JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES*

*Indicates no reply was received.

AGUDATH ISRAEL YOUTH COUNCIL OF AMERICA
Members, 1,300.
PURPOSE: To unite Jewish youth in the spirit of the Torah and in that spirit to solve the problems that confront Jewry in Palestine and in the Diaspora.
OFFICERS: Pres., Isaac Strahl, 170 Broadway, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Michael G. Tress, Meyer Sanft; Treas., Charles Young; Sec., Anshel Fink, 89 Hooper, Brooklyn, N. Y.

ALEPH ZADIK ALEPH-AMERICAN JEWISH ECONOMIC COMMISSION
PURPOSE: To study occupation of Jews in seventy-five American communities to determine the trend in handicrafts, professions and trades during the past decade, that Jewish youth may be directed toward more satisfactory fields of employment.
OFFICERS: Chairman, Ernest Eisenberg, 2474 N. 41st, Milwaukee, Wis.; Exec. Sec., Julius Bisno, Omaha, Neb.

ALEPH ZADIK ALEPH (JUNIOR B'NAI B'RITH)
Twelfth International Convention, July 7–14, 1935, Hollister, Mo.
Thirteenth International Convention, July 20–27, 1936, Santa Monica, Cal.
Chapters, 193. Members, 5,000; 8,000 alumni.
PURPOSE: Recreational and leisure-time program providing for the mental, moral and physical development of Jewish adolescents between the ages of 15 and 21.
Maintains Free Circulation Library among members.

PUBLICATION: The Shofer.

ALEPH ZADIK ALEPH INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE ON SCOUTING


Fifth Annual Meeting, July 20-27, 1936, Los Angeles, Cal.

Troops, 80.

PURPOSE: To interest Jewish boys in the programs of the Boy Scouts of America and the Canadian Boy Scouts Association and to organize troops under Jewish leadership.


PUBLICATION: The Shofer.

ALEXANDER KOHUT MEMORIAL FOUNDATION


Founder: George Alexander Kohut.

Annual Meeting, May 4, 1934, New York City.

Number of Branch Societies, 5.

PURPOSE: To promote original research and to publish works bearing upon Jewish literature and related subjects.

OFFICERS: Pres., Julian W. Mack; Vice-Pres., Alexander Marx; Sec., Julius Bewer; Treas., Albert Tallmer; Exec. Dir., Mrs. Rebekah Kohut, 1165 Park Ave.; Counsel, William Gresser; Exec. Sec. for Europe, Emil Damask.

ALPHA EPSILON PHI WOMEN'S FRATERNITY


Twenty-fifth Annual Convention, July, 1934, Colorado Springs, Colo.

Next Convention, July, 1937.

Members 3,000.
PURPOSE: To foster close friendship between members, to stimulate the intellectual, social and spiritual life of the members, and to count as a force through service to others.


PUBLICATION: Columns of Alpha Epsilon Phi.

ALPHA EPSILON PI FRATERNITY

Org. 1913. Office: 11 Park Place, New York City.


PURPOSE: An intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity, maintaining an educational and social service.


PUBLICATION: Alpha Epsilon Pi Quarterly.

ALPHA MU SIGMA FRATERNITY


PURPOSE: To foster and perpetuate the fraternal spirit among its personnel, to cultivate and promote an ideal social relationship among them, to voluntarily give aid to frater in distress and to perpetuate the ideals which gave origin to its existence.


PUBLICATION: Shield.
ALPHA OMEGA FRATERNITY


Purpose: To promote the highest ethical standards of the Dental profession, further the causes of Judaism and to promote Fraternalism.


Publication: The Alpha Omegan.

ALPHA ZETA OMEGA

Org. 1919. Office: 13342 Lorain Ave., Cleveland, O.

Sixteenth Annual Convention, June 24–26, 1935, Louisville, Ky.

Next Annual Convention, June 28–30, 1936, Hartford, Conn.

Members, 750.

Purpose: To promote good-will and friendship amongst Jewish pharmacists and the profession of pharmacy.

Officers: Directorum, Sol Schwartz, 601 W. Oak, Louisville, Ky.; Sub-Directorum, Thomas Segal, Philadelphia, Pa.; Signare, Milford J. Harris, Cleveland, O.; Excheque, Hyman Leichtman, Cincinnati, O.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF DROPSIE COLLEGE


Members, 41.

Purpose: To advance the interests of the Dropsie College and further spirit of friendship among its graduates.


ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE GRADUATE SCHOOL FOR JEWISH SOCIAL WORK


Eighth Annual Meeting, June 14, 1935, Lake Placid, N. Y.

