

A P P E N D I C E S

I. ANNIVERSARIES AND OTHER CELEBRATIONS

UNITED STATES

November 13, 1931. Washington, D. C.: Seventy-fifth anniversary of birth of LOUIS D. BRANDEIS, jurist and Zionist leader.

November 18, 1931. Lancaster, Pa.: Seventy-fifth anniversary of organization of SHAAREI SHOMAYIM CONGREGATION.

December 23, 1931. Chicago, Ill.: Seventieth anniversary of founding of BETH HAMEDROSH HAGODOL ANSHE DOROM CONGREGATION.

January 10, 1932. Brooklyn, N. Y.: Twenty-fifth anniversary of service of RABBI SIMON R. COHEN with Union Temple.

January 17, 1932. Brooklyn, N. Y.: Twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION.

February, 1932. Chicago, Ill.: Seventieth anniversary of birth of MILTON J. FOREMAN, veteran officer of Spanish-American and World Wars.

February, 1932. Jersey City, N. J.: Twenty-fifth anniversary of BERTHOLD S. POLLAK, as medical director of the Hudson County Tuberculosis Hospital, Secaucus, New Jersey.

February 22, 1932. Denver, Colo.: Twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of NATIONAL HOME FOR JEWISH CHILDREN.

February 26, 1932. St. Paul, Minn.: Seventy-fifth anniversary of founding of MOUNT ZION TEMPLE.

March 6, 1932. Philadelphia, Pa.: Twenty-fifth anniversary of DROPSIE COLLEGE FOR HEBREW AND COGNATE LEARNING.

March, 1932. Cleveland, Ohio.: Twenty-fifth anniversary of association of SAMUEL GOLDHAMER with the Jewish Welfare Federation.

March 11-12. Jacksonville, Fla.: Fiftieth anniversary of AHABATH CHESED CONGREGATION.

March 13, 1932. Indianapolis, Ind.: Fiftieth anniversary of SHAARE TEFILLA CONGREGATION.

March 18, 1932. St. Louis, Mo.: Fiftieth anniversary of B'NAI AMOONA CONGREGATION.

April 2, 1932. New York City: Seventieth anniversary of birth of REUBEN BRAININ, Hebrew writer.

April 3, 1932. Syracuse, N. Y.: Seventh-fifth anniversary of NEW BETH ISRAEL CONGREGATION.

April 11, 1932. New York City: Fiftieth anniversary of existence of YIDDISH PRESS in the United States.

April 16, 1932. New York City: Twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of HOSPITAL FOR JOINT DISEASES.

April 17, 1932. New York City: Twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of FREE SYNAGOGUE.

May 2, 1932. New York City: Twenty-fifth anniversary of GABRIEL DAVIDSON's association with the Jewish Agricultural Society.

June 5, 1932. New York City: Celebration of thirtieth anniversary of DR. CYRUS ADLER's services as a Director and as President of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, and presentation of testimonial volume.

June 5, 1932. Chicago, Ill.: Fiftieth anniversary of founding of ANSHE KNESSETH ISRAEL CONGREGATION.

June 23, 1932. Albany, N. Y.: Ninetieth anniversary of birth of SIMON W. ROSENDALE, former attorney general of State, and communal leader.

OTHER COUNTRIES

March 23-24, 1931. London, England: Joint celebration of seventy-fifth anniversary of founding of JEWS' COLLEGE, seventieth anniversary of founding of JEWISH RELIGIOUS EDUCATION BOARD and sixtieth anniversary of founding of UNITED SYNAGOGUE.

May 28, 1931. Paris, France. Commemoration of hundredth anniversary of death of ABBÉ HENRI GRÉGOIRE, Christian champion of Jewish emancipation.

June 15, 1931. Vienna, Austria: Hundredth anniversary of birth of MEIR FRIEDMAN, educator.

June 27, 1931. Vienna, Austria. Fiftieth anniversary of birth of CHAJIM BLOCH, author and Jewish folk-lorist.

July, 1931. Prague, Czecho-Slovakia: Seventieth anniversary of birth of MORITZ BLOCH, journalist.

August 15, 1931. Frankfort a.M., Germany: Seventy-fifth anniversary of the birth of HENRIETTE FÜRTH, philanthropist, leader in feminist movement.

September 17, 1931. Berlin, Germany: Eightieth anniversary of birth of JAMES SIMON, President of Hilfsverein der deutschen Juden.

September 20, 1931. Berlin Germany: Eightieth anniversary of birth of ISIDOR LANDAU, newspaper publisher.

September, 1931. Vienna, Austria: Hundredth anniversary of birth of SIEGFRIED MARCUS, inventor of first motor-car in Austria.

October 9, 1931. Karlsbad, Czecho-Slovakia: Seventieth anniversary of birth of IGNAZ ZIEGLER, Chief Rabbi.

October 14, 1931. Hamburg, Germany: Sixtieth anniversary of birth of CARL MELCHIOR, financial expert and philanthropist.

October 18, 1931. Neu-Oderberg, Czecho-Slovakia: Seventieth anniversary of birth of JOSEF ZANKER, President of Kultusgemeinde.

November 1, 1931. Brisk, Poland: Hundredth anniversary of founding of BIKUR HOLIM and LINAS HAZEDEK.

November 12, 1931. Berlin, Germany: Eightieth anniversary of birth of EDUARD ENGEL, writer.

November 15, 1931. Ostrog, Poland: Commemoration of three-hundredth anniversary of death of M'HARSHA., gaon.

November 22, 1931. Zurich, Switzerland: Eighty-fifth anniversary of birth of ALFRED STERN, historian.

November, 1931. Vronki, Posen (Poland): One-thousandth anniversary of founding of SYNAGOGUE, the oldest in Poland

December 5, 1931. Paris, France: Eightieth anniversary of birth of MOSES GUINSBOURG, philanthropist.

December 9, 1931. Paris, France: One-hundredth anniversary of birth of BARON MAURICE DE HIRSCH and fortieth anniversary of organization of JEWISH COLONIZATION ASSOCIATION.

December 17, 1931. Wuertenberg, Germany: Hundredth anniversary of founding of Jewish community.

December 30, 1931. Bucharest, Roumania: Two hundredth anniversary of existence of SEPHARDIC JEWISH COMMUNITY.

January 8, 1932. Austria: Celebration of one-hundred-and-fiftieth anniversary of promulgation of the TOLERATION DECREE OF OCTOBER 19, 1781, OF EMPEROR JOSEF II, under which Jews of Austria were accorded civil and political equality.

January 24, 1932. Czernowitz, Roumania: Seventieth anniversary of birth of SIGMUND DISCHE, writer.

January 29, 1932. London, England: Eightieth anniversary of birth of SIR FREDERIC H. COWEN, distinguished musician and composer.

January, 1932. Freiburg im Breisgau, Germany: Seventieth anniversary of birth of JOSHUA A. JOFFE, formerly professor of Talmud at Jewish Theological Seminary in New York.

February 6, 1932. London, England: Seventy-fifth anniversary of birth of MOSES GASTER, formerly Haham of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregations of London.

February 8, 1932. Tel-Aviv, Palestine: Seventieth anniversary of birth of JEHUDAH GRAZOWSKY, scholar.

February 28, 1932. Bucharest, Roumania: Celebration of sixtieth anniversary of the birth of RABBI JACOB NIEMIROWER, Chief Rabbi of Roumania, and *ex-officio* life member of Senate.

March 17, 1932. Berlin, Germany: Eightieth anniversary of birth of EUGEN LANDAU, co-founder of the Hilfsverein der deutschen Juden.

March 19, 1932. Budapest, Hungary: Hundredth anniversary of birth of ARMINURS VAMBERY, Orientalist and world traveler.

March 28, 1932. Belgrade, Jugo-Slavia: Seventieth anniversary of birth of DAVID ALKALAY, communal leader.

April 8, 1932. Zurich, Switzerland: Celebration of seventieth anniversary of founding of Jewish community.

April 20, 1932. France: Commemoration of three-hundredth anniversary of martyrdom of NICOLAS ANTOINE, French-Christian theologian who gave up his life in the name of Judaism.

April, 1932. Milan, Italy: Eighty-fifth anniversary of birth of ALESANDRO DA FANO, Chief Rabbi.

May 28, 1932. Canada: Hundredth anniversary of grant of Equality of Rights to Jews.

June 24, 1932. Berlin, Germany: Official Commemoration of tenth anniversary of assassination of WALTER RATHENAU, industrialist, Minister.

II. APPOINTMENTS, HONORS AND ELECTIONS

UNITED STATES

ALBERT, HERMAN M., New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 3, 1931.

ALTERMAN, MEYER, New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 3, 1931.

ALTMAN, JOSEPH, Atlantic City, N. J., re-elected to State Legislature, November 3, 1931.

BALLIN, MAX, Detroit, Mich., awarded by American Medical Association, medal for best exhibit of clinical studies, June, 1932.

BARNET, PHILIP, New Bedford, Mass., elected to the General Court of Massachusetts (State Legislature), November 6, 1928, and re-elected November 4, 1930.

BENESCH, ALFRED, Cleveland, Ohio, elected President, Board of Education, March 28, 1932.

BERKOWITZ, HENRY J., Portland, Oregon, awarded by Oregon State College, honorary degree of Doctor of Laws, June, 1932.

BERMAN, BENJAMIN, Cincinnati, Ohio, elected to State Senate, November, 1929.

BLOCH, LOUIS, San Francisco, Cal., appointed secretary and director of State Unemployment Commission, October, 1931.

