JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

National Organizations organized after April 1, 1930, are not included in this list.

ALEPH ZADIK ALEPH OF THE B'NAI B'RITH
Chapters 140. Members, 5,000.
Purpose: Mental, moral and physical development of Jewish youth. Inculcation of Jewish ideals.

ALEXANDER KOHUT MEMORIAL FOUNDATION
Org. 1926. Office: 1185 Park Avenue, New York City.
Annual Meeting, March 27, 1930, New York City.
Number of Branch Societies, 5.
Purpose: To promote original research and to publish works bearing upon Jewish literature and related subjects.
Officers: Pres., Hon. Julian W. Mack; Vice-Pres., Alexander Marx; Sec., Julius Bewer; Treas., Albert Tallmer; Exec. Dir., George A. Kohut; Exec. Sec. for America, Benjamin Barondess; Exec. Sec. for Europe, Dr. Emil Damask.

ALPHA EPSILON PHI WOMEN'S FRATERNITY
Members, 2,160.
Purpose: To foster close friendship between members, to stimulate the intellectual, social and spiritual life of the members, and to count as a force through service to others.
Officers: Dean, Bertha Wolbrette Feitel; Scribe, Aline Lazard Roos, New Orleans, La.; Field Sec., Elizabeth Eldridge, San Antonio,
Texas; Exec. Sec., Louise W. Wolf, New Orleans, La.; Sub-Dean, Gertrude Friedlander Markel, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Treas., Irma Loeb Cohen, Cleveland, O.; Ritualist, Lucy Cooper; Historian, Beatrice Feingold, N. Y. C.; Editor, Viola Land Rusnak, Chicago, Ill.; Alumnae Sec., Martha Kaplan Freedman, Brooklyn, N. Y.

### ALPHA EPSILON PI FRATERNITY

**Org.** 1913. **Office:** Woolworth Bldg., New York City.


**Purpose:** An intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity, maintaining an educational and social service.

**Officers:** Supreme Master, Max S. Schrieber; Supreme Lieutenant Master, Lester Harwood Block; Supreme Scribe, J. George Greenberg; Supreme Exchequer, Alexander L. Grossman; Supreme Historian, Alvin Appel; Exec. Sec., Lester Harwood Block, 233 B’way, N. Y. C.

### ALPHA MU SIGMA FRATERNITY

**Org.** 1914. **Office:** 327 W. 84th, New York City.


**Purpose:** To foster and perpetuate the fraternal spirit among its personnel, to cultivate and promote an ideal social relationship among them, to voluntarily give aid to fraters in distress and to perpetuate the ideals which gave origin to its existence.


### ALPHA OMEGA FRATERNITY

**Org.** 1907, Inc., 1909. **Office:** Secretary, 419 Boylston, Boston, Mass.


**Purpose:** To uphold the highest standards of the dental profession, further the causes of Judaism and to promote fraternalism.


### ALPHA ZETA GAMMA DENTAL FRATERNITY


JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

PURPOSE: For professional and social betterment of members.
OFFICERS: Supreme Grand Master, M. Schneider; Supreme Grand Treas., B. Krohn; Supreme Grand Scribe, A. D. Newberger; Supreme Grand Fin. Scribe, R. Friedman.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF DROPSIE COLLEGE
Members, 41.
PURPOSE: To advance the interests of the Dropsie College and further spirit of friendship among its graduates.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE
Org. 1889. Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.
Annual Meeting, June 17, 1931, Wauwausee, Ind.
Members, 200.
PURPOSE: To promote welfare of the Hebrew Union College and to strengthen fraternal feeling among graduates of the college.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE JEWISH INSTITUTE OF RELIGION
Annual Meeting, March 17, 1931, New York City.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR JEWISH SOCIAL WORK
PURPOSE: To maintain friendly relationships among the members; to maintain cordial relations with the Training School; to support its aims and aid its development; to aid in the maintenance and development of professional standards.
OFFICERS: Pres., Herman Jacobs; Eastern Vice-Pres., Elsie Lakoff; Mid-Western Vice-Pres., Sam'l Levine; Eva Sackeroff; Western Vice-Pres., Charles Schottland; Treasurer, Moses Beckelman; Sec., Esther Davison.

AMERICAN ACADEMY FOR JEWISH RESEARCH
Members, 285; Honorary members, 5.
PURPOSE: The furtherance of Jewish learning through periodical meetings at which learned papers shall be presented and discussed; the formulation and carrying into effect of scholarly undertakings of a co-operative character; the issuance of publications; the promotion of relations of fellowship and co-operation between scholars and learned organizations in America and those in other countries; furnishing opinions upon scholarly projects submitted to the Academy; and through such other means as may, from time to time, be determined by the Academy.


AMERICAN COMMITTEE OF HEBREW TEACHERS COLLEGE OF JERUSALEM


PURPOSE: To secure contributions for Hebrew Teachers College of Jerusalem and to advance its purpose in America.


AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY, JERUSALEM, PALESTINE


PURPOSE: To disseminate information about the Hebrew University, and to promote interest in and support of its activities.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Felix M. Warburg; Vice-Chairman, Julian W. Mack, Walter E. Meyer; Treas., Maurice Wertheim; Sec., Elisha M. Friedman; Chairman Office Comm., Solomon Lowenstein; Director. David Tannenbaum.

AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE


For report, see p. 339.

AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS


Delegates, 400.

PURPOSE: To further and promote the full rights of Jews; to safeguard and defend such rights wherever and whenever they are either threatened or violated; to deal generally with all matters relating to and affecting specific Jewish interests.
OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Dr. Stephen S. Wise; Pres., Bernard S. Deutsch; Vice-Pres., Wm. M. Lewis, Nathan D. Perlman, Carl Sherman, Mrs. Archibald Silverman, Robt. Szold, Baruch Zuckerman; Chairman Administrative Committee, Nathan D. Perlman; Chairman Executive Committee, Joseph Tenenbaum; Treas., Jacob Leichtman, Ex. Dir., B. G. Richards, 33 W. 42nd St., N. Y. C.

AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY
Members, 450.
Has issued thirty-two volumes of publications and an index to publications 1–20. Maintains a collection of books, manuscripts, and historical objects in its rooms in the building of the Jewish Theological Seminary, Jacob H. Schiff Memorial Library, N. E. Cor. Broadway and 122d, N. Y. C.

AMERICAN JEWISH JOINT AGRICULTURAL CORPORATION
PURPOSE: To assist and give material aid to Jews to engage in agricultural pursuits and to settle upon the land in Russia, and to act as the operative agency in Russia of the American Society for Jewish Farm Settlements in Russia, Inc., and to render other constructive aid to Jews in Russia.
BOARD OF DIRECTORS: Pres., Joseph A. Rosen; Vice-Pres., E. A. Grower; and S. E. Lubarsky, Bernard Kahn, D. J. Schweitzer.

AMERICAN JEWISH JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE
PURPOSE: Distribution of funds for the relief and rehabilitation of Jews overseas.
MAJOR ACTIVITIES: Economic reconstruction directly and in co-operation with the American Joint Reconstruction Foundation; child care, medical, cultural-religious, vocational training, etc.
OFFICERS: Chairman, Felix M. Warburg; Vice-Chairman, Herbert H. Lehman, James N. Rosenberg; Treas., Paul Baerwald; Assoc. Treas., Geo. W. Naumburg; Comptroller, Mrs. Jonah J. Goldstein; Sec., Jos. C. Hyman.
DIRECTOR FOR EASTERN AND CENTRAL EUROPE: Dr. Bernhard Kahn.
DIRECTOR FOR RUSSIA: Dr. Joseph A. Rosen.

AMERICAN JEWISH PHYSICIANS' COMMITTEE

Tenth Annual Meeting, May 12, 1930, New York City.
Members, about 1,000.
PURPOSE: To build a medical college and hospital in connection with
the Hebrew University in Palestine.
OFFICERS: Pres., Nathan Ratnoff; Vice-Pres., Meyer R. Robinson
and Albert A. Epstein; Treas., Harry E. Isaacs; Sec., Israel S. Wechsler,
N. Y. C.; Chairman, Exec. Comm., Emanuel Libman, N. Y. C.

AMERICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE WORLD UNION
FOR PRESERVING HEALTH OF JEWS

Annual Convention, Jan, 11, 1931, New York City.
Members, 28.
PURPOSE: To promote health, hygiene and sanitation among East
European Jews.
OFFICERS: Chairman, Milton J. Rosenau; Vice-Chairman, Emanuel
Libman; Sec.-Treas., J. J. Golub.

THE AMERICAN ORT

Org. 1922. OFFICE: 220 Fifth Ave., New York City.
PURPOSE: Promotion of technical trades and agriculture among the
Jews in Eastern and Central Europe.
OFFICERS: Chairman, Murray Levine; Chairman Exec. Com., Henry
Moskowitz; Vice-Chairmen, Edward Lazansky, Joseph Baskin, Louis B.
Boudin, Samuel Ellsberg, Gustave Hartman, B. C. Vladeck; Treas.,
Morris Berman; Hon. Sec., Herman Bernstein; Exec. Sec., Ezekiel
Rabinowitz.

AMERICAN PRO-FALASHA COMMITTEE

PURPOSE: The educational and religious rehabilitation of the Falasha
Jews of Abyssinia.
OFFICERS: Hon. Chairman, Cyrus Adler, Philadelphia, Pa.; Chair-
man, Norman Salit; Vice-Chairmen, Mordecai M. Kaplan, Nathan
Stern, Peter Wiernik; Treas., S. Herbert Golden; Hon. Sec., Isaac
Landmann, Elias L. Solomon, N. Y. C.; Executive Director, Jacques
Faitlovitch.

WOMEN'S DIVISION OF THE AMERICAN PRO-FALASHA COMMITTEE

Org. February 1, 1930.
OFFICERS: Hon. Chairman. Mrs. Rebekah Kohut; Chairman, Mrs.
Nathaniel Levy; Vice-Chairman, Mrs. Herbert S. Goldstein, Mrs.
Samuel Spiegel; Treas., Mrs. Eva Levy; Fin. Sec., Mrs. Max J. Branden-
burger; Rec. Sec., Mrs. David Kass.
AMERICAN RELIEF SOCIETY FOR THE YEMENITE JEWS OF JERUSALEM, PALESTINE, INC.


Members, 1,000.

Purpose: To extend assistance to Yemenite Jewish poor and to Yemenite Jewish institutions in Jerusalem, Palestine.


AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR JEWISH FARM SETTLEMENTS IN RUSSIA, INC.


Purpose: To encourage, aid, and facilitate the creation, development and increase of farm settlements among the Jews in Russia.

Officers: Hon. Pres., Julius Rosenwald and Felix M. Warburg; Pres., James N. Rosenberg; Treas., Paul Baerwald; Associate Treas., Lewis L. Strauss; Sec., Joseph C. Hyman.

AMERICAN ZION COMMONWEALTH


Last Annual Convention, June, 1930.

Members, 6,000.

Purpose: Acquisition and sale of Palestinian land and securities.

Officers: Pres., David Freiberger; Vice-Pres., Louis Germain; Treas., Morris Weinberg; Sec., S. Kobak, N. Y. C.

AVUKAH, AMERICAN STUDENT ZIONIST FEDERATION


Members, 1,200. Chapters, 34.

Purpose: To conduct Zionist educational activity in American universities and colleges.


BARON DE HIRSCH FUND


Fortieth Annual Meeting, Feb. 1, 1931, New York City.
PURPOSE: Endowed by Baron and Baroness de Hirsch in sum of $3,800,000. Americanization and assimilation of Jewish immigrants, their instruction in trades and agriculture and promotion of agriculture among them.

ACTIVITIES: 1. Aid to agriculture through the Jewish Agricultural Society, N. Y. C., and the granting of scholarships to agricultural schools. 2. Baron de Hirsch Trade School, N. Y. C., which offers free trade instruction. 3. Immigration aid port work through subsidized societies. 4. The town of Woodbine, N. J., which was founded by it in 1891.


