JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATION IN THE UNITED STATES

1 National Organizations organized after April 1, 1929, are not included in this list.

ALEPH ZADIK ALEPH OF THE B'NAI B'RITH
Sixth Annual International Convention, July 5, 6 and 7, 1929, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Chapters 125. Members, 4,200.
Purpose: Mental, moral and physical development of Jewish youth. Inculcation of Jewish ideals.


ALEXANDER KOHUT MEMORIAL FOUNDATION
Annual Meeting, March 27, 1930, New York City.
Number of Branch Societies, 5.
Purpose: To promote original research and to publish works bearing upon Jewish literature and related subjects.

OFFICERS: President, Hon. Julian W. Mack; Vice-President, Prof. Alexander Marx; Sec., Prof. Julius Bewer; Treasurer, Albert Tallmer; Executive Director, Dr. George A. Kohut; Executive Secretary for America, Benjamin Barondess; Executive Secretary for Europe, Dr. Emil Damask.

ALPHA EPSILON PHI WOMEN'S FRATERNITY
Members, 2,160.
Purpose: To foster close friendship between members, to stimulate the intellectual, social and spiritual life of the members, and to count as a force through service to others.

OFFICERS: Dean, Bertha Wolbrette Feitel, New Orleans, La.; Scribe, Aline Lazard Roos, New Orleans, La.; Field Sec., Elizabeth Eldridge,
San Antonio, Texas; Exec. Sec., Louise W. Wolf, New Orleans; Sub-Dean, Gertrude Friedlander Markel, Pittsburgh; Treas., Ima Loeb Cohen, Cleveland; Ritualist, Lucy Cooper, New York City; Historian, Beatrice Feingold, N. Y. C.; Editor, Viola Land Rusnak, Chicago; Alumnae Sec., Martha Kaplan Freedman, Brooklyn.

ALPHA EPSILON PI FRATERNITY

PURPOSE: A national collegiate Greek-letter fraternity for Jewish Students.


ALPHA MU SIGMA FRATERNITY

PURPOSE: To foster and perpetuate the fraternal spirit among its personnel, to cultivate and promote an ideal social relationship among them, to voluntarily give aid to fraters in distress and to perpetuate the ideals which gave origin to its existence.


ALPHA OMEGA FRATERNITY

PURPOSE: To uphold the highest standards of the dental profession, further the causes of Judaism and to promote fraternalism.

JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF DROPSIE COLLEGE
Members, 41.
Purpose: To advance the interests of the Dropsie College and further the spirit of friendship among its graduates.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE
Org. 1889. Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.
Annual Meeting, June 28, 1930, Providence, R. I.
Members, 200.
Purpose: To promote welfare of the Hebrew Union College and to strengthen fraternal feeling among graduates of the college.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE JEWISH INSTITUTE OF RELIGION
Annual Meeting, May 26, 1930, New York City.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR JEWISH SOCIAL WORK
Annual Meeting, Sept. 12, 1929, New York City.
Purpose: To maintain friendly relationships among the members; to maintain cordial relations with the Training School; to support its aims and aid its development; to aid in the maintenance and development of professional standards.
Officers: Pres., George Wolfe; Eastern Vice-Pres., Pauline Gollub; Mid-Western Vice-Pres., Madeline Berlin; Western Vice-Pres., Charles Schottland; Treasurer, Samuel Travis; Sec., Rose Leff.

AMERICAN ACADEMY FOR JEWISH RESEARCH
Members, 285; Honorary members, 5.
Purpose: The furtherance of Jewish learning through periodical meetings at which learned papers shall be presented and discussed; the formulation and carrying into effect of scholarly undertakings of a co-operative character; the issuance of publications; the promotion of relations of fellowship and co-operation between scholars and learned organizations in America and those in other countries; furnishing
opinions upon scholarly projects submitted to the Academy; and through such other means as may, from time to time, be determined by the Academy.


---

AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE
For report, see p. 283.

---

AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS
Org. 1920. Office: 33 West 42nd, New York City
Seventh Session, May 19–20, 1929, Atlantic City, N. J.
Delegates, 400.
PURPOSE: To further and promote the full rights of Jews; to safeguard and defend such rights wherever and whenever they are either threatened or violated; to deal generally with all matters relating to and affecting specific Jewish interests.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Dr. Stephen S. Wise; Pres., Bernard S. Deutsch; Vice-Pres., Prof. Hayim Fineman; Louis Lipsky, Carl Sherman, Mrs. Archibald Silverman, Max Silverstein, Benjamin Winter; Chairman Executive Committee, Nathan D. Perlman; Treas., Morris Weinberg, Ex. Dir., B. G. Richards, 33 W. 42nd St., N. Y. C.

---

AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY
Thirty-seventh Annual Meeting, June 7–8, 1930, Boston, Mass.
Members, 450.
Has issued thirty-one volumes of publications and an index to publications 1–20. Maintains a collection of books, manuscripts, and historical objects in its room in the building of the Jewish Theological Seminary 531 W. 123d, N. Y. C.


---

AMERICAN JEWISH JOINT AGRICULTURAL CORPORATION
Org. July, 1924. Office: 40 Exchange Place, N. Y. C.
PURPOSE: To assist and give material aid to Jews to engage in agricultural pursuits and to settle upon the land in Russia, and to act as the operative agency in Russia of the American Society for Jewish Farm Settlements in Russia, Inc., and to render other constructive aid to Jews in Russia.
AMERICAN JEWISH JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE
Purpose: Distribution of funds for the relief and rehabilitation of Jews overseas.
Major Activities: Economic reconstruction directly and in co-operation with the American Joint Reconstruction Foundation; child care, medical, cultural-religious, vocational training, etc.
Officers: Chairman, Felix M. Warburg; Vice-Chairman, Herbert H. Lehman, James N. Rosenberg; Treas., Paul Baerwald; Assoc. Treas., Geo. W. Naunburg; Comptroller, Mrs. Jonah J. Goldstein; Sec., Jos. C. Hyman.
Director for Eastern and Central Europe: Dr. Bernhard Kahn.
Director for Russia: Dr. Joseph A. Rosen.

AMERICAN JEWISH PHYSICIANS' COMMITTEE
Tenth Annual Meeting, May 12, 1930, New York City.
Members, about 1,000.
Purpose: To build a medical college and hospital in connection with the Hebrew University in Palestine.

THE AMERICAN ORT
Purpose: Promotion of technical trades and agriculture among the Jews in Eastern and Central Europe.
Officers: Chairman, Murray Levine; Chairman Exec. Com., Henry Moskowitz; Vice-Chairmen, Edward Lazansky, Joseph Baskin, Louis B. Boudin, Samuel Ellsberg, Gustave Hartman, B. C. Vladeck; Treas., Morris Berman; Hon. Sec., Herman Bernstein.

AMERICAN PRO-FALASHA COMMITTEE
Purpose: The educational and religious rehabilitation of the Falasha Jews of Abyssinia.
Officers: Hon. Chairman, Cyrus Adler, Philadelphia, Pa.; Chairman, Israel Goldstein; Vice-Chairmen, Mordecai M. Kaplan, Nathan Stern, Peter Wiernik; Treas., S. Herbert Golden; Hon. Sec., Isaac Landmann, Elias L. Solomon, N. Y. C.; Executive Director, Jacques Faitlovitch.
WOMEN’S DIVISION OF THE AMERICAN PRO-FALASHA COMMITTEE
Org. February 1, 1930.
OFFICERS: Hon. Chairman, Mrs. Rebekah Kohut; Chairman, Mrs. David E. Goldfarb; Vice-Chairman, Mrs. Herbert S. Goldstein, Mrs. Samuel Spiegel; Treas., Mrs. Eva Levy; Sec., Mrs. Max J. Brandenburger.

AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR JEWISH FARM SETTLEMENTS IN RUSSIA
Org. Nov. 13, 1928. OFFICE: 40 Exchange Place, New York, N. Y.
PURPOSE: To encourage, aid, and facilitate the creation, development and increase of farm settlements among the Jews in Russia.
OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Julius Rosenwald and Felix M. Warburg; Pres., James N. Rosenberg; Treas., Paul Baerwald; Associate Treas., Lewis L. Strauss; Sec., Joseph C. Hyman.

AMERICAN ZION COMMONWEALTH
Annual Convention, June, 1929, Detroit, Mich.
Next Annual Convention, June, 1930.
Members, 6,000.
PURPOSE: Acquisition and sale of Palestinian land and securities.
OFFICERS: Pres., David Freiberger; Vice-Pres., Charles Topkis; Treas., Morris Weinberg; Sec., Morris Eiseman, N. Y. C.

AVUKAH, AMERICAN STUDENT ZIONIST FEDERATION
Fourth Annual Convention, June 27-29, 1930, Ann Arbor, Mich.
Members, 1,000; chapters, 30.
PURPOSE: A national organization, conducting Zionist educational activity in American universities and colleges.

BARON DE HIRSCH FUND
Org. Feb. 9, 1891; Inc. 1891. OFFICE: 233 Broadway, New York City.
PURPOSE: Endowed by Baron and Baroness de Hirsch in sum of $3,800,000. Americanization and assimilation of Jewish immigrants, their instruction in trades and agriculture and promotion of agriculture among them.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

ACTIVITIES: 1. Aid to agriculture through the Jewish Agricultural Society, N. Y. C., and the granting of scholarships to agricultural schools. 2. Baron de Hirsch Trade School, N. Y. C., which offers free trade instruction. 3. Immigration aid port work through subsidized societies. 4. The town of Woodbine, N. J., which was founded by it in 1891.


B'NAI B'RITH

Thirteenth Quinquennial Convention, April 27—May 1, 1930, Cincinnati, O.

Members, 75,000.

Lodges, 602 (in North America, Europe, Asia, and Africa).

Districts, 15 (7 in the United States).

Institutions founded by the Order in the United States: HEBREW ORPHANS' HOME, Atlanta, Ga.; B'NAI B'RITH CEMETERY, Chicago, Ill.; FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Chicago, Ill.; JEWISH WIDOWS' AND ORPHANS' HOME, New Orleans, La.; TOURO INFIRMARY, New Orleans, La.; HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM, Yonkers, N. Y.; JEWISH ORPHANS' HOME, Cleveland, O.; B'NAI B'RITH FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Pittsburgh, Pa.; RELIEF COMMITTEE, Hot Springs, Ark.; B'NAI B'RITH CLUB, San Francisco, Cal.; HOME FOR JEWISH ORPHANS, Los Angeles, Cal.; IMMIGRANT SCHOOLS at Kalamazoo, Mich., and Memphis, Tenn.; SABBATH SCHOOLS, at Houghton, Mich.; Trenton, N. J.; Sharon, Pa.; and Madison, Wis.; B'NAI B'RITH ORPHANAGE, at Erie, Pa.; LEO N. LEVI HOSPITAL, Hot Springs, Ark.; BOY'S VACATION CAMP, Chicago, Ill.; SOCIAL SERVICE BOYS' SUMMER CAMP, Minneapolis, Minn.; B'NAI B'RITH HILLEL FOUNDATIONS at Universities of Illinois, Wisconsin, Ohio, Michigan, California, West Virginia, Texas, and Cornell University; NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES, Denver, Colo.; MEXICO IMMIGRATION BUREAU; and numerous other institutions.


B'NAI B'RITH HILLEL FOUNDATION COMMISSION
Org. 1923. Office: Electric Building, Cincinnati, Ohio

Foundations, 8.

PURPOSE: The maintenance of foundations devoted to social and religious work among students at the university.

BUREAU OF JEWISH SOCIAL RESEARCH, INC.
Merger of Bureau of Philanthropic Research of New York City, and
Field Bureau of the National Conference of Jewish Charities, and
supported by funds provided by the New York Foundation, Hofheimer
Foundation, Federations of Jewish Philanthropies throughout the
country, private contributions, and fees for service.
Purpose: Research into problems of Jewish social and communal
work in the United States and in other centers of Jewry throughout
the world.
Officers: Hon. Pres., Adolph Lewisohn; Pres., David M. Heyman;
Treas., Walter N. Rothschild; Sec., Solomon Lowenstein.

CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS
Org. July 9, 1899. Office: Cincinnati, O.
Forty-first Annual Convention, June 25–30, 1930, Providence, R. I.
Members, 268.
Has issued thirty-nine volumes of its Year Book; and besides, the
Union Prayer Book; the Union Hymnal; the Union Haggadah; Prayers
for Private Devotion; Army Ritual for Soldiers of the Jewish Faith
(1916); and various other publications.
Pres., David Lefkowitz, Dallas, Texas; Vice-Pres., Morris Newfield,
Birmingham, Ala.; Treas., Felix A. Levy, Chicago, Ill.; Rec. Sec., Isaac
E. Marcuson, Macon, Ga.; Cor. Sec., James G. Heller, Cincinnati, O.

COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN
See: NATIONAL COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN

COUNCIL OF YOUNG ISRAEL AND YOUNG ISRAEL
SYNAGOGUE ORGANIZATIONS
Org. 1912. Office: 38 Park Row, New York City
Annual Convention, June 13–16, 1930, Long Branch, N. J.
Members, 8,000.
Purpose: To promote traditional Judaism and to further the religious
and cultural development of the American Jewish youth.
Officers: Pres., Edward S. Silver; 1st Vice-Pres., Harry G. From-
berg; 2nd Vice-Pres., Flora Hyman; Treas., Chas. Levine; Fin. Sec.,
Esther Garfunkel; Rec. Sec., Fan Zwillenberg; Ex. Dir., Harry Bluestone.

COUNCIL ON AMERICAN JEWISH STUDENT AFFAIRS
Org. 1925. Office: New York City
Purpose: Advisory body for discussion of problems of interest to
Jewish students at American colleges and universities, and presentation
of such recommendations as the Council shall deem wise, proper and
constructive, educational and otherwise.
Officers: Chairman, Harold Riegelman, N. Y. C.; Sec.-Treas.,
Aaron E. Stein, 22 W. 77th St., N. Y. C.
DROPSIE COLLEGE FOR HEBREW AND COGNATE LEARNING

Incorporated in State of Pennsylvania.
Invested funds about $884,939.28.

Library: Volumes and pamphlets, 37,886.


Faculty: Pres., Cyrus Adler (M. A., Pennsylvania; Ph. D., Johns Hopkins; D. H. L. Hebrew Union College; D. Litt., Pennsylvania); Professor in charge of the Biblical Department, Max L. Margolis (M. A., Ph. D., Columbia); Professor in charge of the Rabbinical Department, Solomon Zeitlin (Th. D., Ecole Rabbinique; Ph. D., Dropsie); Associate Professor Historical Department, Abraham A. Neuman (M. A., Columbia; H. L. D., Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Associate Professor Department of Egyptology, Nathaniel J. Reich, (Ph. D., Vienna); Instructor Biblical Department and Librarian, Joseph Reider (B. A., College of the City of New York; Ph. D., Dropsie); Instructor in Arabic, Solomon L. Skoss (M. A., Denver; Ph. D., Dropsie).

THE EX-PATIENTS' TUBERCULAR HOME OF DENVER, COLO.

Home located at 8000 E. Montview Blvd., Denver, Colo.
Members, 50,000. Auxiliaries, 4.

Purpose: To care of patients who have been discharged from a Tubercular Sanatorium or Hospital who are in need of further treatment, and to rehabilitate the patients through the Industrial Department.

Officers: Pres., Max Bronstine; Vice-Pres., Harry Stern; Sec., A. M. Blumberg, P. O. Box 1768; Treas., Morris Binstock.

FEDERATION OF AMERICAN JEWS OF LITHUANIAN DESCENT


Purpose: To extend co-operation to the Jews of Lithuania.


FEDERATION OF HUNGARIAN JEWS IN AMERICA

Ninth Convention, May 28–29, 1929, New York City.
Members, 36,000.
Societies, 107.
PURPOSE: To promote the political, educational, social and religious interests of the Hungarian Jews here and in Hungary.

OFFICERS: Pres., Samuel Buchler; Vice-Pres., Bernard Price; Treas., Samuel Baum; Acting Sec., Dorothy Buck, N. Y. C.

FEDERATION OF ORTHODOX RABBIS OF AMERICA, INC.
Members, 102.
PURPOSE: To promote Judaism in America.
OFFICERS: Pres., Jacob Eskolsky; Chairman of the Exec. Com., S. L. Hurwitz; Exec. Sec., Aaron Dym.
PUBLICATION: Degel Israel.

FEDERATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA
Org. 1908. OFFICE: 32 Union Square, New York City.
Twenty-second Annual Convention, May 10-11, 1930, New York City.
Members, 15,000.
PURPOSE: Organized relief committees bearing the names of their home towns in Poland. Provides hospitals for the sick in case they can not afford to pay for their treatment.
Publishes a monthly, in Yiddish and English, Der Verbind.
OFFICERS: Pres., Benjamin Winter; Hon. Vice-Pres., Jacob Gladstone, Chas. Green, M. Halpern, Herman B. Oberman; Vice-Pres., Sol Rosenfeld, Alfred B. Rosenstein, J. Stofsky, A. Harris; Treas., Jacob Leichtman; Sec., David Trautman; Exec. Dir., Z. Tygel.

FEDERATION OF UKRAINIAN JEWS OF AMERICA
Last Convention, June, 1928.
PURPOSE: Relief work for Ukrainian Jews.
OFFICERS: Pres., A. Coralnik; Vice-Pres., B. O. Alpern, Ch. Bick, B. Dubovsky, A. Goldberg, Benj. Saphir, Maurice Schwartz; Treas., Louis Myers; Hon. Sec., Wm. Edlin; Sec., F. Feingold, N. Y. C.

HADASSAH
THE WOMEN'S ZIONIST ORGANIZATION
Org. 1912. OFFICE: 111 Fifth Av., New York City.
Fifteenth Annual Convention, Nov. 14-17, 1929, Atlantic City, N. J.
Chapters, 304. Sewing Circles, 900.
Junior Hadassah Groups, 220.
PURPOSE: To promote Jewish institutions and enterprises in Palestine, and to foster Zionist ideals in America.
OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Henrietta Szold; Pres., Mrs. Robert Szold; Vice-Pres., Pearl Franklin, Mrs. Hyman Ullian, Mrs. A. H. Vixman; Act.-Treas., Mrs. S. J. Rosensohn; Sec., Mrs. Moses P. Epstein.
HEBREW SHELTERING AND IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY
OF AMERICA


Contributors, over 100,000.

Purpose: To facilitate the lawful entry of Jewish immigrants at the various ports in the United States, to provide them with temporary assistance, to prevent them from becoming public charges, to discourage their settling in congested cities, to prevent ineligibles from immigrating to the United States, to foster American ideals, and to instil in them a knowledge of American history and institutions, and to make better known the advantages of desirable immigration and, in conjunction with other organizations, to maintain offices in European countries for the purpose of advising Jewish emigrants concerning conditions in lands of immigration, and to prepare them for life in these new countries; and, in the lands of immigration other than the United States, to meet them upon arrival, shelter them and enable them to become self-supporting therein.


HEBREW THEOLOGICAL COLLEGE


Graduates, Rabbinical Course, 1928, 12.
Whole number of Graduates, Rabbinical Course, 31.

Graduates, Teachers' Course, in 1928, 4.
Whole number of Graduates, Teachers' Course, 20.

Purpose: An Institution for Higher Jewish Learning, and the promotion and perpetuation of Traditional Judaism in America, giving its students the opportunity to become well prepared Rabbis, Teachers, and Leaders of American Israel.


Faculty of the College: Pres., Rabbi Saul Silber, Lecturer in Homiletics; Professor in Talmud and Codes, Rabbi Chaim Yitzok Korb, Professor in Bible Jewish History and Philosophy, Meyer Waxman; Instructors in Talmud; Rabbi Ch. Regensberg, Rabbi Ch. Rubenstein, Rabbi Z. Starr; for Codes, Rabbi Ch. Medrick; for Bible, Hebrew Grammar and History, Rabbi A. Shulman; Hebrew Grammar and Literature, S. Seligman; for Public Speaking, J. R. Tysen; Teachers' Institute:
Bible, Hebrew Literature and History, J. Gold; Hebrew Grammar, Composition and Pedagogy, J. J. Glass; Preparatory Dept.: Instructor in Talmud, Rabbi N. Bar, Rabbi N. Kaplan; Bible and Talmud, Rabbi N. Sax; Bible Jewish History and Talmud, Rabbi M. Schultz; Elementary Hebrew and Grammar, S. Seligman; Hebrew and Jewish History, Rabbi Leonard C. Mishkin; Dean, Rabbi J. Greenberg.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE
Org. 1875, Inc., Cincinnati, O.

Maintained by the UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS (q. v.) until 1926.

Chartered separately under the laws of the State of Ohio, with the Union of American Hebrew Congregations recognized as a patronizing body.

Library: Printed volumes, about 85,000; manuscripts, over 2,000.

Fifty-fifth commencement, May 24, 1930, graduates Rabbinical Course in 1930, 11; whole number of graduates, 316.

School for Teachers in New York City, established 1923. Graduates 1930, 20; whole number of graduates, 131.

OFFICERS, 1930: Chairman, Board of Governors, Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Chairman, Maurice J. Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Sec. Emeritus, Isaac Bloom, Cincinnati, O.; Sec., Benj. Mielzinger, Cincinnati, O.

FACULTY: Julian Morgenstern, Ph. D., President and Professor of Bible and Semitic Languages; Jacob Z. Lauterbach, Ph. D., Professor of Talmud; Moses Buttenweiser, Ph. D., D. H. L., Professor of Biblical Exegesis; Henry Englander, Ph. D., Professor of Medieval Jewish Exegesis; Jacob R. Marcus, Ph. D., Associate Professor of Jewish History; Jacob Mann, M. A., D. Litt., Professor of Jewish History and Literature; Israel Bettan, D. D., Professor of Homiletics and Midrash; Abraham Cronbach, D. D., Professor of Jewish Social Studies; Rabbi Samuel S. Cohon, Professor of Jewish Theology; Abraham Z. Idelsohn, Professor of Jewish Music and Liturgy; Sol. B. Finesinger, Ph. D., Instructor in Rabbinics; Sheldon H. Blank, Ph. D., Instructor in Hebrew Language and Bible; Nelson Glueck, Ph. D., Instructor in Hebrew Language and Bible; Shalom B. Maximon Registrar; Lawrence E. B. Kahn, Rabbi Heinsheimer Fellow. Special Instructors: David Philipson, D. D., LL.D., D.H.L., Lecturer on the History of the Reform Movement; Jacob S. Golub, Ph. D., Lecturer on Jewish Education; Cora Kahn, B. A., Instructor in Elocution; Clarence C. Abrams, B. S., Physical Director. Corresponding Members of the Faculty: Aaron Hahn (1887), David Davidson (1892), Adolph S. Oko, Librarian.

HEBREW UNIVERSITY IN PALESTINE—AMERICAN ADVISORY COMMITTEE

PURPOSE: To disseminate information about the Hebrew University, and to promote interest in and support of its activities.
OFFICERS: Chairman, Felix M. Warburg; Vice-Chairman, Julian W. Mack, Walter E. Meyer; Treas., Maurice Wertheim; Sec., Elisha M. Friedman; Chairman Office Comm., Solomon Lowenstein.

HISTADRUTH IVRITH
Convention, Oct. 21–22, 1929, New York City.
Societies, 103. Members, 3,130.
PURPOSE: Development of Hebrew culture and Hebrew language.
OFFICERS: Chairm., Ab. Goldberg; Treas., M. A. Lipkind; Fin. Sec., Boris Margolin.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH
(See: B'NAI B'RITH)

INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM
Forty-fourth Annual Convention, June 22–24, 1930, Saratoga Springs, N. Y.
Members, 110,000.
Lodges, 505.
OFFICERS: Grand Master, Nathan D. Perlman; First Deputy Grand Master, Louis B. Siegel; Second Deputy Grand Master, Samuel Kalesky; Grand Sec., Max L. Hollander, Grand Treas., I. Frankel.

INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH SHOLOM
Twenty-fourth Annual Convention, June 9–11, 1929, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members, 21,849.
Lodges, 160.

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL
Triennial Convention, May 30, 1930, Atlantic City, N. J.
Districts, 2. Lodges, 73. Members, 8,468.
OFFICERS: Grand Master, Samuel Sturtz; First Deputy Grand Master, Israel L. Feinberg; Second Deputy Grand Master, Sol Kahn; Third Deputy Grand Master, David H. M. Weynberg; Grand Treas., Emil Tausig; Grand Sec., Henry J. Hyman; Controller, Arnold Gross; Counsel, Maurice B. Blumenthal; Medical Director, Israel L. Feinberg.

INDEPENDENT WESTERN STAR ORDER
Annual Convention, June 22, 1930, Chicago, Ill.
OFFICERS: Grand Master, H. Waiss, Detroit, Mich.: Grand Sec., I. Shapiro, 1127 Blue Island Ave., Chicago, Ill.

INDEPENDENT WORKMEN’S CIRCLE OF AMERICA, INC.
Twentieth Annual Convention, May 29—June 1, 1929, Chicago, Ill.
Members, 5,933.
Number of Branches, 102.

IOTA ALPHA PI SORORITY
Org. 1902. Office: 816 Lefcourt Bldg., Newark, N. J.
Convention, Dec. 20–25, 1929, New York City.
Next Convention, Dec. 20–25, 1930, New York City.
Chapters in United States and Canada, 500.
PURPOSE: To establish and maintain a Society among women who are members of colleges, universities, or professional schools, and to maintain a scholarship fund for needy students at the various universities.
OFFICERS: Dean, Hannah F. Sokobin, Newark, N. J.; Treas., Elva W. Slate, N. Y. C.; Sec. Augusta Truell, N. Y. C.

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY, INC.
Thirtieth Annual Meeting, Feb. 11, 1930, New York City.
Branch Offices: Chicago, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Ellenville, N. Y.
PURPOSE: The encouragement of farming among Jews in the United States.

JEWISH CHAUTAUQUA SOCIETY
Forty-second Assembly, Dec. 25–29, 1929, Buffalo, N. Y.
Members, 4,000.

JEWISH CONSUMPTIVE, AND EX-PATIENTS RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF CALIFORNIA
Sanatorium at Duarte, Cal., and Ex-Patients Home at Belvedere, Cal. Auxiliary Societies 32. Members, 75,000.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

PURPOSE: To maintain a sanatorium of 150 beds for treatment of pulmonary tuberculosis, and Ex-Patients Home of 60 beds, providing after-care for those discharged from the Sanatorium as "quiescent."


JEWISH CONSUMPTIVES' RELIEF SOCIETY OF DENVER

Contributors, 100,000. Capacity, sanatorium, 300 beds.
Auxiliary Societies, 11.
Publishes: The Hatikvah.

OFFICERS: Pres., Philip Hillkowitz, 236 Metropolitan Bldg.; Vice-Pres., I. Rude; H. J. Schwartz; Jos. Durst; Treas., Louis Stern; Sec., Lewis I. Miller; Asst. Sec., Ben Friedland, P. O. Box 537.

JEWISH INSTITUTE OF RELIGION


PURPOSE: A school of training for the Jewish Ministry, Research and Community Service. Graduate School and Department of Advanced Studies.

Incorporated in the State of New York—Invested funds, $500,000.
Library—30,000 volumes; 6,000 pamphlets.
Fifth Commencement, May 25, 1930; Graduates, 10; total number of graduates, 42.
Students, 65.

OFFICERS: Pres., Stephen S. Wise; Chairman Bd. of Trustees, Julian W. Mack; Treas., H. M. Kaufmann; Asst. Treas., Frederick L. Guggenheimer; Hon. Sec., Nathan Straus, Jr.; Sec., Gertrude Adelstein.


FACULTY: President and Professor of Practical Theology and Homiletics, Stephen S. Wise, Ph.D., LL.D. (Columbia); Professor of Ethics and Philosophy of Religion, Henry Slonimsky, Ph.D. (Marburg); Dean and Asst. Professor of Hebrew, Harry S. Lewis, M.A. (Cambridge Univ.); Professor of Bible and Semitic Philosophy, Julian J. Obermann, Ph.D. (Univ. of Vienna); Professor of Talmud, Chaim Tchernowitz, Ph.D. (Wurzburg); Professor in Social Service, Sidney E. Goldstein, B.A. (University of Cincinnati); Professor of Hebrew and Literature, Nisson Touroff, Ph.D. (Lausanne); Professor of History, Salo Baron, Ph.D. (University of Vienna); Assoc. Professor in Hebrew Language
and Literature and Acting Librarian, Shalom Spiegel, Ph.D. (Vienna); Asst. Professor in Bible and Hellenistic Literature, Ralph Marcus, Ph.D. (Columbia).


LIBRARY STAFF: Acting Librarian, Shalom Spiegel; Asst. Librarian, Isaac Kiev; Clerk, Mary Nover.

DIRECTOR OF FIELD ACTIVITIES: Morton M. Berman.

SECRETARY: Gertrude Adelstein.

JEWISH MINISTERS CANTORS' ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA
Org. June 1, 1900. OFFICE: Libby's Hotel, Delancey and Christie, New York City.

Members, 400.

PURPOSE: To uplift the profession and give aid to cantors in need and to their families.

OFFICERS: Pres., Jacob Rapaport; Vice-Pres., S. Weisser; Sec., Maurice Erstling; Treas., M. Aranoff, N. Y. C.

JEWISH NATIONAL WORKERS' ALLIANCE OF AMERICA


PURPOSE: Fraternal, Social, Beneficial, and Educational Order.

OFFICERS: Pres., Meyer L. Brown; Vice-Pres., Nathan Zvirin; Treas., Ruben Plattrot; Sec., Louis Segal, N. Y. C.

JEWISH PALESTINE EXPLORATION SOCIETY
(American Committee)
Org. 1922. OFFICE: 50 E. 58th Street, New York City.

Members, 306.

PURPOSE: Conducts extensive excavations in special localities in Palestine under the joint supervision of the Jewish Palestine Exploration Society and the Hebrew University.


JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

For the Report of the Forty-second Year of The Jewish Publication Society of America, see p. 335.
JEWISH SABBATH ALLIANCE OF AMERICA, INC.
Twenty-fifth Anniversary Meeting, May 18, 1930, New York City.
Purpose: To promote the observance of the Seventh Day Sabbath
in every possible way and manner. To secure employment for Seventh,
Day Observers where they need not desecrate the Sabbath. To protect
and defend the Seventh Day observing storekeepers against the strict
Sunday Laws, always working to secure proper exemption for them
under such laws.
Officers: Pres., Bernard Drachman; Vice-Pres., Isser Reznik; Treas.
R. L. Savitzky; Exec. Sec., Wm. Rosenberg, 302 E. 14th, N. Y. C.

JEWISH SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY POALE ZION
OF UNITED STATES AND CANADA
Seventeenth Convention, Oct. 23-27, 1929, Buffalo, N. Y.
Members, 5,000.
Purpose: The restoration of the Jewish people in Palestine; the
establishment of a socialistic commonwealth; the organization of the
Jewish labor class for its economic and political interests in America;
the organization of the Jewish workmen ready to settle in Palestine in
cooporative groups for the creation of better living conditions; the
education of the Jewish masses in America; the issuing of literature
devoted to the interests of the Jewish workmen and of books treating
of the new life of the Jew developing in Palestine; the organization of
the Jewish labor classes into trade unions.
Officers: General Sec., B. Locker; Treas., S. Siegel, N. Y. C.

JEWISH THEATRICAL GUILD OF AMERICA, INC.
Members, 2,000.
Purpose: Perpetuating Judaism in the theatre; to aid sick and unfor-
tunate; to build memorial hall.
Officers: Pres., William Morris, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Eddie Cantor,
Great Neck, L. I.; George Jessel, N. Y. C.; S. Silverman, N. Y. C.;
Treas., Hugo Riesenfeld, N. Y. C.; Sec., Harry Cooper; Fin. Sec., Fred
Block; Field Sec., L. Haskell, 200 W. 90th St., N. Y. C.

JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA
Incorporated in State of New York. Invested Funds for Seminary,
$3,763,376.82 inclusive of Brush Foundation and New Building Funds
for Teachers' Institute, $302,132.37; for Library, $444,048.07. Library:
Printed volumes, 84,000; Manuscripts, 6,000.
Thirty-sixth Commencement, June 8, 1930.
Graduates, Seminary, 6. Total number of graduates, Seminary, 231.
Graduates, Teachers' Institute, Teachers' Training Course, in 1930,
36.
Extension Course, in 1930, 7.
Whole number of graduates, Teachers' Institute, Teachers' Training Course, 406; Teachers' Institute, Extension Course, 60.


FACULTY: President, Cyrus Adler, Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins); Professor of Talmud, Louis Ginzberg, Ph.D. (Heidelberg); Professor of History, Alexander Marx, Ph.D. (Koenigsberg); Professor of Homiletics, Mordecai M. Kaplan, M. A. (Columbia); William Prager, Professor of Medieval Hebrew Literature, Israel Davidson, Ph.D. (Columbia); Professor of Codes, Moses Hyamson, B.A., LL.D. (University of London); Sabato Morais Professor of Biblical Literature and Exegesis, Jacob Hoschander, Ph.D. (Marburg); Associate Professor of Hebrew, Morris D. Levine, M. A. (Columbia); Associate Professor of Theology (Solomon Schecher Foundation), Louis Finkelstein, Ph.D. (Columbia); Instructor, Boaz Cohen, Ph.D. (Columbia) Instructor in Hazanuth, Isarel Goldfarb, B.S. (Columbia); Hazan M. Jacobson; Instructor in Public Speaking, Walter O. Robinson.

REGISTRAR: Israel Davidson.

SECRETARY: Joseph B. Abrahams.


LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, Alexander Marx; Assistant Librarian, Boaz Cohen; Cataloguers, Israel Shapira, Saul Gittelsohn, Isaac Rivkind; Assistants in Library, Michael Shapiro and Abraham Duker; Secretary to Librarian, Anna Kleban.


*JEWISH VALOR LEGION*


Purpose: Welfare of the Ex-Service men of Jewish faith; compilation of records of Jewish soldiers in American army in World War.

Officers: Commander, Sydney G. Gumpertz; Sr. Vice-Commander, Benjamin Kaufman; Jr. Vice-Commander, Abraham Krotoshinsky; Adjutant, Nat. P. Ruditsky, 101 W. 42nd, N. Y. C.

JEWISH VETERANS OF THE WARS OF THE REPUBLIC


Purpose: To maintain allegiance to the United States of America; To uphold the fair name of the Jew; To foster comradeship; To aid needy comrades and their families; To preserve the records of patriotic service of Jews; To honor the memory and shield from neglect the graves of our heroic dead.


JEWISH WELFARE BOARD


Purpose: To stimulate the organization and to assist in the activities of Jewish Community Centers, including Young Men's Hebrew Associations, Young Women's Hebrew Associations, and kindred organizations, and to co-operate with similar bodies in the development of Judaism and good citizenship. To promote the welfare of soldiers, sailors and marines in the service of the United States and disabled veterans and especially to provide for men of the Jewish faith in the Army and

* Revised data not submitted.
Navy adequate opportunity for religious worship and hospitality of Jewish communities adjacent to military and naval posts.


KAPPA NU FRATERNITY
Org. June 12, 1911. Office: 33 Tyler, Rochester, N. Y.
Chapters, 15. Members, 1,500.
Purpose: A Greek-letter brotherhood for college men of Jewish consciousness.

LEAGUE FOR SAFEGUARDING THE FIXITY OF THE SABBATH AGAINST POSSIBLE ENCROACHMENT BY CALENDAR REFORM
Constituent Organizations, 55.