BLUM, EDWARD C., Brooklyn, N. Y., awarded by Austrian Government Great Silver Cross of Merit, November 9, 1931.

BORDON, ABRAHAM S., Hartford, Conn., appointed by Governor, Associate Judge Common Pleas Court of Hartford County, July, 1931.

BUNGARD, MAURICE Z., Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature, November 3, 1931.

BUTZEL, HENRY M., Detroit, Mich., appointed by Governor to the Judicial Council of Michigan, December, 1931.

CARDOZO, BENJAMIN N., New York City, appointed by President Hoover, Associate Justice Supreme Court of United States, February 24, 1932, awarded honorary degree of Doctor of Laws, by St. Lawrence University, Canton, N. Y., June 13; Williams College, June 20; Princeton University, June 21; and University of Pennsylvania, June 22, 1932.

Cohen, Albert M., Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature, November 3, 1931.

DEICHES, MAURICE, New York City, appointed by Mayor, member of Board of Higher Education, January 20, 1932.

DUBLIN, LOUIS I., New York City, elected president of American Public Health Association, September 17, 1931.

ECKSTEIN, LOUIS, opera impresario, Ravinia, Ill., awarded by Northwestern University, honorary degree of Master of Fine Arts, June, 1932.

EISNER, MARK, New York City, elected chairman of Board of Higher Education of the City of New York, March, 1932.

ENELOW, H. G., New York City, awarded by Jewish Theological Seminary of America, honorary degree of Doctor of Hebrew Literature, June 5, 1932.

EPSTEIN, MAX, Chicago, Ill., elected member of Board of Trustees of University of Chicago, October 9, 1931.

FALK, ALEXANDER A., New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 3, 1931.

FILENE, EDWARD A., Boston, Mass., awarded by Rollins College, honorary degree of Doctor of Laws, February 22, 1932; awarded by Czecho-Slovakian Government, Order of the White Lion, June 27, 1932.

FISHER, HARRY M., Chicago, Ill., appointed Chief Justice of Criminal Court, September 7, 1931.

FORMAN, PHILLIP, Trenton, N. J., appointed by President, District Judge for District of New Jersey, June 23, 1932.

FRANKLIN, LEO M., Detroit, Mich., elected President of Public Library Commission of Detroit, January, 1932.

FRIEDENWALD, HARRY, Baltimore, Md., awarded by Jewish Institute of Religion, honorary degree of Doctor of Hebrew Letters, June 5, 1932.

GABRILOWITSCH, OSSIP, Detroit, Mich., awarded by Oberlin College, honorary degree of Doctor of Music, June, 1932.

GINZBERG, LOUIS, New York City, awarded by Jewish Institute of Religion, honorary degree of Doctor of Hebrew Letters, June 5, 1932.

GREENBERG, JOSEPH, Hoboken, N. J., elected to State Legislature, November 3, 1931; elected Speaker of the House, January 13, 1932.

GROSS, LOUIS D., Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed by Mayor, member of Board of Higher Education of the City of New York, March 30, 1932.

HARTOGENSIS, B. H., Baltimore, Md., elected Chairman of the Lands Law Commission, appointed by Governor, October, 1931.

HEUMAN, MAURICE, Jackson, Mich., elected Mayor, November 5, 1931.

HOLLANDER, JACOB H., Baltimore, Md., appointed by Governor, member of Tax Survey Commission, to study the taxing system of the State, October, 1931.

HOOD, CHARLES, Newark, N. J., elected to State Legislature, November 3, 1931.

HYMAN, SOL A., New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 3, 1931.

JACOBY, AARON L., Brooklyn, N. Y., elected Register for Kings County, November 3, 1931.

JOSLIN, PHILIP, Providence, R. I., appointed by Governor, Judge Superior Court, April, 1932.

KADUSHIN, MAX, Madison, Wis., awarded by Jewish Theological Seminary of America, degree of Doctor of Hebrew Literature, June 5, 1932.

KAHAN, HENRY O., New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 3, 1931.

KARP, MAURICE F., Clifton, N. J., appointed by Governor, Judge District Court, February, 1932.

KARPF, MAURICE J., New York City, elected President of the American Association of Schools of Social Work, January 2, 1932.

KOHUT, MRS. REBEKAH, New York City, appointed member of Special Joint Legislative Committee on Employment, November 13, 1931.

LAZARUS, LESTER, New York City, elected Judge Municipal Court, November 3, 1931.

LAZARUS, SYLVAIN J., San Francisco, Cal., re-elected Judge, Municipal Court, November 3, 1931.

LAZANSKY, EDWARD, Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected Judge, Supreme Court, November 3, 1931.

LEVY, SAMUEL, New York City, re-elected President of Borough of Manhattan, November 3, 1931.

LIPPMAN, WALTER, New York City, awarded by Yale Review, annual \$2,000 prize for article on newspapers, September, 1931, awarded honorary degree of Doctor of Letters by Dartmouth College and Columbia University, June, 1932.

MANDELBAUM, SAMUEL, New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 3, 1931.

MARCUS, LOUIS, Salt Lake City, Utah, elected Mayor, November 3, 1931.

MARKOWITZ, SAMUEL H., rabbi, Chicago, Ill., awarded by University of Chicago, degree of Doctor in Practical Theology, first Jew to receive such a degree at this university, June, 1932.

MARKS, H. H., Rochester, N. Y., elected to State Legislature, November 3, 1931.

MEISSNER, HARRY V., Milwaukee, Wis., elected President School Board, July, 1931.

MEYER, EUGENE, New York City, nominated by President, Chairman of Reconstruction Finance Corporation; nomination confirmed by Senate, February 26, 1932; awarded by Yale University, honorary degree of Doctor of Laws, June 22, 1932.

MITTLER, BENJAMIN B., New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 3, 1931.

MOGILESKY, BERNARD, New York City, appointed by Mayor, City magistrate, July 31, 1931.

MORRIS, DAVID, Denver, Colo., elected member of State Legislature, November 4, 1930.

NATHAN, MARVIN, Rabbi, Philadelphia, Pa., awarded by University of Pennsylvania, degree of Doctor of Sociology and Psychology of Religion, June 22, 1932.

NATHANSON, JACOB P., Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature, November 3, 1931.

NEUSTEIN, IRVING D., New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 3, 1931.

NOVA, ALGERNON I., Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected Judge of Kings County Court, November 3, 1931.

OCHS, ADOLPH S., New York City, awarded by Dartmouth College, honorary degree of Doctor of Laws, June 21, 1932.

PACHT, ISAAC, Los Angeles, Cal., appointed Judge of the Superior Court, August, 1931.

PARIS, DAVID, New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 3, 1931.

REYNER, HARRY, Newport News, Va., elected Mayor, 1930.

ROSEN, THEODORE, Philadelphia, Pa., appointed by Governor, Judge of Municipal Court, August 19, 1931.

ROSENAU, WILLIAM, Baltimore, Md., appointed by Academic Council

of Johns Hopkins University, Professor Emeritus of Post-Biblical Hebrew, April, 1932.

ROSENMAN, SAMUEL I., New York City, appointed by Governor, Supreme Court Judge, March 11, 1932.

SAMBERG, HARRY A., New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 3, 1931.

SCHANZER, ALBERT D., Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature, November 3, 1931.

SCHWARTZ, WILLIAM, New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 3, 1931.

SCHWARTZWALD, JACOB J., Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature, November 3, 1931.

SICHER, DUDLEY E., New York City, elected President of the New York State Conference on Social Work, November 13, 1931.

SIMANDL, SIDNEY, Newark, N. J., elected to State Legislature, November 3, 1931.

SIMONS, CHARLES C., Detroit, Mich., appointed by President, Judge of Federal District Court, January 8, 1932.

SPEISER, EPHRAIM A., Philadelphia, Pa., appointed to head Pennsylvania University Expedition to Mesopotamia, August 24, 1931; and appointed Professor of Semitics by University of Pennsylvania, in recognition of his archaeological discoveries, September, 1931.

STADFELD, JOSEPH, Pittsburgh, Pa., appointed by Governor, Judge Pennsylvania Superior Court, October 30, 1931.

STEINBRINK, MEIER, Brooklyn, N. Y., elected Judge of State Supreme Court, November 3, 1931.

STEINGUT, IRWIN, Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature, November 3, 1931.

STERN, HORACE, Philadelphia, Pa., re-elected Judge Common Pleas Court No. 2, November 3, 1931.

STERNFELD, HARRY, Philadelphia, Pa., wins national contest on memorial design of the Appomattox Courthouse Memorial to commemorate the ending of the Civil War, March, 1932.

STOLZ, JOSEPH, Chicago, Ill., awarded by Hebrew Union College, honorary degree of Doctor of Hebrew Law, May 28, 1932.

STRAUS, JESSE I., New York City, appointed by Governor, Chairman of State Emergency Unemployment Relief Administration, September 29, 1931.

STREIT, SAUL S., New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November 3, 1931.

WARBURG, JAMES P., New York City, awarded by Swedish Government, Royal Swedish Order of Vasa, First Class, for helping to bring about commercial relations between America and Sweden, November 12, 1931.

WATKINS, FRANKLIN C., Philadelphia, Pa., awarded by Carnegie Institute International Exhibition of Modern Painting, first prize of \$1500 and Lehman prize of \$2000, October 16, 1931.

WELTCHEK, HARRY, Elizabeth, N. J., elected to State Legislature, November 3, 1931.

WIENER, (MISS) CECIL B., Buffalo, N. Y., elected Judge, Children's Court of Erie County, November 3, 1931.

