

# The American Jewish Year Book 5683

September 23, 1922, to September 10, 1923

Volume 24

Edited by  
HARRY SCHNEIDERMAN  
for the  
AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE



PHILADELPHIA  
THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA  
1922

COPYRIGHT, 1922, BY  
THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA



Printed by THE CONAT PRESS, Philadelphia, Pa.

## PREFACE

THE greater part of the contents of this, the twenty-fourth volume of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK, was prepared in the office of the Bureau of Jewish Social Research under the supervision of Dr. H. S. Linfield, Director of the Department of Information and Statistics of that bureau, which is affiliated with, and in part supported by, the American Jewish Committee, for which this volume, like those published during the past fourteen years, has been edited.

In addition to the usual Directories and Lists, two special features are presented within these pages. The first is a Survey of the Year 5682, prepared by Doctor Linfield. This is a substitute for the Record of Events published in former volumes, and is based largely on the monthly Summaries of Events of Jewish Interest compiled by the same writer and issued by the Bureau of Jewish Social Research for the American Jewish Committee since September, 1921. It is believed that readers will find this Survey a highly interesting, useful, and impartial presentation of the most significant events and tendencies in the life of the Jews throughout the world during the past twelve months. The appendices containing lists of anniversaries, important bequests and gifts, appointments, honors, and elections, and a necrology supplement this article.

The other special feature in this volume is a list of Jews in the United States who are prominent in the various professions, in the arts, in science, or in other walks in the public life of our country. It was felt that, several years having elapsed since a similar inventory had been taken, it was time to compile a new record of Jews who contribute to the sum of American life. The present list has been compiled by Mr. I. George Dobsevag, who has brought to the task an impartial

and objective mind, and has availed himself of all the best source books. To some extent the list is preliminary in character, it being believed that it may form the basis of a larger biographic dictionary or "Who's Who."

No change has been made in the other sections of the YEAR BOOK, except in the article on Jewish statistics. For the past two years, the first part of this article, dealing with the Statistics of Jews in the various countries of the world, has been based on a readjustment of pre-war figures. During the past year, however, a number of countries, some of which were created after the war, have made new censuses; in the case of other countries, various statistical authorities have made new estimates of population. Doctor Linfield has brought together both the results of censuses and the revised estimates, and has compiled new tables which are believed to be more accurate than those previously published, some of which were based upon population statistics of a quarter of a century ago. A careful examination of these tables will repay the thoughtful reader who may find many interesting and instructive items in them.

Attention is called to the Fifteenth Annual Report of the American Jewish Committee, and to the Thirty-fourth Annual Report of the Jewish Publication Society published in the present volume.

I desire to express my heart-felt thanks to Doctor Linfield for his valuable and untiring co-operation; to Mr. Dobsevae for the industry and zeal which he brought to bear upon the preparation of his contribution; to Doctor Halper for his usual courtesies, and to Doctor Adler, who has continued to manifest a deep interest in this series of volumes which he originated twenty-four years ago. I am grateful also to Miss Rose A. Herzog and to Mrs. Elfrida Solis-Cohen for the assistance they have given me. Thanks are also due to Mr. A. S. Freidus and Miss A. Nesanow.

HARRY SCHNEIDERMAN.

New York, August 21, 1922.

## SPECIAL ARTICLES IN PREVIOUS ISSUES OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK

### BIBLIOGRAPHY

- A LIST OF JEWISH PERIODICALS IN THE UNITED STATES (published up to 1900), **5660**, pp. 271-282; current periodicals are listed in subsequent issues.
- THE HUNDRED BEST AVAILABLE BOOKS IN ENGLISH ON JEWISH SUBJECTS, **5665**, pp. 309-317.
- ONE HUNDRED AVAILABLE BOOKS IN ENGLISH ON PALESTINE, **5666**, pp. 153-162.
- A LIST OF AVAILABLE STORIES OF JEWISH INTEREST IN ENGLISH, **5667**, pp. 130-142.

### BIOGRAPHY

- URIAH P. LEVY, **5663**, pp. 42-45.
- BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF RABBIS AND CANTORS OFFICIATING IN THE UNITED STATES, **5664**, pp. 40-108; **5665**, pp. 214-225; **5666**, pp. 119-125.
- BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF JEWS PROMINENT IN THE PROFESSIONS ETC., IN THE UNITED STATES, **5665**, pp. 52-213.
- GERSHOM MENDEZ SEIXAS, **5665**, pp. 40-51.
- BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF JEWISH COMMUNAL WORKERS IN THE UNITED STATES, **5666**, pp. 32-118.
- PENINA MOISE, **5666**, pp. 17-31.
- SOLOMON SCHECHTER. A BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH, **5677**, pp. 25-67.
- JOSEPH JACOBS, **5677**, pp. 68-75.
- MOSES JACOB EZEKIEL, **5678**, pp. 227-232.
- JACOB HENRY SCHIFF. A BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH, **5682**, pp. 21-64.
- ISRAEL FRIEDLAENDER. A BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH, **5682**, pp. 65-79.
- ABRAM S. ISAACS, **5682**, pp. 80-83.

### COMMUNAL ACTIVITY

- THE ALLIANCE ISRAELITE UNIVERSELLE, **5661**, pp. 45-65.
- THE JEWISH COMMUNITY OF NEW YORK CITY, **5670**, pp. 44-54.
- THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY, **5674**, pp. 19-187.