LEO N. LEVI MEMORIAL HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION
Maintains the Leo N. Levi Memorial Hospital.
Members, 1,500.

THE MENORAH ASSOCIATION, INC.
Purpose: The study and advancement of Jewish culture and ideals.
INTERCOLLEGIATE MENORAH ASSOCIATION

Societies, 51.
PURPOSE: The study and advancement of Jewish culture and ideals in the colleges and universities of the United States and Canada.
OFFICERS: Pres., Theodore H. Gordon; Vice-Pres., L. E. Abremovich, Dorothy C. Adelson, Herzl Friedlaender, Lewis H. Weinstein; Sec.-Treas., Bernard J. Reis; Corresponding Sec., Frances Grossel.

MENORAH EDUCATIONAL CONFERENCE
Org. Dec. 29, 1918, and composed of University teachers.
PURPOSE: To foster and guide Menorah education in American colleges and universities and among university graduates and other men and women in the general community interested in Jewish culture and ideals.
OFFICERS: Chairman, Prof. Nathan Isaacs, Harvard University, School of Business; Vice-Chairman, Prof. Wm. Popper, University of California; Sec.-Treas., Adolph S. Oko, Hebrew Union College Library.

MIZRACHI HATZOIR
Ninth Annual Convention, June 13–15, 1930, New York City.
Members, 3,000.
PURPOSE: To organize groups of the Jewish youth, both senior and junior, to spread Judaism and a love for Jewish knowledge, to acquaint the Jewish youth with the national aspirations of the Jews, and to strive for the rehabilitation of Palestine in accordance with Jewish traditions and in the spirit of the Torah.
OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Meyer Berlin; Pres., Harry Karp; Vice-Pres., Isidor Epstein; Treas., Max Hagler; Sec., Jennie Kottler.

THE MIZRACHI ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA
Convention, Jan. 12–14, 1929, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Members, 20,000. Organizations, 298.
PURPOSE: Rehabilitation of Palestine in the spirit of Jewish Torah and Tradition. Fundamental principle: The land of Israel, for the people of Israel, in the spirit of the Law of Israel.

MU SIGMA FRATERNITY
Eighteenth Annual Convention, Dec. 23–25, 1929, New York City.
OFFICERS: Grand Lumen, Edward Hyman, N. Y. C.; Grand Filium, Lew S. Cohen, Wilmington, Del.; Grand Fiscus, Samuel Peckerman,
N. Y. C.; Grand Scriba, Michael Kaplan, N. Y. C.; Grand Ossa, Norman Harris, Yonkers, N. Y.; Grand Ora, Sigmund Rosenblum, N. Y. C.; Grand Coordinator, Samuel Raichlin, Bangor, Me.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF JEWISH COMMUNITY CENTER SECRETARIES

Org. 1918. Office: 16th and Que Streets, Washington, D. C.
Eleventh Annual Convention, June 5-7, 1929, Atlantic City, N. J.
Twelfth Annual Convention, June 4-7, 1930, Boston, Mass.
Members, 150.
Purpose: To foster and develop an interest in Jewish Center work and to promote friendly and helpful relations among Jewish Community Center workers.
Officers: Pres., Abraham W. Rosenthal, New York City; Vice-Pres., E. J. Londow, Newark, N. J.; Abram S. Magida, Kansas City, Mo.; Mrs. Esther Jameson, Newark, N. J.; Sec.-Treas., Maurice Bisgyer, Washington, D. C.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH SOCIAL SERVICE

Thirty-first Annual Conference, June 7-11, 1930, Boston, Mass.
Members, 250. Societies, 1,000 individuals.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR JEWISH EDUCATION


NATIONAL COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN

Twelfth Triennial Convention, Jan., 1930, Los Angeles, Cal.
Sections, 232, Junior Auxiliaries, 84.
The Council and its Sections are engaged in Religious, Social Welfare, Civic and Educational Work. Its activities are promoted through Departments of Civics and Community Co-operation, Education, Extension and Field Service, Farm and Rural Work, Finance and Budget, Service for Foreign-Born, Junior Auxiliaries, Legislation, Peace, Religion and Religious Education, Social Service, and Vocational Guidance and


NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL


Thirtieth Annual Graduation, March 23, 1930.

OFFICERS: Chairman Board of Trustees, Harry B. Hirsh; Pres., Herbert D. Allman; Vice-President, Jos. H. Hagedorn; Treas., Isaac H. Silverman; Sec., Miss E. M. Bellefield, 1701 Walnut St., Phila., Pa.; Dean, C. L. Goodling, Farm School, Pa.

NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TEMPLE BROTHERHOODS
Org. 1923. OFFICE: Merchants' Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

Third Biennial Convention, April 7-8, 1929, Washington, D. C.


PURPOSE: To stimulate interest in Jewish worship, Jewish studies, social service and other kindred activities. To co-operate with Union of American Hebrew Congregations in its national plans.


NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TEMPLE SISTERHOODS
Org. Jan. 1913. OFFICE: Merchants' Bldg., Cincinnati, Ohio

Eighth Biennial Assembly, Feb., 1929, San Francisco, Cal.


Societies, 340.

PURPOSE: Closer co-operation between the various Sisterhoods.

The work of the Federation is conducted under the following Committees: Co-operation, Religion, Religious Schools, Propaganda, Scholarships, Union Museum, Uniongrams, and State or District Federations, Student Activities, Peace, Literature for Jewish Sightless and Young Folk's Temple Leagues, I. M. Wise Memorial Programs.


NATIONAL HOME FOR JEWISH CHILDREN AT DENVER

OFFICERS: Pres., Mrs. J. N. Lorber; Vice-Pres., Mrs. B. Willens, Mrs. S. Francis, Mrs. M. Lifshutz; Fin. Sec., Louis Stern; Treas., Samuel Isaacson; all of Denver, Colo.

*NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL AT DENVER


NATIONAL LEGAL FRATERNITY LAMBDA ALPHA PHI
Org. 1919. Office: 504 Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Newark, N. J. Annual Convention, Aug., 1930, Atlantic City, N. J. Members, 350. Purpose: To inculcate in Jewish members of the Bar the highest principles of legal ethics in order to maintain the respect of the Bench and Bar.

OFFICERS: Supreme Chancellor, Saul Tischler, Newark, N. J.; Supreme Vice-Chancellor, Sidney L. Jacobi, N. Y. C.; Elvin Teitelbaum, Johnstown, Pa.; Jos. A. Gilbert, Denver, Colo.; Supreme Keeper of the Exchequer, David M. Engelson, Newark, N. J.; Supreme Archon, Michael G. Alenick, Newark, N. J.; Supreme Historian, Gustave L. Goldstein, Newark, N. J.

* Revised data not submitted.
NU BETA EPSILON FRATERNITY
Convention, May 13, 1930, Chicago, Ill.
Members, 300.
Purpose: Greek Letter Fraternity for Jewish students at credited law schools.
Officers: Founder and Hon. Grand Chancellor, Barnet Hodes; Grand Chancellor, Ben Rosenfield; Vice-Grand Chancellor, Albert Wolins; Master of Rolls, Irving H. Comroe; Grand Exchequer, Henry Tiersky; Grand Marshall, Reginald Barnett.

OMICRON ALPHA TAU FRATERNITY
Next Annual Convention, Dec. 29-31, 1930, New Brunswick, N. J.
Chapters, 14. Members, 1,200.
Purpose: Greek-letter college fraternity for Jewish students.

ORDER KNIGHTS OF JOSEPH
Cleveland, Ohio.
Twenty-seventh Convention, Aug. 22, 1926, Buffalo, N. Y.
Members, 10,587. Lodges, 68.
Officers: Supreme Commander, H. A. Rocker, Cleveland, O.; First Supreme Vice-Commander, I. Liederman, Chicago, Ill.; Second Supreme Vice-Commander, L. Gottlieb, Buffalo, N. Y.; Third Supreme Vice-Commander, B. Heimovitz, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Supreme Sec., D. J. Zinner, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Treas., Jos. C. Bloch, Cleveland, O.; Endowment Treas., A. Silberman, Cleveland, O.

ORDER SONS OF ZION
Twenty-first Annual Convention, June 21-23, 1930, West End, N. J.
Camps, 55. Members, 3,372.
Purpose: Fraternal and Zionistic.
Officers: Nasi, Isaac Allen; Segan Rishon, Jacob I. Steinberg; Segan Sheni, Samuel L. Diener; Gisbor, David Podolsky; Maskir, Louis Weiss; Counsel, Alazar Kushner; Chief Medical Examiner, Solomon Neumann.

ORDER OF THE UNITED HEBREW BROTHERS
New York City.
Quinquennial Convention, Oct. 18, 1925, New York City.
Members, 5,000.
OFFICERS: Grand Master, Meyer Greenberg, 99 Nassau; Vice-Grand Master, Samuel Hirsh; First Deputy Grand Master, Alb. Halle; Grand Sec., Kallman Flus, 174 2nd Av., N. Y. C.

ORT RECONSTRUCTION FUND
Organized Petrograd, 1880, and has since become international in scope. Office: 331 Madison Av., N. Y. C.

PURPOSE: To reconstruct the lives of the Jews of Eastern Europe in cooperation with the various national governments, by extending long term credit to the Jews for the purchase of machines and tools of trade; by extending similar credits to relatives in America and elsewhere who wish to help their kin in Eastern Europe by purchasing machines for them; by opening and conducting trade schools for Jews, both young and adult, and helping to place the graduates in permanent positions; and by helping to establish Jewish families on farms and furnishing them, on credit, with the necessary farm machinery and seeds.


PHI ALPHA FRATERNITY, INC.

Sixteenth Annual Convention, Dec. 29, 1930—Jan 1, 1931, Boston, Mass.

Chapters, 36. Members, 1,981.

PURPOSE: Jewish student fraternal relationships in certain American Colleges and Universities where established.


THE PHI BETA FRATERNITY

Tenth Annual Convention, Aug. 25–29, 1929, Hartford, Conn.

Members, 1,200. Chapters, 26.

PURPOSE: A national Jewish fraternity with chapters located in High and Preparatory Schools, for boys meeting for educational, social and fraternal purposes.

OFFICERS: Hon. Grand Superior, Louis L. Shapiro, Lancaster, Pa.; Grand Superior, Harry Perlmutter, Newark, N. J.; 1st Grand Vice-

PHI BETA DELTA FRATERNITY


Convention, Dec. 22–24, 1929, St. Louis, Mo.

Next Convention, Dec. 26–28, 1930, Atlantic City, N. J.

Members, 1,950. Chapters, 29; Alumni Clubs, 10.


PHI DELTA MU FRATERNITY, INC.


Annual Convention, Dec. 28, 1929, New York City.

Members, 275.

Purpose: To promote the intellectual, social and spiritual status of Jewish students at colleges in the United States and Canada.

Officers: Chancellor, Harry Kisver; Vice-Chancellor, Jack Sperling; Chancellor of the Exchequer, Henry S. Sellin; Historian, Wm. Luban; Keeper of the Scrolls, Chas. Barth; Sec., Harold Boxer, 305 Broadway, N. Y. C.

PHI EPSILON PI FRATERNITY


Convention, Dec. 29–31, 1929, Cincinnati, Ohio.


Members, 3,000.

Purpose: College Fraternity.


PHI LAMBDA KAPPA MEDICAL FRATERNITY

Org. 1907. Office: 175 Congress, Brooklyn, N. Y.


Members, 1,000.

Purpose: Fraternity.

PHI SIGMA DELTA FRATERNITY
Annual Convention, Dec. 22-25, 1929, New York City.
Members, 2,000.
Purpose: Promote brotherhood, friendship, good-fellowship, and good character.

PHI SIGMA SIGMA SORORITY
Biennial Convention, 1930, Cincinnati, Ohio.
Chapters, 20. Members, 1,105.
Purpose: To create a spirit of sisterhood among its members; to promote close friendships; to develop character; to advance justice and to be philanthropic.