WILEY, LOUIS, New York City, awarded by French Government, decoration of Commander of the Colonial Order, Black Star of Benin, September 21, 1931; and, by King of Italy, title of Commander of the Order of the Crown of Italy, October, 1931.

WINTERNITZ, MILTON C., New Haven, Conn., awarded by Connecticut State Dental Association, the Newell Sill Jeunkens Memorial Medal, March 50, 1932.

WISE, JONAH B., New York City, awarded by New York University, honorary degree of Doctor of Letters, June 8, 1932.

OTHER COUNTRIES

ABRAMOWITZ, HERMAN, Montreal, Canada, awarded by Jewish Theological Seminary of America, New York City, honorary degree of Doctor of Divinity, June 5, 1932.

ABRAMSON, —, Jerusalem, Palestine, appointed by High Commissioner, member of Tax Commission, January, 1932.

ALEXANDER, MORRIS, Capetown, Union of South Africa, elected member of Parliament, January, 1932.

ALKALAY, ISAK, Belgrade, Jugo-Slavia, appointed by King, member of Senate, January 12, 1932.

ASSCHER, L., Amsterdam, Holland, elected deputy in Provinzialrat, April 2, 1931; and awarded by Queen, Knighthood in Order Orange Nassau, September, 1931.

AUSCHNITT, M. COVORULUI, Roumania, re-elected Senator, June 9, 1931.

BACHER, FRANZ, Prague, Czecho-Slovakia, appointed member of Parliament, September, 1931.

BAUER, IGNACIO, Madrid, Spain, appointed by Government, Inspector of Jewish schools in Spanish Morocco, February 18, 1932.

BENVENISTI, J., Bucharest, Roumania, elected Senator, June 6, 1931.

BERCOVICI, A., Bucharest, Roumania, elected Senator, June 6, 1931.

BERCOVITCH, PETER, Montreal, Canada, re-elected member of Legislature, August 24, 1931.

BERGH, Z. V.D., Amsterdam, Holland, awarded by Queen, Knighthood in the Order Netherlands Lion, September, 1931.

BIALIK, CHAIM N., has street in Trembovle, Galicia, named in his honor, October, 1931; elected member of the Spanish Academy, Madrid, Spain, March 21, 1932.

BLUM, LÉON, Paris, France, elected to Chamber of Deputies, May 8, 1932.

BRODY, ERNEST, Hungary, re-elected to Parliament, July, 1931.

CASSEL, GUSTAV, Sweden, appointed Rhodes Memorial lecturer at University of Oxford, England, for 1931-32, October, 1931.

CATTAUI, YOUSSEF, Pascha, Cairo, Egypt, appointed by King, Senator, June 14, 1931.

COHEN, BARNARD, Kimberley, Union of South Africa, elected Mayor, October, 1931.

COHEN, BERTRAM S., England, knighted, January 1, 1932.

COHEN, JOSEPH, Montreal, Canada, re-elected member of Legislature, August 24, 1931.

DASBERG, S., Amsterdam, Holland, awarded by Queen, knighthood of the Order of Orange Nassau, April, 1932.

DIAMANT, MAX, Cernauti, Roumania, elected to Parliament, June, 1931.

DICKER, —, Geneva, Switzerland, re-elected member of Parliament, November 3, 1931.

DINERMAN, S., Bucharest, Roumania, elected Senator to represent Chamber of Commerce, June, 1931.

DIZENGOFF, MEYER, Tel-Aviv, Palestine, re-elected Mayor, June, 1932.

DONATO, MRS. MARGARITA, Madrid, Spain, elected to the Spanish Cortes (Parliament), November, 1931.

DREYFUS, LOUIS, France, elected to Chamber of Deputies, May 8, 1932.

DUBIN, —, Latvia, re-elected to Parliament, October 6, 1931.

FABIAN, BELA, Budapest, Hungary, re-elected to Parliament, July, 1931.

FARBSTEIN, DAVID, Zurich, Switzerland, re-elected member of Parliament, November 3, 1931.

FILDERMAN, WILLIAM, Bucharest, Roumania, elected President of the Kehillah, November 10, 1931.

FINKELSTEIN, J., Bucharest, Roumania, elected Senator, June 6, 1931.

FISCHER, JOSEPH, Maramuresh, Roumania, elected to Parliament, June, 1931.

FISHER, MICHAEL, Transylvania, Roumania, elected to Parliament, June, 1931.

FRANKLIN, LEONARD BENJAMIN, London, England, knighted, June 4, 1932.

FRUMKIN, MOSES, Soviet Russia, appointed Vice-Minister of Foreign Commerce, February 17, 1932.

GAL, EUGEN, Hungary, re-elected to Parliament, June 28, 1931.

GAZA, DESI, Hungary, re-elected to Parliament, June 28, 1931.

GLUCKSTEIN, L. H., Nottingham City, England, elected member of Parliament, November 5, 1931.

GOLDENBERG, JOSEPH, Bucharest, Roumania, awarded by King, decoration, on occasion of fortieth anniversary of his advent on the stage, November 26, 1931.

GOLDI, HORACE, Paris, France, awarded by Academy of Medicine, Prix Martin, and made a laureate of the Academy, January 15, 1932.

GOLDSCHMIDT, JAMES, Berlin, Germany, elected Dean of Berlin University Law School and member of the University Senate, August, 1931.

GOLDSTEIN, ANGELO, Prague, Czecho-Slovakia, elected member of Parliament, September 8, 1931.

GORCHOVSKI, S. L., Harbin, China, appointed by Municipality, First Secretary, May 24, 1932.

GROSS, LOUIS, France, elected to Chamber of Deputies, May 8, 1932.

GUGEL, JACOB, Moscow, Soviet Russia, appointed Chief Commissar of construction project in Magnitogorsk, Ural, November 26, 1931.

GUINZBOURG, J., Professor, Antwerp, Belgium, elected President of Medical Union of Belgium, March 9, 1932.

HARRIS, PERCY ALFRED, London, England, elected member of Parliament, November 5, 1931; created Baronet, January 1, 1932.

HAUSNER, BERNARD, Haifa, Palestine, named manager of Polish Consulate at Tel-Aviv, June, 1932.

HEDGEDUS, —, Roumania, elected Senator, June 6, 1931.

HERZBERGER, L., Amsterdam, Holland, awarded by Queen, knighthood of the Order of Orange Nassau, March, 1932.

HORE-BELISHA, L., Devenport, England, elected member of Parliament, November 5, 1931.

HOROWITZ, AARON, Cornwall, Ont., Canada, re-elected Mayor, December, 1931.

HYMAN, MARCUS, Winnipeg, Canada, elected member of Provincial Legislature, June 18, 1932.

ISAACS, SIR ISAAC, Governor General of Australia, appointed by King of England, Knight of the Grand Cross of St. Michael and St. George, April, 1932.

ISRAEL, ALEXANDRE, France, elected Under-Secretary of the Interior, June 3, 1932.

JANNER, BARNET, Whitechapel, England, elected member of Parliament, November 5, 1931.

JONG, MRS. ALIDA de, Holland, elected to House of Commons, August 14, 1931.

LANDAU, MICHAEL, Kishineff, Roumania, elected to Parliament, June 22, 1931.

LAZARSON, —, Latvia, re-elected to Parliament, October 6, 1931.

Levy, Sir Daniel, Sydney, Australia, appointed Attorney-General and Minister of Justice, May 17, 1932.

LIER, F. C. VAN, Cheribou, Dutch East Indies, elected Mayor, July 18, 1931.

LOOPUIT, S., Amsterdam, Holland, awarded by Queen, Knighthood in Order of Orange Nassau, September, 1931.

LUZATTI, LUIGI (late), city of Vicenza, Italy, erects monument to Luigi Luzatti, July, 1931.

LYONS, A. M., England, elected member of Parliament, November 5, 1931.

MANDEL, GEORGES, France, elected to Chamber of Deputies, May 8, 1932.

MARPURGO, JOSEPH, Rome, Italy, awarded by King, Cross of the Italian Crown (highest order), on occasion of hundredth anniversary of existence of insurance company of which he is general director, May 8, 1932.

MELCHIOR, CARL, Hamburg, Germany, appointed by Government, representative in bankers' parley to aid foreign bankers to study Reich crisis, July 31, 1931; awarded Rathenau prize, awarded annually to person who has done most for the welfare of the German Republic, April 12, 1932.

MEYER, LÉON, Havre, France, elected to Chamber of Deputies, May 8, 1932; appointed Minister of Merchant Marine, June 3, 1932.

MODENNA, ANGELO, Rome, Italy, appointed President of the Highest Military Tribunal, October 30, 1931.

MOND, ROBERT LUDWIG, London, knighted, in recognition of services

as President of Faraday Society and of the Egypt Exploration Society, June 4, 1932.

MOSES, MIRIAM, J. P., Stepney, England, elected Mayor, November 9, 1931.

NATHAN, HARRY L., London, England, re-elected member of Parliament, November 5, 1931.

NEIROP, H. A. v., Amsterdam, Holland, knighted by Queen, September, 1931.

NEUBERG, CARL, Director, of Chemical Institute of Kaiser Wilhelm, Berlin, Germany, awarded by Chemical-Biological Society of Paris, Pasteur Medal, July, 1931.

NIEMIROWER, JACOB, Chief Rabbi, Bucharest, Roumania, awarded decoration of Grand Officer of the Roumanian Crown, February 28, 1932.

NUROK, —, Latvia, re-elected to Parliament, October 6, 1931.