- JEWISH EDUCATION IN THE UNITED STATES, **5675**, pp. 90-127.  
 THE FEDERATION MOVEMENT IN AMERICAN JEWISH PHILANTHROPY,  
**5676**, pp. 159-198.  
 JEWISH WAR RELIEF WORK, **5678**, pp. 161-193.  
 FEDERATION FOR THE SUPPORT OF JEWISH PHILANTHROPIC SOCIETIES  
 OF NEW YORK CITY, **5679**, pp. 103-146.  
 THE JEWISH WELFARE BOARD, **5679**, pp. 88-102.  
 JEWISH SOCIAL RESEARCH IN THE UNITED STATES, **5681**, pp. 31-52.

### DIRECTORIES

- A LIST OF JEWISH PERIODICALS IN THE UNITED STATES (published up  
 to 1900), **5660**, pp. 271-282; current periodicals are listed in sub-  
 sequent issues.  
 A DIRECTORY OF NATIONAL JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS appears in every  
 issue.  
 DIRECTORIES OF LOCAL JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS, **5660**, pp. 105-270;  
**5661**, pp. 185-495; **5668**, pp. 123-430 (supplementary lists appear  
 in all succeeding issues up to and including **5678**); **5680**, pp. 330-  
 583; supplementary list, **5681**, pp. 322-339, and **5682**, pp. 247-265.  
 LIST OF RABBIS AND INSTRUCTORS IN JEWISH COLLEGES IN THE UNITED  
 STATES, **5678**, pp. 367-395.

### HISTORY

- PRELIMINARY LIST OF JEWISH SOLDIERS AND SAILORS WHO SERVED IN  
 THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR, **5661**, pp. 525-622.  
 THE AMERICAN PASSPORT IN RUSSIA, **5665**, pp. 283-305.  
 A SYLLABUS OF JEWISH HISTORY, **5666**, pp. 163-170.  
 FROM KISHINEFF TO BIALYSTOK. A TABLE OF POGROMS FROM 1903  
 TO 1906, **5667**, pp. 34-89.  
 THE PASSPORT QUESTION IN CONGRESS, **5670**, pp. 21-43.  
 THE PASSPORT QUESTION, **5672**, pp. 19-128.  
 THE BEILIS AFFAIR, **5675**, pp. 19-89.  
 JEWISH RIGHTS AT INTERNATIONAL CONGRESSES, **5678**, pp. 106-160.  
 THE PARTICIPATION OF THE JEWS OF FRANCE IN THE GREAT WAR, **5680**,  
 pp. 31-97.

- THE STORY OF BRITISH JEWRY IN THE WAR, **5680**, pp. 98-119.  
THE JEWS OF ALSACE-LORRAINE (1870-1920), **5681**, pp. 53-79.  
THE JEWISH BATTALIONS AND THE PALESTINE CAMPAIGN, **5680**, pp. 120-140.  
THE PEACE CONFERENCE AND RIGHTS OF MINORITIES, **5680**, pp. 156-168; **5681**, pp. 101-130.

## JEWISH LIFE IN OTHER COUNTRIES

- THE JEWS OF ROUMANIA (two articles), **5662**, pp. 25-87.  
RECENT JEWISH PROGRESS IN PALESTINE, **5676**, pp. 24-158.  
THE JEWS OF LATIN AMERICA, **5678**, pp. 35-105.  
THE JEWS OF SERBIA, **5679**, pp. 75-87.  
THE FALASHAS, **5681**, pp. 80-100.

## STATISTICS

- STATISTICAL SUMMARY BY STATES (Jewish Organizations in the United States), **5662**, pp. 126-156.  
THE JEWISH POPULATION OF MARYLAND, **5663**, pp. 46-62.  
JEWISH POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, **5675**, pp. 339-378.  
JEWS IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY AND NAVY (1915-1916), **5677**, pp. 76-79.  
TABLE SHOWING ENROLMENT OF JEWISH STUDENTS IN AMERICAN COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES IN 1915-1916, **5678**, pp. 407-408.  
THE JEWISH POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, **5679**, pp. 31-74.  
THE COLLECTION OF JEWISH WAR STATISTICS, **5679**, pp. 141-155.  
AMERICAN JEWS IN THE WORLD WAR, **5680**, pp. 141-155.  
PROFESSIONAL TENDENCIES AMONG JEWISH STUDENTS IN COLLEGES, UNIVERSITIES, AND PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, **5681**, pp. 383-393.

## MISCELLANEOUS

- SUNDAY LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES AND JUDICIAL DECISIONS HAVING REFERENCE TO JEWS, **5669**, pp. 152-189.  
IN DEFENSE OF THE IMMIGRANT, **5671**, pp. 19-98.  
THE JEW AND AGRICULTURE, **5673**, pp. 12-115.  
THE NEW ENGLISH TRANSLATION OF THE BIBLE, **5678**, pp. 161-193.  
JEWISH AMERICANIZATION AGENCIES, **5682**, pp. 84-111.