PI TAU PI FRATERNITY
Members, 600. Chapters, 30.
Purpose: To bring into closer relation and promote sociability among the Jewish young men of the country and to aid the less fortunate.

PROBUS CLUB NATIONAL
Members, 500.
Purpose: To promote and participate in communal and civic activities; to foster social and intellectual ideals; to encourage friendship among its members in local clubs and other clubs of the organization.

PROGRESSIVE ORDER OF THE WEST
Members, 10,347.
OFFICERS: Grand Master, Joseph Schiller, Chicago, Ill.; Vice Grand Master, I. D. Goldberg, St. Louis, Mo.; Endowment Treas., Wm. H. Goldman, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Counsellor, Louis Joffie, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Sec., Morris Shapiro, St. Louis, Mo.

RABBI ISAAC ELCHANAN THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY AND YESHIVA COLLEGE
Org. 1896. Charter amended 1928, to permit the organization of the Yeshiva College, authorized by the Regents of the University of the State of New York to give courses leading to the degrees of B. A. and B. S. OFFICE: 186th St. and Amsterdam Av., New York City.
Incorporated in State of New York. Invested funds about $2,400,000.
Library: Printed volumes, 22,000, manuscripts, small collection.
Entire number of graduates, Rabbinical course, 136, Teachers' Institute, 107.
PURPOSE: To disseminate Jewish knowledge; to train rabbis and teachers; to present in a Jewish atmosphere general courses leading to degrees of B. A. and B. S.
OFFICERS: Pres., Rabbi M. S. Margolies; Treas., M. Gottesman.
FACULTY, Seminary: Pres. and Professor of Codes, B. Revel, Ph. D.; Professor of Talmud, M. Soloveitchik; Professor of Bible, Dr. Chain Heller; Instructors of Talmud, Rabbi B. Aronowitz; A. Burack; J. Kaplan, M. A.; L. Levin; R. Mirsky; S. Olchevsky; M. Paleyeff; S. Raczovskv; J. Weill; Asst. Prof. of Homiletics, Herbert S. Goldstein, M. A.; Instructor of Bible, N. Klotz, Ph. D.; Asst. Prof. of Hebrew, Ph. Churgin, Ph. D.; Lecturer in Jewish History, Solomon Zeitlin, Ph. D.
LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, S. Gandz, Ph. D.; Assistant, R. Grossman, B. A.
REGISTRAR: Samuel L. Sar.
ASSOCIATED FACULTY: I. Husik, Professor of Philosophy, U. of P.; C. F. Horne, Ph.D., Prof. of English, C. C. N. Y.; S. Liptzin, Ph.D., Instructor in German; N. P. Mead, Ph.D.; Professor of History, C. C.-N. Y.; J. Pearl, Ph.D., Asst. Professor of Latin, C. C. N. Y.

RABBINICAL ASSEMBLY OF THE JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

Annual Convention, July 8–10, 1929, Long Branch, N. J.
Members, 201.

SEPHARDIC BROTHERHOOD OF AMERICA, INC.

Annual Convention, April, 1930.
PURPOSE: To promote the industrial, social, educational and religious welfare of its members and to engage in philanthropic endeavors for the welfare of Sephardic immigrants.

SIGMA ALPHA MU FRATERNITY

Chapters: Undergraduates, 36; Alumni Clubs, 30.
Members, 3,000.
PURPOSE: Greek-letter College Fraternity for Jewish Students.
OFFICERS: Pres., Ralph H. Lasday; Vice-Pres., Franklin A. Alter; Treas., Bernard W. Cohen; Sec. Samuel Rabin.

SIGMA DELTA TAU SORORITY

Convention, Dec., 1926.
Chapters, 13. Members, 600.

SIGMA EPSILON DELTA FRATERNITY

Convention, Dec. 27–29, 1929, New York City.
Members, 700.
PURPOSE: To promote the highest excellence in the science and art of dentistry and its collateral branches; to bring about a closer acquaintance among the student body and graduates through fraternal co-operation.


SIGMA OMEGA PSI FRATERNITY

Org. 1916. OFFICE: 2 Lafayette (Room 1013), New York City.
Annual Convention, Dec. 24-27, 1929, Boston, Mass.
Next Annual Convention, Dec. 25-29, 1930, New York City.
Chapters, 20.
Members, 1,650.
PURPOSE: Greek letter college fraternity for Jewish students and to foster the spirit of true friendship, love and self-sacrifice and assistance to each other.

SYNAGOGUE COUNCIL OF AMERICA

Members, 36.
PURPOSE: To take council together for the sacred purpose of preserving and fostering Judaism; composed of representatives of national, congregational and rabbinical organizations of America for the purpose of speaking and acting unitedly and furthering such religious interests as the constituent organizations and the Council have in mind.
CONSTITUENT ORGANIZATIONS: The Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, The Rabbinical Council of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, Union of American Hebrew Congregations, Central Conference of American Rabbis, United Synagogue of America, and Rabbinical Assembly of the Jewish Theological Seminary.

TAU DELTA PHI FRATERNITY

Members, 1,600.
OFFICERS: Grand Consul, M. H. Blinken, Yonkers, N. Y.; Grand Vice-Consul, Ralph Blink, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Quaestor, Irving Brown,

TAU EPSILON PHI FRATERNITY
Chapters, 28 Undergraduate; 10 Alumni Clubs. Members, 2,300.
Purpose: To foster the spirit of true brotherly love and self-sacrifice.
Officers: Consul Julius M. Breitenbach; Vice Consuls, Herbert T. Singer, Albert J. Dornblatt, Sidney Kanner; Quaestor, Irving Golembe; Annotator, Julius J. Abeson; Tribune, Alfred J. Kleinberger; Asst. Tribune, Nathaniel W. Gold; Editor, Geo. H. Bernstein.

TAU EPSILON RHO FRATERNITY
Undergraduate Chapters, 9; Graduate Chapters, 4.
Members, 350.
Purpose: Legal fraternity with undergraduate chapters in accredited day law schools and graduate chapters in cities.

TRAINING SCHOOL FOR JEWISH SOCIAL WORK
Purpose: The Training School for Jewish Social Work aims to provide facilities for the initial training of Jewish Social workers by offering a course of graduate study lasting two academic years. It also aims to provide facilities for the further training and preparation of such workers as are already in the field of Jewish Social Work and want to equip themselves for better work and for further advancement in their chosen profession.
Library: 3,000 volumes.
Fourth Commencement, Sept. 15, 1929.
Gradsuates—22. Total number of graduates to date, 60.
Total Number of Regular and Specified Students to Date, 234.
Number of Students Now Enrolled—48.
Faculty—15 permanent members, and 20 special lecturers.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS


UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

Org. 1873. Office: Cincinnati, O.
Members, 281 congregations.

PURPOSE: To maintain the Hebrew Union College of Cincinnati, O., an institution for educating rabbis; to promote religious instruction and encourage the study of the tenets and history of Judaism.

Four Departments:
II. Board of Finance: Chairman, David A. Brown, N. Y. C.;
III. Hebrew Union College: Chairman, Board of Governors, Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; Julian Morgenstern, President, Cincinnati, O.;
IV. Board of Managers of Synagogue and School Extension; Chairman, Julius W. Freiberg; Dir., George Zepin, Cincinnati, O.


UNION OF SEPHARDIC CONGREGATIONS


PURPOSE: The promotion of the religious interests of Sephardic Jews.


UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA

Twenty-ninth Convention, March 16-18, 1929, New York City.

UNION OF ORTHODOX RABBIS OF UNITED STATES AND CANADA


Twenty-seventh Annual Convention, May 5-7, 1930, Lakewood, N. J. Members, 350.


UNITED ORDER "TRUE SISTERS"

Org. April, 1846, as Independent Order of True Sisters.


Lodges, 34. Members, 12,000.

Publishes a monthly, The Echo, editor, Mrs. Esther Davis.

Officers: (For December, 1929, to December, 1931) Grand Monitress, Mrs. Amelia Oppenheimer; Grand Pres., Mrs. Henriette N. Prinstein; Grand Vice-Pres., Mrs. Rose Deutschberger, Mrs. Martha Gould; Grand Sec., Mrs. Fanny M. Marx; Grand Financial Sec., Mrs. Julia Levy; Grand Treas., Mrs. Hermine Breitenfeld; Grand Mentor, Mrs. Bertha Grad; Grand Warden, Mrs. Bertha Levis.

UNITED ROUMANIAN JEWS OF AMERICA

Office: 799 Broadway, New York City.

Twenty-first Annual Convention, Jan. 5, 1930, New York City.

Purpose: To further, defend and protect the interests of the Jews in Roumania, to work for their civic and political emancipation and for their economic reconstruction and rehabilitation; and to represent and further the interests of the Roumanian Jews in the United States and Canada.

Officers: Leo Wolfson; Vice-Pres., Peter Ferester, Bruno Berk, Abraham Hirsch, Samuel Kanter, Jacques A. Goldstein, Aaron D. Brahah, Jacques Weiss; Treas., H. Haimowitz; Ex. Sec., Herman Speier.

UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA


Eighteenth Annual Convention, May 4-6, 1930, New York City.
PURPOSE: The promotion of traditional Judaism in America.

FOUNDER: Solomon Schechter.


UPSILON LAMBDA PHI FRATERNITY


Chapters, 32. Members, 1,800.

PURPOSE: An International Fraternity open to male students of the Jewish faith, in attendance at the high and preparatory schools, with the steadfast purpose of uniting the brothers, spiritually, socially and fraternally, by means of a better understanding of the cardinal principles of Judaism.


WOMEN'S BRANCH OF THE UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA

(Affiliated with the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America)

Org. April 19, 1924. OFFICE: 50 W. 77th, New York City.

PURPOSE: The uniting of all the Orthodox women and organizations of the country into one strong body; the intensification and furtherance of Orthodox Judaism in the home, the religious school, amongst students in institutions of higher learning; the dedication of a dormitory for the spreading of knowledge necessary for the understanding and practice of Orthodox Judaism through the circulation of religious and cultural literature; assistance in the organization of Sisterhoods and in the solution of their problems; proving scholarships for needy students of the Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Yeshiva of America; maintaining a Hebrew Teachers' Training School for Girls.

WOMEN'S LEAGUE OF THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA

Thirteenth Annual Convention, May 4–6, 1930, New York City.

Purpose: To advance traditional Judaism by furthering Jewish education among women and children by creating and fostering Jewish sentiment in the home, by promoting the observance of Jewish dietary laws and home ceremonials, Sabbath and Festivals, and by generally strengthening the religious institutions of the home.

Founder: Mrs. Solomon Schechter.


WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION FOR THE PIONEER WOMEN OF PALESTINE

Members, 3,000.

Purpose: To help the Pioneer Women's Co-operatives in Palestine; to train women to participate fully in all phases of social and economic life; to do cultural work among its groups; to help to maintain the Jewish National Schools.

Officers: Treas., Mrs. Leah Brown, N. Y. C.; Sec., Leah Biskin, 1133 Broadway.

THE WORKMEN'S CIRCLE

Thirtieth Convention, May 2–8, 1930, New York City.
Members, 75,000.

Purpose: Fraternal insurance and mutual aid.

Officers: Pres., N. Chanin; Treas., B. Wolff; Sec., Joseph Baskin.

YOUNG JUDAEA

Twenty-first Annual Convention, June, 1929, Long Branch, N. J.
Number of Circles, 600.

Purpose: To advance the cause of Zionism; to further the mental, moral and physical development of the Jewish youth; and to promote Jewish culture and ideals in accordance with Jewish tradition.

Officers: Pres., Israel Goldstein; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Archibald Silverman; Exec. Chairman, Samuel J. Borowsky.
YOUNG PEOPLE'S LEAGUE OF THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA

Convention, Feb. 10–13, 1928, New York City.
Members, 15,000. Societies, 130.
Purpose: To bring the Jewish youth nearer to traditional Judaism and to the Synagogue.