PICK, ERNEST, Vienna, Austria, appointed by University of Vienna, Dean of Medical School, June, 1932.

POLAK, N. J., Holland, appointed Rector of Dutch Commercial University at Rotterdam, September, 1931.

PONTREMOLI, ALDO, Rome, Italy (last in Nobile Polar expedition), has islands in Polar Region named in his honor and memory, November 7, 1931.

READING, MARQUESS (SIR RUFUS ISAACS), London, England, appointed by National Coalition Cabinet, foreign secretary, August 26, 1931.

REIFER, MANFRED, Kimpoling, Roumania, elected to Parliament, June 22, 1931.

RIVENSON, S., Roumania, elected Senator, June 6, 1931.

ROBINSON, JAKOB, Kovno, Lithuania, appointed representative in the International Arbitration Court, Geneva, October 7, 1931.

ROTHSCHILD, JAMES DE, London, England, re-elected member of Parliament, October 27, 1931.

SALMON, ISIDORE, London, England, re-elected member of Parliament, October 27, 1931.

SAMUEL, ARTHUR MICHAEL, London, England, re-elected member of Parliament, October 27, 1931; and, created by King, Baronet, January 1, 1932.

SAMUEL, SIR HERBERT, London, England, elected President of British Institute of Philosophical Studies, July 6, 1931; elected member and chief leader of Liberal Party of National Coalition Cabinet, August 26, 1931; re-elected to Parliament, October 27, 1931; appointed Home Secretary, November 5, 1931.

SANDOR, PAUL, Budapest, Hungary, re-elected to Parliament, July, 1931.

SARETZKY, A. J., Boksburg, Union of South Africa, elected Mayor, December, 1931.

SASSOON, SIR PHILIP, London, England, re-appointed under-secretary of British Air Ministry, September 3, 1931;—and elected member of Parliament, October 27, 1931.

SCHLANG, IG NJAT, Belgrade, Jugo-Slavia, awarded by Government, decoration, in honor of thirtieth anniversary of occupancy of post of chief rabbi, December 22, 1931.

SCHUBERT, JOSEPH, Montreal, Canada, re-elected alderman by acclamation, March 22, 1932.

SHATOFF, BILL, Moscow, Soviet Russia, appointed Assistant Commissar of Transportation, January 6, 1932.

SINGER, M., Roumania, elected to Parliament, June 22, 1931.

SOKOLOV, NAHUM, London, England, elected President of World Zionist Organization, July 14, 1931; and awarded, by Jewish Institute of Religion, New York City, honorary degree of Doctor of Hebrew Letters, May 12, 1932.

STERN, JACQUES, France, elected to Chamber of Deputies, May 8, 1932.

STRAUSS, EDWARD A., London, England, elected to Parliament, October 27, 1931.

TABORI, —, Haifa, Palestine, receives International award for research in trachoma; prize of 2,000 Swiss francs to be shared with Dr. Lombroso of Tunis, June, 1932.

TORRES, HENRI, Paris, France, elected to Chamber of Deputies, May 8, 1932.

VASZONYI, JOHANN, Hungary, elected to Parliament, July, 1931.

VIDAL, JOSEPH, France, elected to Chamber of Deputies, May 8, 1932.

WEIL, GEORGE, France, elected to Chamber of Deputies, May 8, 1932.

III. SPECIAL BEQUESTS AND GIFTS

UNITED STATES

ADLER, MRS. FRIEDA, New York City, bequeaths \$20,000 to Harvard University, for permanent fund for providing a triennial prize to be known as the Isaac Adler Prize for Research in Medical or Allied Sciences, June 28, 1932.

ALEXANDER, SARA, New York City, bequeaths (approximate inventory value) \$20,000 half residuary estate to Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City, upon death of sister, June 27, 1931.

ALTMAN FOUNDATION, New York City, donates \$50,000 to Federation for the support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City, for emergency appeal for \$2,230,000, October 11, 1931.

ARBER, ADOLPH, New York City, makes bequests ranging from \$1,000 to \$30,000 to Mt. Sinai Hospital, Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, United Krakauer Charity and Aid Society, New York Guild for the Jewish Blind, Hebrew Free Loan Association, Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, all of New York City; United Home for Aged Hebrews, New Rochelle, N. Y.; National Jewish Hospital, Denver, Colo.; Congregation B'nai Israel, Little Rock, Ark.; Hebrew Home for Aged, Israelitische Weisen Verein, Israelitisches Handwerker Verein, and Jewish Hospital, all of Cracow, Poland, February 17, 1932.

BEAUMONT, MRS. JEANNETTE D., New York City, bequeaths \$40,000: \$10,000 to National Jewish Home for Consumptives at Denver; \$10,000 to French Benevolent Society; \$5,000 each to Mount Sinai Hospital,

New York Philanthropic League, Hebrew Orphan Asylum, and Montefiore Hospital, June 27, 1932.

BERNARD, BENJAMIN, New York City, bequeaths \$80,000 to Jewish charity, announced May 2, 1932.

BLOOMINGDALE, IRVING I., New York City, bequeaths bulk of estate estimated at over \$8,000,000 to Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York, and to the Cathedral of St. John the Divine, upon death of his wife, July 28, 1931.

BOAS, FRANZ, New York City, donates scientific library to the Ethnological Museum, Hamburg, August 1, 1931.

CLAY, HENRIETTA (non-Jew), Lexington, Ky., donates Gratz Correspondence, consisting of 500 documents, letters and manuscripts, to Jewish Historical Society, New York City, announced November 15, 1931.

COWEN, WILLIAM, New York City, bequeaths \$171,658 to Jewish Theological Seminary of America, New York, and \$1,000 to Congregation Bnai Jeshurun, (announced) May 18, 1932.

EHRMAN, MR. AND MRS. SIDNEY M., San Francisco, Cal., donate \$250,000 to the University of California, in memory of son, September, 1931.

FLEISHER, EDWIN A., Philadelphia, Pa., donates collection of Chamber Music, 4,300 items, to Free Library of Philadelphia, June 3, 1932.

FLEISHER, HELEN, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$95,000, of which \$50,000 is for a Helen Fleisher Student Aid Fund to be used by the Philadelphia Trade School for Girls, so as to increase the opportunities and facilities for the acquisition by women of training in handicraft; \$10,000 for the Helen Fleisher Educational Fund, to promote educational work of the Neighborhood Centre; \$15,000 to Federation of Jewish Charities, and \$10,000 each to two brothers to be used to promote humanitarian interests, December 29, 1931.

FRIDENBERG, MRS. ESTHER, Philadelphia, Pa., donates \$400,000 to Jewish Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa., to build surgical department, as memorial to her brother Mone S. Fridenberg, May 29, 1932.

FRIEDSAM, MICHAEL, New York City, bequeaths \$10,000,000 art collection to Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York City, December, 1931.

GARLAND, MRS. LILLIAN B., New York City, bequeaths \$62,166 to Jewish charities and charitable institutions, April, 1932.

GERSTLEY, LOUIS, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$250,000 each to Eagleville Sanitarium and to the Jewish Hospital, conditionally, and \$1,000 to Congregation Rodeph Sholom, December, 1931.

HECHT, LEWIS, Chicago, Ill., bequeaths trust fund of \$50,000 to Jewish Charities of Chicago, in memory of father and mother (Solomon and Rachel Hecht), for perpetual endowment; and \$1,000 to the Hebrew Benevolent Society, October, 1931.

HENNING, FANNY, New York City, bequeaths \$121,499 to charity; filed February 9, 1932.

HYAMS, ROSALIE, New York City, bequeaths \$40,500 and one-tenth of residue of estate, to charities, March, 1932.

ILLOWAY, HENRY, New York City, donates to Jewish National and University Library, Jerusalem, a number of important periodicals,

among them 110 volumes of *Zeitschrift fuer physiologische Chemie*, January, 1932.

Jewish Daily Forward, New York City, donates \$70,000 (of \$200,000 underwritten), in memory of Eugene V. Debs, socialist leader, for reconstruction of Radio Station WEVD, October 26, 1931.

KANDER, MRS. L. B., Milwaukee, Wis., donates \$100,000 proceeds from her cook book to establish Jewish Center, February, 1932.

KLEIN, JACOB B., Bridgeport, Conn., bequeaths \$500,000 to City of Bridgeport, for a municipal auditorium to be known as "Klein Memorial Auditorium;" and \$20,000 to charities, March 31, 1932.

KOHLER, MRS. ALICE A., New York City, bequeaths \$44,000 to Jewish charities, February 29, 1932.

KRAMER, LOUIS, New York City, bequeaths \$100,000 to Mt. Sinai Hospital, and \$15,000 to other charities, November, 1931.

LAUTERSPIEL, MAX, New York City, bequeaths \$50,000 to Orthodox Jewish schools in Poland, for distribution by ten Rabbis, September, 1931.

LEHMAN, SIGMUND M., New York City, bequeaths \$65,000 to Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York; and \$35,000 to Montefiore Hospital, November, 1931.

LEVY WILLIAM, Baltimore, Md., bequeaths \$22,000 to five institutions (\$5,000 each to Sinai Hospital, Hebrew Home for Incurables, Jewish Home for Consumptives, and to Johns Hopkins University; and \$2,000 to Presbyterian Eye and Throat Charity Hospital, all of Baltimore, Md.); and in memory of parents sets aside \$20,000 in trust for the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, August, 1931.

LOUIS, CHARLES H., New York City, bequeaths \$55,000 to Jewish institutions, September, 1931.