# CALENDARS



ABRIDGED CALENDAR

בשה חרפ"ב—5682 1921—1922			מ חרפ"ג 1922—1923		
1921		5682	1922		1923
Oct. 3	New Year	Tishri 1	Sept. 23	New Year	
Oct. 5	Fast of Gedaliah	Tishri 3	Sept. 25	Fast of Gedaliah	
Oct. 12	Day of Atonement	Tishri 10	Oct. 2	Day of Atonement	
Oct. 17	Tabernacles	Tishri 15	Oct. 7	Tabernacles	
Oct. 24	Eighth Day of the Feast	Tishri 22	Oct. 14	Eighth Day of the Feast	
Oct. 25	Rejoicing of the Law	Tishri 23	Oct. 15	Rejoicing of the Law	
Nov. 1	First New Moon Day (of Heshvan)	Tishri 30	Oct. 22	First New Moon Day (of Heshvan)	
Dec. 1	First New Moon Day (of Kislev)	Heshvan 30	Nov. 21	First New Moon Day (of Kislev)	
Dec. 26	Hanukkah	Kislev 25	Dec. 15	Hanukkah	
Dec. 31	First New Moon Day (of Tebet)	Kislev 30	Dec. 20	First New Moon Day (of Tebet)	
			Dec. 29	Fast of Tebet	
1922			1923		
Jan. 10	Fast of Tebet	Tebet 10			
Jan. 30	New Moon Day	Shebat 1	Jan. 18	New Moon Day	
Feb. 28	First New Moon Day (of Adar)	Shebat 30	Feb. 16	First New Moon Day (of Adar)	
Mch. 13	Fast of Esther	Adar 13	Mch. 1	Fast of Esther	
Mch. 14	Purim	Adar 14	Mch. 2	Purim	
Mch. 30	New Moon Day	Nisan 1	Mch. 18	New Moon Day	
Apl. 13	Passover	Nisan 15	Apl. 1	Passover	
Apl. 28	First New Moon Day (of Iyar)	Nisan 30	Apl. 16	First New Moon Day (of Iyar)	
May 16	Thirty-third Day of 'Omer	Iyar 18	May 4	Thirty-third Day of 'Omer	
May 28	New Moon Day	Sivan 1	May 16	New Moon Day	
June 2	Feast of Weeks	Sivan 6	May 21	Feast of Weeks	
June 26	First New Moon Day (of Tammuz)	Sivan 30	June 14	First New Moon Day (of Tammuz)	
July 13	Fast of Tammuz	Tammuz 17	July 1	Fast of Tammuz	
July 26	New Moon Day	Ab 1	July 14	New Moon Day	
Aug. 3	Fast of Ab	Ab 9	July 22	Fast of Ab	
Aug. 24	First New Moon Day (of Elul)	Ab 30	Aug. 12	First New Moon Day (of Elul)	
Sept. 17	Selihot Services	Elul 24	Sept. 2	Selihot Services	
Sept. 22	Eve of New Year	Elul 29	Sept. 10	Eve of New Year	

DIARIES FOR 5682—5684

תש 5683 1923		גכז תרפ"ד—5684 1923—1924	
5683		1923	5648
Year	Tishri 1	Sept. 11	New Year Tishri 1
Gedaliah	Tishri 3	Sept. 13	Fast of Gedaliah Tishri 3
Yom Kippur	Tishri 10	Sept. 20	Day of Atonement Tishri 10
Sukkot	Tishri 15	Sept. 25	Tabernacles Tishri 15
Seventh day of the Feast	Tishri 22	Oct. 2	Eighth day of the Feast Tishri 22
Day of the Law	Tishri 23	Oct. 3	Rejoicing of the Law Tishri 23
Day of Heshvan	Tishri 30	Oct. 10	First New Moon Day (of Heshvan) Tishri 30
Chanukah	Kislev 1	Nov. 9	New Moon Day Kislev 1
Chanukah	Kislev 25	Dec. 3	Hanukkah Kislev 25
Chanukah	Tebet 1	Dec. 8	First New Moon Day (of Tebet) Kislev 30
Chanukah	Tebet 10	Dec. 18	Fast of Tebet Tebet 10
1924			
Chanukah	Shebat 1	Jan. 7	New Moon Day Shebat 1
Chanukah	Shebat 30	Feb. 5	First New Moon Day (of Adar) Shebat 30
Chanukah	Adar 6	Mch. 6	First New Moon Day (of Adar Sheni) Adar 30
Chanukah	Adar 13	Mch. 19	Fast of Esther Adar Sheni 13
Chanukah	Adar 14	Mch. 20	Purim Adar Sheni 14
Chanukah	Nisan 1	Apl. 5	New Moon Day Nisan 1
Chanukah	Nisan 15	Apl. 19	Passover Nisan 15
Chanukah	Nisan 30	May 4	First New Moon Day (of Iyar) Nisan 30
Chanukah	Iyar 18	May 22	Thirty-third day of 'Omer Iyar 18
Chanukah	Sivan 1	June 3	New Moon Day Sivan 1
Chanukah	Sivan 6	June 8	Feast of Weeks Sivan 6
Chanukah	Sivan 30	July 2	First New Moon Day (of Tammuz) Sivan 30
Chanukah	Tammuz 17	July 20	Fast of Tammuz Tammuz 18
Chanukah	Ab 1	Aug. 1	New Moon Day Ab 1
Chanukah	Ab 9	Aug. 10	Fast of Ab Ab 10
Chanukah	Ab 30	Aug. 30	First New Moon Day (of Elul) Ab 30
Chanukah	Elul 21	Sept. 21	Selihot Service Elul 22
Chanukah	Elul 29	Sept. 28	Eve of New Year Elul 29

## 5683

is called 683 (תרפ"ג) according to the short system (לפ"ק). It is a defective common year of 12 months, 51 Sabbaths, 353 days, beginning on Saturday, the seventh day of the week, and having the first day of Passover on Sunday, the first day of the week; therefore its sign is זחא, i. e., ז for seventh, ח for defective (חסרה) and א for first. It is the second year of the 300th lunar cycle of 19 years, and the twenty-seventh year of the 203rd solar cycle of 28 years, since Creation.