B'NAI B'RITH

Thirteenth Quinquennial Convention, April 27—May 1, 1930, Cincinnati, O.
Members, 75,000.
Lodges, 602 (399 in North America, 203 in Europe, Asia, and Africa).
Districts, 15 (7 in the United States).

Institutions founded by the Order in the United States: HEBREW ORPHANS' HOME, Atlanta, Ga.; B'NAI B'RITH CEMETERY, Chicago, Ill.; FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Chicago Ill.; JEWISH WIDOWS' AND ORPHANS' HOME, New Orleans, La.; TOURO INFIRMARY, New Orleans, La.; HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM, Yonkers, N. Y.; JEWISH ORPHANS' HOME, Cleveland, O.; B'NAI B'RITH FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Pittsburgh, Pa.; RELIEF COMMITTEE, Hot Springs, Ark.; B'NAI B'RITH CLUB, San Francisco, Cal.; HOME FOR JEWISH ORPHANS, Los Angeles, Cal.; IMMIGRANT SCHOOLS at Kalamazoo, Mich., and Memphis, Tenn.; SABBATH SCHOOLS, at Houghton, Mich.; Trenton, N. J.; Sharon, Pa.; and Madison, Wis.; B'NAI B'RITH ORPHANAGE, at Erie, Pa.; LEO N. LEVI HOSPITAL, Hot Springs, Ark.; BOY'S VACATION CAMP, Chicago, Ill.; SOCIAL SERVICE BOYS SUMMER CAMP, Minneapolis, Minn.; B'NAI B'RITH HILLEL FOUNDATIONS at Universities of Illinois, Wisconsin, Ohio, Michigan, California, West Virginia, Texas, and Cornell University; NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES, Denver, Colo.; MEXICO IMMIGRATION BUREAU; and numerous other institutions.


B'NAI B'RITH HILLEL FOUNDATION COMMISSION
Foundations, 8.

PURPOSE: The maintenance of foundations devoted to social and religious work among students at the university.

ADMINISTRATORS: Acting Dir., Louis Mann, 4600 S. Parkway, Chicago, Ill.; Fred Bernstein, Alfred M. Cohen, A. B. Freyer, Solomon

BUREAU OF JEWISH SOCIAL RESEARCH, INC.
Merger of Bureau of Philanthropic Research of New York City, and Field Bureau of the National Conference of Jewish Charities, and supported by funds provided by the New York Foundation, Hofheimer Foundation, Federations of Jewish Philanthropies throughout the country, private contributions, and fees for service.
Purpose: Research into problems of Jewish social and communal work in the United States and in other centers of Jewry throughout the world, with a view to improving their programs of social work and to integrating them with general social work activities.

CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS
Org. July 9, 1899. Office: Cincinnati, O.
Forty-second Annual Convention, June 17-21, 1931 Lake Wawasee, Ind.
Members, 268.
Has issued thirty-nine volumes of its Year Book; and besides, the Union Prayer Book; the Union Hymnal; the Union Haggadah; Prayers for Private Devotion; Army Ritual for Soldiers of the Jewish Faith (1916); and various other publications.

COUNCIL OF YOUNG ISRAEL AND YOUNG ISRAEL SYNAGOGUE ORGANIZATIONS
Annual Convention, June 19-22, 1931, Asbury Park, N. J.
Members, 8,000.
Purpose: To promote traditional Judaism and to further the religious and cultural development of the American Jewish youth.
Officers: Pres., Edward S. Silver; Vice-Pres., J. David Delman; Esther Garfunkel; Treas., Chas. Levine; Fin. Sec., David Lowenkron; Rec. Sec., Sadie Wachtelkenig; Ex. Dir., Harry Bluestone.

COUNCIL ON AMERICAN JEWISH STUDENT AFFAIRS
Purpose: Advisory body for discussion of problems of interest to Jewish students at American colleges and universities, and presentation
of such recommendations as the Council shall deem wise, proper and
constructive, educational and otherwise.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Harold Riegelman, N. Y. C.; Sec.-Treas.,
Aaron E. Stein, 22 W. 77th St., N. Y. C.

DROPSIE COLLEGE FOR HEBREW AND COGNATE
LEARNING

Incorporated in State of Pennsylvania.
Invested funds about $900,000.
LIBRARY: Volumes and pamphlets, 39,250.
OFFICERS: Pres., Cyrus Adler; Vice-Pres., Horace Stern; Treas., D.
Hays Solis-Cohen; Sec., Lessing J. Rosenwald, Phila., Pa.
BOARD OF GOVERNORS: The Officers, and Arthur Bloch, Philadelphia,
Pa.; Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Isaac Gerstley, Louis Gerst-
ley, Howard S. Levy, Simon Miller, A. S. W. Rosenbach, Edwin Wolf,
FACULTY: Pres., Cyrus Adler (M. A., Pennsylvania; Ph. D., Johns
Hopkins; D. H. L. Hebrew Union College; D. Litt., Pennsylvania); Professor in charge of the Biblical Department, Max L. Margolis (M. A.,
Ph. D., Columbia); Professor in charge of the Rabbinical Department,
Solomon Zeitlin (Th. D., Ecole Rabbinique; Ph. D., Dropsie); Associate
Professor Historical Department, Abraham A. Neuman (M. A., Colum-
bia; H. L. D., Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Associate
Professor Department of Egyptology, Nathaniel J. Reich, (Ph. D.,
Vienna); Instructor Biblical Department and Librarian, Joseph Reider
(Ph. D., Dropsie); Instructor in Arabic, Solomon L. Skoss (M. A., Denver; Ph. D., Dropsie).

THE EX-PATIENTS' TUBERCULAR HOME
OF DENVER, COLO.

Org. 1908. OFFICE: 505 Interstate Trust Building, Denver, Colo.
Home located at 8000 E. Montview Blvd., Denver, Colo.
Members, 55,000. Auxiliaries, 4.
PURPOSE: To care for patients who have been discharged from a
Tubercular Sanatorium or Hospital, who are in need of further treat-
ment, and to rehabilitate these patients so that they will again become
self-respecting and self-supporting citizens.
OFFICERS: Pres., Max Bronstine; Vice-Pres., Harry Stern; Sec., A. M.
Blumberg, P. O. Box 1768; Treas., Morris Binstock.

FEDERATION OF AMERICAN JEWS OF
LITHUANIAN DESCENT

PURPOSE: To extend co-operation to the Jews of Lithuania.
OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Wm. M. Lewis; Pres., Henry Hurwitz; Vice-
Pres., (United States); A. B. Cohen, Edward M. Chase, Alexander
Isserman, Meyer Kreeger, Israel Matz, Herman L. Winer; Vice-Pres.,
(Canada); Lyon Cohen, A. B. Freiman, S. Kronick; Treas., Levi Rokeach; Sec., Mordecai Katz.

FEDERATION OF HUNGARIAN JEWS IN AMERICA
Tenth Convention, May 25-26, 1930, New York City.
Members, 36,000. Societies, 107.
Purpose: To promote the political, educational, social and religious interests of the Hungarian Jews here and in Hungary.
Officers: Pres., Samuel Buchler; Vice-Pres., Bernard Price; Treas., Alexander Altman; Acting Sec., Dorothy Buck, N. Y. C.

FEDERATION OF ORTHODOX RABBIS OF AMERICA, INC.
Purpose: To promote Judaism in America and to help the “Agunoth” in Europe.

FEDERATION OF PALESTINE JEWS
Annual Convention, July 6, 1930, New York City.
Members, 1,000. Branches, 15.
Purpose: To extend assistance to Palestinian Jews in America and Canada, and to promote the upbuilding of Palestine.
Officers: Pres., J. M. Charlop; Treas., U. Felshin; Sec., Jacob L. Moinester, 38 Park Row, New York City.

FEDERATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA
Twenty-third Annual Convention, June 6-7, 1931, Asbury Park, N. J.
Members, 15,000.
Purpose: To cultivate and maintain friendly relations and co-operation among the Landsmannschaften in America; To extend assistance to the Jews of Poland; To promote cultural activities among affiliated societies; To extend medical assistance to members.
Publishes a bi-monthly, in Yiddish and English, Der Verband.
Officers: Pres., Benjamin Winter; Hon. Vice-Pres., Jacob Gladstone, Chas. Green; Vice-Pres., M. Halpern, A. Harris, Herman B. Oberman, Sol Rosenfeld, Alfred Rosenstein, J. Stofsky; Treas., Jacob Leichtman; Sec., David Trautman; Exec. Dir., Z. Tygel.

HADASSAH
THE WOMEN’S ZIONIST ORGANIZATION
Sixteenth Annual Convention, Oct. 26-28, 1930, Buffalo, N. Y.
Chapters, 304. Sewing Circles, 900.
Junior Hadassah Groups, 220.
Purpose: To promote Jewish institutions and enterprises in Palestine, and to foster Zionist ideals in America.

HEBREW SHELTERING AND IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY OF AMERICA

OFFICE: 425 Lafayette, New York City.


Twenty-second Annual Meeting, March 1, 1931, New York City.

Contributors, over 100,000.

PURPOSE: To facilitate the lawful entry of Jewish immigrants at the various ports in the United States, to provide them with temporary assistance, to prevent them from becoming public charges, to discourage their settling in congested cities, to prevent ineligibles from immigrating to the United States, to foster American ideals, and to instill in them a knowledge of American history and institutions, and to make better known the advantages of desirable immigration and, in conjunction with other organizations, to maintain offices in European countries for the purpose of advising Jewish emigrants concerning conditions in lands of immigration, and to prepare them for life in these new countries; and, in the lands of immigration other than the United States, to meet them upon arrival, shelter them and enable them to become self-supporting therein.


HEBREW THEOLOGICAL COLLEGE


Graduates, Rabbinical Course, 1928, 12.
Whole number of Graduates, Rabbinical Course, 31.
Graduates, Teachers' Course, in 1928, 4.
Whole number of Graduates, Teachers' Course, 20.

PURPOSE: An Institution for Higher Jewish Learning, and the promotion and perpetuation of Traditional Judaism in America, giving its students the opportunity to become well prepared Rabbis, Teachers, and Leaders of American Israel.


FACULTY OF THE COLLEGE: Pres., Rabbi Saul Silber, President of the Faculty and Lecturer in Homiletics; Professor in Talmud and Codes,
Rabbi Chaim Yitzok Korb, Professor in Bible Jewish History and Philosophy; Meyer Waxman; Instructors in Talmud: Rabbi Ch. Regensberg, Rabbi Ch. Rubinstein, Rabbi Z. Starr; for Codes, Rabbi A. Soladar; for Bible, Hebrew Grammar and History, Rabbi A. Shulman; Hebrew Grammar and Literature, A. Soladar; for Public Speaking, J. R. Tysen; Teachers' Institute: Bible, Hebrew Literature and History, A. Soladar; Hebrew Grammar, Composition and Pedagogy, S. Soladar; Preparatory Dept.; Instructor in Talmud, Rabbi N. Bar, Rabbi N. Kaplan; Bible and Talmud, Rabbi N. Sax, Rabbi Soladar; Bible Jewish History and Talmud, Rabbi M. Schultz; Elementary Hebrew and Grammar, S. Soladar; Hebrew and Jewish History, A Braude; Dean and Librarian Rabbi Jacob Greenberg.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE
Org. 1875, Inc., Cincinnati, O.

Maintained by the UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS (q. v.) until 1926.
Chartered separately under the laws of the State of Ohio, with the Union of American Hebrew Congregations recognized as a patronizing body.

LIBRARY: Printed volumes, about 86,000; manuscripts, over 2,000.
Fifty-sixth Commencement, May 30, 1931, graduates Rabbinical Course in 1931, 15; whole number of graduates, 331.
School for Teachers in New York City, established 1923. Graduates 1931, 15; whole number of graduates, 146.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Board of Governors, Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Chairman, Maurice J. Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Treas., Carl E. Pritz; Sec., Benj. Mielziner, Cincinnati, O.