Purpose: To foster friendly relationships among the members of the association; to maintain cordial relations with the Graduate School for Jewish Social Work; to support its aims and aid its development; to cooperate with and assist the student body of the school; to aid in the maintenance and development of professional standards among its members; to promote in cooperation with other organizations in the
field of social work adequate personnel standards, and to stimulate constructive attitudes and action on basic questions of social policy.


ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

Org. 1889. Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

Forty-seventh Annual Meeting, June 27, 1936, Cape May, N. J.

Members, 250.

PURPOSE: To promote the welfare of Judaism, of the Hebrew Union College and of its graduates.


ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE JEWISH INSTITUTE OF RELIGION


Tenth Annual Meeting, March 17, 1936, Wernersville, Pa.


AMERICAN ACADEMY FOR JEWISH RESEARCH


Fifteenth Annual Meeting, December 26, 1935 New York City.

Members, 285; Honorary members, 12; Fellows 13.

PURPOSE: The furtherance of Jewish learning through periodical meetings at which learned papers shall be presented and discussed; the formulation and carrying into effect of scholarly undertakings of a co-operative character; the issuance of publications; the promotion of relations of fellowship and co-operation between scholars and learned organizations in America and those in other countries; furnishing opinions upon scholarly projects submitted to the Academy; and such other means as may, from time to time, be determined by the Academy.


AMERICAN BETH JACOB COMMITTEE


Members, 205.

PURPOSE: To aid the Beth Jacob Schools in Europe, which provide vocational, religious, and academic training for Jewish girls.
OFFICERS: Chairman, Leo Jung; Vice-Chairman, Mrs. Rebekah Kohut and Mrs. Samuel H. Golding.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE: Cyrus Adler, Mrs. Jennie M. Faggen, Mrs. S. C. Feuerstein; Mrs. Louis Finkelstein; Mrs. Gabriel Hamburger; Mrs. Max L. Levenson; Mrs. Isaac Liberman; Mrs. Alexander Marx; Mrs. Albert J. May; Louis I. Newman; Otto A. Rosalsky; Mrs. Samuel Spiegel; Nathan Stern; Mrs. Esther Surut; Mrs. Louis Surut; Mrs. Felix M. Warburg; Mrs. Mary Winik.

THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR THE SETTLEMENT OF JEWS IN BIROBIDJAN, INC.


Purpose: To study and facilitate the settlement in The Autonomous Jewish Territory of Birobidjan in the USSR of such Jews now living in other countries whose conditions make it necessary for them to leave their present homelands, and who, by their training, vocation, and inclination, may be fit for settlement in Birobidjan; to negotiate with the Soviet Government for the assistance and settlement of non-Russian Jews in Birobidjan.


AMERICAN COMMITTEE OF HEBREW TEACHERS COLLEGE OF JERUSALEM


Purpose: To secure contributions for Hebrew Teachers College of Jerusalem and to advance its purpose in America.


AMERICAN COMMITTEE OF THE UNIVERSAL YESHIVAH OF JERUSALEM

Org. 1924. Office: 38 Park Row, New York City.

Purpose: To secure contributions for the Universal Yeshivah of Jerusalem (Hebrew: "Yeshivah Merkazith Olamith") and to advance its purpose in America.

Officers: Pres., B. L. Levinthal; Treas., Harry Fischel; Asst. Treas., Abraham Horowitz; Sec., S. Cohen-Margolis, 38 Park Row; and M. S. Margolies, I. Rosenberg, L. Silver, A. Teitelbaum, Wolf Gold, Joseph Dauber, David Freiberger, Joseph Polstein, Otto A. Rosalsky, Samuel Rottenberg, Peter Wiernik*.

*Deceased
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

AMERICAN COUNCIL OF JEWISH FRATERNAL ORGANIZATIONS
First Annual Convention, May 7, 1934, New York City.
Constituent Members, 5.
Purpose: Discussion, in the spirit of co-operation, of the problems mutually concerning the fraternal organizations and of their attitude on all matters affecting Jewry, first, as a clearing house of thought and opinion among the organizations, and second, as a basis of unified and co-ordinated action.
Officers: Pres., Simon M. Goldsmith; Vice-Pres., Louis Fabricant, Wm. M. Lewis, Joseph Kraemer; Treas., Charles Horowitz; Sec., George O. Arkin, 500 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C.

AMERICAN ECONOMIC COMMITTEE FOR PALESTINE
Palestine Bureau: 57 Nachlat Benjamin, Tel Aviv, Palestine.
Members, 194.
Purpose: Development of methods of revealing and utilizing the opportunities and the human and material resources available in Palestine and the Diaspora for the building of the Jewish Homeland in Palestine.
Officers: Hon. Pres., Julian W. Mack; Pres., Israel B. Brodie; Chairman Bd. of Dir., Robert Szold; Vice-Pres.-Treas., Lawrence N. Levine; Sec., Aaron Baroway, Tel Aviv; Dir. Tel Aviv Bureau, Rehabiah Lewin-Epstein; Dir. New York Bureau, Maurice Boukstein, 522 5th Av.

AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY, INC.
Purpose: To disseminate information about the Hebrew University, in Jerusalem, and to promote interest in and support of its activities.
Officers: Pres., A. S. W. Rosenbach; Vice-Pres., Solomon Lowenstein, Julian W. Mack, Eugene Untermyer; Treas., Maurice Wertheim; Sec., Alice R. Emanuel.
Officers of the Council: Chairman, Felix M. Warburg; Vice-Chairmen, James Marshall, Walter E. Meyer; Sec., Elisha M. Friedman.
Cooperating Organizations: University Hospital Committee, American Jewish Physicians' Committee, Harvard Graduates' Committee, Columbia Graduates' Committee, School of Education Committee.
Director, Samuel B. Finkel, 10 E. 40th, N. Y. C.

AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE
Members: Corporate, 305.

PURPOSE: "The objects of this corporation shall be, to prevent the infraction of the civil and religious rights of Jews, in any part of the world; to render all lawful assistance and to take appropriate remedial action in the event of threatened or actual invasion or restriction of such rights, or of unfavorable discrimination with respect thereto; to secure for Jews equality of economic, social and educational opportunity; to alleviate the consequences of persecution and to afford relief from calamities affecting Jews, wherever they may occur; and to compass these ends to administer any relief fund which shall come into its possession or which may be received by it, in trust or otherwise, for any of the aforesaid objects or for purposes comprehended therein."


For Report, see p. 587.

AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS


OFFICE: 221 W. 57th, New York City.


PURPOSE: TO protect the fullest rights of the Jews here in America as elsewhere, which rights include complete freedom to pursue as a group and not solely as individuals, the historic aims and aspirations of our people; to secure and safeguard the civil, political, economic and religious rights of Jews; to further the development of the Jewish Homeland; to develop an articulate and intelligent public opinion concerning Jewish interests and problems; to gather and disseminate information touching such interests and problems, and to foster free and open discussion; to procure and administer prompt and adequate relief in emergencies beyond the scope and means of existing agencies; to promote proper cooperation and coordination in all Jewish endeavor conceived in a spirit of self-help, self-expression and self-determination.


AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY


Members, 400.

Has issued thirty-four volumes of publications and an index to publications 1-20. Maintains a collection of books, manuscripts, and historical objects in its rooms in the building of the Jewish Theological Seminary, Jacob H. Schiff Memorial Library, N. E. Cor. Broadway and 122nd, N. Y. C.

AMERICAN JEWISH JOINT AGRICULTURAL CORPORATION

PURPOSE: To assist and give material aid to Jews to engage in agricultural pursuits and to settle upon the land in Russia, and to act as the operative agency in Russia of The American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc., and of the American Society for Jewish Farm Settlements in Russia, Inc., and to render other constructive aid to Jews in Russia.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS: Pres., Joseph A. Rosen; Vice-Pres., E. A. Grower, and S. E. Lubarsky; Bernhard Kahn, D. J. Schweitzer.

AMERICAN TRUSTEES: Chairman, James N. Rosenberg; Vice-Chairman, James H. Becker; Treas., Paul Baerwald; Cyrus Adler; David A. Brown, Alexander Kahn, Herbert H. Lehman, James Marshall, Lessing J. Rosenwald, Lewis L. Strauss, Felix M. Warburg; Sec., Joseph C. Hyman, 7 Hanover, N. Y. C.

AMERICAN JEWISH JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE, INC.

Twenty-first Annual Meeting, April 13, 1935, New York City.

PURPOSE: Distribution of funds for the relief and rehabilitation of Jews overseas.

MAJOR ACTIVITIES: General and emergency relief; economic aid and rehabilitation; child-care; medical-sanitary; cultural-religious; vocational training, etc.; directly and in cooperation with affiliated and associated organizations.

OFFICERS: Hon. Chairman, Felix M. Warburg; Chairman, Paul Baerwald; Vice-Chairmen, Herbert H. Lehman, James N. Rosenberg; Treas., Marco F. Hellman; Assoc. Treas., Wm. A. Koshland; Comptroller, Mrs. H. B. L. Goldstein; Sec. and Exec. Dir., Jos. C. Hyman, 7 Hanover, N. Y. C.

Activities in Eastern and Central Europe, Dir., Dr. Bernhard Kahn Activities in Russia, Dir., Dr. Joseph A. Rosen.

AMERICAN JEWISH PHYSICIANS' COMMITTEE


Members, about 700.

PURPOSE: To build a medical college and hospital in connection with the Hebrew University in Palestine.