LOVENBERG, MRS. ISIDORE, Galveston, Tex., donates \$50,000 to Board of School Trustees of Galveston, Texas, for Galveston High School to be named for husband, November, 1931.

MANDELBAUM SEYMOR, Baltimore, Md., bequeaths over \$90,000 to Jewish and non-Jewish organizations, November, 1931.

MENDELSON, LOUIS, Detroit, Mich., donates \$100,000 to Emergency Relief Fund, December, 1931.

MEISELMAN, MORRIS, Brooklyn, N. Y., bequeaths \$253,775 to 38 Jewish charitable institutions, December 21, 1931.

MOHRMAN, WILLIAM, Yonkers, N. Y., bequeaths residue of estate to Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York and Mount Sinai Hospital, and to 4 non-Jewish societies, September 11, 1931.

MORRIS, SELIG, Chicago, Ill., bequeaths \$52,000 to Jewish charities, December, 1931.

ROSE, WILLIAM R., New York City, bequeaths \$100,000 to charities, to be distributed upon death of his sister, June 27, 1932.

ROSENWALD, JULIUS, Chicago, Ill., donates \$85,000 to Hoover Illiteracy Commission, August, 1931; \$1,000,000 to Berlin, Germany, for erection of children's dental clinic, July 31, 1931; \$150,000 to Joliet Relief Committee [for unemployed]; and bequeaths \$11,000,000 to the Rosenwald Family Association, charging his children to carry on his philanthropies, January 15, 1932.

ROSSMAN, SELMA, New York City, bequeaths \$61,250 to charities, March 16, 1932.

SCHIFF, MRS. JACOB H., New York City, donates \$250,000 to Boy Scouts of America, in memory of son, Mortimer L. Schiff, for training school for leaders of Boy Scout movement, May 16, 1932.

SCHWADRON, ABRAHAM, Philadelphia, Pa., donates collection of autographs and portraits to Hebrew University, Jerusalem, January, 1932.

SEAMAN, LLOYD W. (non-Jew), New York City, bequeaths \$25,000 to Israel Orphan Asylum, New York City, October 22, 1931.

SIMONS, DAVID W., Detroit, Mich., bequeaths \$150,000 toward fund for erection of a Jewish hospital, (filed) May 30, 1932.

STERN, MRS. SIGMUND, San Francisco, Cal., donates \$50,000 plot of ground to the city for a park in memory of husband, (announced) September 17, 1931.

THAU, SIGMUND YISCHAR, New York City, donates scholarship fund for ten scholarships annually at the Hebrew University, Jerusalem, in memory of wife, April, 1932.

WARBURG, MR. AND MRS. FELIX M., New York City, donate \$75,000 to Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City, for emergency appeal for \$2,230,000, October, 1931.

WEINBERGER, LOUIS H., Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths approximately \$240,000 to charities, October, 1931.

WOHL, MORRIS I., New York City, bequeaths half of his residuary estate amounting to about \$75,000, to the Jewish National Fund, New York City, September 3, 1931.

YOUNKER, AARON, Chicago, Ill., bequeaths \$200,000 to five Jewish charities and to six non-Jewish charities: every charity and philanthropy to which he had made a contribution last year is to be paid a similar sum for a period of three years after his death; in the event no child or grandchild is living at termination of trust for his widow and children, the entire estate, valued at \$600,000 is to be divided between the Jewish Charities of Chicago and the University of Chicago, August, 1931.

OTHER COUNTRIES

ARBIB, MRS. ANNIE, London, England, bequeaths three-quarters of residue of property in trust to pay £500 to Home and Hospital for Jewish Incurables for a Eugene J. and Annie Arbib Bed, and balance in trust to distribute income therefrom in her name for purpose of assisting individual cases of Jewish women who have become impoverished and for purpose of encouraging talent in poor young girls, December, 1931.

BATTERSEA, LADY CONSTANCE, London, England, bequeaths £13,000: including £5,500 to Jewish Associations for Protection of Girls and Women; £3,000 to Jewish Board of Guardians, December, 1931.

BURTON, SIR MONTAGUE, London, England, donates £18,858 to Cambridge University, for a Professorship of Industrial Relations, January 13, 1931; and donates £15,000 to Hebrew University in Jerusalem, for Chaim Weizmann chair of International Law and Peace, July 27, 1931.

CARLISH, MONTAGUE, London, England, bequeaths residue of his estate (value £147,082), after fulfilment of certain trusts and bequests, to Spanish and Portuguese Synagogues, September, 1931.

CASSEL, BARON LEON, Brussels, Belgium, establishes a Cassel Fellowship at the University of Brussels, to be awarded without distinction of nationality or religion, June, 1931.

CONTENT, M., Amsterdam, Holland, bequeaths 700,000 florins (about \$280,000) to various philanthropic institutions, July, 1931.

FELSENSTEIN, LUDWIG, London, England, bequeaths one-tenth of estate of £18,689 and 7375 in addition, to Jewish charity, August, 1931.

HAENDLER, ADOLPH, Paris, bequeaths estate valued at about £200,000, to the Jewish community of London, for Nathan and Adolphe Haendler [Foundation], to assist poor Jews who, in consequence of religious persecution or other misfortune, shall take refuge in England, July, 1931.

HARDOON, SILAS AARON, Shanghai, China, bequeaths \$50,000 for translation into Chinese of English text of the Hebrew Bible as published by the Jewish Publication Society of America, July 24, 1931.

HARDOON, MRS. SILAS AARON, Shanghai, China, donates \$600,000 for the relief of Chinese flood sufferers in Hankow, October, 1931.

JOEL, SOLOMON BARNATO, London, England, bequeaths £100,000 provisionally to his brother, requesting that if not required for personal use, to devote this sum for charities in Union of South Africa, July, 1931.

LEVINSON, SOLOMON, Montreal, Canada, bequeaths \$30,000 to various charitable institutions, Jewish and non-Jewish, in Canada, Palestine and Lithuania, November 28, 1931.

LYON, MAURICE, London, England, bequeaths \$375,000 for establishment of a Jewish convalescent home to be known as "The Maurice and Samuel Lyon Home," and \$22,500 for other charities, July 15, 1931.

ROSENTHAL, MISS EMMA, Hove, England, bequeaths £4,000 for reduction of national debt, and, among other gifts, £2,000 to the Jewish Board of Guardians, and £300 and her jewelry to the Jewish Home for Incurables, Tottenham, April, 1932.

SALOMON, CHARLES, Bulawayo, Rhodesia, University of South Africa, bequeaths \$350,000 to local and Palestinian philanthropies, July, 1931.

IV. NECROLOGY

UNITED STATES

ALEXANDER, MOSES, ex-Governor of Idaho, Boise, Idaho, aged 78, January 4, 1932.

ARNDT, JULIUS, member Federal Mediation Board, Mobile, Ala., May 17, 1932.

ASHKENAZI, JECHIEL, rabbi, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 51, February 22, 1932.

AUSTRIAN, ALFRED S., lawyer and communal worker, Chicago, Ill., aged 61, January 25, 1932.

BARATZ, DAVID, Yiddish actor, New York City, aged 55, October 21, 1931.

BAUM, SOLOMON, rabbi and cantor, New York City, aged 64, April 21, 1932.

BECHHOEFER, CHARLES, judge and communal worker, Minneapolis, Minn., aged 67, January 25, 1932.

BENJAMIN, MRS. HENRIETTA ISRAEL, communal worker, Boston, Mass., aged 69, November 12, 1931.

BERMAN, MOSES, rabbi, Los Angeles, Cal., aged 67, November 2, 1931.

BERNSTEIN, ERNEST R., civil engineer, communal worker, former mayor, Shreveport, La., aged 61, May 4, 1932.

BOJARSKY, E. H., communal and civic worker, Los Angeles, Cal., aged 66, February 24, 1932.

BRAUDE, A., rabbi, Denver, Colo., aged 48, June 18, 1932.

CASTELLE, GEORGE, cantor and member of faculty of Peabody Conservatory of Music, Baltimore, Md., aged 45, October 17, 1931.

CHAIMOVITZ, BERNARD, rabbi, Chicago, Ill., aged 62, December 26, 1931.

CHARIFF, HAYIM, rabbi, New York City, aged 68, April 22, 1932.

COOPER, LEO, actor and leader in the little theatre movement, San Francisco, Cal., aged 73, May 30, 1932.

DIAMANT, HENRY A., former actor and former editor of first Jewish St. Louis paper, St. Louis, Mo., aged 69, April 2, 1932.

DREYFUSS, BERNARD (BARNEY), communal worker and pioneer in baseball, Pittsburgh, Pa., aged 67, February 5, 1932.

EDELHERTZ, BERNARD, lawyer and publisher, New York City, aged 51, July 17, 1931.

EISENBERG, MAURICE, rabbi, author and Zionist leader, New York City, aged 69, January 6, 1932.

ELSBURG, NATHANIEL, lawyer, former state Senator, New York City, aged 60, June 4, 1932.

ENDEL, MARCUS, communal worker, Jacksonville, Fla., aged 77, March 28, 1932.

FECHHEIMER, SAMUEL MARCUS, philanthropist and Zionist worker, Daytona Beach, Fla., aged 65, March 23, 1932.

FEISS, JULIUS, merchant and civic worker, Cleveland, Ohio, aged 82, July 6, 1931.

FINKELGREEN, DAVID, artist, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 43, August 8, 1931.

FINN, JULIUS, chess champion, New York City, aged 60, December 6, 1931.

FLEISCHER, HELEN, communal and philanthropic worker, Philadelphia, Pa., December 20, 1931.