FACULTY: Julian Morgenstern, Ph.D. (Heidelberg), President, Professor of Bible and Semitic Languages; Moses Buttenwieser, Ph.D. (Heidelberg), D.H.L. (Hebrew Union College), Professor of Biblical Exegesis; Jacob Z. Lauterbach, Ph.D., Professor of Talmud; Henry Engliander, Ph.D., Professor of Mediaeval Jewish Exegesis; Israel Bettan, D.D., (Hebrew Union College), Professor of Homiletics and Midrash; Abraham Cronbach, D.D. (Hebrew Union College), Professor of Jewish Social Studies; Jacob Mann, M.A., Litt. D. (London), Professor of Jewish History and Literature; Samuel S. Cohen, Rabbi (Hebrew Union College), Professor of Jewish Theology; Abraham Z. Idelsohn, Professor of Jewish Music and Liturgy; Z. Diesendruck, Ph.D. (Vienna), Professor of Jewish Philosophy; Jacob R. Marcus, Ph.D. (Berlin), Associate Professor of Jewish History; Sol. B. Finesinger, Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins), Instructor in Rabbinics; Sheldon H. Blank, Ph.D. (Jena), Instructor in Hebrew Language and Bible; Nelson Glueck, Ph.D. (Jena), Instructor in Hebrew Language and Bible; Abraham N. Franzblau, M.A., Instructor in Jewish Education; Shalom B. Maximon, Registrar; Lawrence E. B. Kahn, M.A. Rabbi (Hebrew Union College), Heinsheimer Fellow; Adolph S. Oko, Librarian; Special Instructors, David Philipson, D.D. (Hebrew Union College), LL.D. (Cincinnati), D.H.L. (Hebrew Union College), Lecturer on the History of the Reform Movement; Jacob S. Golub, Ph.D. (New York University), Lecturer on Jewish Education; Cora Kahn, B.A., Instructor in
Elocution; Clarence C. Abrams, B.S. (Cincinnati), Physical Director; Corresponding Members of the Faculty: Aaron Hahn (1887); David Davidson (1892).

HISTADRUTH IVRITH

INDEPENDENT ORDER B'RITH ABRAHAM

INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH SHOLOM

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL

INDEPENDENT WESTERN STAR ORDER
INDEPENDENT WORKMEN’S CIRCLE OF AMERICA, INC.
Twenty-first Annual Convention, May 29—June 1, 1931, Boston, Mass.
Members, 5,933. Number of Branches, 85.

IOTA ALPHA PI SORORITY
Org. 1902. Office: Chalfonte Hotel, New York City.
Convention, Dec. 20–25, 1930, New York City.
Chapters in United States and Canada, 700.
PURPOSE: To establish and maintain a Society among women who are members of colleges or universities, and to maintain a scholarship fund for needy students at the various universities.
OFFICERS: Dean, Amelie Spiegel Rothschild; Treas., Elva W. Slate, N. Y. C.; Sec., Lucie Schumer.

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY, INC.
Branch Offices: Chicago, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Ellenville, N. Y.
PURPOSE: The encouragement of farming among Jews in the United States.
OFFICERS: Pres., Lewis L. Strauss; Vice-Pres., Eugene S. Benjamin; Treas., Francis F. Rosenbaum; Sec., Reuben Arkush, N. Y. C.; General Manager, Gabriel Davidson.

JEWISH CHAUTAUQUA SOCIETY
Forty-second Assembly, Dec. 25–29, 1929, Buffalo, N. Y.
Members, 4,000.

JEWISH CONSUMPTIVE, AND EX-PATIENTS RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF CALIFORNIA
Sanatorium at Duarte, Cal., and Ex-Patients Home at Belvedere, Cal.
Auxiliary Societies, 32. Members, 75,000.
Purpose: To maintain a sanatorium of 150 beds for treatment of pulmonary tuberculosis, and Ex-Patients Home of 60 beds, providing after-care for those discharged from the Sanatorium as “quiescent.”

JEWISH CONSUMPTIVES' RELIEF SOCIETY OF DENVER

Contributors, 100,000. Capacity, sanatorium, 300 beds.
Auxiliary Societies, 11.
Publishes: The Hatikvah; and J.C.R.S. Bulletin.
OFFICERS: Pres., Philip Hillkowitz. 236 Metropolitan Bldg.; Vice-Pres., I. Rude; H. J. Schwartz; Jos. Durst; Treas., Louis Stern; Sec., Lewis I. Miller; Asst. Sec., Ben Friedland, P. O. Box 537.

JEWISH INSTITUTE OF RELIGION

PURPOSE: A school of training for the Jewish Ministry, Research and Community Service. Graduate School and Department of Advanced Studies.
Incorporated in the State of New York—invested funds, $500,000. Library—35,000 volumes; 6,500 pamphlets.
Sixth Commencement, May 24, 1931; Graduates, 5; total number of graduates, 47.
Students, 63.
FACULTY: President and Professor of Practical Theology and Homiletics, Stephen S. Wise, Ph.D., LL.D. (Columbia); Professor of Ethics and Philosophy of Religion, Henry Slonimsky, Ph.D. (Marburg); Dean and Asst. Professor of Hebrew, Harry S. Lewis, M.A. (Cambridge University); Professor of Bible and Semitic Philosophy, Julian J. Obermann, Ph.D. (University of Vienna); Professor of Talmud, Chaim Tchernowitz, Ph.D. (Wurzburg); Professor in Social Service, Sidney E. Goldstein, B.A. (University of Cincinnati); Professor of Hebrew and Literature, Nisson Touroff, Ph.D. (Lausanne); Professor of History, Salo Baron, Ph.D. (University of Vienna); Assoc. Professor in Hebrew Language and Literature and Acting Librarian, Shalom Spiegel, Ph.D. (Vienna); Asst. Professor in Bible and Hellenistic Literature, Ralph Marcus, Ph.D (Columbia).


LIBRARY STAFF: Acting Librarian, Shalom Spiegel; Asst. Librarian, Isaac Kiev; Clerk, Mary Nover Kiev.

DIRECTOR OF FIELD ACTIVITIES: Morton M. Berman.

SECRETARY: Gertrude Adelstein.

JEWISH MENTAL HEALTH SOCIETY

Members, 700.

PURPOSE: To establish and maintain a hospital (Hastings Hillside Hospital) to be devoted to the medical or surgical care and treatment of persons suffering from incipient and curable mental and nervous disorders, and the prevention of insanity.

OFFICERS: Pres., Israel Strauss; Vice-Pres., Irving Blumenthal; Treas., Arthur Frankenstein; Sec., Mrs. Marcus Loewenstein.

JEWISH MINISTERS CANTORS' ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA
Org. June 1, 1900. Office: 945 Fox, New York City.

Members, 400.

PURPOSE: To uplift the profession and give aid to cantors in need and to their families.

OFFICERS: Pres., Jacob Rapaport; Vice-Pres., Maurice Erstling; Sec., Louis D. Wein; Treas., M. Aranoff, N. Y. C.

JEWISH NATIONAL WORKERS' ALLIANCE OF AMERICA


PURPOSE: Fraternal, Social, Beneficial, and Educational Order.

OFFICERS: Pres., Meyer L. Brown; Vice-Pres., I. Applebaum; Treas., Nathan Zvirin; Sec., Louis Segal, N. Y. C.

JEWISH PALESTINE EXPLORATION SOCIETY
(American Committee)

Members, 306.

PURPOSE: Conducts extensive excavations in special localities in Palestine under the joint supervision of the Jewish Palestine Exploration Society and the Hebrew University.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Elisha M. Friedman, N. Y. C.; Vice-Chairman, Rabbi D. de Sola Pool; Treas., Arthur L. Malkenson; Sec., J. Max Weis, N. Y. C.
JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA


For the Report of the Forty-third Year of The Jewish Publication Society of America, see p. 403.

JEWISH SABBATH ALLIANCE OF AMERICA, INC.


Twenty-fifth Anniversary Meeting, May 18, 1930, New York City.

Purpose: To promote the observance of the Seventh Day Sabbath in every possible way and manner. To secure employment for Seventh Day Observers where they need not desecrate the Sabbath. To protect and defend the Seventh Day observing storekeepers against the strict Sunday Laws, always working to secure proper exemption for them under such laws.

Officers: Pres., Bernard Drachman; Vice-Pres., Isser Reznik; Treas., R. L. Savitzky; Exec. Sec., Wm. Rosenberg, 302 E. 14th, N. Y. C.

JEWISH SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY POALE ZION OF UNITED STATES AND CANADA


Seventeenth Convention, Oct. 23-27, 1929, Buffalo, N. Y.

Members, 5,000.

Purpose: To rebuild Palestine as a Jewish Homeland on socialistic bases, to participate in the labor movement in America, and to maintain educational institutions for Jewish youth in America.

Officers: General Sec., B. Locker; Treas., S. Siegel, N. Y. C.

JEWISH THEATRICAL GUILD OF AMERICA, INC.


Members, 2,000.

Purpose: Perpetuating Judaism in the theatre; to aid sick and unfortunate; to build memorial hall.

Officers: Pres., William Morris, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Eddie Cantor, Hollywood, Cal.; George Jessel, S. Silverman, N. Y. C.; Treas., Hugo Riesenfeld; Sec., Harry Cooper; Fin. Sec., Fred Block; Field Sec., L. Haskell, 200 W. 90th St., N. Y. C.

JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA


Incorporated in State of New York. Invested Funds for Seminary, $4,078,167.35 inclusive of Brush Foundation and New Building Funds for Teachers' Institute, $310,276.90; for Library, $544,048.07. Library: Printed volumes, 105,000; Manuscripts, 6,000.

Thirty-seventh Commencement, June 7, 1931.
Graduates, Seminary, 23. Total number of graduates, Seminary, 254. Graduates, Teachers' Institute, Teachers' Training Course, in 1931, 34.

Extension Course, in 1931, 2.

Whole number of graduates, Teachers Institute, Teachers' Training Course, 440, Teachers' Institute, Extension Course, 62.


FACULTY: President, Cyrus Adler, Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins); Professor of Talmud, Louis Ginzberg, Ph.D. (Heidelberg); Professor of History, Alexander Marx, Ph.D. (Koenigsberg); Professor of Homiletics, Mordecai M. Kaplan, M.A. (Columbia); William Prager, Professor of Mediaeval Hebrew Literature, Israel Davidson, Ph.D. (Columbia); Professor of Codes, Moses Hyamson, B.A., LL.D. (University of London); Sabato Morais Professor of Biblical Literature and Exegesis, Jacob Hoschander, Ph.D. (Marburg); Associate Professor of Hebrew, Morris D. Levine, M.A. (Columbia); Associate Professor of Theology (Solomon Schechter Foundation), Louis Finkelstein, Ph.D. (Columbia); Instructor, Boaz Cohen, Ph.D. (Columbia); Instructor in Hazanuth, Israel Goldfarb, B.S. (Columbia); Hazan, M. Jacobson; Instructor in Public Speaking, Walter O. Robinson.

REGISTRAR: Israel Davidson.

SECRETARY: Joseph B. Abrahams.


LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, Alexander Marx; Assistant Librarian, Boaz Cohen; Cataloguers, Israel Shapiro, Saul Gittelsohn, Isaac Rivkind; Assistants in Library, Michael Shapiro, Abraham Duker; Loan Department, Mary Fried; Secretary to Librarian, Anna Kleban.

TEACHERS INSTITUTE: Dean, Mordecai M. Kaplan. Instructors: Morris D. Levine, Joseph Bragin, Paul Chertoff, Zevi Scharfstein, Joshua Ovsay, I. S. Chipkin, Hillel Bavli, Benjamin Silk, S. E. Gold-
JEWISH VALOR LEGION


Members, 638.

Purpose: Welfare of the Ex-Service men of Jewish faith; compilation of records of Jewish soldiers in American army in World War.

Officers: Commander, Sydney G. Gumpertz; Sr. Vice-Commander, Benjamin Kaufman; Jr. Vice-Commander, Herman Bush; Adjutant, Nat. P. Ruditsky, N. Y. C.

JEWISH WAR VETERANS OF THE UNITED STATES


Annual Convention, July 3-6, 1930, Providence, R. I.

Next Annual Convention, July 2-5, 1931, Philadelphia, Pa.

Posts, 31. Members, 20,000.