* Deceased
AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK

OFFICERS: Pres., Nathan Ratnoff; Vice-Pres., Meyer R. Robinson and Albert A. Epstein; Treas., Harry E. Isaacs; Sec., Israel S. Wechsler, 1112 Park Ave., N. Y. C.; Chairman Exec Comm., Emanuel Libman, N. Y. C.

AMERICAN LEAGUE FOR JEWISH NATIONAL LABOR IN ERETZ ISRAEL
Org. 1934. OFFICE: 32 Union Square, New York City.
First Annual Convention, January 14, 1934, New York City.
Members, 2,500.
PURPOSE: To render financial and moral support to National Labor Organizations in Palestine.
OFFICERS: Chairman, Isaac Allan; Co-Chairman, Mrs. Adele Brody, Vice-Pres., Elias Ginsburg, Jacob de Haas, Samuel Wurzel; Treas.; Jacob Lackow; Gen. Sec., Joseph Beder.

AMERICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE WORLD UNION FOR PRESERVING HEALTH OF JEWS—OSE
American Branch of the International Organization OSE.
Third Annual Convention, January, 1932, New York City.
Members, 28.
PURPOSE: To promote health, hygiene and sanitation among East European Jews.
OFFICERS: Chairman, Milton J. Rosenau; Vice-Chairman, Emanuel Libman; Sec.-Treas., J. J. Golub, 1919 Madison Ave., N. Y. C.

AMERICAN ORT FEDERATION
Eleventh Annual Convention, May, 1933, New York City.
Next Annual Convention, October, 1936.
PURPOSE: Promotion of technical trades and agriculture among the Jews in Eastern and Central Europe.
OFFICERS: National Chairman, B. C. Vladeck; Chairman Bd. of Dir., Henry Moskowitz; Vice-Chairmen, Louis B. Boudin, Morris Berman, Meyer Brown, N. Chanin, Murray Levine, Alexander Kahn; Treas., J. Weinberg; Exec. Dir., Philip Block, 220 5th Ave., N. Y. C.

AMERICAN PALESTINE CAMPAIGN, INC.
Org. 1932. As successor to the U. P. A. and the Keren Hayesod.
OFFICE: 111—5th Ave., New York City.
Annual Meeting, April 4, 1935, New York City.
PURPOSE: To raise funds for the Keren Hayesod and for the Central Bureau for the Settlement of German Jews in Palestine.

AMERICAN PALESTINE JEWISH LEGION
Fourteenth Annual Convention, 1936, New York City.
Members, 500.
Purpose: To commemorate the ideals and achievements of the two Jewish Legions in the World War; to organize and unite all the Jewish ex-Legionnaires who served in the Dardanelles and in Palestine campaigns for social, cultural and national activities; to help the settlement in Palestine of the ex-Legionnaires and establish there a Jewish Legion Colony.
Officers: Pres., Jacob M. Ravid; Vice-Pres., Oscar I. Kahn, Joseph Davidson; Treas., I. M. Tucker; Fin. Sec., Robt. M. Lemberg; Sec., David Dan Tobin, 534 Bushwick Ave., Bklyn, N. Y.

AMERICAN PRO-FALASHA COMMITTEE, INC.
Purpose: To carry on work of educating Falasha youths in Abyssinia; to establish there, normal schools for the education of teachers; to organize schools and synagogues in the Falasha communities; to publish educational literature including translation of the Bible in the language of the Falashas; to introduce modern medical knowledge and hygienic modes of living among the Falashas.
Officers: Hon. Pres., Cyrus Adler, Philadelphia, Pa.; Chairman, Jacob Greenberg; Treas., Elias L. Solomon, 875 West End Ave., N. Y. C.

AMERICAN RELIEF SOCIETY FOR THE YEMENITE JEWS OF JERUSALEM, PALESTINE, INC.
Members, 500.
Purpose: To extend assistance to Yemenite Jewish poor and to Yemenite Jewish institutions in Jerusalem, Palestine.

AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES OF THE JEWISH AGENCY FOR PALESTINE
Members, 115.
PURPOSE: To further purposes of the Jewish Agency for Palestine.

AMERICAN SEPHARDIC COUNCIL
First Annual Convention, December, 1935, New York City.
Members, 50.
PURPOSE: Work of general Jewish interest among Sephardic Jews of America.
OFFICERS: Pres., Simon S. Nessim, 270 Broadway, N. Y. C.

AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR JEWISH FARM SETTLEMENTS IN RUSSIA, INC.
PURPOSE: To encourage, aid, and facilitate the creation, development and increase of farm settlements among the Jews in Russia.
OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Felix M. Warburg; Pres., James N. Rosenberg; Treas., Paul Baerwald; Assoc. Treas., Lewis L. Strauss; Sec., Joseph C. Hyman, 7 Hanover, N. Y. C.