FRANCK, BEN C., secretary of New York Times Company, New York City, aged 76, April 6, 1932.

FRANKEL, DAVID I., professor at Boston University School of Medicine, Boston, Mass., aged 46, January 24, 1932.

FRANKEL, LEE K., humanitarian, civic and social worker, communal leader, New York City, at Paris, France, aged 64, July 25, 1931.

FRIEDMAN, ISAAC K., writer and journalist, Highland Park (Chicago), Ill., aged 61, September 22, 1931.

FROMKES, MAURICE, painter, New York City, at Paris, France, aged 59, September 17, 1931.

GANS, S. LEON, physician, veteran World War and Spanish American War, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 56, August 26, 1931.

GERSTLEY, LOUIS, communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 82, November 29, 1931.

GERSTLEY, WILLIAM, communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 81, November 14, 1931.

GITTELSON, BENJAMIN, rabbi, Cleveland, Ohio, aged 78, January 1, 1932.

GLICKMAN, ELLIS F., pioneer Yiddish actor and producer, Chicago, Ill., aged 62, October 3, 1931.

GOLDBERG, EUGENE H., first mayor of Kearney, physician, banker, Kearney, N. J., aged 63, June 13, 1932.

HURWITZ, D., rabbi and scholar, Lynn, Mass., May 26, 1931.

HYMAN, HENRY J., communal worker, New York City, aged 64, January 8, 1932.

ILLOWAY, HENRY, physician and writer, New York City, aged 84, January 15, 1932.

ISAACSON, ISAAC BENZION, rabbi, Baltimore, Md., August 2, 1931.

JUD, HAYIM M., rabbi, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 56, August 29, 1931.

KADUSHIN, JACOB L., rabbi, New Rochelle, N. Y., aged 73, May 28, 1932.

KAHAN, HENRY O., assemblyman, World War veteran, New York City, aged 40, February 6, 1932.

KAHN, LOUIS, physician and surgeon, civic and communal worker, Columbus, Ohio, aged 67, September 6, 1931.

KAHN, SAMUEL B., communal worker, and former mayor of Harrisville, Mich., Detroit, Mich., aged 58, March 22, 1932.

KAMIONER, LEE, civic and communal worker, New York City, aged 65, May 3, 1932.

KANAREK, SOLOMON Z., rabbi, New York City, aged 77, December 16, 1931.

KARTZINEL, PHINEAS, rabbi, New York City, aged 23, January 13, 1932.

KLEIN, BARUCH MEYER, rabbi, New York City, aged 69, November 10, 1931.

KLEINBERG, HENRY, communal and civic worker, Seattle, Wash., aged 72, January 16, 1932.

KNOPF, SAMUEL, banker, publisher, New York City, at Mamaroneck, N. Y., aged 70, June 11, 1932.

KOBER, LEO, artist, author and musician, Larchmont, N. Y., aged 53, September 17, 1931.

KOHLER, MRS. KAUFMANN, communal worker, New York City, aged 84, March 13, 1932.

KRISOFF, JACOB, rabbi, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 77, January 18, 1932.

LACHMAN, SAMSON, former judge, New York City, aged 77, December 28, 1931.

LAPIDUS, HARRY, communal leader, Omaha, Neb., aged 49, December 22, 1931.

LEVIN, SOLOMON, rabbi, New York City, aged 53, April 5, 1932.

LEVY, AARON, rabbi, Beaumont, Tex., aged 85, December, 1931.

LEVY, DAVID, rabbi, Bridgeport, Conn., at Charleston, S. C., aged 76, 1931.

LEVY, WILLIAM, communal worker, Baltimore, Md., at Gardiner, Me., aged 74, July 27, 1931.

LIFCHITZ, JACOB, Hebrew teacher and scholar, Oakland, Cal., March 26, 1932.

LOEB, LEO, communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 88, January 1, 1932.

MARGOLIS, MAX L., Professor of Biblical Philology at Dropsie College, author, scholar, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 65, April 2, 1932.

MEYEROWITZ, JACOB, rabbi, Baltimore, Md., aged 72, August 26, 1931.

MEYERSON, MAX, communal leader, New York City, aged 62, April 9, 1932.

NEWBURGER, JOSEPH E., communal worker and former Supreme Court Judge, New York City, at Bluff Point, N. Y., aged 78, July 19, 1931.

NEWMARK, M. B., rabbi, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 79, June 25, 1932.

OCHS-OAKES, GEORGE WASHINGTON, editor and publisher, former mayor of Chattanooga, Tenn., New York City, aged 70, October 26, 1931.

PRESENT, PHILIP, communal worker, Rochester, N. Y., aged 75, May 31, 1932.

RAFAILOVITCH, B. S., holder of congressional medal of honor for heroism in Galveston flood, San Diego, Cal., aged 57, May 6, 1932.

REICHENBACH, HARRY L., press agent, publicity director, New York City, aged 49, July 3, 1931.

ROSENBERG, ADOLPH, rabbi, Bradford, Pa., aged 48, September, 1931.

ROSENGARD, B. H., rabbi and author, New York City, aged 55, November 9, 1931.

ROSENWALD, JULIUS, merchant, communal leader and philanthropist, Chicago, Ill., aged 69, January 6, 1932.

ROTHSTEIN, ELIAS, Yiddish actor, New York City, aged 61, February 14, 1932.

SACKS, A. S., economist and writer, New York City, aged 50, September 8, 1931.

SCHLESINGER, BENJAMIN, labor leader, New York City, at Colorado Springs, Colo., aged 56, June 6, 1932.

SCHOEN, EDWARD, former Judge, member of Board of Education, Newark, N. J., aged 51, June 22, 1932.

SCHREIBER, EMANUEL, rabbi, Los Angeles, Cal., aged 80, March, 1932.

SHMUKLER, PETER, journalist, New York City, aged 64, October 7, 1931.

SIGMAN, MORRIS, labor leader, New York City, at Storm-Lake, Ia., aged 51, July 19, 1931.

SIMONS, DAVID W., Zionist and communal leader, Detroit, Mich., aged 75, May 14, 1932.

SPIEGELBERG, WILLIAM I., communal worker, New York City, at Paris, France, aged 70, January 18, 1932.

STEINER, GUSTAVE, communal and civic worker, Astoria, L. I., N. Y., aged 74, April 8, 1932.

STEINHART, MRS. AMY S., member of State Board of Education, San Francisco, Cal., April 11, 1932.

STERN, MILFORD, communal leader, Detroit, Mich., aged 50, February 28, 1932.

STRECKER, CHARLES B., civic and communal worker, editor, Boston, Mass., aged 67, September 12, 1931.

STROOCK, MOSES J., communal worker, educator, Chairman of Board of Higher Education, New York City, aged 65, October 27, 1931.

SULZBERGER, CYRUS L., merchant, communal and civic leader, New York City, aged 74, April 30, 1932.

SUTRO, LIONEL, philanthropist, New York City, at Santa Monica, Cal., aged 72, July 28, 1931.

WACKSMAN, MOSES DAVID, actor, Los Angeles, Cal., aged 55, November 2, 1931.

WARBURG, PAUL M., banker, financier, author, member Federal Reserve Board, civic leader, New York City, aged 63, January 24, 1932.

WATTENBERG, PHILIP, communal worker and Zionist leader and philanthropist, New York City, at Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 63, April 15, 1932.

WEIDENTHAL, WILLIAM R., publisher, communal worker, Cleveland, Ohio, aged 43, January 24, 1932.

WEIL, EDWARD, judge, New York City, aged 59, March 4, 1932.

WEINBERG, ABRAHAM I., merchant and communal worker, Baltimore, Md., aged 69, May 31, 1932.

WEINMANN, ALBERT, sculptor, East Rockaway, L. I., N. Y., aged 71, July 21, 1931.

WINCHEVSKY, MORRIS, "grandfather" of Jewish socialist movement, writer, New York City, aged 76, March 18, 1932.

WOLPE, SENDER, rabbi, Chicago, Ill., aged 80, September 6, 1931.

ZALUDKOWSKI, NOACH, rabbi, cantor and talmudist, Detroit, Mich., aged 72, July, 1931.

ZARCHY, ASHER L., rabbi, Louisville, Ky., aged 70, June 24, 1932.

OTHER COUNTRIES

ABRAHAM, HERMAN H., philanthropist, Berlin, Germany, aged 85, May 4, 1932.

ABRAHAMSON, LIONEL SAMUEL, communal worker, London, England, aged 68, April 19, 1932.

ALEXANDER, GUSTAV, professor, surgeon and specialist, Vienna, Austria, April 12, 1932.

ALTHOFF, THEODOR, dean of department store owners, Berlin, Germany, aged 73, August 27, 1931.

ARIEL, ISAAC ELIEZER, communal leader, head of Beth-Din, Istanbul, Turkey, aged 78, December 17, 1931.

ARKUS, I., communal worker, Paris, France, aged 71, February 9, 1932.

AUERBACH, ISAAC, rabbi, Halberstadt, Germany, aged 64, June 1, 1932.

AUSTERLITZ, FRIEDRICH, socialist leader, editor, Vienna, Austria, aged 69, July, 1931.

BARICHAK, NISSIM, member of Supreme Court, communal leader, Adrianople, Turkey, aged 70, March, 1932.

BASSIN, MEYER, rabbi and scholar, Vilna, Poland, aged 62, November 1, 1931.

BAUER, JULES, chief rabbi, director of Rabbinical College of France, Paris, France, aged 63, December, 1931.