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Sept. 23	S	Tishri 1	א' דראש השנה New Year	{ Gen. 21 Num. 29: 1-6	I Sam. 1: 1-2: 10
24	S	2	ב' דראש השנה New Year	{ Gen. 22 Num. 29: 1-6	Jer. 31: 2-20
25	M	3	צום גדליה	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6-56: 8 Seph. none
26	T	4			
27	W	5			
28	Th	6			
29	F	7			{ Hos. 14: 2-10; Joel 2: 15-17 or 27; Seph. Hos. 14: 2-10; Mi- cah 7: 18-20
30	S	8	האינו, שבת שובה	Deut. 32	
Oct. 1	S	9			
2	M	10	יום כפור Day of Atonement	{ Lev. 16 Num. 29: 7-11 Afternoon: Lev. 18	{ Is. 57: 14-58: 14 afternoon: Jonah Seph. add Micah 7: 18 -20
3	T	11			
4	W	12			
5	Th	13			
6	F	14			
7	S	15	א' דסכות Tabernacles	{ Lev. 22: 26-23: 44 Num. 29: 12-16	Zech. 14
8	S	16	ב' דסכות Tabernacles	{ Lev. 22: 26-23: 44 Num. 29: 12-16	I Kings 8: 2-21
9	M	17	חול המועד	{ Num. 29: 17-25 Seph. 29: 17-22	
10	T	18		{ Num. 29: 20-28 Seph. 29: 20-25	
11	W	19		{ Num. 29: 23-31 Seph. 29: 23-28	
12	Th	20		{ Num. 29: 26-34 Seph. 29: 26-31	
13	F	21	הושענא רבה שמני עשרה	{ Num. 29: 26-34 Seph. 29: 29-34	
14	S	22	שמיני עשרה Eighth Day of the Feast*	{ Deut. 14: 22-16: 17 Num. 29: 35-30: 1	I Kings 8: 54-66
15	S	23	שמחת תורה Rejoicing of the Law	{ Deut. 33: 1-34: 12 Gen. 1: 1-2: 3	{ Josh. 1 Seph. 1: 1-9
16	M	24	אסרו חג	{ Num. 29: 35-30: 1	
17	T	25			
18	W	26			
19	Th	27			
20	F	28			
21	S	29	בראשית, ומב' החז'	Gen. 1: 1-6: 8	I Sam. 20: 11-42
22	S	30	א' דראש חודש New Moon	Num. 28: 1-15	

\* The Book of Ecclesiastes is read.

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Oct. 23	M	Heshv. 1	ב' דראש חדש New Moon	Num. 28: 1-15	
24	T	2			
25	W	3			
26	Th	4			
27	F	5			
28	S	6	נח	Gen. 6: 9-11: 32	{ Is. 54: 1-55: 5 { Seph. 54: 1-10
29	S	7			
30	M	8			
31	T	9			
Nov. 1	W	10			
2	Th	11			
3	F	12			
4	S	13	לך לך	Gen. 12: 1-17: 27	Is. 40: 27-41: 16
5	S	14			
6	M	15			
7	T	16			
8	W	17			
9	Th	18			
10	F	19			
11	S	20	וירא	Gen. 18: 1-22: 24	{ II Kings 4: 1-37 { Seph. 4: 1-23
12	S	21			
13	M	22			
14	T	23			
15	W	24			
16	Th	25			
17	F	26			
18	S	27	חיי שרה, ומב' הח'ז	Gen. 23: 1-25: 18	I Kings 1: 1-31
19	S	28			
20	M	29	יום כפור קטן		

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Nov. 21	T	Kislev 1	New Moon ראש חודש	Num. 28: 1-15	
22	W	2			
23	Th	3			
24	F	4			
25	S	5	חולדת	Gen. 25: 19-28: 9	Mal. 1: 1-2: 7
26	S	6			
27	M	7			
28	T	8			
29	W	9			
30	Th	10			
Dec. 1	F	11			Hos.12: 13-14: 10; or 11: 7-12: 12; or 11: 7-14: 10
2	S	12	ויצא	Gen. 28: 10-32: 3	Seph. 11: 7-12: 12
3	S	13			
4	M	14			
5	T	15			
6	W	16			
7	Th	17			
8	F	18			Hos.12: 13-14: 10; or 11: 7-12: 12; or Obad. 1: 1-21
9	S	19	וישלח	Gen. 32: 4-36: 43	Seph. Obad. 1: 1-21
10	S	20			
11	M	21			
12	T	22			
13	W	23			
14	Th	24			
15	F	25	{ Hanukkah. Feast of Dedication חנוכה	{ Num. 7: 1-17	Zech. 2: 14-4: 7
16	S	26	{ וישב, (מב' הח' )	{ Seph. 6: 22: 7-17 Gen. 37: 1-40: 23 Num. 7: 18-23	
17	S	27		{ Num. 7: 24-35	
18	M	28		{ Seph. 7: 24-29	
19	T	29		{ Num. 7: 30-41	
				{ Seph. 7: 30-35	
				{ Num. 7: 36-47	
				{ Seph. 7: 36-41	