YOUNG POALE ZION

Eighth Annual Convention, Sept. 1929, Washington, D. C.
Members, 1,500. Branches, 45.
Purpose: Junior Socialist and Zionist education and activities.
Officers: Sec., M. Cohen.

ZETA BETA TAU FRATERNITY

Thirty-second Annual Convention, Dec. 29, 1929—Jan. 1, 1930, St. Louis, Mo.
Members, 4,300.
Ranking as an intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity with chapters in thirty-two universities and colleges, and graduate clubs in thirty of the principal cities of the United States.

ZIONIST LABOR PARTY “HITACHDUT ZEIRE ZION” OF AMERICA

Members, 2,000.
Purpose: To help in creating a Jewish free working community in Palestine and to renew the life of the Jewish people in the Diaspora on the basis of work and Hebrew culture.
Officers: Sec., Abraham Spierer.
ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA

Thirty-third Annual Convention, June 29—July 1, 1930, Cleveland, Ohio.
Members, 65,000.

Purpose: To stimulate interest in the rebuilding of Palestine as the Jewish National Home, and to foster interest in the Jewish renaissance.

Constituent Organizations: Hadassah, Order Sons of Zion.
Affiliated Organizations: Young Judaea, Avukah.

Publications: The New Palestine, a weekly for members, in English,

LIST OF FEDERATIONS FOR PHILANTHROPIC WORK, 1929

In 1929 a total of 52 communities reported the existence of 53 city federations for the support of philanthropic work; New York City has two such bodies, one for the Boroughs of Manhattan and the Bronx, the other for Brooklyn. Of the 53 federations, 34, over 60%, are members of community chests, while the remaining 19 obtain their revenues directly from the Jewish public.

During 1929, 52 of the federations disbursed a total of $15,300,147. Of this amount, $11,606,736, a little over 75%, was disbursed by the 19 independent federations, and $3,639,411 by the 33 which are members of community chests.

In 1929, these 52 federations had a total of 465 constituent societies.

It is interesting to note that two Jewish federations exist in Canada. Both are called Federation of Jewish Philanthropy; one is in Montreal, the other in Toronto. The Montreal federation supports 15 local societies; the Toronto organization supports 13 local and 2 extra-local societies. The former disbursed in 1929 a total of $329,017; the latter, $117,778. Both are independent federations.

In the following table the independent federations are indicated by an asterisk (*)..

---

1 For a definition of "federation" as employed in this table, and for further details regarding this type of organization, the reader is referred to The Communal Organizations of the Jews in the United States, 1927, by H. S. Linfield, American Jewish Committee, 1930, 122–125, 183.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City and State</th>
<th>Name of Federation</th>
<th>Executive</th>
<th>1929 Expenditures</th>
<th>Constituent Societies</th>
<th>Non-local Societies Supported</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Akron, O.</td>
<td>Jewish Social Service Federation</td>
<td>Malvyn Wachner</td>
<td>$30,163</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Altoona, Pa.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Philanthropies of Altoona</td>
<td>Mrs. Isaiah Scheeline</td>
<td>4,233</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atlanta, Ga.</td>
<td>Atlanta Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Edw. M. Kahn</td>
<td>39,438</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atlantic City, N. J.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities of Atlantic City</td>
<td>Miss J. Kline</td>
<td>75,000</td>
<td>16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baltimore, Md.</td>
<td>*Associated Jewish Charities of Baltimore</td>
<td>Harry Greenstein</td>
<td>506,560</td>
<td>16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birmingham Ala.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Ida Gelders</td>
<td>8,900</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boston, Mass.</td>
<td>*Boston Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Ben M. Selickman</td>
<td>406,179</td>
<td>16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buffalo, N. Y.</td>
<td>*Jewish Federation of Social Service</td>
<td>Cecil B. Weiner</td>
<td>175,142</td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>The Jewish Charities of Chicago</td>
<td>Louis M. Cahn</td>
<td>1,482,322</td>
<td>21</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cincinnati, O.</td>
<td>United Jewish Social Agencies</td>
<td>Kurt Peiser</td>
<td>224,437</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cleveland, O.</td>
<td>The Jewish Welfare Federation</td>
<td>S. Goldhamer</td>
<td>497,050</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Columbua, O.</td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Federation</td>
<td>Rose Sugarman</td>
<td>31,796</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dallas, Texas</td>
<td>*Jewish Federation for Social Service</td>
<td>Samuel C. Blumenthal</td>
<td>46,043</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Davenport, Ia.</td>
<td>Tri-City Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Cecelia K. Arshack</td>
<td>5,240</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dayton, O.</td>
<td>Jewish Federation for Social Service</td>
<td>Jane G. Fisher</td>
<td>19,721</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Detroit, Mich.</td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Federation of Detroit</td>
<td>Dr. John Lawson</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elizabeth, N. J.</td>
<td>*Federation for the Maintenance of Jewish Welfare Work</td>
<td>Harry Lebau</td>
<td>$38,456</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ft. Wayne, Ind.</td>
<td>Ft. Wayne Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Minette Baum</td>
<td>7,161</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harrisburg, Pa.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Philanthropies of Harrisburg</td>
<td>Paul Goldblatt</td>
<td>37,461</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Houston, Texas</td>
<td>United Jewish Welfare Association</td>
<td>Mrs. M. Abendorfer</td>
<td>22,061</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indianapolis, Ind.</td>
<td>Jewish Federation of Indianapolis</td>
<td>H. Joseph Hyman</td>
<td>55,275</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas City, Mo.</td>
<td>United Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Mrs. Henry Cohen</td>
<td>100,791</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Little Rock, Ark.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>L. M. Samuel</td>
<td>8,700</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Los Angeles, Calif.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Welfare Organizations</td>
<td>I. Irving Lipsitch</td>
<td>363,253</td>
<td>12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louisville, Ky.</td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Federation</td>
<td>Mrs. Lula D. Krakauer</td>
<td>25,981</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lynn, Mass.</td>
<td>Lynn Jewish Federated Charities</td>
<td>Dr. G. M. Mendelsohn</td>
<td>12,071</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Memphis, Tenn.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Welfare Agencies</td>
<td>Kathleen Scharff</td>
<td>21,303</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Constituent societies merged in one.
2 Number of non-local societies supported, not reported.
3 Including 2 located at Cleveland, Ohio.
4 Failed to respond to requests for information.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City and State</th>
<th>Name of Federation</th>
<th>Executive</th>
<th>Expenditures 1929</th>
<th>Constituent societies</th>
<th>From Local Societies supported</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Milwaukee, Wis.</td>
<td>*Federated Jewish Charities of Milwaukee</td>
<td>Benjamin Glassberg</td>
<td>133,800</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis, Minn.</td>
<td>*Federated Family Welfare Association</td>
<td>Anna F. Skilsky</td>
<td>35,000</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile, Ala.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Neil R. Hess</td>
<td>5,515</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nashville, Tenn.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Herbert Korn</td>
<td>9,235</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Orleans, La.</td>
<td>Jewish Charitable and Educational Federation</td>
<td>David Fichman</td>
<td>128,607</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York (Brooklyn)</td>
<td>*Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Samuel C. Kohs</td>
<td>852,572</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York (Manhattan and Bronx)</td>
<td>*Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropies of New York City</td>
<td>Solomon Lowenstein</td>
<td>5,406,209</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newark, N. J.</td>
<td>Conference of Jewish Charities of Newark</td>
<td>Mrs. Leah Frank Segal</td>
<td>$1,113,537</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oakland, Calif.</td>
<td>Oakland Jewish Federation</td>
<td>Harry J. Sapper</td>
<td>38,694</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Omaha, Nebr.</td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Federation</td>
<td>Samuel Gerson</td>
<td>47,534</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philadelphia, Pa.</td>
<td>*Federation of Jewish Charities of Philadelphia</td>
<td>Jacob Billikopf</td>
<td>1,658,000</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pittsburgh, Pa.</td>
<td>*Federation of Jewish Philanthropies of Pittsburgh</td>
<td>L. B. Bernstein</td>
<td>335,628</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portland, Ore.</td>
<td>Federated Jewish Charities of Portland</td>
<td>Mrs. Isaac Swett</td>
<td>57,519</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Providence, R. I.</td>
<td>Jewish Federation for Social Service</td>
<td>Jacob I. Cohen</td>
<td>145,000</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Joseph, Mo.</td>
<td>*Federated Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Samuel Hassenhysch</td>
<td>9,585</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Louis, Mo.</td>
<td>*Federated Jewish Charities of St. Louis</td>
<td>Ferdinand S. Bach</td>
<td>447,511</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Antonio, Tex.</td>
<td>*Jewish Social Service Federation</td>
<td>Hannah Myers</td>
<td>23,744</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Diego, Calif.</td>
<td>Federated Jewish Aid</td>
<td>Mrs. A. Neuman</td>
<td>5,343</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Francisco, Calif.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Hyman Kaplan</td>
<td>376,354</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scranton, Pa.</td>
<td>The Jewish Federation</td>
<td>Mrs. Jacob Mechlowitz</td>
<td>32,247</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sioux City, Ia.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Social Service</td>
<td>Rose Lipman</td>
<td>18,793</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Syracuse, N. Y.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Benj. Stoiz</td>
<td>47,300</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toledo, O.</td>
<td>Jewish Federation of Toledo</td>
<td>Joseph A. Wolf</td>
<td>35,000</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington, D. C.</td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Federation of Washington</td>
<td>Oscar Leonard</td>
<td>80,182</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Worcester, Mass.</td>
<td>United Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Miss Anna B. Seder</td>
<td>18,555</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CITY</td>
<td>NAME OF INSTITUTION</td>
<td>SUPERINTENDENT</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baltimore, Md.</td>
<td>Sinai Hospital of Baltimore</td>
<td>Ada R. Rosenthal</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mt. Pleasant</td>
<td>Albert F. Shrier</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boston, Mass.</td>
<td>Beth Israel Hospital Assn.</td>
<td>Chas. F. Wilinsky</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brookline, Mass.</td>
<td>Frauen Verein Convalescent Home</td>
<td>Samuel Klein</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denver, Colo.</td>
<td>Beth Israel Hospital Home</td>
<td>Pearl C. Dahl</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Mt. Sinai Hospital</td>
<td>Maurice Dubin</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Michael Reese Hospital</td>
<td>Herman Smith</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chicago-Winfield Tuberculosis Sanatorium</td>
<td>Viola Yonker</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The Jewish Hospital Association</td>
<td>Mable McCullough</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cincinnati, Ohio</td>
<td>Mt. Sinai Hospital of Cleveland</td>
<td>F. E. Chapman</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mt. Sinai Hospital</td>
<td>Mrs. Alice C. Cleland</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cedars of Lebanon Hospital</td>
<td>Mrs. Kathryn K. Meitzler</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mt. Sinai Home for Chronic Invalids</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Hospital Association</td>
<td>Dr. Clara Stone</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Hospital Association</td>
<td>Anna H. Ryan</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Hospital Association</td>
<td>L. C. Austin</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Monticello Hospital</td>
<td>S. H. Frisch</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Hospital Association</td>
<td>S. L. Levberg</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Hospital Association</td>
<td>Basil C. MacLeon</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Monticello Hospital</td>
<td>L. Sone</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Hospital Association</td>
<td>Simon Tannenbaum</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Hospital Association</td>
<td>Louis J. Frank</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Memorial Hospital</td>
<td>M. L. Dryfus</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Memorial Hospital</td>
<td>Abraham Pollack</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Sanatorium for Chronics and Incurables, Brooklyn</td>
<td>E. C. McClure</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Sanatorium for Chronics and Incurables, Brooklyn</td>
<td>William S. Sindey</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hebrew Convalescent Hospital</td>
<td>Max DeKaye</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hebrew Convalescent Hospital</td>
<td>Elizabeth L. MacCabe</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hebrew Convalescent Home</td>
<td>Jacob L. Gabel</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hebrew Hospital for Convalescents (Grand View)</td>
<td>Miss B. Budd</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Hospital for Convalescents (Grand View)</td>
<td>Dr. J. J. Golub</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Home for Convalescents</td>
<td>Morton Berk</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Hospital of Brooklyn</td>
<td>Lewis E. Birdseye</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Maternity Hospital of N. Y.</td>
<td>Sidney Goodwin</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Memorial Hospital</td>
<td>Jacob Carlinger</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Sanatorium for Chronics and Incurables, Brooklyn</td>
<td>B. A. Kennan</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 For the 6 National Jewish hospitals and sanatoria for the tuberculous and others see the list of National Organizations, namely, aid Associations for ex-patients of Denver, Jewish Consumptive and Ex-Patients Relief Society of California, Jewish Consumptive Relief Society of Denver, Deborah Consumptive Relief Society, National Jewish Hospital at Denver, Leo N. Levi Memorial Hospital Association.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>Name of Institution</th>
<th>Superintendent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Lebanon Hospital Assn. of the City of New York</td>
<td>Geo. E. Halpern</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Montefiore Hospital for Chronic Diseases</td>
<td>E. M. Bluestone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mt. Sinai Hospital</td>
<td>Joseph Turner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jacob D. Posner Brooklyn Jewish Home for Convalescents</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Solomon and Betty Loeb Memorial Home for Convalescents</td>
<td>Mrs. Bertha Lipstein</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sydenham Hospital, Inc.</td>
<td>Rachel M. Israel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United Israel-Zion Hospital</td>
<td>S. Naschman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Workmen’s Circle Sanitarium (Liberty, N. Y.)</td>
<td>Boris Fingerhood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newark, N. J.</td>
<td>Newark Beth Israel Hospital</td>
<td>Dr. Bruno Harwood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Newark Maternity Hospital</td>
<td>Paul Keller</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Omaha, Neb.</td>
<td>Wise Memorial Hospital</td>
<td>Mrs. C. Hunter Piper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paterson, N. J.</td>
<td>Nathan and Miriam Barnert Memorial Hospital</td>
<td>Ruth M. Algorta</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philadelphia, Pa.</td>
<td>Eagleville Sanitorium for Consumptives</td>
<td>Louis Roth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Willow Crest for Convalescents (Willow Grove)</td>
<td>Mary A. Clark</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Hospital</td>
<td>Mrs. Lena Sklar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mt. Sinai Hospital</td>
<td>Alfred Mayer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Seaside Home for Invalids, (Ventnor, N. J.)</td>
<td>Esther K. Miller</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pittsburgh, Pa.</td>
<td>Montefiore Hospital Assn. of Western Pa.</td>
<td>Adaline R. Abt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Providence, R. I.</td>
<td>Miriam Hospital</td>
<td>Abraham Oseroff</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Louis, Mo.</td>
<td>Jewish Hospital of St. Louis</td>
<td>Chas. M. Hoffman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Sanatorium, (Robertson, Mo.)</td>
<td>E. Muriel Anscombe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Miriam and Rose Bry Homes</td>
<td>Catherine E. Winkle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Francisco, Calif.</td>
<td>Mt. Zion Hospital</td>
<td>Arthur G. Saxe</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# Jewish Homes for Children in the United States