ASSOCIATION OF HUNGARIAN JEWS OF AMERICA, INC.
Org. 1933. OFFICE: 248 E. 82nd, New York City.
Third Annual Convention, July 21, 1935, Coney Island, N. Y.
Members, Regular, 1,100. Affiliated 5000.
Branches, 12.
PURPOSE: To safeguard and foster civil, political, economical, religious and cultural rights of Hungarian Jews in all countries; to gather and disseminate information concerning Hungarian Jewish interests and problems; to secure the cooperation of Hungarian Jewry in supporting Hungarian Jews in Palestine; to procure and administer relief for Hungarian Jews in all conditions and emergencies that are beyond the scope or means of local agencies; to establish an Hungarian Jewish center for the coordination of all the religious, social and cultural activities of Hungarian Jews in the United States.
OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Max Krauss; Pres., Alexander Altman; Chairman Bd. of Dir., Herman Quittman; Vice-Pres., Samuel B. Ohlbaum, Albert Farkas, Nandor Schneeweis; Treas., Alex. Klein; Dir., Otto A. Hirsch; Exec. Sec., Morton Greenbaum, 248 E. 82nd, N. Y. C.
AVUKAH, AMERICAN STUDENT ZIONIST FEDERATION
Eleventh Annual Convention, December 24-26, 1935, Washington, D. C.
Members, 2,000. Chapters, 48.
Purpose: To conduct Zionist educational activity within American academic circles.
Publication: Avukah Bulletin.

BARON DE HIRSCH FUND
Purpose: Endowed by Baron and Baroness de Hirsch in sum of $3,800,000. Americanization and assimilation of Jewish immigrants, their instruction in trades and agriculture and promotion of agriculture among them.
Activities: 1. Aid to agriculture through the Jewish Agricultural Society, N. Y. C. 2. Immigration aid port work through subsidized societies. 3. The town of Woodbine, N. J., which was founded by it in 1891.
Officers: Pres., George W. Naumburg; Vice-Pres., Stanley M. Isaacs; Treas., Richard S. Goldman; Hon. Sec., Ralph F. Colin, 165 Broadway, N. Y. C.

BETA SIGMA RHO
Twenty-fifth Annual Convention, Dec. 29-31, 1935, Buffalo, N. Y.
Members, 900. Societies, 8.
Purpose: Greek letter college fraternity for Jewish students.
Officers: Chancellor, Michael F. Ellis; Vice-Chancellor, Louis M. Feldstein; Warden, Sidney Jacobson; Vice-Warden, Abram H. Stockman; Historian, Morris Reisen; Inner Guard, A. A. Muter; Auditor, David S. Galton; Recorder, Emanuel Goodman, John Jay Hall, Columbia University, N. Y. C.

B'NAI AKIBA ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA
(Junior Division of Hapoel Hamizrachi of America)
Members, 3,000.
Purpose: To educate Jewish boys and girls to be faithful to its people, its land, Palestine and its Torah (Jewish Culture). Organized on scouting principles, aims to give the training to become Chalutzim and support the Poel Hamizrachi (Mizrachi Youth Pioneers in Palestine). Member of Torah V'Avodah World Movement.
B'NAI B'RITH


Fourteenth Quinquennial Convention, May 4–8, 1935, Washington, D.C.

Members, 75,000.

Lodges, 616 (401 in North America, 215 in Europe, South America, Asia and Africa).

Districts, 17 (7 in the United States).

Institutions founded by the Order in the United States: HEBREW ORPHAN'S HOME, Atlanta, Ga.; B'NAI B'RITH CEMETARY, Chicago, Ill.; FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Chicago, Ill.; JEWISH WIDOW'S AND ORPHAN'S HOME, New Orleans, La.; TOURO INFIRMARY, New Orleans, La.; HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM, Yonkers, N.Y.; JEWISH ORPHAN'S HOME, Cleveland, O.; B'NAI B'RITH FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Pittsburgh, Pa.; RELIEF COMMITTEE, Hot Springs, Ark.; B'NAI B'RITH CLUB, San Francisco, Cal.; HOME FOR JEWISH ORPHANS, Los Angeles, Cal.; IMMIGRANT SCHOOLS at Kalamazoo, Mich., and Memphis, Tenn.; SABBATH SCHOOLS, at Houghton, Mich.; Trenton, N.J.; Sharon, Pa.; and Madison, Wis.; B'NAI B'RITH ORPHANAGE, at Erie, Pa.; LEO N. LEVY HOSPITAL, Hot Springs, Ark.; BOYS' VACATION CAMP, Chicago, Ill.; SOCIAL SERVICE BOYS SUMMER CAMP, Minneapolis, Minn.; B'NAI B'RITH HILLEL FOUNDATIONS at Universities of Illinois, Wisconsin, Ohio, Michigan, California, Texas, Cornell University, Northwestern University, Alabama, Penn State College; Aleph Zadik Aleph (Junior Order); NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES, Denver, Colo.; ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE; and numerous other institutions.