Purpose: To maintain allegiance to the United States of America; To uphold the fair name of the Jew; To foster comradeship; To aid needy comrades and their families; To preserve the records of patriotic service of Jews; To honor the memory and shield from neglect the graves of our heroic dead.


JEWISH WELFARE BOARD


Amalgamated with Council of Young Men's Hebrew and Kindred Associations, July 1, 1921.


Purpose: To stimulate the organization and to assist in the activities of Jewish Community Centers, including Young Men's Hebrew Associations, Young Women's Hebrew Associations, and kindred organizations, and to co-operate with similar bodies in the development of
Judaism and good citizenship. To promote the welfare of soldiers, sailors and marines in the service of the United States and disabled veterans and especially to provide for men of the Jewish faith in the Army and Navy adequate opportunity for religious worship and hospitality of Jewish communities adjacent to military and naval posts.


KAPPA NU FRATERNITY

Org. June 12, 1911. **Office:** 33 Tyler, Rochester, N. Y.


Chapters, 15. Members, 1,500.

**PURPOSE:** A Greek-letter brotherhood for college men of Jewish consciousness.


LAMBDA DELTA BETA FRATERNITY

**Office:** 1215 Swetland Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio.

**Officers:** Chancellor, A. L. Glaser; Vice-Chancellor, F. H. Feingold; Bursar, Benjamin Kasner; Master of Scrolls, H. Bluffstone; Bailiff, H. C. Wedren.

LEAGUE FOR SAFEGUARDING THE FIXITY OF THE SABBATH AGAINST POSSIBLE ENCROACHMENT BY CALENDAR REFORM

Org. 1929. **Office:** 1459 Lexington Ave., New York City.

Constituent Organizations, 55.

**Officers:** Pres., Moses Hyamson; Vice-Pres., Sol. Bloom, Bernard Drachman, M. S. Margolies, Albert Ottinger, Abram Simon, Stephen S. Wise; Chairm. of Executive Committee, William Lieberman; Treas., Harry Schneiderman; Sec., Isaac Rosengarten.

LEO N. LEVI MEMORIAL HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION

Org. 1911. **Office:** Hot Springs, Ark.

Maintains the Leo N. Levi Memorial Hospital.

Members, 1,500.

THE MENORAH ASSOCIATION, INC.
Purpose: The study and advancement of Jewish culture and ideals.
Board of Governors: Honorary: Judge Irving Lehman; Chairman of the Board, Frederick F. Greenman; Treas., S. W. Straus; Chancellor, Henry Hurwitz; Sec., Harry Starr, N. Y. C.

INTERCOLLEGIATE MENORAH ASSOCIATION
Societies, 51.
Purpose: The study and advancement of Jewish culture and ideals in the colleges and universities of the United States and Canada.

MENORAH EDUCATIONAL CONFERENCE
Org. Dec. 29, 1918, and composed of University teachers.
Purpose: To foster and guide Menorah education in American colleges and universities and among university graduates and other men and women in the general community interested in Jewish culture and ideals.
Officers: Chairman, Prof. Nathan Isaacs, Harvard University, School of Business; Vice-Chairman, Prof. Wm. Popper, University of California; Sec.-Treas., Adolph S. Oko, Hebrew Union College Library.

THE MIZRACHI ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA
Convention, Oct. 26–28, 1930, Baltimore, Md.
Members, 20,000. Organizations, 298.
Purpose: Rehabilitation of Palestine in the spirit of Jewish Torah and Traditions. Fundamental principle: The land of Israel, for the people of Israel, in the spirit of the Law of Israel.

MIZRACHI YOUTH OF AMERICA (MIZRACHI HATZOIR)
Tenth Annual Convention, May 30—June 1, 1931, New York City.
Members, 3,500.
Purpose: To organize groups of the Jewish youth, both senior and junior, to spread Judaism and a love for Jewish knowledge, to acquaint the Jewish youth with the national aspirations of the Jews, and to strive for the rehabilitation of Palestine in accordance with Jewish traditions on the basis of Torah V'avodah, Torah and Labor.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

MU SIGMA FRATERNITY
Twenty-fourth Annual Convention, Dec. 24-26, 1930, New York City.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF JEWISH COMMUNITY CENTER SECRETARIES
Twelfth Annual Convention, June 4-7, 1930, Boston, Mass.
Thirteenth Annual Convention, June 7-10, 1931, Camp Scopus, Lake George, N. Y.
Members, 150.
Purpose: To foster and develop an interest in Jewish Center work and to promote friendly and helpful relations among Jewish Community Center workers.

NATIONAL CANTORS AND MINISTERS LEAGUE
Annual Convention, July 20, 1929, New York City.
Members, 175.
Purpose: To organize all cantors, to open first Cantors Seminary.
Officers: Hon. Pres., Zeidel Rovner; Director, Asher Chassin; Sec., Isadore Schoen; Chairman Board of Directors, A. Ch. Landman.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH SOCIAL SERVICE
Thirty-second Annual Conference, June 13-15, 1931, Minneapolis, Minn.
Members, 250. Societies, 500 individuals.
Purpose: To discuss the problems of Jewish social work, to promote reforms in its administration and to provide uniformity of action and co-operation in all matters pertaining to the development of Jewish philanthropic and communal activities, without, however, interfering with the local work of any constituent society.
NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR JEWISH EDUCATION


Purpose: To further the creation of a profession of Jewish education, to improve the quality of Jewish instruction, and to develop professional standards in Jewish education.


NATIONAL COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN


Twelfth Triennial Convention, Jan., 1930, Los Angeles, Cal.

Sections, 232, Junior Auxiliaries, 84.


NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL


Thirty-first Annual Graduation, March 22, 1931.

Purpose: To train Jewish Youth in practical and scientific agriculture, and agricultural callings.

Officers: Chairman Board of Trustees, Hart Blumenthal; Pres., Herbert D. Allman; Vice-Pres., Jos. H. Hagedorn; Treas., Isaac H. Silverman; Sec., Miss E. M. Bellefield, 1701 Walnut, Philadelphia, Pa.; Dean, C. L. Goodling, Farm School, Pa.
NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TEMPLE BROTHERHOODS

Org. 1923. OFFICE: Merchants' Bldg., Cincinnati, O.
Societies, 123.
PURPOSE: To stimulate interest in Jewish worship, Jewish studies, social service and other kindred activities. To co-operate with Union of American Hebrew Congregations in its national plans.

NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TEMPLE SISTERHOODS

Societies, 342.
PURPOSE: Closer co-operation between the various Sisterhoods.
The work of the Federation is conducted under the following Committees: Co-operation, Religion, Religious Schools, Propaganda, Scholarships, Union Museum, Uniongrams, and State or District Federations, Student Activities, Peace, Literature for Jewish Sightless and Young Folk's Temple Leagues, I. M. Wise Memorial Programs.

NATIONAL HOME FOR JEWISH CHILDREN AT DENVER

Org. June 12, 1907. OFFICE: West 19th Ave., at Julian St., Denver, Colo.
Annual Convention, May 3, 1931, Denver, Colo.
Members, 85,000.
Auxiliary Societies, 15.
PURPOSE: To shelter children of tuberculous parents, who come to Denver seeking restoration of health.
OFFICERS: Pres., Mrs. J. N. Lorber; Vice-_pres., Mrs. B. Willens, Mrs. S. Francis, Mrs. M. Lifshutz; Fin. Sec., Louis Stern; Treas., Samuel Isaacson; all of Denver, Colo.; National Exec. Dir., Wm. R. Blumenthal, 907 Flatiron Bldg., N. Y. C.

NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL AT DENVER

Thirtieth Annual Meeting, June 14, 1931, Portland, Ore.
Contributors, 125,000 Individuals; 75 Federations; 200 Lodges and Societies. Capacity, 350; buildings, 16. Collected (1929–1930) $402,037.53.

Patients treated to July 1, 1930, 6,500.


NATIONAL LEGAL FRATERNITY LAMBDA ALPHA PHI

Org. 1919. OFFICE: 1000 Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Newark, N. J. Annual Convention, August, 1931, Asbury Park, N. J.

Members, 400.

PURPOSE: To inculcate in Jewish members of the Bar the highest principles of legal ethics in order to maintain the respect of the Bench, Bar and Public.

OFFICERS: Supreme Chancellor, Sidney L. Jacobi, N. Y. C.; Supreme Vice-Chancellor, Allan Farber, Newark, N. J.; Morris Rifkin, Denver, Colo.; Supreme Keeper of the Exchequer, David M. Engelson, N. Y. C.; Supreme Archon, Michael G. Alenick, Newark, N. J.; Supreme Historian, Nathan Herbsman, N. Y. C.

NU BETA EPSILON FRATERNITY


Convention, May 13, 1930, Chicago, Ill.


Members, 350.

PURPOSE: Greek Letter Fraternity for Jewish students at credited Law Schools.

OFFICERS: Founder and Hon. Grand Chancellor, Barnet Hodes; Grand Chancellor, Reginald A. Barnett; Vice-Grand Chancellor, Robt. R. Scher; Grand Scribe, Harvey Cousens; Grand Master of Rolls, Allen Wolf; Grand Master of Exchequer, Wm. J. Robinson; Grand Marshall, Geo. Kaplan.

OMICRON ALPHA TAU FRATERNITY

Org. 1912. OFFICE: 535 High, Newark, New Jersey.

Annual Convention, Dec. 29–31, 1930, New Brunswick, N. J.

Next Annual Convention, Dec. 29–31, 1931, New York City.

Chapters, 14. Members, 1,250.

PURPOSE: Greek-letter college fraternity for Jewish students.

OFFICERS: Grand Chancellor, Joseph Rubinstein, Buffalo, N. Y.; Vice-Grand Chancellor, Seymour Bernstein, Chicago, Ill.; J. J. Rosenberg, N. Y. C.; Grand Scribe, Sidney C. Heyman, Newark, N. J.; Grand Bursar, Nathan Perselay, Newark, N. J.
ORDER KNIGHTS OF JOSEPH
Twenty-seventh Convention, Aug. 22, 1926, Buffalo, N. Y.
Members, 10,587. Lodges, 68.
Officers: Supreme Commander, H. A. Rocker, Cleveland, O.; First Supreme Vice-Commander, A. Fishman, Chicago, Ill.; Second Supreme Vice-Commander, L. Gottlieb, Buffalo, N. Y.; Third Supreme Vice-Commander, Max Lazaer, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Supreme Sec., D. J. Zinner, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Treas., Jos. C. Bloch, Cleveland, O.; Endowment Treas., A. Silberman, Cleveland, O.

ORDER SONS OF ZION
Twenty-second Annual Convention, June 20-22, 1931, Long Branch, N. J.
Camps, 55. Members, 3,206.
Purpose: Fraternal and Zionistic.
Officers: Nasi, Isaac Allen; Segan Rishon, Jacob I. Steinberg; Segan Sheni, Bernard Hollander; Gisbor, David Podolsky; Maskir, Louis Weiss; Counsel, Alazar Kushner; Chief Medical Examiner, Solomon Neumann.

ORDER OF THE UNITED HEBREW BROTHERS
Quinquennial Convention, October, 1930, New York City.
Members, 5,000.
Officers: Grand Master, Meyer Greenberg, 5 Columbus Circle; Vice-Grand Master, Samuel Hirsh; First Deputy Grand Master, Alb. Halle; Grand Sec., Kallman Flus, N. Y. C.

ORT RECONSTRUCTION FUND
Organized 1924, and affiliated with the American Ort.
Office: 220 5th Ave., New York City.
Purpose: To reconstruct the lives of the Jews of Eastern Europe in cooperation with the various national governments, by extending long term credit to the Jews for the purchase of machines and tools of trade; by extending similar credits to relatives in America and elsewhere who wish to help their kin in Eastern Europe by purchasing machines for them; by opening and conducting trade schools for Jews, both young and adult, and helping to place the graduates in permanent positions; and by helping to establish Jewish families on farms and furnishing them, on credit, with the necessary farm machinery and seeds.
PHI ALPHA FRATERNITY, INC.

Chapters, 38. Members, 2,318.
Purpose: Jewish student fraternal relationships in certain American Colleges and Universities where established.