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Dec. 20	W	Tebet 1	New Moon ראש חודש	Num. 28: 1-15; 7: 42-47	
21	Th	2		{ Num. 7: 48-59 Seph. 7: 48-53	
22	F	3	Eighth Day of Hanukkah	Num. 7: 54-8: 4	
23	S	4	מקץ	Gen. 41: 1-44: 17	I Kings 3: 15-4: 1
24	S	5			
25	M	6			
26	T	7			
27	W	8			
28	Th	9			
29	F	10	צום עשרה בטבת Fast of Tebet	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6-56: 8 Seph. none
30	S	11	ויגש	Gen. 44: 18-47: 27	Ezek 37: 15-28
31	S	12			
Jan. 1923					
1	M	13			
2	T	14			
3	W	15			
4	Th	16			
5	F	17			
6	S	18	ויחי	Gen. 47: 28-50: 26	I Kings 2: 1-12
7	S	19			
8	M	20			
9	T	21			
10	W	22			
11	Th	23			
12	F	24			
13	S	25	שמות, ומב' הח'!	Ex. 1: 1-6: 1	{ Is. 27: 6-28: 13; 29: 22, 23 Seph. Jer. 1: 1-2: 3
14	S	26			
15	M	27			
16	T	28			
17	W	29	יום כפור קטן		

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Jan. 18	Th	Shebat 1	New Moon ראש חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
19	F	2			
20	S	3	וארא	Ex. 6: 2-9: 35	Ezek. 28: 25-29:21
21	S	4			
22	M	5			
23	T	6			
34	W	7			
25	Th	8			
26	F	9			
27	S	10	בא	Ex. 10: 1-13: 16	Jer. 46: 13-28
28	S	11			
29	M	12			
30	T	13			
31	W	14			
Feb. 1	Th	15	ר'ה לאילנות New Year for Trees		
2	F	16			
3	S	17	בשלה. שבת שירה	Ex. 13: 17-17: 16	{ Judges 4: 4-5: 31 { Seph. 5: 1-31
4	S	18			
5	M	19			
6	T	20			
7	W	21			
8	Th	22			
9	F	23			
10	S	24	יתרו, (מב' הח')	Ex. 18: 1-20: 26	{ Is. 6: 1-7: 6; 9: 5, 6 { Seph. 6: 1-13
11	S	25			
12	M	26			
13	T	27			
14	W	28			
15	Th	29	יום כפור קטן		
16	F	30	א' דראש חדש New Moon	Num. 28: 1-15	



Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Feb. 17	S	Adar 1	משפטים, ב' דר'ח, פ' שקלים	{ Ex. 21: 1-24: 18; Num. 28: 9-15 Ex. 30: 11-16	{ II Kings 12: 1-17 Seph. 11: 17-12: 17
18	S	2			
19	M	3			
20	T	4			
21	W	5			
22	Th	6			
23	F	7			
24	S	8	תרומה, פ' וזכור	{ Ex. 25: 1-27: 19 Deut. 25: 17-19	{ I Sam. 15: 2-34 Seph. 15: 1-34
25	S	9			
26	M	10			
27	T	11			
28	W	12			
Mar. 1	Th	13	צום אסתר Fast of Esther	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6-56: 8 Seph. none
2	F	14	פורים Purim, Feast of Esther*	Ex. 17: 8-16	
3	S	15	חצוה, שושן פורים Shushan Purim	Ex. 27: 20-30: 10	Ezek. 43: 10-27
4	S	16			
5	M	17			
6	T	18			
7	W	19			
8	Th	20			
9	F	21			
10	S	22	חשן, פ' פרה	{ Ex. 30: 11-34: 35 Nun. 19	{ Ezek. 36: 16-38 Seph. 36: 16-36
11	S	23			
12	M	24			
13	T	25			
14	W	26			
15	Th	27	יום כפור קטן ומוקדם		
16	F	28			
17	S	29	ויקהל פקודי, ומב' הח' פ' החדש	{ Ex. 35: 1-40: 38 Ex. 12: 1-20	{ Ezek. 45: 16-46: 18 Seph. 45: 18-46: 15

\* The Book of Esther is read.

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Mar. 18	S	Nisan 1	New Moon ראש חודש	Num. 28: 1-15	
19	M	2			
20	T	3			
21	W	4			
22	Th	5			
23	F	6			
24	S	7	ויקרא	Lev. 1: 1-5: 26	Is. 43: 21-44: 23
25	S	8			
26	M	9			
27	T	10			
28	W	11			
29	Th	12	תענית בכורים Fast of the First-Born		
30	F	13			
31	S	14	צו, שבת הגדול	Lev. 6: 1-8: 36	Mal. 3: 4-24
Apr. 1	S	15	Passover א' דפסח	{ Ex. 12: 21-51 Num. 28: 16-25	{ Josh. 3: 5-7; 5: 2-6: 1, 27 Seph. 5: 2-6: 1, 27 II Kings 23: 1 (s); 4-9: 21-25
2	M	16	Passover ב' דפסח	{ Lev. 22: 26-23: 44 Num. 28: 16-25	
3	T	17	חול המועד	{ Ex. 13: 1-16 Num. 28: 19-25	
4	W	18		{ Ex. 22: 24-23: 19 Num. 28: 19-25	
5	Th	19		{ Ex. 34: 1-26 Num. 28: 19-25	
6	F	20		{ Num. 9: 1-14 Num. 28: 19-25	
7	S	21	Passover* ז' דפסח	{ Ex. 13: 17-15: 26 Num. 28: 19-25	
8	S	22	Passover ח' דפסח	{ Deut. 14: 22-16: 17 Num. 28: 19-25	Is. 10: 32-12: 6
9	M	23	אסרו חג		
10	T	24			
11	W	25			
12	Th	26			
13	F	27			
14	S	28	שמיני, (מב' הח')	Lev. 9: 1-11: 47	II Sam. 6: 1-7: 3; or 6: 1-19
15	S	29			
16	M	30	New Moon א' דראש חודש	Num. 28: 1-15	

\* The Song of Songs is read.