BENTWICH, HERBERT, attorney, Zionist leader, communal worker, London, England, at Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 76, June 25, 1932.

BENVENISTE, ABRAHAM, communal worker, Istanbul, Turkey, aged 73, January 11, 1932.

BERMANN, JACOB, musician, teacher and composer, Bialystok, Poland, aged 71, October 25, 1931.

BERNSTAM, VLADIMIR, attorney, Leningrad, Soviet Russia, aged 73, November 9, 1931.

BERNSTEIN, ABRAHAM MOSHE, cantor, author of Jewish folk songs, Vilna, Poland, aged 67, June 16, 1932.

BERNSTEIN, LENA, aviatrix, Paris, France, at Biskra, Algeria, June 9, 1932.

BIBER, SCHLOIMA, journalist and communal worker, Warsaw, Poland, aged 56, October 15, 1931.

BIERER, REUBEN, physician and Zionist leader, Lemberg, Poland, aged 97, December 5, 1931.

BLACK, ISRAEL ISAAC, author, Hebrew scholar, Liverpool, England, aged 73, March, 1932.

BOLAFFIO, VITIO, painter, Trieste, Italy, aged 48, January 11, 1932.

BRANDES, EDUARD, statesman and writer, Copenhagen, Denmark, aged 84, December 20, 1931.

BREUER, RAPHAEL, rabbi, Aschaffenburg, Germany, aged 51, January 9, 1932.

BRUNNER, MORITZ, attorney, communal worker, Prague, Czechoslovakia, aged 80, May 14, 1932.

BUIRSKI, ELI, member of Parliament, communal worker, Capetown, Union of South Africa, aged 54, August 14, 1931.

COHEN, BARUCH, rabbi, Tel-Aviv, Palestine, aged 70, June 23, 1931.

COHEN, HERMAN J., barrister and author, London, England, March 4, 1932.

COHEN, ISAAC, chief rabbi, Aden, August 21, 1931.

COHN, CARL, former senator of Hamburg, Germany, aged 78, May, 1931.

COLLINS, ARTHUR, theatrical manager, London, England, aged 69, January 13, 1932.

COWEN, JOSEPH, Zionist, London, England, aged 64, May 24, 1932.

DANON, ISRAEL, foundation manager of Alliance Israélite Universelle schools in Salonica, at Adrianople, Turkey, aged 78, September 21, 1931.

DAVIS, HERBERT JOHN, public and communal worker, Liverpool, England, aged 66, May 13, 1932.

DEFRIES, WOLF, engineer and technical journalist, awarded M. B. E. for services during war, London, England, aged 72, January, 1932.

DJAVES, JOSEPH, chief rabbi, Athens, Greece, aged 58, September, 1931.

DREYFUS, EMILE, merchant and communal worker, Zurich, Switzerland, aged 90, September 23, 1931.

DUBROWSKI, SIMON, rabbi, scholar and writer, Brajansk, Latvia, aged 62, March 25, 1932.

EISENBERG, AARON, member of Jewish Council, founder of Rehoboth and Hedera, Rehoboth, Palestine, September 23, 1931.

ELIA, JOSEPH, poet and translator, Athens, Greece, August 1, 1931.

ELTE, MISS R., chemist, lecturer in high schools, Amsterdam, Holland, September, 1931.

EPELGRAD, JACOB ZUNDEL, rabbi, Slonim, Poland, at New York City, February 1, 1932.

EPSTEIN, ZORACH, rabbi, head of Yeshivah Torath Hayim, Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 60, June 7, 1931.

ERLANGER, ABRAHAM, merchant and communal leader, Luzerne, Switzerland, aged 78, December 3, 1931.

ESCHELBACHER, MRS. ERNESTINE, social worker and pioneer reformer, Berlin, Germany, aged 73, July 6, 1931.

FASSOF, ISRAEL, merchant and Zionist worker, London, England, December 2, 1931.

FEIGENSON, SAMUEL SHRAGE FEIVUSH, writer and scholar, Talmudic printer, Vilna, Poland, aged 95, March 31, 1932.

FEINSTEIN, S., mnemonic expert, Odessa, Russia, aged 71, February 11, 1932.

FLATAU, EDUARD, physician, psychiatrist, discoverer of brain cancer, Warsaw, Poland, aged 63, June 7, 1932.

GABAI, DAVID, communal leader, linguist and theologian, Hong Kong, China, aged 67, November 30, 1931.

GEISMAR, GÉDÉON, general and communal worker, Bambach, France, aged 68, June, 1931.

GERGEL, NAHUM, economist, writer, communal worker, Berlin, Germany, aged 44, November 18, 1931.

GETZ, FEIVEL MEIR, publicist and scholar, specialist on Jewish affairs, Riga, Latvia, aged 82, January 1, 1932.

GUINZBOURG, BARON VLADIMIR, philanthropist and art patron, Paris, France (formerly of Kiev, Russia), aged 59, April, 1932.

GLICKMAN, MOSES J., communal worker, Montreal, Canada, aged 69, September 11, 1931.

GOITEIN, IDA, communal and Zionist worker, Mannheim, Germany aged 84, October 21, 1931.

GOLDBERG, ARON WOLF, veteran of the War of Liberation in 1877, recipient of eight medals, Sofia, Bulgaria, aged 84, April, 1932.

GOLDBERG, SOLOMON JOSHUA, merchant, scholar and philanthropist, Otwock, Poland, aged 77, May 1, 1932.

GOLDENSTEIN, ISRAEL S., communal worker, Montreal, Canada, aged 66, September 28, 1931.

GOLDSCHMIDT, JULIUS, antiquarian, philanthropist, and communal worker, Frankfort a. M., Germany, aged 72, January 5, 1932.

GORDIN, —, timber merchant and steamship owner, Riga, Latvia, March, 1932.

GREENBERG, LEOPOLD JACOB, editor *London Jewish Chronicle* and *Jewish World*, Zionist pioneer, London, England, aged 70, November 15, 1931.

GROSSMAN, GRIGORY, journalist, Berlin correspondent of Russian newspapers, Berlin, Germany, aged 69, March 3, 1932.

GRUENBAUM, ABRAM ANTON, professor of psychology at Utrecht University, writer, Amsterdam, Holland, aged 40, January 12, 1932.

GRUENFELD, HEINRICH, professor, distinguished violin cellist, Berlin, Germany, aged 76, August, 1931.

GUGGENHEIM-WEIL, Moses, social worker, Zurich, Switzerland, aged 63, August 18, 1931.

GUNDOLF, FRIEDRICH, professor of German literary history, writer and historian, Heidelberg, at Berlin, Germany, aged 51, July 13, 1931.

GUNZIG, ISRAEL, rabbi, author and editor, Antwerp, Belgium, aged 63, August, 1931.

GUTMAN, SIMCHA A. (BEN ZION), Hebrew writer and poet, Tel-Aviv, Palestine, aged 62, June 2, 1932.

HABERER, OSCAR, painter, Berlin, Germany, aged 65, March 21, 1932.

HAIM, SAMUEL EZEKIEL, former member of Parliament, Zionist leader, Teheran, Persia, aged 40, December 30, 1931.

HAMBURGER, AARON, communal worker, recipient of gold medal of Austria for relief work during World War, Manchester, England, January, 1932.

HARDOON, SILAS AARON, communal leader and philanthropist, Shanghai, China, aged 84, June 19, 1931.

HARTOGS, JACQUES, chemist, manufacturer, Knight of the Order of the Netherlands Lion, Arnheim, Holland, May, 1932.

HAYEM, JULIEN, industrialist and scholar, Paris, France, aged about 80, March 6, 1932.

HAZAN, ARON DE JOSEPH, former editor, communal worker, Smyrna, Turkey, aged 83, May, 1932.

HIRSCHFELD, LUDWIG, editor of Jewish periodicals, Vienna, Austria, June 26, 1931.

HUELSEN, JULIUS, professor of history of art, archaeologist, Darmstadt, Germany, aged 59, September 12, 1931.

ITZHAK, ICHYEH, chief rabbi, Sanaa, the Yemen, aged 63, June 29, 1931.

JACOB, MOSES, former Austrian stage censor, theatre director, Krakau, Poland, January, 1932.

KAHN, SELIGMANN, scholar, Stuttgart, Germany, October 3, 1931.

KARLIN, GREGOIRE, communal leader, Antwerp, Belgium, aged 63, March, 1932.

KASTAN, ISIDOR, leader in journalism, author, physician, Berlin, Germany, aged 91, October 13, 1931.

KAUFMAN, HAYIM, rabbi, Zagreb, Jugo-Slavia, aged 68, May 17, 1932.

KLATZKIN, ELIHU, rabbi, Talmudic authority, Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 81, May 22, 1932.

KOGAN, P. S., professor, literary critic, founder and former President of Soviet Academy of Science, Moscow, Soviet Russia, aged 60, May 3, 1932.

KRAZIOSKY, SIMON, journalist, member of government press department, Vienna, Austria, aged 62, October 14, 1931.

KRUSHKIN, RAPHAEL, Zionist worker, Hebrew writer, Wilkomir, Lithuania, May, 1932.

LANDMANN, JULIUS, political economist, authority on finance, Kiel, Germany, aged 54, November 8, 1931.

LANDMAN, PHILIP, writer and dramatist, Vienna, Austria, aged 70, May 26, 1931.

LARIN, URI, communist leader, initiator of Jewish colonization movement in Soviet Russia, Moscow, Soviet Russia, aged 49, January 14, 1932.

LAWRENCE, Z., rabbi, Bloemfontein, Union of South Africa, June 26, 1931.