PHI BETA DELTA FRATERNITY

Convention, Dec. 26-28, 1930, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members, 2,100. Chapters, 28; Alumni Clubs, 10.

*THE PHI BETA FRATERNITY

Tenth Annual Convention, Aug. 25-29, 1929, Hartford, Conn.
Members, 1,200. Chapters, 26.
Purpose: A national Jewish fraternity with chapters located in High and Preparatory Schools, for boys meeting for educational, social and fraternal purposes.

PHI DELTA MU FRATERNITY, INC.

Annual Convention, Dec. 28, 1930, New York City.
Members, 300.
PURPOSE: To promote the intellectual, social and spiritual status of Jewish students at colleges in the United States and Canada.

OFFICERS: Chancellor, Harry Kisver; Vice-Chancellor, Jack Sperling; Chancellor of the Exchequer, Robert C. Grossman; Historian, Ralph T. Heymsfeld; Keeper of the Scrolls, Harold Boxer; Sec., Benjamin Levine, 1911 New York Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

PHI EPSILON PI FRATERNITY
Members, 3,000.

PHI LAMBDA KAPPA MEDICAL FRATERNITY
Next Convention, Dec. 25-27, 1931, Cleveland, O.
Members, 1,600.

PHI SIGMA DELTA FRATERNITY
Annual Convention, Dec. 22-25, 1929, New York City.
Members, 2,000.
Purpose: Promote brotherhood, friendship, good-fellowship, and good character.

PHI SIGMA SIGMA SORORITY
Biennial Convention, 1930, Cincinnati, Ohio.
Purpose: To create a spirit of sisterhood among its members; to promote close friendships; to develop character; to advance justice and to be philanthropic.
Officers: Grand Archon, Belle F. Quitman, Philadelphia, Pa.; Grand Vice-Archon, Natalie Kahn, Cincinnati, Ohio; National Tribune, Rose J. Lidschin, Chicago, Ill.; National Bursar, Gertrude A. Berson, Syracuse, N. Y.
PI TAU PI FRATERNITY

Members, 600. Chapters. 30.
PURPOSE: To bring into closer relation and promote sociability among the Jewish young men of the country and to aid the less fortunate.

PROBUS CLUB NATIONAL

Members, 500.
PURPOSE: To promote and participate in communal and civic activities; to foster social and intellectual ideals; to encourage friendship among its members in local clubs and other clubs of the organization.

PROGRESSIVE ORDER OF THE WEST

Members, 10,347.
OFFICERS: Grand Master, Joseph Schiller, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Grand Master, I. D. Goldberg, St. Louis, Mo.; Endowment Treas., Wm. H. Goldman, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Counsellor, Louis Joffie, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Sec., Morris Shapiro, St. Louis, Mo.

RABBI ISAAC ELCHANAN THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY AND YESHIVA COLLEGE

Org. 1896. Charter amended 1928, to permit the organization of the Yeshiva College, authorized by the Regents of the University of the State of New York to give courses leading to the degrees of B. A. and B. S. Office: 186th St. and Amsterdam Ave., New York City.
Incorporated in State of New York. Invested funds about $2,400,000.
Library: Printed volumes, 24,000, manuscripts, small collection.
 Entire number of graduates, Rabbinical course, 136, Teachers' Institute, 107.
PURPOSE: To disseminate Jewish knowledge; to train rabbis and teachers; to present in a Jewish atmosphere general courses leading to degrees of B. A. and B. S.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS 243

OFFICERS: Pres., M. S. Margolies; Treas., M. Gottesman; Chairman, Yeshiva College Council, Samuel Levy.

FACULTY: Seminary: Pres. and Professor of Codes, B. Revel, Ph.D.; Professor of Talmud, M. Soloveitchik; Professor of Bible, Chaim Heller; Instructors of Talmud; B. Aronowitz; A. Burack; J. Kaplan, M.A.; L. Levin; R. Mirski; S. Olshevsky; M. Poleyeff; S. Rackovsky; J. Weill; Prof. of Homiletics, Herbert S. Goldstein, M.A.; Asst. Prof. of Homiletics, Joseph H. Lookstein; Instructor of Bible, N. Klotz, Ph.D.; Asst. Prof. of Hebrew, P. Churgin, Ph.D.; Lecturer in Jewish History, Solomon Zeitlin, Ph.D.

LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, S. Gandz, Ph.D.; Assistant, R. Grossman, B.A.

REGISTRAR: Samuel L. Sar.


RABBINICAL ASSEMBLY OF THE JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA


Annual Convention, July 7–9, 1930, Tannersville, N. Y.

Members, 201.


RABBINICAL ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW THEOLOGICAL COLLEGE


Members, 42.

RABBINICAL ASSOCIATION OF THE YESHIVA

Annual Convention, July 8–9, 1930, New York City.

Members, 110.


SEPHARDIC BROTHERHOOD OF AMERICA, INC.


Annual Convention, April, 1931.


Purpose: To promote the industrial, social, educational and religious welfare of its members and to engage in philanthropic endeavors for the welfare of Sephardic immigrants.

Officers: Pres., Henry J. Peraclia; Vice-Pres., Marius Pilo; Treas., Albert Y. Nathan; Fin. Sec., Bension Grottas; Sec., Hyman M. Nadjari.

SIGMA ALPHA MU FRATERNITY


Chapters: Undergraduates, 37; Alumni Clubs, 30.

Members, 3,300.

Purpose: Greek-letter College Fraternity for Jewish Students.


SIGMA DELTA TAU SORORITY


Next Convention, Dec. 1932.

Chapters, 13. Members, 700.

Officers: Pres., Miriam S. Levy, Philadelphia, Pa.; Vice-Pres., Leah A. Kartman, Chicago, Ill.; Treas., Helen W. Morris, Columbus, Ohio; Sec., Mildred E. Wallens, Buffalo, N. Y.

SIGMA EPSILON DELTA FRATERNITY


Members, 700.

Purpose: To promote the highest excellence in the science and art of dentistry and its collateral branches; to bring about a closer acquaintance among the student body and graduates through fraternal co-operation.

SIGMA OMEGA PSI FRATERNITY

Org. 1916. Office: 2 Lafayette (Room 1013), New York City.


Chapters, 20.

Members, 1,725.

Purpose: Greek letter college fraternity for Jewish students and to foster the spirit of true friendship, love and self-sacrifice and assistance to each other.


SIGMA TAU EPSILON FRATERNITY


Annual Convention, January, 1931, New York City.

Members, 450.

Chapters, 8.

Purpose: To instill and inculcate the learnings of the Torah and Jewish ideals amongst men of the Jewish faith in American colleges and universities.

Officers: Grand Chancellor, Chauncey Ingram; Grand Vice-Chancellor, William H. Weiss; Grand Exchequer, Philip H. Kirschenbaum; Grand Scribe, Robert Sokol.

SYNAGOGUE COUNCIL OF AMERICA


Members, 36.

Purpose: To take council together for the sacred purpose of preserving and fostering Judaism; composed of representatives of national, congregational and rabbinical organizations of America for the purpose of speaking and acting unitedly and furthering such religious interests as the constituent organizations and the Council have in mind.

Constituent Organizations: The Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, The Rabbinical Council of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, Union of American Hebrew Congregations, Central Conference of American Rabbis, United Synagogue of America, and Rabbinical Assembly of the Jewish Theological Seminary.

Officers: Chairman, Elias L. Solomon; Vice-Chairman, Albert D. Wald, Samuel Schulman; Treas., Ben. Altheimer; Sec., Israel Goldstein, Sec. to the Board, J. B. Pollak, N. Y. C.

TAU DELTA PHI FRATERNITY


Members, 1,750. Chapters, 19.


TAU EPSILON PHI FRATERNITY


PURPOSE: To foster the spirit of true brotherly love and self-sacrifice.

OFFICERS: Consul, Julius M. Breitenbach; Vice-Consuls, Wm. S. Lipman, Henry Semans, Herbert T. Singer; Quaestor, Irving Golembe; Tribune, Alfred J. Kleinberger; Asst. Tribune, Nathaniel W. Gold; Editor, Geo. H. Bernstein; National Auditor, Howard Simon.

TAU EPSILON RHO FRATERNITY


PURPOSE: Legal fraternity with undergraduate chapters in accredited day law schools and graduate chapters in cities.


TRAINING SCHOOL FOR JEWISH SOCIAL WORK


PURPOSE: To provide facilities for the initial training of Jewish Social workers by offering a course of graduate study lasting two academic years, to provide facilities for the further training and preparation of such workers as are already in the field of Jewish Social Work, and to build up a literature on Jewish communal life.

COURSE OF STUDY: Two academic years.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS: A college degree.

LIBRARY: 3,000 volumes.

FIFTH COMMENCEMENT, June 10, 1931.

GRADUATES, 14. Total number of graduates to date, 74.

TOTAL NUMBER OF REGULAR AND SPECIAL STUDENTS TO DATE, 350.

NUMBER OF STUDENTS NOW ENROLLED—44.

FACULTY: 15 permanent members, and 20 special lecturers.

UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS
Org. 1873. Office: Cincinnati, O.
Thirty-third Council, 1933, Savannah, Ga.
Members, 286 congregations.
Purpose: To maintain the Hebrew Union College of Cincinnati, O., an institution for educating rabbis; to promote religious instruction and encourage the study of the tenets and history of Judaism.


UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA
Twenty-ninth Convention, March 16–18, 1929, New York City.

UNION OF ORTHODOX RABBIS OF UNITED STATES AND CANADA
Twenty-eighth Annual Convention, May 11–13, 1931, Belmar, N. J. Members, 375.
UNION OF SEPHARDIC CONGREGATIONS
Purpose: The promotion of the religious interests of Sephardic Jews.

UNITED ORDER "TRUE SISTERS"
Org. April, 1846, as Independent Order of True Sisters.
Office: 150 W. 85th, New York City.
Lodges, 34. Members, 12,000.
Publishes a monthly, The Echo, editor, Mrs. Esther Davis.
Officers: (For December, 1929, to December, 1931) Grand Matroness, Mrs. Amelia Oppenheimer; Grand Pres., Mrs. Henriette N. Prinstein; Grand Vice-Pres., Mrs. Rose Deutschberger, Mrs. Martha Gould; Grand Sec., Mrs. Fanny M. Marx; Grand Financial Sec., Mrs. Julia Levy; Grand Treas., Mrs. Hermine Breitenfeld; Grand Mentor, Mrs. Bertha Grad; Grand Warden, Mrs. Bertha Levis.

UNITED ROUMANIAN JEWS OF AMERICA
Office: 799 Broadway, New York City.
Twenty-second Annual Convention, Jan. 18, 1931, New York City.
Purpose: To further, defend and protect the interests of the Jews in Roumania, to work for their civic and political emancipation and for their economic reconstruction and rehabilitation; and to represent and further the interests of the Roumanian Jews in the United States and Canada.
Officers: Pres., Leo Wolfson; Vice-Pres., Peter Ferester, Bruno Berk, Abraham Hirsh, Samuel Kanter, Aaron D. Braham, Jacques Weiss, Julius Klepper; Treas., H. Haimowitz; Sec., Herman Speier.

UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA
Nineteenth Annual Convention, April 26-28, 1931, Atlantic City, N. J.
Purpose: The promotion of traditional Judaism in America.
Founder: Solomon Schechter.
N. J.; Treas., Israel Silberman, N. Y. C.; Executive Director, Samuel M. Cohen, N. Y. C.

UPSILON LAMBDA PHI FRATERNITY

Thirteenth Annual Convention, Aug. 30—Sept. 2, 1930, Montreal, Canada.
Fourteenth Annual Convention, August 4–7, 1931, Asbury Park, N. J.
Chapters, 33. Members, 1,800.

PURPOSE: An International Fraternity open to male students of the Jewish faith, in attendance at the high and preparatory schools, with the steadfast purpose of uniting the brothers, spiritually, socially and fraternally, by means of a better understanding of the cardinal principles of Judaism.