Publication: B'nai B'rith Magazine.

B'NAI B'RITH HILLEL FOUNDATION COMMISSION

Org. 1923. Office: Electric Building, Cincinnati, O.

Foundations, 10.

Purpose: The maintenance of foundations devoted to social and religious work among students at the university.


National Director: A. L. Sachar, 625 E. Green, Champaign, Ill.

Hillel Directors: Max J. Merritt, Berkeley, Cal.; Bernard Heller, Ann Arbor, Mich.; Harry Kaplan, Columbus, O.; Abraham L. Sachar,

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BRITH SHOLOM

Publication: The Brithsholomite.

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B'RITH TRUMPELDOR OF AMERICA

Sixth Annual Convention, April 8, 1935, New York City.
Members, 3,600 Circles. Branches, 81.
Purpose: Jewish youth movement dedicated to upbuilding of Palestine according to principles of Zionist-Revisionist Party and to development of trained, educated, disciplined, and healthy pioneers in Palestine.

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BUREAU OF JEWISH SOCIAL RESEARCH, INC.

Activities taken over by National Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds, q. v.

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CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS

Forty-seventh Annual Convention, June 23–28, 1936, Cape May, N. J.
Members, 364.
Has issued forty-fifth volumes of its Year Book; and besides, the Union Prayer Book; the Union Hymnal; the Union Haggadah; Prayers for Private Devotion; Army Ritual for Soldiers of the Jewish Faith (1916); and various other publications.
CONFERENCE COMMITTEE OF NATIONAL JEWISH WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS


Member Organizations, 5.

Purpose: To promote inter-organizational understanding and good will among the cooperating national Jewish women's organizations; to help bring into being local Federations of Jewish women's organizations and to act as a forum group for the presentation and announcements of the respective programs of constituent groups within the Conference, to the end that overlapping and duplication may be obviated.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. Samuel Spiegel; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. Marion M. Miller.

COUNCIL OF JEWISH FEDERATIONS AND WELFARE FUNDS


Fourth Annual Convention, Jan. 25-27, 1936, St. Louis, Mo.

Members, Agencies, 71.

Purpose: The National Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds, which has absorbed the activities of the Bureau of Jewish Social Research, is a cooperative organization through which organized local federations, welfare funds and other forms of Jewish communal organization in the United States and Canada meet their needs for developing standards, principles and activities in social and communal welfare work. The Council concerns itself with the problems involved in organizing Jewish community resources to serve Jewish group needs locally, regionally, nationally and overseas; it fosters local leadership in communal projects and encourages lay participation in organized welfare programs; functions through regional and national conferences, special committees, field service, research activities and special studies. The findings of its research and field staffs are available to philanthropic organizations and individuals. It has a membership of 71 Jewish federations and welfare funds and kindred communal organizations.


Publication: Notes and News.

COUNCIL OF JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS ON PALESTINE


Tenth Annual Convention, January 26, 1936, New York City.

Affiliated Organizations, 200.

Purpose: To help the United Palestine Appeal in its fund-raising efforts for the Keren Hayesod and Keren Kayemeth; to assist the Zionist Organization of America and propagate the Zionist ideal for the cause of Palestine among the fraternal and social lodges, clubs and societies.

COUNCIL OF YOUNG ISRAEL AND YOUNG ISRAEL SYNAGOGUE ORGANIZATION

See: NATIONAL COUNCIL OF YOUNG ISRAEL

CULTURE LEAGUE OF ROUMANIAN JEWS IN AMERICA


Members, 120.

Purpose: To raise the cultural and social standards of the Roumanian Jews in America, and to acquaint the public with the situation of Jews in Roumania.

Officers: Pres., Isaac Horowitz; Vice-Pres., Solomon Rosman; Treas., Jacob Reissman, 223 E. 12th; Sec., Jacob Sylvan.

DELTA PHI EPSILON SORORITY


Chapters, 15 Undergraduate; 12 Alumnae.

Members, 1,000. Regions, 3.


DROPSIE COLLEGE FOR HEBREW AND COGNATE LEARNING


Incorporated in State of Pennsylvania.

Invested funds about $900,000.

Library: Volumes and pamphlets, about 42,400.