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>Name of Institution</th>
<th>Superintendent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Atlanta, Ga.</td>
<td>Hebrew Orphans' Home</td>
<td>Armand Wyle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baltimore, Md.</td>
<td>Jewish Children's Society</td>
<td>Mrs. Adolf Grittacher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boston, Mass.</td>
<td>Home for Jewish Children, Bridgeport Hebrew Orphan Asylum</td>
<td>Mrs. Lisbeth H. Goodstein</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bridgeport, Conn.</td>
<td>Bridgeport Hebrew Orphan Asylum</td>
<td>Mrs. Sarah Rummel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Chicago Home for Jewish Orphans</td>
<td>Bernard H. Freeman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cincinnati, Ohio</td>
<td>Jewish Foster Home</td>
<td>Elias L. Trotzkey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cleveland, Ohio</td>
<td>Orthodox Jewish Orphan Home</td>
<td>Rose Schreiber</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Columbus, Ohio</td>
<td>Jewish Infants' Home of Ohio</td>
<td>Adolph Dickman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denver, Colo.</td>
<td>National Home for Jewish Children</td>
<td>Michael Sharlitt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Detroit, Mich.</td>
<td>Detroit Hebrew Infants' Home</td>
<td>Miss D. Stingley</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Erie, Pa.</td>
<td>Bnai Brith Orphanage</td>
<td>William Cohen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hartford, Conn.</td>
<td>Hebrew Women's Home for Children</td>
<td>Mrs. R. Gallow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jersey City, N. J.</td>
<td>Hebrew Orphans' Home of Hudson County</td>
<td>Moses Weisswasser</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas City, Mo.</td>
<td>Sisters' Aid-Jewish Orphans' Home</td>
<td>M. Garson Fall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Los Angeles, Calif.</td>
<td>Jewish Orphans Home of South California</td>
<td>Hyman W. Hess</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louisville, Ky.</td>
<td>Jewish Children's Home</td>
<td>Albert E. Brager</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milwaukee, Wis.</td>
<td>Milwaukee Jewish Orphan Home</td>
<td>Ida Netta Bremer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis, Minn.</td>
<td>Jewish Sheltering Home for Children</td>
<td>Joseph Bonapart</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Haven, Conn.</td>
<td>Home for Jewish Children</td>
<td>Daniel Siegel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Orleans, La.</td>
<td>Jewish Children's Home</td>
<td>Lillie Sinar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum</td>
<td>Mrs. H. Farbstein</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hebrew Orphan Asylum of N. Y., Hebrew National Orphan Home (Yonkers)</td>
<td>Maurice Osher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society (Pleasantville)</td>
<td>Harry L. Ginsburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Home for Hebrew Infants</td>
<td>A. L. Jacoby</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Infant Home (Brooklyn)</td>
<td>Lionel J. Simmonds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Orphan Asylum</td>
<td>Jacob Ferber</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pride of Judea Orphan's Home (Brooklyn)</td>
<td>Dr. Leon W. Goldrich</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Shield of David Home for Orphan Girls</td>
<td>Margaret E. Crowley</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Daughters of Israel Orphan and Sheltering Institute</td>
<td>Samuel Lapidus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Childrens' Home</td>
<td>Mrs. Gustave Hartman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The Home of the Daughters of Miriam for Aged and Orphans of Passaic County (Clifton, N. J.)</td>
<td>Joseph Goldin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Isadore Rees</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Jacob Katz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Benj. L. Weinfeld</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>David Siegel</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Regional or National

---

204
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>Name of Institution</th>
<th>Superintendent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Portland, Ore....</td>
<td>Jewish Shelter Home</td>
<td>Mrs. Isaac Seyett</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philadelphia, Pa.</td>
<td>Downtown Jewish Orphan Home</td>
<td>Anna C. Ford</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Foster Home for Hebrew Orphans</td>
<td>M. P. Ostrow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Northeastern Hebrew Orphan's Home</td>
<td>Anna Cohen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Arnold Deutelbaum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pittsburgh, Pa...</td>
<td>J. M. Gusky Hebrew Orphanage and Home</td>
<td>Herman P. Gummit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Home for Babies and Children</td>
<td>L. B. Wolfenson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Providence, R. I.</td>
<td>Jewish Orphanage of Rhode Island</td>
<td>Jacob S. Hollander</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rochester, N. Y.</td>
<td>Jewish Children's Home</td>
<td>Mrs. Ida Waldman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Louis, Mo....</td>
<td>Dorothy Drey Sommers Shelter Home</td>
<td>Arthur A. Copeland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Gertrude Boys' Home</td>
<td>Rose Chenetz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scranton, Pa....</td>
<td>Jewish Home for the Friendless</td>
<td>Boris L. Eisenberg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington, D. C.</td>
<td>Jewish Foster Home</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## JEWISH HOMES FOR AGED, 1929

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CITY</th>
<th>NAME OF INSTITUTION</th>
<th>SUPERINTENDENT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Baltimore, Md.........</td>
<td>Hebrew Home for Aged &amp; Infirm, Isaac and Rose Gluckman Home for the Aged</td>
<td>Sigmund Feinblatt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bayonne, N. J.........</td>
<td>Hebrew Ladies' Moshab Zekenim Assn.</td>
<td>Isaac Davidowitz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boston, Mass..........</td>
<td>Rosa Coplon Jewish Old Folks' Home</td>
<td>Morris Citrin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buffalo, N. Y.........</td>
<td>Chicago Home for Aged Jews Orthodox Jewish Home for the Aged</td>
<td>Sophie E. Seldner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago, Ill..........</td>
<td>Home for Jewish Aged and Infirm Orthodox Jewish Home for the Aged</td>
<td>Arnold Kaul</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cincinnati, Ohio.....</td>
<td>Montefiore Home</td>
<td>Julius Savit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cleveland, Ohio......</td>
<td>Hebrew Home for Aged</td>
<td>Elsie Semon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Detroit, Mich........</td>
<td>Hebrew Home for Aged Jews</td>
<td>Mrs. M. Greenfinkle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall River, Mass.....</td>
<td>Hebrew Home for the Aged of Hudson County</td>
<td>Armin Berger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hartford, Conn.......</td>
<td>Jewish Home for Aged Yonkers, N. Y.</td>
<td>Moses Weisswasser</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indianapolis, Ind.....</td>
<td>Hebrew Home for Aged and Infirm</td>
<td>Mr. Fuchs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jersey City, N. J....</td>
<td>Hebrew Home for the Aged of Hudson County</td>
<td>Bernard M. Lurie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas City, Mo......</td>
<td>Hebrew Home for the Aged Yonkers, N. Y.</td>
<td>Mrs. R. Holowitz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Los Angeles, Calif...</td>
<td>Hebrew Sheltering Home for Aged</td>
<td>Henry Carenfield</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Memphis, Tenn........</td>
<td>Zekenim</td>
<td>J. Viner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milwaukee, Wis.......</td>
<td>Hebrew Home for Aged and Infirm</td>
<td>Max Goldstein</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Haven, Conn......</td>
<td>Hebrew Home for the Aged and Infirm</td>
<td>Mrs. H. S. Wolff</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York, N. Y.......</td>
<td>Hebrew Home for the Aged and Infirm</td>
<td>Mrs. Rose Robertson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newark, N. J.........</td>
<td>Hebrew Home for the Aged and Infirm</td>
<td>Jacob Abrams</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Omaha, Neb...........</td>
<td>Hebrew Home for the Aged and Infirm</td>
<td>Isidore Greenspan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Passaic, N. J.........</td>
<td>Hebrew Home for the Aged and Infirm</td>
<td>Isaac Spira</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philadelphia, Pa......</td>
<td>Hebrew Home for the Aged and Infirm</td>
<td>Arthur J. Cohn</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Regional or National.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>Name of Institution</th>
<th>Superintendent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pittsburgh, Pa.</td>
<td>Jewish Home for the Aged</td>
<td>Max Shapiro</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Providence, R. I.</td>
<td>Jewish Home for Aged</td>
<td>M. Mandell</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rochester, N. Y.</td>
<td>Jewish Home for the Aged</td>
<td>Moses Goldman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Louis, Mo.</td>
<td>Beth Moshab Zekenim Society (Jewish Orthodox Old Home)</td>
<td>Mrs. L. Gellman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites</td>
<td>W. E. Hess</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Paul, Minn.</td>
<td>Jewish Home for the Aged of the Northwest</td>
<td>Henry J. Karp</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Francisco, Calif.</td>
<td>Hebrew Home for the Aged and Disabled</td>
<td>Mrs. M. Switton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seattle, Wash.</td>
<td>Caroline Kline Calland Home</td>
<td>Albert Patek</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Syracuse, N. Y.</td>
<td>Jewish Home for Aged of Central New York</td>
<td>Isaac Weiner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington, D. C.</td>
<td>Hebrew Home for the Aged</td>
<td>Maurice Moser</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# List of Periodicals in the United States