WOMEN'S BRANCH OF THE UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA
(Affiliated with the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America)
Org. April 19, 1924. OFFICE: 186th and Amsterdam Ave., New York City.

PURPOSE: The uniting of all the Orthodox women and organizations of the country into one strong body; the intensification and furtherance of Orthodox Judaism in the home, the religious school, amongst students in institutions of higher learning; the dedication of a dormitory for the spreading of knowledge necessary for the understanding and practice of Orthodox Judaism through the circulation of religious and cultural literature; assistance in the organization of Sisterhoods and in the solution of their problems; providing scholarships for needy students of the Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Yeshiva of America; maintaining a Hebrew Teachers' Training School for Girls.

WOMEN'S LEAGUE FOR PALESTINE
Annual Meeting, May 6, 1931, New York City.
Members, 1,000.
Branches, 9.

PURPOSE: To assist the working woman and girls in Palestine by providing them with YWHA's and in other ways.

WOMEN’S LEAGUE OF THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA


Fourteenth Annual Convention, April 26–28, 1931, New York City.

Purpose: To advance traditional Judaism by furthering Jewish education among women and children by creating and fostering Jewish sentiment in the home, by promoting the observance of Jewish dietary laws and home ceremonials, Sabbath and Festivals, and by generally strengthening the religious institutions of the home.

Founder: Mrs. Solomon Schechter.


WOMEN’S ORGANIZATION FOR THE PIONEER WOMEN OF PALESTINE


Members, 3,000.

Purpose: To help pioneer women’s co-operatives in Palestine; to train women to participate fully in all phases of social and economic life; to do cultural work among its groups; to help to maintain the Jewish schools.

OFFICERS: Treas., Mrs. R. Siegel; Sec., Mrs. N. B. Zuckerman, 1133 Broadway.

THE WORKMEN’S CIRCLE


Thirty-first Convention, May 3–9, 1931, Washington, D. C.

Members, 75,000.

Purpose: Fraternal insurance and mutual aid.

OFFICERS: Pres., N. Chanin; Treas., B. Wolff; Sec., Joseph Baskin.

YOUNG JUDAEA


Twenty-third Annual Convention, June, 1931, Long Branch, N. J.

Number of Circles, 600.

Purpose: To advance the cause of Zionism; to further the mental, moral and physical development of the Jewish youth; and to promote Jewish culture and ideals.

YOUNG PEOPLE'S LEAGUE OF THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA
Next Convention, Nov. 27-30, 1931, New York City.
Members, 15,000. Societies, 130.
Purpose: To bring the Jewish youth nearer to traditional Judaism and to the Synagogue.

YOUNG POALE ZION
Eighth Annual Convention, Sept. 1929, Washington, D. C.
Members, 1,500. Branches, 45.
Purpose: Junior Socialist and Zionist education and activities.
OFFICER: Sec., M. Cohen.

ZETA BETA TAU FRATERNITY
Thirty-second Annual Convention, Dec. 29, 1929—Jan. 1, 1930, St. Louis, Mo.
Members, 4,600.
Ranking as an intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity with chapters in thirty-four universities and colleges, and graduate clubs in thirty-three of the principal cities of the United States.

ZIONIST LABOR PARTY "HITACHDUT ZEIRE ZION"
OF AMERICA
Annual Convention, Dec. 7-11, 1930, Cleveland, O.
Members, 2,000.
Purpose: To help in creating a Jewish free working community in Palestine and to renew the life of the Jewish people in the Diaspora on the basis of work and Hebrew culture.
ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA

Thirty-third Annual Convention, June 29—July 1, 1930, Cleveland, Ohio.
Members, 65,000.
Purpose: To stimulate interest in the rebuilding of Palestine as the Jewish National Home, and to foster interest in the Jewish renaissance.
Constituent Organizations: Hadassah, Order Sons of Zion.
Affiliated Organizations: Young Judaea, Avukah, Junior Hadassah.
Publications: The New Palestine, a weekly for members, in English.
LIST OF FEDERATIONS FOR PHILANTHROPIC WORK, 1930

In 1930, a total of 54 communities reported the existence of 55 city federations for the support of philanthropic work;¹ New York City has two such bodies, one for the Boroughs of Manhattan and the Bronx, and the other for Brooklyn. Of the 55 federations, 36, or two-thirds, are members of community chests, while the remaining 19 obtain their revenues directly from the Jewish public.

During 1930, the 55 federations disbursed a total of $16,205,685. Of this amount $12,008,136 (74%) was disbursed by the 19 independent federations, and $4,197,549 by the 36 which are members of community chests. In 1930, the 55 federations had a total of 466 constituent societies.

In the following table the independent federations are indicated by an asterisk (*).

¹ For a definition of "federation" as employed in this table, and for further details regarding this type of organization, the reader is referred to The Communal Organization of the Jews in the United States, 1927, by H. S. Linfield, American Jewish Committee, 1930, 122–125, 183.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City and State</th>
<th>Name of Federation</th>
<th>Executive</th>
<th>1930 Expenditures</th>
<th>Constituent societies</th>
<th>Non-local societies supported</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Akron, O.</td>
<td>Jewish Social Service Federation</td>
<td>Malvyn Wachner</td>
<td>$37,576</td>
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<tr>
<td>Albany, N. Y.</td>
<td>Albany Jewish Social Service Committee</td>
<td>Edith M. Sanders</td>
<td>31,976</td>
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<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Altoona, Pa.</td>
<td>*Federation of Jewish Philanthropies of Altoona</td>
<td>Mrs. Isaiah Scheeline</td>
<td>2,362</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Atlanta, Ga.</td>
<td>Atlanta Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Edw. M. Kahn</td>
<td>32,815</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Atlantic City, N. J.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities of Atlantic City</td>
<td>Miss J. Kline</td>
<td>75,000</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Baltimore, Md.</td>
<td>*Associated Jewish Charities of Baltimore</td>
<td>Harry Greenstein</td>
<td>616,904</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Birmingham Ala.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Ida Gelders</td>
<td>8,155</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Boston, Mass.</td>
<td>*Federated Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Ben M. Selekman</td>
<td>647,008</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>Buffalo, N. Y.</td>
<td>*Jewish Federation of Social Service</td>
<td>Cecil B. Wiener</td>
<td>171,131</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>17</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>*The Jewish Charities of Chicago</td>
<td>Samuel A. Goldsmith</td>
<td>1,563,888</td>
<td>18</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cincinnati, O.</td>
<td>United Jewish Social Agencies</td>
<td>Kurt Peiser</td>
<td>179,511</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cleveland, O.</td>
<td>The Jewish Welfare Federation</td>
<td>Samuel Goldhamer</td>
<td>543,816</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Columbus, O.</td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Federation</td>
<td>Rose Sugarman</td>
<td>35,015</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dallas, Texas</td>
<td>*Federation for Social Service</td>
<td>George A. Levy</td>
<td>47,990</td>
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<td>46</td>
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<tr>
<td>Davenport, Ia.</td>
<td>*Tri-City Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Cecelia K. Arshack</td>
<td>4,161</td>
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<td>13</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dayton, O.</td>
<td>Jewish Federation for Social Service</td>
<td>Jane G. Fisher</td>
<td>2,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ft. Wayne, Ind.</td>
<td>Ft. Wayne Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Minette Baum</td>
<td>6,723</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Harrisburg, Pa.</td>
<td>*Federation of Jewish Philanthropies of Harrisburg</td>
<td>Paul Goldblatt</td>
<td>27,010</td>
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<td>43</td>
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<tr>
<td>Houston, Texas</td>
<td>United Jewish Welfare Association</td>
<td>Mrs. Miriam Oberdorfer</td>
<td>20,537</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Indianapolis, Ind.</td>
<td>Jewish Federation of Indianapolis</td>
<td>H. Joseph Hyman</td>
<td>64,446</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kansas City, Mo.</td>
<td>United Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Mrs. Henry Cohen</td>
<td>85,989</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Little Rock, Ark.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>L. M. Samuel</td>
<td>8,700</td>
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<tr>
<td>Los Angeles, Calif.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Welfare Organizations</td>
<td>I. Irving Lipsitch</td>
<td>312,317</td>
<td>12</td>
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<td>Louisville, Ky.</td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Federation</td>
<td>Mrs. Lula D. Krakauer</td>
<td>28,035</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lynn, Mass.</td>
<td>Lynn Jewish Federated Charities</td>
<td>G. M. Mendelsonsohn</td>
<td>13,096</td>
<td>6</td>
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<td>Memphis, Tenn.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Welfare Agencies</td>
<td>Stella Loewenstein</td>
<td>24,840</td>
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<td>Milwaukee, Wis.</td>
<td>*Federated Jewish Charities of Milwaukee</td>
<td>Benjamin Glaseberg</td>
<td>125,511</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Minneapolis, Minn.</td>
<td>*Minneapolis Federation for Jewish Service</td>
<td>Anna F. Skolsky</td>
<td>53,000</td>
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</table>

*Independent federation.
†Constituent societies merged in one.
‡1929.
<table>
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<tr>
<th>City and State</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mobile, Ala.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities.</td>
<td>Nell R. Hess.</td>
<td>$4,842</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>Nashville, Tenn.</td>
<td>Nashville Federation of Jewish Charities.</td>
<td>Herbert Kohn.</td>
<td>7,989</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>New Orleans, La.</td>
<td>Jewish Charitable and Educational Federation.</td>
<td>David Fishman.</td>
<td>133,350</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>New York (Brooklyn)</td>
<td>*Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities.</td>
<td>Samuel C. Kohs.</td>
<td>799,181</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>New York (Manhattan and Bronx)</td>
<td>*Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropies of New York City.</td>
<td>Solomon Lowenstein.</td>
<td>5,430,361</td>
<td>91</td>
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<td>Newark, N. J.</td>
<td>Conference of Jewish Charities of Newark.</td>
<td>Mrs. Leah Frank Segal.</td>
<td>1,113,537</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oakland, Calif.</td>
<td>Oakland Jewish Federation.</td>
<td>Harry J. Sapper.</td>
<td>39,590</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Omaha, Nebr.</td>
<td>Jewish Community Center and Welfare Federation.</td>
<td>Samuel Gerson.</td>
<td>86,200</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>20</td>
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<tr>
<td>Portland, Ore.</td>
<td>Federated Jewish Charities of Portland.</td>
<td>Mrs. Isaac Swett.</td>
<td>59,928</td>
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<tr>
<td>Providence, R. I.</td>
<td>Jewish Federation for Social Service.</td>
<td>Jacob I. Cohen.</td>
<td>145,000^2</td>
<td>5^2</td>
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<td>St. Joseph, Mo.</td>
<td>*Federated Jewish Charities.</td>
<td>Samuel Hassenbusch.</td>
<td>8,500</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td>St. Louis, Mo.</td>
<td>*Federated Jewish Charities of St. Louis.</td>
<td>Ferdinand S. Bach.</td>
<td>486,032</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>San Antonio, Tex.</td>
<td>*Federated Jewish Charities.</td>
<td>Hannah Hirshberg.</td>
<td>19,508</td>
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<tr>
<td>San Diego, Calif.</td>
<td>Federated Jewish Aid.</td>
<td>Mrs. A. Neumann.</td>
<td>4,153</td>
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<td>San Francisco, Calif.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities.</td>
<td>Hyman Kaplan.</td>
<td>454,530</td>
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<tr>
<td>Scranton, Pa.</td>
<td>The Jewish Federation.</td>
<td>Mrs. Jacob Meichlouitz.</td>
<td>30,957</td>
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<td>Sioux City, Ia.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Social Service.</td>
<td>Rose Lipman.</td>
<td>16,415</td>
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<td>Syracuse, N. Y.</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities.</td>
<td>Bertha Frensdorf.</td>
<td>46,657</td>
<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Toledo, O.</td>
<td>Jewish Federation of Toledo</td>
<td>Joseph A. Wooll.</td>
<td>35,000^2</td>
<td>1^2</td>
<td>15^2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Trenton, N. J.</td>
<td>*Federated Jewish Federation of Trenton.</td>
<td>Mrs. Fannie D. Budson.</td>
<td>34,610</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>42</td>
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<tr>
<td>Utica, N. Y.</td>
<td>Federation for Jewish Social Service.</td>
<td>Mrs. H. Rockovitz.</td>
<td>7,400</td>
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# LIST OF PERIODICALS IN THE UNITED STATES