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Apr. 17	T	Iyar 1	ב' דראש חדרש New Moon	Num. 28: 1-15	
18	W	2			
19	Th	3	.		
20	F	4			
21	S	5	תוריע, מצרע	Lev. 12: 1-15: 33	II Kings 7: 3-20
22	S	6			
23	M	7			
24	T	8			
25	W	9			
26	Th	10			
27	F	11			{ Amos 9: 7-15; or Ezek. 22: 1-19 (or-16) Seph. Ezek. 20: 2 (or 1)-20
28	S	12	אחרי מות, קדשים	Lev. 16: 1-20: 27	
29	S	13			
30	M	14			
May 1	T	15			
2	W	16			
3	Th	17			
4	F	18	ל"ג בעמר		
5	S	19	33d of Omer אמר	Lev. 21: 1-24: 23	Ezek. 44: 15-31
6	S	20			
7	M	21			
8	T	22			
9	W	23			
10	Th	24			
11	F	25			
12	S	26	בהר, בחקתי (מב' הח')	Lev. 25: 1-27: 34	Jer. 16: 19-17: 14
13	S	27			
14	M	28			
15	T	29	יום כפור קטן		

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
May 16	W	Sivan 1	New Moon ראש חודש	Num. 28: 1-15	
17	Th	2			
18	F	3			
19	S	4	במדבר	Num. 1: 1-4: 20	Hos. 2: 1-22
20	S	5			
21	M	6	א' דשבועות Feast of Weeks	{ Ex. 19: 1-20: 26 Num. 28: 26-31	Ezek. 1: 1-28; 3: 12
22	T	7	ב' דשבועות Feast of Weeks*	{ Deut. 15: 19-16: 17 Num. 28: 26-31	{ Hab. 3: 1-19 { Sept. 2: 20-3: 19
23	W	8	אסרו חג		
24	Th	9			
25	F	10			
26	S	11	נשא	Num. 4: 21-7: 89	Judges 13: 2-25
27	S	12			
28	M	13			
29	T	14			
30	W	15			
31	Th	16			
June 1	F	17			
2	S	18	בהעלתך	Num. 8: 1-12: 16	Zech. 2: 14-4: 7
3	S	19			
4	M	20			
5	T	21			
6	W	22			
7	Th	23			
8	F	24			
9	S	25	שלח לך, ומב' הח'?	Num. 13: 1-15: 41	Josh. 2
10	S	26			
11	M	27			
12	T	28			
13	W	29	יום כפור קטן		
14	Th	30	א' דראש חודש New Moon	Num. 28: 1-15	

\* The Book of Ruth is read.

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
June		Tam.			
15	F	1	ב' דראש חדש New Moon	Num. 28: 1-15	
16	S	2	קרח	Num. 16: 1-18: 32	I. Sam. 11: 14-12: 22
17	S	3			
18	M	4			
19	T	5			
20	W	6			
21	Th	7			
22	F	8			
23	S	9	חקת	Num. 19: 1-22: 1	Judges 11: 1-33
24	S	10			
25	M	11			
26	T	12			
27	W	13			
28	Th	14			
29	F	15			
30	S	16	בלק	Num. 22: 2-25: 9	Micah 5: 6-6: 8
July					
1	S	17	צום שבעה עשר בתמוז Fast of Tammuz	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6-56: 8 { <i>Seph. none</i>
2	M	18			
3	T	19			
4	W	20			
5	Th	21			
6	F	22			
7	S	23	פינחס, (מב' הח')	Num. 25: 10-30: 1	Jer. 1: 1-2: 3
8	S	24			
9	M	25			
10	T	26			
11	W	27			
12	Th	28	יום כפור קטן		
13	F	29			

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
July 14	S	Ab 1	ממות, מסעי, ראש חדש	Num. 30: 2-36: 13; 28: 9-15.	Is. 66: 1-24
15	S	2			
16	M	3			
17	T	4			
18	W	5			
19	Th	6			
20	F	7			
21	S	8	דברים, שבת חזון	Deut. 1: 1-3: 22.	Is. 1: 1-27
22	S	9	צום תשעה באב Fast of Ab*	Deut. 4: 25-40. Afternoon: Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	<i>Morning:</i> Jer. 8: 13-9: 23 <i>Afternoon:</i> Is. 55: 6-56: 8 Seph. Hos. 14: 2-10 Micah 7: 18-20
23	M	10			
24	T	11			
25	W	12			
26	Th	13			
27	F	14			
28	S	15	ואתחנן, שבת נחמו	Deut. 3: 23-7: 11.	Is. 40: 1-26
29	S	16			
30	M	17			
31	T	18			
Aug. 1	W	19			
2	Th	20			
3	F	21			
4	S	22	עקב	Deut. 7: 12-11: 25.	Is. 49: 14-51: 3
5	S	23			
6	M	24			
7	T	25			
8	W	26			
9	Th	27	יום כפור קטן (מוקדם)		
10	F	28			
11	S	29	ראה, (מב' הח')	Deut. 11: 26-16: 17.	I Sam. 20: 18-42
12	S	30	א' דראש חדש New Moon	Num. 28: 1-15.	

\* The Book of Lamentations is read.