LESSER, MRS. ERNEST, communal worker, London, at Sidmouth, England, aged 53, August 17, 1931.

LEVINSON, MORRIS, founder and president of Maccabee organization in France, Paris, France, aged 39, February 25, 1932.

LEVY, BENAS, communal worker, Berlin, Germany, aged 76, November 20, 1931.

LEVY, EDWARD LAWRENCE, author and communal worker, Birmingham, England, aged 80, June, 1932.

LEVY, M., rabbi, Wallasey, England, aged 41, April, 1932.

LEVYLIER, EMILE, vice-president of Central Consistory of France, Nancy, France, aged 70, February 27, 1932.

LEWIT, MAX, representative of Jewish community, Berlin, Germany, February 5, 1932.

LIEBSCHITZ, EZEKIEL, rabbi, scholar, President of Union of Orthodox Rabbis, Kalish, Poland, aged 74, March 21, 1932.

LIPSCHUETZ, BENJAMIN, professor of chemistry, author, Vienna, Austria, aged 50, December 31, 1931.

LISSACK, J. M., communal worker, London, England, aged 80, July 18, 1931.

LITTMAN, MAX, architect, Munich, Germany, aged 70, September 21, 1931.

LOEWNER, JOSEPH, lawyer, communal leader, Vienna, Austria, April 29, 1932.

LOW, SIR SIDNEY, historian and journalist, London, England, aged 74, January 13, 1932.

MATALON, DAVID, Parliament deputy, founder of local B'nai B'rith, Salonika, Greece, aged 59, October 7, 1931.

MELCHOIR, CARL HENRIQUES, communal worker, Copenhagen, Denmark, aged 75, June 20, 1931.

MINISHIN, ABRAHAM, painter, Paris, France, at Toulon, aged 36, April 25, 1931.

MINTZ, SOLOMON, founder of Chovevi Zion, Warsaw, Poland, aged 70, June 20, 1932.

MINZ, CZESLAVA, communal worker, founder of Women's International Zionist Organization, Warsaw, Poland, aged 64, November 2, 1931.

MODIANO, SAMUEL D., communal worker, formerly President of Jewish Communal Council, Salonika, Greece, aged 88, July, 1931.

MONASH, SIR JOHN, civil engineer, lieutenant-general, commander of Australian Expeditionary Forces in World War, Melbourne, Australia, aged 66, October 8, 1931.

MORITZ, GUSTAV, communal worker, Vienna, Austria, aged 61, September 23, 1931.

MORPUGO, GIULIO, rector of Commercial University, founder of Museum of Commerce, Trieste, Italy, aged 66, November 16, 1931.

MORTKOVITCH, JACOB, philologist and publisher, Warsaw, Poland, aged 64, August, 1931.

NASSATISIN, MICHAEL O., Zionist leader and philanthropist, London, England, at Bad-Kissingen, Germany, aged 56, August 10, 1931.

NATHAN, EMILE, member of House of Assembly, Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, aged 72, August, 1931.

NATHAN, N. ALFRED, communal worker, Auckland, New Zealand, aged 81, July 1, 1931.

NEUMANN, ISAAC ARIE, artist, communal worker, Cairo, Egypt, aged 62, August, 1931.

NOYK, ISAAC, communal worker and Talmudist, Dublin, Ireland, aged 69, February, 1932.

OCHS, ALPHONSE, communal worker and philanthropist, Paris, France, aged 81, March, 1932.

OLIVETI, ANGELO, professor, chief theoretician of Fascism, Rome, Italy, December, 1931.

OPPENHEIMER, HENRY, banker, art connoisseur and philanthropist, London, England, aged 72, March 23, 1932.

PETSCHKE, JULIUS, banker and communal worker, Prague, Czechoslovakia, aged 76, January 22, 1932.

PHILIPS, (MISS) MARION, chief woman officer of Labor Party and former member of Parliament, London, England, aged 51, January 23, 1932.

PICHER, J., journalist and translator, Cluj (Klausenberg), Roumania, aged 25, January 23, 1932.

RABINOWITSCH, MORDECAI (BEN-AMI), writer, pioneer Zionist, Tel-Aviv, Palestine, aged 78, February 8, 1932.

REITZES, HEINRICH, member of Austrian Parliament, and later of Polish Sejm, Vienna, Austria, aged 52, November 9, 1931.

RHINEWINE, ABRAHAM, newspaper publisher and editor, Toronto, Canada, aged 45, May 19, 1932.

RICHEVAL, MENACHEM, rabbi, Warsaw, Poland, aged 75, November 9, 1931.

RINK, LAIB, rabbi, Ladybrand, Union of South Africa, aged 46, August, 1931.

ROSENFELD, SIDNEY, communal worker, London, England, at Brussels, Belgium, aged 69, September 21, 1931.

ROTHBART, JACOB, leader of Transylvanian Jewry and founder of Jewish national party, Bucharest, Roumania, aged 68, December 12, 1931.

ROTHSCHILD, CONSTANCE DE (LADY BATTERSEA), author, communal worker, London, England, aged 84, November 22, 1931.

RUBINS, ALEXANDER, communal worker, London, England, aged 50 February 20, 1932.

SALAMON, CHARLIE, communal worker, Bulawayo, Rhodesia, South Africa, at East London, Cape Province, aged 64, July 7, 1931.

SCHATZ, BORIS, sculptor, founder of Bezalel Art School in Jerusalem, Palestine, at Denver, Colo., aged 65, March 22, 1932.

SCHIFF, ERNST H., communal worker, banker and philanthropist, President of Jewish Religious Education Board, London, England, aged 50, December 24, 1931.

SCHNITZLER, ARTHUR, poet, dramatist, novelist, Vienna, Austria, aged 69, October 21, 1931.

SHEIN, HEINRICH, Zionist leader, one of the founders of the Chovevi Zion in Roumania, Jassy, Roumania, aged 76, February 22, 1932.

SHKLOVER, NOAH, rabbi, official at Slobodka Yeshiva, Tel-Aviv, Palestine, February 15, 1932.

SILBERMINTZ, NUTE, active in Polish revolt of 1863, Otwock, Poland, February 3, 1932.

SIMON, JAMES, communal leader, philanthropist, art connoisseur, Berlin, Germany, aged 81, May 23, 1932.

SIMON, OSWALD JOHN, author, one of founders of Anglo-Jewish Association, London, England, aged 77, January 21, 1932.

SIMONSEN, DAVID JACOB, rabbi, Orientalist, communal leader, Copenhagen, Denmark, aged 79, June 15, 1932.

SINGER, LUDWIG, member of Parliament, President of Jewish National Council, Prague, Czecho-Slovakia, aged 55, July 23, 1931.

SOLOMON, JOSEPH, linguist and scholar, Bristol, England, aged 78, September 15, 1931.

SONNENFELD, JOSEPH CHAIM, rabbi, scholar, leader of Orthodox Jewry of Palestine, Jerusalem, Palestine, aged 83, March 27, 1932.

STEINBERG, ELIEZER, writer of fables, Czernowitz, Roumania, aged 52, March 28, 1932.

STEINHARDT, IGNATZ, communal leader, Bucharest, Roumania, at Purkersdorf, Austria, aged 62, August 3, 1931.

STERN, ADOLPHE, politician, writer and jurist, Bucharest, Roumania, aged 84, October 18, 1931.

STORA, NATHAN DE MOISE, communal leader, Algiers, Algeria, aged 85, June, 1931.

STRASSMANN, —, prominent physician, public health worker, Berlin, Germany, April 22, 1931.

SUPINO, CAMILLO, economist, writer, professor at University of Pavia, Pavia, Italy, aged 71, January 1, 1932.

SZATMARI, MORITZ, journalist, former member of Parliament, Budapest, Hungary, aged 76, January 3, 1932.

SZEDAK, TUVIA, communal worker, Riga, Latvia, aged 76, March 28, 1932.

TIMENDORFER, BERTHOLD, counsellor and communal leader, former President I. O. B. B., Berlin, Germany, aged 78, October 5, 1931.

TIMERES, AARON SAMUEL, rabbi, writer, peace advocate, Mileitchitz, (near Grodno) Poland, at Warsaw, aged 62, August 11, 1931.

TOLKOWSKY, ISIDORE, communal worker, Antwerp, Belgium, at Bonn, Germany, aged 61, July 6, 1931.

URY, LESSER, painter and etcher, Berlin, Germany, aged 70, October 18, 1931.

VAN DEN BERGH, A. S., communal and philanthropic worker, the Hague, Holland, aged 77, April, 1932.

WALDSTEIN, ABRAHAM SOLOMON, Hebrew pedagogue, a founder of the Poale Zion in the United States, Tel-Aviv, Palestine, aged 58, June 6, 1932.

WARBURG, EML, physicist, author, professor, Grunau, Germany, aged 85, August 1, 1931.

WEBER, KOLOMAN, chief rabbi, Bratislava, Czecho-Slovakia, September 28, 1931.

WEISS, MRS. HENRIETTE, philanthropist, Vienna, Austria, aged 68, October, 1931.

WITTMAN, FRANZ, university professor, Budapest, Hungary, aged 72, March, 1932.

WOLF, MRS. LEAH, philanthropic worker, Kowno, Lithuania, aged 88, October 18, 1931.

WUNDERLICH, ALBERT, surgeon on Hadassah staff, Jerusalem, Palestine, at Haifa, aged 44, November 16, 1931.

ZIMMERMAN, BERNARD, civil engineer and active Zionist, Krakau, Poland, aged 46, September 20, 1931.