FACULTY: Pres., Cyrus Adler (M. A., Pennsylvania; Ph. D., Johns Hopkins; D. H. L., Hebrew Union College; D. Litt., Pennsylvania); Professor in charge of the Rabbinical Department, Solomon Zeitlin (Th. D., Ecole Rabbinique; Ph. D., Dropsie); Professor Historical Department, and Secretary of the Faculty, Abraham A. Neuman (M.A., Columbia; H. L. D., Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Professor Department of Egyptology, Nathanie J. Reich (Ph. D., Vienna); Professor Biblical Department and Librarian, Joseph Reider (B. A., College of the City of New York; Ph. D., Dropsie); Professor of Arabic, Solomon L. Skoss (M. A., Denver; Ph. D., Dropsie); Professor of Biblical Philology and the History of the Ancient Orient, Ephraim A. Speiser (M. A., Pennsylvania; Ph. D., Dropsie); Visiting Lecturer in Bible, Alexander Sperber (Ph. D., Bonn), formerly of the University of Bonn.

PUBLICATION: Jewish Quarterly Review.

EX-PATIENTS' TUBERCULAR HOME
OF DENVER, COLO.


Members, 50,000. Auxiliaries, 4.

Purpose: To provide a Home and care for patients who have been discharged from a Tubercular Hospital or Sanatorium, who are in need of further treatment, and to rehabilitate these patients so that they will again become self-respecting and self-supporting citizens.


FEDERATED CHAZANIM MINISTERS OF AMERICA


Fortieth Annual Convention, November, 1934, New York City.

Members, 351.

Officers: Pres., Louis Lipitz; Vice-Pres., Ephrayim Spivack, A. Goldenberg; Treas., Marcus Arranoff; Rec. Sec., M. Saravaisky; H. Brodwin; Fin. Sec., Salo H. Goldstone; Sargeant-at-Arms, Solomon Nathman; Librarian, Isidore Weiner; Musical Dir., Zavel Zilberts.

Board of Governors: S. Bashkowitz; A. Bloom; J. Breitman; A. Hyman; Chairman, P. Jassinowsky, 15 W. 97th; K. Kagan; S. Levine; J. Mann; A. Singer; S. Weisser; E. Zaludkowsky.

FEDERATION OF AMERICAN JEWS OF LITHUANIAN DESCENT


Purpose: To extend co-operation to the Jews of Lithuania.

FEDERATION OF HUNGARIAN JEWS IN AMERICA
Thirteenth Convention, May 20, 1935, New York City.
Members, 36,000. Societies, 107.
Purpose: To promote the political, educational, social and religious interests of the Hungarian Jews here and in Hungary.
Officers: Pres., Samuel Buchler; Vice-Pres., Bernard Price, Pincus Friedman; Treas., S. Baum; Acting Sec., Frieda Adamsbaum, N. Y. C.

FEDERATION OF ORTHODOX RABBIS OF AMERICA, INC.
Purpose: To promote Judaism in America and to help the "Agunoth" in Europe.

FEDERATION OF PALESTINE JEWS
Sixth Annual Convention, Dec. 23, 1935, New York City.
Seventh Annual Convention, May 16, 1936, New York City.
Members, 1,350. Branches, 17.
Purpose: To extend assistance to Palestinian Jews in America and Canada, and to promote the upbuilding of Palestine.

FEDERATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA
Twenty-eighth Annual Convention, June 28, 1936, Asbury Park, N. J.
Members, 50,000.
Purpose: To unite all landsmanschaften in the United States bearing the names of their respective home-towns in Poland for the purpose of creating one body of American Jews of Polish extraction; to guard and promote the interests of the Jews in Poland and to help them morally and financially; to promote social and cultural activities among their affiliated organizations through magazines, leaflets, lectures, etc., and to extend medical assistance to members.

PUBLICATIONS: Der Verband; and Polish Jews.

THE FREE SONS'OF ISRAEL

Triennial Convention, June 6, 1936, Atlantic City, N. J.
Districts, 2. Lodges, 65. Members, 9,586.


PUBLICATION: The Free Son.

GERMAN JEWISH CHILDRENS' AID, INC.


PURPOSE: Education and training of German Jewish children in the United States in cases in which parents or other relatives desire them to come over with consent of United States authorities.

COOPERATING AGENCIES: American Jewish Committee; American Jewish Congress and Women's Division; American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee; Child Placement Executives Group of the National Conference of Jewish Social Work; Committee on German-Jewish Immigration Policy; Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society; Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; National Council of Jewish Women.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Solomon Lowenstein; Treas., Paul Felix Warburg; Sec., Joseph Hyman; Exec. Dir., Cecilia Razovsky, 245 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C.