(Note: The language of publication is English, unless otherwise indicated)

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<tr>
<td><strong>AMERICAN HEBREW</strong></td>
<td>71 W. 47th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>AMERICAN ISRAELITE</strong></td>
<td>N. W. cor. 7th and Elm, Cincinnati, O.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>AMERICAN JEWISH WORLD</strong></td>
<td>711 Palace Building, Minneapolis, Minn.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1912</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK</strong></td>
<td>S. W. cor. Broad and Spring Garden, Phila., Pa.</td>
<td>Annual</td>
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<td><strong>AMERIKANER FAMILIEN MAGAZIN</strong></td>
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<td><strong>UN GAZETTE (Yiddish)</strong></td>
<td>77 Bowery, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td><strong>B’NAI B’RITH MAGAZINE</strong></td>
<td>70 Electric Bldg., Cincinnati, O.</td>
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<td><strong>B’NAI B’RITH MESSENGER AND CALIFORNIA JEWISH REVIEW</strong></td>
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<td><strong>BUFFALO JEWISH REVIEW</strong></td>
<td>124 W. 4th, Los Angeles, Cal.</td>
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<td><strong>BRONX JEWISH CHRONICLE</strong></td>
<td>355 E. 149th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td><strong>BROOKLYNER YIDDISCHE STIMME</strong></td>
<td>305 Washington, Brooklyn, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1929</td>
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<td><strong>BROOKLYN JEWISH EXAMINER</strong></td>
<td>186 Joralemon, Brooklyn, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td><strong>BUFFALO JEWISH REVIEW</strong></td>
<td>35 Pearl, Buffalo, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1911</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>CALIFORNIA JEWISH VOICE</strong></td>
<td>2413 Brooklyn Av., Los Angeles, Cal.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1922</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>CHICAGO ISRAELITE</strong></td>
<td>116 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1885</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>CHICAGO JEWISH CHRONICLE</strong></td>
<td>201 N. Wells, Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1918</td>
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<td><strong>CONNECTICUT HEbrew RECORD</strong></td>
<td>113 Munroe, Lynn, Mass.</td>
<td>Semi-Weekly</td>
<td>1897</td>
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<td><strong>DAILY JEWISH COURIER (Yiddish)</strong></td>
<td>1214 S. Halsted, Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Daily</td>
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<td><strong>DAY, THE (Yiddish)</strong></td>
<td>183 E. Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1914</td>
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<td><strong>DETROIT JEWISH CHRONICLE</strong></td>
<td>525 Woodward Av., Detroit, Mich.</td>
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<td><strong>Detroit Jewish Guide (Der Vegveiser)</strong> (Yiddish)</td>
<td>150 W. Larned, Detroit, Mich.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1930</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Emanu-El</strong></td>
<td>222 Kearney, San Francisco, Cal.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1895</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Every Friday</strong></td>
<td>902 American Bldg., 430 Reading Rd., Cincinnati, O.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Far'n Folk</strong> (Yiddish)</td>
<td>25 E. 7th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
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<td><strong>Feder, Di</strong> (Yiddish)</td>
<td>182 2d Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
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<td><strong>Freie Arbeiter Stimme</strong> (Yiddish)</td>
<td>185 E. Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
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<td>1899</td>
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<td><strong>Hadoar</strong> (Hebrew)</td>
<td>111 5th Ave., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td><strong>Hammer, Der</strong> (Yiddish)</td>
<td>50 E. 13th, New York, N. Y.</td>
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<td><strong>Hapardes</strong> (Hebrew)</td>
<td>1504 S. Turner Av., Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1927</td>
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<td><strong>Hartford Jewish Ledger</strong></td>
<td>206 State, Hartford, Conn.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1929</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Hebrew Physician, The, (Harofeh Haibri)</strong> (Hebrew)</td>
<td>983 Park Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Annual</td>
<td>1927</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Hebrew Union College Annual</strong></td>
<td>Cincinnati, O.</td>
<td>Annual</td>
<td>1924</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hebrew Watchman</strong></td>
<td>Box 2474, Memphis, Tenn.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1925</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Hudson Jewish News (Yiddish and English)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Indiana Jewish Chronicle</strong></td>
<td>92 Montgomery, Jersey City, N. J.</td>
<td>Semi-Weekly</td>
<td>1920</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Intermountain Jewish News</strong></td>
<td>833 Meyer-Kiser Bank Bldg., Indianapolis, Ind.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Jewish Advocate</strong></td>
<td>1840 California, Denver, Colo.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1915</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Jewish Voice</strong> (Yiddish and English)</td>
<td>10 W. 23d, Bayonne, N. J.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1926</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Jewish Center</strong></td>
<td>251 Causeway St., Boston, Mass.</td>
<td>Semi-Weekly</td>
<td>1897</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Jewish Chronicle</strong></td>
<td>71 W. 47th, New York, N. Y.</td>
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<td>1922</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Jewish Criterion</strong></td>
<td>190 Badger Av., Newark, N. J.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1921</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Jewish Daily Forward</strong> (Yiddish)</td>
<td>125 E. 46th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1924</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Jewish Education</strong></td>
<td>175 E. Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1897</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1800 Selden, Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH EXONENT</td>
<td>Room 728, Public Ledger Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1887</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH FARMER (Yiddish and English)</td>
<td>301 E. 14th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1908</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH FORUM</td>
<td>40 W. 32d, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1918</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH HERALD</td>
<td>116 Orange, Providence, R. I.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH INDEPENDENT</td>
<td>731 Bolivar Rd., Cleveland, O.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1906</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH JOURNAL</td>
<td>402 Hearst Bldg., San Francisco, Cal.</td>
<td>Semi-monthly</td>
<td>1928</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH LEADER (Der Führer) (Yiddish and English)</td>
<td>602 Investment Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1887</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH LEDGER</td>
<td>938 Lafayette, New Orleans, La.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1895</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH LEDGER</td>
<td>57 Mortimer, Rochester, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1923</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH MORNING JOURNAL AND JEWISH DAILY NEWS (Yiddish)</td>
<td>77 Bowery, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1901</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH MUSICAL WORLD AND THEATRE MAGAZINE (Yiddish)</td>
<td>5 Beekman, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1922</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH POST</td>
<td>136 Washington, Paterson, N. J.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1928</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH PRESS</td>
<td>490 Brandeis Theater Building, Omaha, Neb.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH PRESS AND MILWAUKEE WOCHENBLATT (Yiddish and English)</td>
<td>1714 N. 12th, Milwaukee, Wis.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1913</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH RECORD</td>
<td>80 Broad, Elizabeth, N. J.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1930</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH RECORD (Yiddish)</td>
<td>1714 Chestnut, St. Louis, Mo.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1913</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH RECORD</td>
<td>119 W. Nueva, San Antonio, Tex.</td>
<td>Bi-Weekly</td>
<td>1924</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH REVIEW</td>
<td>906 Union Trust Bldg., Providence, R. I.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1920</td>
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<tr>
<td>JEWISH REVIEW AND OBSERVER</td>
<td>1150 W. 3d, Cleveland, O.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1888</td>
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<tr>
<td>JEWISH SOCIAL SERVICE QUARTERLY</td>
<td>71 W. 47th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1924</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH TIMES</td>
<td>Suite 911, Lexington Bldg., Baltimore, Md.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1919</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH TRANSCRIPT</td>
<td>1616 8th Av., Seattle, Wash.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1924</td>
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<tr>
<td>NAME</td>
<td>ADDRESS</td>
<td>Time of Publication</td>
<td>Established</td>
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<tr>
<td>JEWISH Unity</td>
<td>211 N. W. 2d Av., Miami, Fla.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1927</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH Voice (Yiddish and English)</td>
<td>239 Halsey, Newark, N. J.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1924</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH Voice</td>
<td>S. 15 Post, Spokane, Wash.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1928</td>
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<tr>
<td>JEWISH Woman</td>
<td>625 Madison Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1921</td>
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<tr>
<td>JEWISH World (Yiddish)</td>
<td>12600 Superior Av., Cleveland, O.</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1907</td>
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<tr>
<td>JEWISH World (Yiddish)</td>
<td>223 S. 5th, Philadelphia, Pa.</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1914</td>
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<tr>
<td>KANSAS CITY JEWISH CHRONICLE</td>
<td>304 W. 10th, Kansas City, Mo.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1920</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KINDER JOURNAL (Yiddish)</td>
<td>133 2d Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1920</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KINDER WELT (Yiddish and Hebrew)</td>
<td>189 2d Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1930</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LITERARY MONTHLY (Yiddish)</td>
<td>182 2d Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1930</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MENTSH-WISSENSCHAFT (Yiddish)</td>
<td>22 W. 88th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1930</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MENORAH JOURNAL</td>
<td>63 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1915</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MILWAUKEE JEWISH Voice (Yiddish and English)</td>
<td>2469 W. Lisbon Av., Milwaukee, Wis.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1930</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MODERN VIEW</td>
<td>210 Olive, St. Louis, Mo.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1901</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MORNING FREIHEIT (Yiddish)</td>
<td>50 E. 13th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1922</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NATIONAL JEWISH LEDGER</td>
<td>Atlantic City, N. J.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1931</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NATIONAL JEWISH LEDGER</td>
<td>836 Tower Bldg., Washington, D. C.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1930</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEW HAVEN JEWISH LEDGER</td>
<td>902 Chapel, New Haven, Conn.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1930</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEW PALESTINE</td>
<td>111 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOAR (Hebrew)</td>
<td>425 Lafayette, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OHIO JEWISH CHRONICLE</td>
<td>305 Schultz Bldg., Columbus, O.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OIFKUM (Yiddish)</td>
<td>161 Grand, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1926</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OUR SCHOOL (Yiddish)</td>
<td>175 E. B'way, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1931</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PIONEER WOMEN (Yiddish and English)</td>
<td>1133 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Bi-Monthly</td>
<td>1926</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROLETARIYSHER GEDANK (Yiddish)</td>
<td>915 Independence Blvd., Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1925</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAME</td>
<td>ADDRESS</td>
<td>Time of Publication</td>
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<tr>
<td>Reflex</td>
<td>8 S. Dearborn, Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1927</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reform Advocate</td>
<td>Room 1302, 7 S. Dearborn, Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1891</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scribe</td>
<td>510 Davis Bldg., Portland, Ore.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1909</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sentinel</td>
<td>511 S. Sangamon, Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1910</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Israelite</td>
<td>Glen Bldg., Suite 301, Atlanta, Ga.</td>
<td>Bi-Monthly</td>
<td>1925</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Springfield Hebrew Record</td>
<td>113 Munroe, Lynn, Mass.</td>
<td>Semi-weekly</td>
<td>1897</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stark County Jewish News</td>
<td>1315 17th, N. W., Canton, O.</td>
<td>Bi-monthly</td>
<td>1921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas Jewish Herald</td>
<td>411 ½ Fannin, Houston, Texas</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1908</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toledo Israelite</td>
<td>2448 Putnam, Toledo, O.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1915</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vara, La (Ladino)</td>
<td>7 Rivington, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1922</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wecker, Der (Yiddish)</td>
<td>175 E. Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Bi-Monthly</td>
<td>1921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Jewish Advocate</td>
<td>408 Railroad Bldg., Denver, Colo.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wisconsin Jewish Chronicle</td>
<td>625 N. Milwaukee, Milwaukee, Wis.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1920</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yiddishe Arbeiter Stimme (Yiddish)</td>
<td>189 2d Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1913</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yiddisher Arbeiter (Yiddish)</td>
<td>1133 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Bi-Weekly</td>
<td>1922</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young Israel</td>
<td>Merchants' Bldg., Cincinnati, O.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1913</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young Judean</td>
<td>111 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1913</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zukunft (Yiddish)</td>
<td>175 E. Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1898</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
JEWISH MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES

PAST

BENJAMIN, JUDAH PHILIP, 1812–1884. Sen. from La., 1853–1861.
JONAS, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, 1834–1911. Sen. from La., 1879–1885.
LEVY, DAVID. See YULEE, DAVID LEVY.