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Aug. 13	M	Elul 1	ב' רראש חדש New Moon*	Num. 28: 1-15	
14	T	2			
15	W	3			
16	Th	4			
17	F	5			
18	S	6	שפטים	Deut. 16: 18-21: 9	Is. 51: 12-52: 13
19	S	7			
20	M	8			
21	T	9			
22	W	10			
23	Th	11			
24	F	12			
25	S	13	כי תצא	Deut. 21: 10-25: 19	Is. 54: 1-10
26	S	14			
27	M	15			
28	T	16			
29	W	17			
30	Th	18			
31	F	19			
Sept. 1	S	20	כי תבא	Deut. 26: 1-29: 8	Is. 60
2	S	21	משכמים לסליחות Selihot*		
3	M	22			
4	T	23			
5	W	24			
6	Th	25			
7	F	26			
8	S	27	נצבים	Deut. 29: 9-30: 20	Is. 61: 10-63: 9
9	S	28			
10	M	29	ערב ר"ה		

\*The Shephardim say Selihot during the whole month of Elul.

TIME OF SUNRISE AND SUNSET  
IN SIX NORTHERN LATITUDES



# TIME OF SUNRISE AND SUNSET

(Adapted, by permission, from

Day of Month	Lat. 44° North (For Maine, Nova Scotia, Northern New York, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, North and South Dakota, Montana, Washington, Northern Oregon, Northern Idaho)				Lat. 42° North (For Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Vermont, Central New York, Southern Michigan, Wisconsin, Northern Iowa, Wyoming, Southern Idaho, Southern Oregon)				Lat. 40° North (For Southern New Connecticut, Rhode Pennsylvania, New Northern Ohio, Indiana, Southern Iowa, Nebraska, Northern Utah, Nevada, California, New York City Chicago, Ill.)		
	Portland, Me.				Boston, Mass.						
	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset
Jan. 1	5.52	7.37	4.31	6.16	5.48	7.30	4.38	6.20	5.46	7.25	4.43
10	5.51	7.36	4.40	6.25	5.48	7.29	4.46	6.28	5.46	7.25	4.51
20	5.47	7.30	4.58	6.35	5.48	7.24	4.58	6.36	5.45	7.19	5.03
Feb. 1	5.39	7.19	5.09	6.49	5.38	7.14	5.14	6.50	5.37	7.10	5.18
10	5.29	7.07	5.22	7.01	5.29	7.04	5.26	6.59	5.29	7.01	5.29
20	5.15	6.52	5.36	7.12	5.17	6.50	5.38	7.12	5.17	6.48	5.40
Mch. 1	5.01	6.37	5.48	7.24	5.02	6.35	5.50	7.23	5.03	6.35	5.51
10	4.43	6.21	6.00	7.37	4.48	6.21	6.01	7.34	4.49	6.21	6.01
20	4.26	6.03	6.12	7.49	4.30	6.03	6.12	7.46	4.33	6.04	6.11
Apl. 1	4.00	5.40	6.27	8.07	4.08	5.43	6.26	8.01	4.12	5.45	6.24
10	3.41	5.24	6.39	8.21	3.49	5.27	6.35	8.13	3.54	5.28	6.33
20	3.19	5.07	6.51	8.39	3.29	5.11	6.45	8.28	3.36	5.13	6.43
May 1	2.52	4.49	7.05	9.01	3.07	4.54	6.59	8.47	3.16	4.59	6.55
10	2.36	4.37	7.15	9.14	2.53	4.44	7.08	9.02	3.02	4.50	7.04
20	2.16	4.26	7.26	9.37	2.35	4.36	7.18	9.18	2.46	4.39	7.14
June 1	1.55	4.17	7.38	10.00	2.17	4.25	7.29	9.37	2.32	4.31	7.24
10	1.47	4.14	7.44	10.12	2.11	4.22	7.35	9.47	2.27	4.28	7.29
20	1.44	4.14	7.49	10.18	2.08	4.23	7.39	9.53	2.25	4.29	7.34
July 1	1.55	4.18	7.49	10.10	2.12	4.26	7.40	9.54	2.28	4.31	7.35
10	2.12	4.24	7.46	9.58	2.23	4.32	7.38	9.44	2.38	4.37	7.33
20	2.27	4.32	7.39	9.44	2.37	4.40	7.32	9.35	2.50	4.44	7.27
Aug. 1	2.46	4.46	7.26	9.25	2.55	4.52	7.20	9.17	3.06	4.56	7.16
10	3.06	4.57	7.14	9.03	3.12	5.01	7.09	8.59	3.19	5.05	7.06
20	3.23	5.07	6.58	8.41	3.27	5.11	6.55	8.39	3.34	5.15	6.53
Sept. 1	3.40	5.22	6.37	8.20	3.44	5.24	6.36	8.16	3.50	5.27	6.33
10	3.55	5.33	6.20	7.59	3.55	5.34	6.21	7.59	4.00	5.36	6.19
20	4.07	5.45	6.01	7.39	4.07	5.44	6.04	7.38	4.12	5.45	6.02
Oct. 1	4.22	5.58	5.41	7.16	4.23	5.56	5.43	7.17	4.25	5.56	5.43
10	4.35	6.09	5.25	6.59	4.33	6.06	5.29	7.00	4.35	6.05	5.31
20	4.45	6.22	5.07	6.43	4.44	6.18	5.13	6.45	4.45	6.15	5.16
Nov. 1	5.00	6.38	4.49	6.28	4.58	6.33	4.55	6.30	4.57	6.29	4.59
10	5.10	6.51	4.38	6.18	5.07	6.44	4.44	6.21	5.09	6.40	4.49
20	5.20	7.04	4.28	6.12	5.18	6.57	4.35	6.14	5.17	6.53	4.39
Dec. 1	5.32	7.17	4.21	6.07	5.29	7.10	4.29	6.09	5.27	7.05	4.34
10	5.39	7.27	4.20	6.08	5.37	7.19	4.28	6.08	5.35	7.14	4.33
20	5.45	7.34	4.23	6.09	5.43	7.26	4.30	6.11	5.41	7.20	4.36

