg.</td>
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<tr>
<td>St. Paul, Minn.</td>
<td>290,000</td>
<td>The Jewish Federation</td>
<td>Meyer H. Levy, Sec., 436 O'Farrell</td>
<td>13,944.09</td>
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<tr>
<td>San Francisco, Cal.</td>
<td>530,000</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Mrs. Jacob Mechlowitz, Supt., 440 Wyoming Av.</td>
<td>241,620.72</td>
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<tr>
<td>Scranton, Pa.</td>
<td>158,883</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Solomon S. Laskey, 222 Cedar</td>
<td>27,699.83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Syracuse, N. Y.</td>
<td>145,237</td>
<td>Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of Syracuse.</td>
<td>Maurice J. Sievers, Exec. Dir., Linwood and Southard Av.</td>
<td>25,000.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Toledo, Ohio</td>
<td>250,000</td>
<td>Jewish Federation of Toledo</td>
<td>(Estimated)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7,500</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Tulsa, Okla.</td>
<td>72,075</td>
<td>Tulsa Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Mrs. M. R. Travis, Sec., 7090 Petroleum Bldg.</td>
<td>8,000.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Worcester, Mass.</td>
<td>175,000</td>
<td>United Jewish Charities of Worcester, Inc.</td>
<td>Haskell Talamo, Sec.</td>
<td>16,681.74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youngstown, Ohio</td>
<td>125,237</td>
<td>Jewish Social Service Bureau</td>
<td>Lena F. Ozerzyk, Supervisor, 305 Wick Av.</td>
<td>6,325.00</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
### JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE

**STATEMENT SHOWING FUNDS APPROPRIATED FOR THE RELIEF OF JEWISH WAR SUFFERERS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Amounts appropriated</th>
<th>Amounts appropriated</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Country</strong></td>
<td><strong>July 1, 1920, to June 30, 1921</strong></td>
<td><strong>since inception of Committee November 1914</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abyssinia</td>
<td></td>
<td>$11,704.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alexandria, Egypt (refugees)</td>
<td></td>
<td>58,851.55</td>
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<tr>
<td>Algiers, Tunis and Morocco (refugees)</td>
<td></td>
<td>9,000.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Austria-Hungary (prior 1920)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2,881,591.10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>$590,947.36</td>
<td>899,425.79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baltic Provinces</td>
<td>320.76</td>
<td>66,317.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td></td>
<td>2,500.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria and occupied territory of Serbia</td>
<td></td>
<td>26,600.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(prior 1920)</td>
<td></td>
<td>388,421.53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central Europe</td>
<td>198,972.67</td>
<td>716,056.78</td>
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<tr>
<td>Czechoslovakia</td>
<td>10,012.25</td>
<td>10,012.25</td>
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<tr>
<td>Danzig (refugees)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1,700.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td></td>
<td>12,996.55</td>
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<tr>
<td>France (refugees)</td>
<td>7,996.55</td>
<td>424,765.32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>204,750.34</td>
<td>1,365,884.88</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greece, Turkey, Serbia and Syria (prior 1920)</td>
<td></td>
<td>19,000.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greece (Matzoths)</td>
<td></td>
<td>92,115.70</td>
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<tr>
<td>Holland (refugees)</td>
<td></td>
<td>480,092.63</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>308,092.63</td>
<td>480,092.63</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italy (Matzoths, war prisoners, refugees)</td>
<td>25,998.99</td>
<td>29,998.99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan (refugees)</td>
<td></td>
<td>126,002.50</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jugo-Slavia (refugees)</td>
<td></td>
<td>35,000.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>112,981.10</td>
<td>117,392.96</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>194,487.17</td>
<td>214,487.17</td>
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<tr>
<td>Palestine</td>
<td>939,108.66</td>
<td>5,194,521.06</td>
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<td>Persia</td>
<td></td>
<td>35,700.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Poland, Lithuania and Kurland (prior 1920)</td>
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<td>11,522,007.09</td>
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<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>1,998,397.96</td>
<td>5,409,379.97(^1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roumania</td>
<td>550,295.53</td>
<td>2,029,415.65(^2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia (prior 1920)</td>
<td>731,206.65</td>
<td>4,000,300.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Russia and Ukraine</td>
<td></td>
<td>1,168,448.72</td>
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<tr>
<td>Siberia (refugees, war prisoners)</td>
<td>19,699.84</td>
<td>498,494.41</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spain (refugees)</td>
<td></td>
<td>18,000.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Switzerland (refugees)</td>
<td>20,701.77</td>
<td>37,291.77</td>
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<td>Syria</td>
<td>20,004.84</td>
<td>49,956.34</td>
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<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>177,335.48</td>
<td>349,541.96</td>
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<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous, not classified</td>
<td>675.15</td>
<td>2,573.26</td>
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<tr>
<td>Paid to ORT, Paris, on account of $100,000</td>
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<td>44,008.95</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tool appropriation</td>
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<td>44,008.95</td>
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<tr>
<td>Medical commission on account of $200,000</td>
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<td>179,024.91</td>
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<tr>
<td>general appropriation</td>
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<td>179,024.91</td>
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\(^1\) Includes $300,000 for Reconstruction Work.
\(^2\) Includes $250,000 for Loan Kassas.
JEWS PERIODICALS
APPEARING IN THE UNITED STATES