*Died before taking his seat.
ROSENBLOOM, B. L., 1880-. Rep. from Wheeling, W. Va., 1921.
ROSSDALE, Albert B., 1878-. Rep. from N. Y., 1921-1922.
SIMON, Joseph, 1851-. Sen. from Ore., 1897-1903.
VOLK, Lester David, 1884-. Rep. from N. Y., 1921-1923.

PRESENT
(Members of the Seventy-First Congress)

BACHARACH, Isaac, Republican, Representative, Atlantic City, 1915-
BLOOM, Sol., Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1923-
CELLER, Emanuel, Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1923-
DICKSTEIN, Samuel, Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1923-
GOLDER, Benjamin M., Republican, Representative, Philadelphia, 1924-
KAHN, Florence Prag (Mrs. Julius), Republican, Representative,
San Francisco, 1925-
SABATH, Adolph J., Democrat, Representative, Chicago, 1907-
SIROVICH, Wm. I., Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1926-
JEWISH AMBASSADORS AND MINISTERS
OF THE UNITED STATES TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES

The following is a list of Jews who have served as ministers or ambassadors of the United States to foreign countries. It does not include persons who have served, or are now serving, as consuls, except when consuls were clothed with diplomatic power, as in the cases of Mordecai M. Noah, Benjamin F. Peixotto and Simon Wolf. In the compilation of this list, the Jewish Encyclopedia, the American Jewish Year Book, and the Register of the Department of State for 1930 were consulted.

BELMONT, AUGUST, (1816–1890), New York, Chargé d'Affaires in the Netherlands, May 24, 1853; Minister Resident, June 29, 1854. 

BERNSTEIN, HERMAN, (1876– ), New York City, Minister to Albania, 1929–

EINSTEIN, LEWIS, (1877– ), New York City, Minister to Costa Rica, July 6, 1913 to June 1921; Minister to Czecho-Slovakia, October 8, 1921–

ELKUS, ABRAM I., (1867– ), New York City, Ambassador to Turkey, July 21, 1916 to 1917

GUGGENHEIM, HARRY F., (1890– ), New York City, Ambassador to Cuba, October 10, 1929–

HIRSCH, SOLOMON, (1839–1902), Portland, Oregon, Minister to Turkey May 16, 1889 to 1892.

KAUFMAN, DAVID E., (1883– ), Philadelphia, Pa., Minister to Bolivia, March 7, 1928–January 9, 1930; Minister to Siam, June 12, 1930–

KORNFELD, JOSEPH S., (1876– ), Toledo, Ohio, Minister to Persia, November 9, 1921 to September 1, 1924.

MORGENTHAU, HENRY, (1856– ), New York City, Ambassador to Turkey, September 4, 1913 to July, 1916.

MORRIS, IRA NELSON, (1875– ), Chicago, Ill., Minister to Sweden, July 13, 1914 to April 15, 1923.

NOAH, MORDECAI MANUEL, (1785–1851), New York City, Consul to Tunis, 1813–1816.

Otterbourg, Marcus, (1827–1893), Milwaukee, Wis., Consul to Mexico City, August 1861 to July 1, 1867; Minister to Mexico, July 1–21, 1867.

Peixotto, Benjamin Franklin, (1834–1890), San Francisco, Cal., Consul General to Roumania, 1870 to 1876.

Ratsheisky, A. C., (1864– ), Boston, Mass., Minister to Czecho-Slovakia, January 1930–

Straus, Oscar S., (1850–1926), New York City, Minister to Turkey, March 24, 1887 to 1888; June 3, 1898 to 1900: Ambassador to Turkey, May 17, 1909 to December 11, 1920.

JEWSH JUDGES
OF UNITED STATES AND STATE COURTS

Following is a list of Jews who have served, or are now serving, as judges in the courts of the United States, or of the various states. This does not include persons who have been, or are, judges of county, city, or municipal courts. In the compilation of this list, such authorities as the Jewish Encyclopedia, Publications of the American Jewish Historical Society, the American Jewish Year Book, and Who's Who in American Jewry were consulted. The list was compiled by Mr. Bernard Postal of New York City.

A. UNITED STATES COURTS

Supreme Court


Circuit Courts

MAYER, JULIUS M. (1865–1925), New York City, appointed 1912.

District Courts

ADLER, SIMON (1867– ), Rochester, N. Y., appointed 1927.
BONDY, WILLIAM (1871– ), New York City, appointed 1923.
GALSTON, CLARENCE G. (1876– ), New York City, appointed 1929.
HOLLZER, HARRY A. (1880– ), Los Angeles, Cal., appointed 1931.
MOSCOWITZ, GROVER M. (1886– ), New York City, appointed 1925.
SIMONS, CHARLES C. (1876– ), Detroit, Mich., appointed 1923.
SULZBACHER, LOUIS (1842–1915), Kansas City, Mo., appointed Judge of Supreme Court of Porto Rico 1900, U. S. District Court Indian Territory 1904, resigned 1909.
TRIEBER, JACOB (1853–1927), Little Rock, Ark., appointed 1900, reappointed 1903.
WOLF, ADOLF GRANT (1869– ), Washington, D. C., associate Justice of Supreme Court of Porto Rico, appointed 1904.

B. STATE COURTS

Arkansas

FRAUENTHAL, SAMUEL, (1864– ), Supreme Court, appointed 1909–1913.
California

LYONS, HENRY A., (1810-1872), San Francisco, Supreme Court, elected 1849-1852, Chief Justice 1852.

HEYDENFELDT, SOLOMON, (1816-1890), San Francisco, Supreme Court, 1852-1857.

SLOSS, MARCUS C., (1869- ), San Francisco, Supreme Court, appointed and elected 1906, reelected 1910, resigned 1919

Illinois


MACK, JULIAN W., (1866-1909-1911), Chicago, Appellate Court, appointed 1903-1905, Chief Justice 1905-1922.

Iowa

SALINGER, BEN. I., (1861-1931), Carroll, Supreme Court, 1915-1921.

Louisiana

MOISE, EDWIN WARREN, (1811-1868), New Orleans, appointed Judge Confederate State Court 1861-1865.

DINKELSPIEL, MAX, (1844-1927), Court of Appeals, appointed 1913-1922.

Massachusetts

LOURIE, DAVID A., (1878-1930), Boston, Superior Court, appointed 1924-1930.

PINANSKI, ABRAHAM, (1887-1930), Boston, Superior Court, appointed 1929 Chief Justice 1930, reelected 1931.

Michigan

BUTZEL, HENRY M., (1871-1929), Detroit, Supreme Court, appointed 1911 reelected 1918 and 1925-1930.

New Jersey

KALISCH, SAMUEL, (1851-1930), Newark, Supreme Court, appointed 1911 reelected 1918 and 1925-1930.

New York

Court of Appeals

CARDOZO, BENJAMIN N., (1870- ), New York City, appointed Acting Judge Court of Appeals 1914, appointed Judge, 1917, elected 1917, elected Chief Justice 1926.

ELKUS, ABRAM I., (1867- ), New York City, appointed 1929, resigned 1920.

LEHMAN, IRVING, (1876- ), New York City, elected 1924.
Supreme Court

Cardozo, Benjamin N., (1870– ), New York City, 1913–1914.
Cohn, Albert, (1885– ), New York City, 1929– .
Frankenthaler, Alfred, (1881– ), New York City, 1926– .
Greenbaum, Samuel, (1854–1930), New York City, 1914–, Appellate Division, appointed 1920, resigned 1923.
Harris, Samuel J., (1877– ), New York City, 1924– .
Lehman, Irving, (1876– ), New York City, 1908–1922.
Leventritt, David, (1845–1926), New York City, 1898–1908.
Lewis, Harry E., (1880– ), New York City, 1922– .
May, Mitchell, (1870– ), New York City, 1922– .
Miller, Julius, (1880– ), New York City, 1930–.
Platzeck, M. Warley, (1854– ), New York City, 1907–1924, retired
Shientag, Bernhard, (1887– ), New York City, 1929– .
Untermeyer, Irwin, (1886– ), New York City, 1929– .

Rhode Island

Hahn, J. Jerome, (1868– ), Providence, Supreme Court, 1931–
JEWISH GOVERNORS

PAST

ALEXANDER, Moses, 1853– , Governor of Idaho, two terms, 1915–1919.

BAMBERGER, Simon, 1847–1926, Governor of Utah, 1917–1921. (First non-Mormon Governor of Utah.)

EMANUEL, David, 1744–1808, Governor of Georgia, 1801.¹

SOLOMON, Edward S., 1836–1913, Governor of Washington Territory, 1870–1874.

PRESENT

MEIER, Julius L., 1874– , elected Governor of Oregon, 1930.

SELIGMAN, Arthur, 1873– , elected Governor of New Mexico, 1930.

¹ Authorities differ as to whether Emanuel was elected, or, by virtue of his being President of the Senate, became Governor "in the interim before a new election took place." (See "First Jew to Hold the Office of Governor" by Leon Hühner in Publications of the American Jewish Historical Society, Vol. 17, pp. 192, 193.)
JEWS WHO HAVE WON THE NOBEL PRIZE

ASSER, TOBIAS MICHAEL CAREL, born, April 28, 1838, Amsterdam, Netherlands; died, July 29, 1913, The Hague; awarded prize in 1911 for peace propaganda of long standing.

BARANY, ROBERT, born, April 22, 1876, Vienna, Austria; awarded prize in medicine, 1914, for researches on physiology and pathology of the auditory canal.

BERGSON, HENRI, born, October 18, 1859, Paris, France; awarded prize in literature in 1928, for philosophical writings.

BRAUN, KARL FERDINAND, born, June 6, 1850, Fulda, Germany; died April 20, 1918, New York; awarded prize in physics, 1909, for researches in wireless telegraphy.

EHRlich, PAUL, born, May 14, 1854, Strehlen, Silesia, Germany; died, August 20, 1925, Homburg (v. d. H.), awarded prize in medicine, 1908, for researches in trypan-red for sterilization.

EINSTEIN, ALBERT, born, May 14, 1879, Ulm, Wuerttemberg, Germany; awarded prize in physics in 1921, for researches in astro-physics.

FRANCK, JAMES, born August 26, 1882, Hamburg, Germany; awarded prize in physics, 1925; for researches in theories of atoms.

FRIED, ALFRED H., born, November 11, 1864, Vienna, Austria; died May 5, 1921, Vienna; awarded prize in 1911, for comprehensive peace propaganda.

HABER, FRITZ, born, December 9, 1868, Breslau, Germany; awarded prize in Chemistry, 1918, for researches on the synthesis of ammonia.

HERTZ, GUSTAV, born July 22, 1887, Hamburg, Germany; awarded prize in physics, 1925, for researches in theories of electrons.

LANDSTEINER, KARL, born, June 14, 1868, Vienna, Austria; awarded prize in medicine, 1930, for discoveries in classifying different types of human blood.

LIPPMANN, GABRIEL, born, August 16, 1845, Hallerich, Luxemburg; died, July 13, 1921; awarded prize in physics, 1908, for researches in color photography.

MEYERHOFF, OTTO, born, April 12, 1884, Hannover, Germany; awarded prize in medicine, 1922, for researches in the transformation of energy in the muscles.

MICHELSON, ALBERT ABRAHAM, born, December 19, 1852, Strelno, Prussia; died, May 9, 1931, Pasadena, Cal.; awarded prize in physics, 1907, for researches with spectroscopy and interferometer.

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Wallach, Otto, born, March 27, 1847, Koenigsberg, East Prussia, Germany; awarded prize in chemistry, 1910, for researches in essential oils and terpenes.

Willstaetter, Richard, born, August 13, 1872, Carlsruhe, Baden; awarded prize in chemistry, 1915, for researches in alkaloids (atropin and cocaine), aniline dyes and vegetable coloring matters.

Zsigmondo, Richard, born, April 1, 1865, Vienna, Austria; died, September 23, 1929, Goettingen, Germany; awarded prize in chemistry, 1925, for researches in Colloid chemistry.