# IN SIX NORTHERN LATITUDES

e Jewish Encyclopedia, Vol. XI)

Twilight Ends	Lat. 38°-36° North (For District of Columbia, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, Southern Ohio, Southern Indiana, Southern Illinois, Northern Missouri, Kansas, Central Colorado, Central Utah, Central Nebraska, Central Washington, D. C., Norfolk, Va.)				Lat. 34°-32° North (For South Carolina, Northern Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Southern New Mexico, Arizona, California) Savannah, Ga. Charleston, S. C.				Lat. 30°-28° North (For Florida, Southern Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas) Pensacola, Fla. New Orleans, La.			
	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends
3.22	5.43	7.19	4.49	6.25	5.35	7.03	5.05	6.33	5.30	6.57	5.11	6.38
3.29	5.45	7.19	4.57	6.31	5.37	7.03	5.13	6.39	5.33	6.58	5.18	6.42
3.38	5.43	7.14	5.08	6.39	5.37	7.01	5.20	6.47	5.32	6.56	5.25	6.51
3.51	5.56	7.06	5.22	6.52	5.31	6.56	5.32	6.57	5.29	6.51	5.37	6.56
7.00	5.27	6.57	5.31	7.02	5.25	6.48	5.41	7.04	5.23	6.43	5.45	7.05
7.12	5.16	6.46	5.42	7.11	5.16	6.38	5.50	7.11	5.15	6.35	5.52	7.12
7.22	5.04	6.33	5.52	7.21	5.07	6.28	5.57	7.19	5.07	6.26	5.59	7.19
7.32	4.50	6.20	6.01	7.31	4.55	6.19	6.04	7.26	4.56	6.16	6.05	7.25
7.44	4.35	6.05	6.11	7.41	4.41	6.05	6.11	7.35	4.43	6.05	6.12	7.33
7.56	4.15	5.46	6.22	7.53	4.25	5.49	6.20	7.43	4.29	5.50	6.19	7.39
8.08	3.58	5.31	6.30	8.05	4.13	5.37	6.26	7.50	4.18	5.39	6.24	7.45
8.21	3.40	5.17	6.40	8.16	3.57	5.25	6.33	8.00	4.04	5.29	6.30	7.54
8.32	3.22	5.02	6.52	8.32	3.43	5.13	6.41	8.11	3.51	5.17	6.37	8.02
8.45	3.08	4.53	7.00	8.45	3.32	5.05	6.48	8.20	3.41	5.11	6.44	8.13
9.00	2.54	4.44	7.09	9.00	3.22	4.59	6.54	8.31	3.33	5.05	6.50	8.22
9.23	2.41	4.36	7.13	9.13	3.13	4.53	7.01	8.41	3.24	5.00	6.55	8.31
9.32	2.36	4.34	7.23	9.21	3.11	4.52	7.05	8.47	3.22	4.59	6.59	8.37
9.36	2.35	4.34	7.28	9.26	3.10	4.52	7.10	8.52	3.22	4.59	7.04	8.40
9.37	2.39	4.37	7.19	9.27	3.13	4.55	7.11	8.53	3.25	5.01	7.05	8.41
9.31	2.47	4.43	7.27	9.23	3.19	5.00	7.10	8.51	3.30	5.05	7.03	8.38
9.21	2.58	4.51	7.21	9.12	3.27	5.05	7.07	8.45	3.38	5.11	7.00	8.33
9.06	3.14	5.00	7.12	8.58	3.39	5.13	6.58	8.33	3.48	5.19	6.53	8.24
8.50	3.26	5.08	7.02	8.44	3.47	5.19	6.49	8.22	3.56	5.24	6.45	8.13
8.33	3.40	5.18	6.49	8.28	3.57	5.26	6.39	8.08	4.04	5.29	6.36	8.00
8.10	3.54	5.29	6.31	8.06	4.08	5.35	6.25	7.52	4.14	5.37	6.23	7.46
7.54	4.01	5.37	6.18	7.51	4.15	5.40	6.14	7.39	4.19	5.42	6.12	7.33
7.36	4.16	5.45	6.02	7.32	4.23	5.47	6.01	7.23	4.27	5.47	6.01	7.22
7.16	4.27	5.56	5.43	7.13	4.32	5.54	5.45	7.08	4.34	5.53	5.46	7.01
6.58	4.36	6.04	5.31	6.58	4.37	6.00	5.35	6.57	4.39	5.59	5.36	6.51
6.43	4.46	6.14	5.16	6.45	4.45	6.07	5.23	6.45	4.44	6.06	5.25	6.41
6.31	4.57	6.29	5.01	6.31	4.54	6.16	5.11	6.34	4.53	6.14	5.14	6.31
6.21	5.05	6.40	4.52	6.23	5.01	6.25	5.03	6.27	5.00	6.21	5.08	6.31
6.15	5.14	6.53	4.44	6.18	5.09	6.35	4.57	6.23	5.06	6.29	5.01	6.22
6.11	5.25	6.59	4.40	6.13	5.17	6.44	4.55	6.21	5.13	6.38	5.00	6.22
6.11	5.33	7.08	4.38	6.14	5.23	6.51	4.55	6.24	5.21	6.46	5.01	6.22
6.14	5.38	7.14	4.40	6.17	5.29	6.57	4.58	6.28	5.26	6.52	5.04	6.22