INTRODUCTORY REMARKS

The following is a list of Jewish periodicals which were being published in the United States up to the time of printing. Owing to exigencies of publication, it was found impossible to include this year the list of Organs of Associations and Trade Journals, which is on file. A tabulation of the latter, based on revised information, is given below.

Of the list of General Newspapers and Magazines given in Volume 22, seven suspended publication during the past year. Of these, two were monthlies published in Hebrew, one monthly in English, one quarterly in English, two local weeklies in English, and one in Yiddish. Eleven new names appear in the following list: two dailies in Yiddish (Die Zeit of New York City and the Jewish Times of Los Angeles), four local weeklies in English, two in Yiddish, one weekly in Yiddish and English, one semi-monthly in English and Yiddish, and one quarterly in Yiddish. The last, Schriften, established in 1919, was omitted from last year's list. It is a journal devoted to modern Yiddish literature and art.

Of the twelve daily newspapers listed, five are published in New York City, three in Chicago, and one each in Philadelphia, Cleveland, Milwaukee, and Los Angeles. The eighty-two periodicals here listed are published in thirty-two cities. Twenty-five appear in New York; eight in Chicago; five in Cincinnati; three each in Cleveland, Philadelphia, St. Louis, and San Francisco; two each in Baltimore, Boston, Fort Worth, Los Angeles, Milwaukee, Omaha, and Pittsburgh; and one each in the following cities: Buffalo, Denver, Detroit, Hartford, Houston, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Memphis, Minneapolis, Newark, New Orleans, Paterson, Portland (Ore.), Providence, Schenectady, Seattle, Toledo, and Worcester.

Twenty-four of these periodicals were established within the past five years. Sixteen have been appearing for from six to ten years. Thirteen have been appearing for from eleven to fifteen years; six for from sixteen to twenty years; nine for from twenty-one to thirty years; fourteen for more than thirty years. The American Israelite, established in 1854, is the oldest Jewish periodical, being now in its sixty-seventh year. This weekly and The Jewish Times, of San Francisco, and the American Hebrew, of New York City, are over half a century old.