(Note: The language of publication is English, unless otherwise indicated)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Address</th>
<th>Time of Publication</th>
<th>Established</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>American Hebrew</td>
<td>71 W. 47th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1879</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Israelite</td>
<td>N. W. cor. 7th and Elm, Cincinnati, O.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1854</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Jewish World</td>
<td>Palace Building, Minneapolis, Minn.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1912</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Jewish Year Book</td>
<td>219 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.</td>
<td>Yearly</td>
<td>1899</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B'Nai B'Rith Magazine</td>
<td>70 Electric Bldg., Cincinnati, O.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1886</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B'Nai B'Rith Messenger and California Jewish Review</td>
<td>111 W. 4th, Los Angeles, Cal.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1897</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bronx Jewish Chronicle</td>
<td>355 E. 149th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brooklyn Examiners</td>
<td>554 Atlantic Av., Brooklyn, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brooklynier Jiddisher Stimme</td>
<td>305 Washington, Brooklyn, N. Y.</td>
<td>Bi-weekly</td>
<td>1929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buffalo Jewish Review</td>
<td>35 Pearl, Buffalo, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1912</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California Jewish Voice</td>
<td>2413 Brooklyn Av., Los Angeles, Cal.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago Jewish Chronicle</td>
<td>35 N. Dearborn, Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1918</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago Israelite</td>
<td>116 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1885</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connecticut Hebrew Record</td>
<td>251 Causeway, Boston, Mass.</td>
<td>Semi-Weekly</td>
<td>1919</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daily Jewish Courier (Yiddish)</td>
<td>1214 S. Halsted St., Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1887</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Day, the (Yiddish)</td>
<td>183 E. Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1914</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Degel Israel (Yiddish)</td>
<td>252 E. Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1927</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Detroit Jewish Chronicle</td>
<td>525 Woodward Av., Detroit, Mich.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1917</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emanu-El</td>
<td>222 Kearney St., San Francisco, Cal.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1895</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Every Friday</td>
<td>902 American Bldg., 430 Reading Rd., Cincinnati, O.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1927</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Far'n Folk (Yiddish)</td>
<td>425 Lafayette, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1920</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feder, Die (Yiddish)</td>
<td>182 2d Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1920</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAME</td>
<td>ADDRESS</td>
<td>Time of Publication</td>
<td>Established</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freie Arbeiter Stimme (Yiddish)</td>
<td>185 E. Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1819</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hadoar (Hebrew)</td>
<td>111 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1899</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hanoar (Hebrew)</td>
<td>425 Lafayette, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hapardes (Hebrew)</td>
<td>1504 S. Turner, Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1928</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hartford Jewish Ledger</td>
<td>206 State St., Hartford Conn.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hebrew Union College Annual</td>
<td>Box 2474, Memphis, Tenn.</td>
<td>Annual</td>
<td>1924</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hebrew Watchman</td>
<td></td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1925</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hudson Jewish News (Yiddish and English)</td>
<td>92 Montgomery, Jersey City, N. J.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1922</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indiana Jewish Chronicle</td>
<td>833 Meyer-Kiser Bank Bldg., Indianapolis, Ind.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In Sich (Yiddish)</td>
<td>155 W. 77th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1925</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intermountain Jewish News</td>
<td>1840 California, Denver, Colo.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1915</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jersey Voice (Yiddish-English)</td>
<td>10 W. 23d St., Bayonne, N. J.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1927</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Advocate</td>
<td>251 Causeway St., Boston, Mass.</td>
<td>Semi-Weekly</td>
<td>1902</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Center</td>
<td>71 W. 47th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1922</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Chronicle</td>
<td>190 Badger Av., Newark, N. J.</td>
<td>Semi-Weekly</td>
<td>1921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Criterion</td>
<td>1208 Clark Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1895</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Daily Forward (Yiddish)</td>
<td>175 E. Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1897</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Education</td>
<td>1800 Selden St., Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Exponent</td>
<td>Room 728, Public Ledger Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1887</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Farmer (Yiddish-English)</td>
<td>301 E. 14th St., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1908</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Forum</td>
<td>40 W. 32d St., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1918</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Herald</td>
<td>116 Orange St., Providence, R. I.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1930</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Independent</td>
<td>731 Bolivar Rd., Cleveland, O.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1906</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAME</td>
<td>ADDRESS</td>
<td>Time of Publication</td>
<td>Established</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH INDICATOR (Yiddish-English)</td>
<td>604 Investment Bldg., 1854 Center Av., Pittsburgh, Pa.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH INSTITUTE QUARTERLY</td>
<td>40 W. 68th St., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1924</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH JOURNAL</td>
<td>402 Hearst Bldg., San Francisco, Cal.</td>
<td>Semi-monthly</td>
<td>1928</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH LEDGER</td>
<td>938 Lafayette St., New Orleans, La.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1928</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH MONITOR</td>
<td>202-4 Elwood Bldg., Rochester, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1928</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH MONITOR</td>
<td>82 State St., Albany, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1914</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH MORNING JOURNAL AND JEWISH DAILY NEWS (Yiddish)</td>
<td>Box 1736, Fort Worth, Texas</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1901</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH MUSICAL WORLD AND THEATRE MAGAZINE (Yiddish)</td>
<td>77 Bowery, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH OUTLOOK</td>
<td>5 Beekman St., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1922</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH POST</td>
<td>235 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH PRESS</td>
<td>Romaine Bldg., 136 Washington St., Paterson, N. J.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1927</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH PRESS AND MILWAUKER WOCHENBLATT (Yiddish English)</td>
<td>490 Brandeis Theater Building, Omaha, Neb.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH QUARTERLY REVIEW</td>
<td>576 12th, Milwaukee, Wis.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1919</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH RECORD</td>
<td>5030 Easton Av., St. Louis, Mo.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1913</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH REVIEW</td>
<td>119 W. Nueva, San Antonio, Tex.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1924</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH REVIEW AND OBSERVER</td>
<td>906 Union Trust Bldg., Providence, R. I.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1924</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH SOCIAL SERVICE QUARTERALLY</td>
<td>1150 W. 3d, Cleveland, O.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1888</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH TIMES</td>
<td>71 W. 47th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1924</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH TRANSCRIPT</td>
<td>Suite 911, Lexington Bldg., Baltimore, Md.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1919</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH TRIBUNE</td>
<td>1616 8th Av., Seattle, Wash.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1924</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH UNITY</td>
<td>570 Seventh Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1903</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>211 N. W. 2d Av., Miami, Fla.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1927</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAME</td>
<td>ADDRESS</td>
<td>Time of Publication</td>
<td>Established</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>JEWISH VOICE (English Yiddish)</strong></td>
<td>239 Halsey, Newark, N. J.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1922</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>JEWISH VOICE</strong></td>
<td>215 Jamieson, Spokane, Wash.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1928</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>JEWISH WOMAN</strong></td>
<td>1860 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>JEWISH WORLD (Yiddish)</strong></td>
<td>2854 E. 50th St., Cleveland, O.</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1907</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>JEWISH WORLD (Yiddish English)</strong></td>
<td>223 S. 5th, Philadelphia, Pa.</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1914</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>KANSAS CITY JEWISH CHRONICLE</strong></td>
<td>304 W. 10th, Kansas City, Mo.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1920</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>KINDER JOURNAL (Yiddish)</strong></td>
<td>133 2d Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1919</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>KINDER LAND (Yiddish)</strong></td>
<td>143 E. 103d, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1930</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>KINDER RING (Yiddish)</strong></td>
<td>175 E. B'way, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>KINDER WELT (Yiddish and Hebrew)</strong></td>
<td>189 2d Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1930</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MENORAH JOURNAL</strong></td>
<td>63 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1915</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MODERN VIEW</strong></td>
<td>210 Olive, St. Louis, Mo.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1901</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MORGEN FREIHEIT (Yiddish)</strong></td>
<td>30 Union Square, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1922</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>NEW HAVEN JEWISH LEDGER</strong></td>
<td>New Haven, Conn.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>NEW PALESTINE</strong></td>
<td>111 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>OHIO JEWISH CHRONICLE</strong></td>
<td>508 Schultz Bldg., Columbus, O.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>OFKUM (Yiddish)</strong></td>
<td>161 Grand St., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1926</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PASSAIC JEWISH RECORD (Yiddish English)</strong></td>
<td>625 Main Av., Passaic, N. J.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1926</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PHILADELPHIA JEWISH TIMES</strong></td>
<td>1830 Widener Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1924</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PIONEER WOMEN (Yiddish English)</strong></td>
<td>1133 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1926</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>REFLEX</strong></td>
<td>8 S. Dearborn, Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1927</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>REFORM ADVOCATE</strong></td>
<td>Room 1302, 7 S. Dearborn, Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1890</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SCRIBE</strong></td>
<td>625 Railway Exchange Bldg., Portland, Ore.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1913</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SENTINEL</strong></td>
<td>118 S. Clinton St., Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1910</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SHEVELEI HAHINUCH (Hebrew)</strong></td>
<td>425 Lafayette St., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1925</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SOUTHERN ISRAELITE</strong></td>
<td>161 Spring St., N. W., Atlanta, Ga.</td>
<td>Semi-monthly</td>
<td>1925</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAME</td>
<td>ADDRESS</td>
<td>Time of Publication</td>
<td>Established</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPRINGFIELD HEBREW RECORD</td>
<td>251 Causeway St., Boston, Mass.</td>
<td>Semi-weekly</td>
<td>1925</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPRINGFIELD JEWISH LEDGER</td>
<td>105 Bridge St., Springfield, Mass.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STARK COUNTY JEWISH NEWS</td>
<td>1315 17th St., N. W., Canton, O.</td>
<td>Bi-monthly</td>
<td>1921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TEXAS JEWISH HERALD</td>
<td>409 1/2 Fannin St., Houston, Texas</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1908</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOLEDO ISRAELITE</td>
<td>614 Spitzer Bldg., Toledo, O.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1915</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNITED SYNAGOGUE RECORDER SUPPLEMENT (Jewish Tribune)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VANGUARD</td>
<td>531 W. 123d, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vara, la (Ladino)</td>
<td>1133 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1927</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voch (Yiddish)</td>
<td>7 Rivington St., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1922</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wecker, Der (Yiddish)</td>
<td>799 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1930</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WISCONSIN JEWISH CHRONICLE</td>
<td>175 E. Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Bi-weekly</td>
<td>1923</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YIDDISHE ARBEITER SHITIME (Yiddish)</td>
<td>383 Milwaukee, Milwaukee, Wis.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1920</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YIDDISHE AMERIKANER FAMILIEN MAGAZIN UN GAZETTE (Yiddish)</td>
<td>189 2d Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1915</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yiddisher Arbeiter (Yiddish)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young Israel</td>
<td>77 Bowery, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1904</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young Judean</td>
<td>1133 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1922</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zukunft (Yiddish)</td>
<td>Merchants' Bldg., Cincinnati, O.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1918</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>111 Fifth Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1910</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>175 E. Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1898</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
JEWISH MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES

PAST

BENJAMIN JUDAH PHILIP, 1812–1884. Sen. from La., 1853–1861.
JONAS, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, 1834–1911. Sen. from La., 1879–1885.
LEVY DAVID. See Yules, David Levy.

*Died before taking his seat.
ROSENDBLOOM, B. L., 1880–. Rep. from Wheeling, W. Va., 1921.
ROSSDALE, ALBERT B., 1878–. Rep. from N. Y., 1921–1922.
SIMON, JOSEPH, 1851–. Sen. from Ore., 1897–1903.
VOLK, LESTER DAVID, 1884–. Rep. from N. Y., 1921–1923.

PRESENT
(Members of the Seventy-First Congress)

BACHARACH, ISAAC, Republican, Representative, Atlantic City, 1915–
BLOOM, SOL., Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1923–
CELLER, EMANUEL, Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1923–
DICKSTEIN, SAMUEL, Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1923–
GOLDER, BENJAMIN M., Republican, Representative, Philadelphia, 1924–
KAHN, FLORENCE PRAG (MRS. JULIUS), Republican, Representative, San Francisco, 1925–
SABATH, ADOLPH J., Democrat, Representative, Chicago, 1907–
SIROVICH, WM. I., Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1926–