The following tables give the languages in which the periodicals of each group are published and the frequency with which they appear:
## NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th>Yiddish</th>
<th>Hebrew</th>
<th>Judeo-Spanish</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<td>Daily</td>
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<td>14</td>
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<tr>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>52</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fortnightly</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>....</td>
<td>....</td>
<td>....</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>....</td>
<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bi-Monthly</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>....</td>
<td>....</td>
<td>....</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>....</td>
<td>....</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Occasional</td>
<td>....</td>
<td>....</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>....</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>48</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>82</td>
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## ORGANS AND TRADE JOURNALS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th>Yiddish</th>
<th>Hebrew</th>
<th>Judeo-Spanish</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>....</td>
<td>....</td>
<td>16</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fortnightly</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>....</td>
<td>....</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
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<td>91</td>
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<td>....</td>
<td>....</td>
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<td>Quarterly</td>
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<td>....</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Semi-Annual</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td>....</td>
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<tr>
<td>Occasional</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>....</td>
<td>....</td>
<td>....</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>129</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Of the one hundred and thirty-six organs, etc., forty-three are published in the interests of Young Men's Hebrew Associations and kindred institutions; forty-four are organs of congregations; eleven of fraternal bodies; ten are Zionist organs; seventeen are published by social service institutions; three are labor papers; two are trade journals; six are miscellaneous.


THE AMERICAN ISRAELITE. N. W. cor. 7th and Elm, Cincinnati, O. Weekly. Est. 1854.


Formerly "Young Israel." Juvenile Magazine.


JEWISH PERIODICALS


THE JEWISH MONITOR. 211 W. 11th, Fort Worth, Texas. Weekly. Est. 1914 as "Southern Monitor and Texas Jewish Record."


THE JEWISH REVIEW. 533 Brisbane Bldg., Buffalo, N. Y. Weekly. Est. 1912 as The American Jewish Review.


THE JEWISH VOICE. 1232-33 Syndicate Trust Bldg., cor. 10th and Olive, St. Louis, Mo. Weekly. Est. 1879.


*ME-HAG LE-HAG (From Holiday to Holiday). 1029 E. Baltimore, Baltimore, Md. Hebrew. Three times a year, before the three festivals. Est. 1915.


THE MODERN VIEW. 210 Olive, St. Louis, Mo. Weekly. Est. 1901.


The Toledo Israelite. 850 Nicholas Bldg., Toledo, Ohio. Weekly. Est. 1915.


JEWISH MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESS OF THE
UNITED STATES

PAST

Benjamin, Judah Philip, 1812-1884. Sen. from La., 1853-1861.
Cantor, Jacob A., 1854-. Rep. from N. Y., 1913-1915.
Emerich, Martin, 1847-. Rep. from Ill., 1903-1907.
Fischer, Israel F., 1858-. Rep. from N. Y., 1895-1899.
Frank, Nathan, 1852-. Rep. from Mo., 1889-1891.
Goldzier, Julius, 1854-. Rep. from Ill., 1893-1895.
Guggenhein, Simon, 1867-. Sen. from Colo., 1907-1913.
Jonas, Benjamin Franklin, 1834-1911. Sen. from La., 1879-1885.
Lessler, Montague, 1869-. Rep. from N. Y., 1902-1903.
Levy, David. See Yulee, David Levy.
Littauer, Lucius Nathan, 1859-. Rep. from N. Y., 1897-1907.
May, Mitchell, 1871-. Rep. from N. Y., 1899-1901.
Simon, Joseph, 1851-. Sen. from Ore., 1898-1903.
PRESENT
(Members of the Sixty-Seventh Congress)

Ansorge, M. C., Republican, Representative, New York City, 1921-

Bachrach, Isaac, Republican, Representative, Atlantic City, 1915-

Kahn, Julius, Republican, Representative, San Francisco, 1889-1902, 1905-

Krauss, Milton, Republican, Representative, Peru, Ind., 1917-

London, Meyer, Socialist, Representative, New York City, 1915-1917; 1921-

Perlmutter, Nathaniel D., Republican, Representative, New York City, 1921-

Rosenbloom, B. L., Republican, Representative, Wheeling, 1921-

Rossdale, Albert B., Republican, Representative, New York City, 1921-

Sabath, Adolph J., Democrat, Representative, Chicago, 1907-

Siegel, Isaac, Republican, Representative, New York City, 1915-

Volk, Lester D., Republican, Representative, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1921-