GRADUATE SCHOOL FOR JEWISH SOCIAL WORK


PURPOSE: To provide facilities for the initial training of Jewish social workers, for the further training and preparation of such workers as are already in the field of Jewish social work, and to build up a literature on Jewish communal life. The School is maintained by appropriations from the New York Foundation, the Nathan Hofheimer Foundation,
federations of Jewish charities, and private subscriptions.
Chartered by the University of the State of New York. Degrees offered: M.S.S., D.S.S.

LIBRARY: Volumes and pamphlets, over 12,000.
Eleventh Commencement, June 17, 1936. Graduates, 15. Total number of graduates, 155.
Students enrolled, 100.

OFFICERS: Chairman of Board, Louis E. Kirstein, Boston, Mass.; Vice-Chairman, Fred M. Butzel, Detroit, Mich.; Treas., I. Edwin Goldwasser; Chairman Exec. Comm., Felix M. Warburg; Director, Maurice J. Karpf; Asst. Director, Frances N. Harrison, N. Y. C.


FACULTY: President of Faculty and Lecturer in Jewish Social Work Practice and Administration, Maurice J. Karpf, C.E., Ph.D.; Visiting Lecturer in Jewish History, Salo Baron, Ph.D., Pol. Sc.D., Jur.D.; Research Asst., Harry I. Barron, Ph.B., M.S.S.; Lecturer in Problems and Administration of Child Care Agencies, Ludwig B. Bernstein, Ph.D.; Research Librarian, Abraham G. Duker, A.B.; Assistant Director, The Graduate School for Jewish Social Work and Director of Field Work, Frances N. Harrison, M.A.; Lecturer in Jewish Social and Religious Institutions, Mordecai M. Kaplan, Rabbi, M.A., D.H.L.; Director, Department of Social Research and Lecturer in the Scientific Method and Theory of Social Investigation, Fay B. Karpf, Ph.D.; Director, Department of Social Technology and Lecturer in Social Work Practice and Administration, Samuel C. Kohs, Ph.D.; Instructors in Yiddish Language and Literature, Mordecai Soltes, Ph.D. and Alexander S. Kohanski, M.A.; Lecturer in History of Jewish Social Service, Morris D. Waldman, Ph.B.; also the Faculty of the New York School of Social Work.

HABONIM
First Leaders Conference, September 6–7, 1936.
Members, 1,800. Branches, 120.
PURPOSE: Children's educational Chalutz Movement. Affiliated with the Labor-Zionist Movement.
OFFICERS: Sec., Nathan Guttman.

HADASSAH
THE WOMEN'S ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA
Org. 1912. OFFICE: 111 Fifth Ave., New York City.
Twenty-first Annual Convention, Nov. 27–30, 1935, Cleveland, O.

PURPOSE: Object in America is to foster Zionist ideals through Jewish education. Medical activities in Palestine conducted on a non-sectarian basis. Hospitals, Dispensaries, X-Ray and Radiology Institutes, Straus Health Centers, Infant Welfare Stations, Pre-natal and Post-natal Care, Pre-School Care, School Hygiene and Public Health Work, Medical Service in Rural Districts, Medical Social Service in Jerusalem. Erection of Rothschild-Hadassah-University Hospital on Mount Scopus. Non-medical activities: School Luncheons, Guggenheimer Playgrounds, Supply of Garments and Linens to 46 institutions in Palestine. New Palestine Activity: Youth Aliyah. The maintenance, education and vocational training in Palestine of refugee children (15 to 17 years of age) from Germany and Poland.


PUBLICATION: Hadassah News Letter.

HAPOEL HA-MIZRACHI OF AMERICA
(MIZRACHI YOUTH OF AMERICA)


Thirteenth Annual Convention, June 28–July 2, 1935, New York City. Members, 5,000.

PURPOSE: To organize groups of the Jewish youth, both senior and junior, to disseminate the principles and practices of traditional Judaism, to propagate and stimulate interest in the Jewish National Ideal which aims at the development and restoration of Eretz Israel as the National Homeland for the Jewish people in the spirit of Jewish traditions on the basis of Torah v'Avodah, Torah and Labor, to conduct religious and educational activities to develop a learned appreciation of the Jewish spiritual and cultural heritage and a thorough understanding of the problems of the Jewish people; to propagate interest in the Hapoel Hamizrachi in Eretz Israel, assist them in the rebuilding of Eretz Israel and to encourage Jewish young men and women to become pioneers and join them in their work.


HASHOMER HATZAIR

Org. 1925. OFFICE: 305 Broadway, New York City.

PURPOSE: To educate the Jewish youth along the principles of Scouting, Hebrew, Jugend-Kultur, and Chalutz Zionism so that it will realize the idea of Zionism in the concrete act of Chalutz in Eretz Yisrael Kibbutzim.


PUBLICATION: Hashomer-Hatzair.

HEBREW SHELTERING AND IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY OF AMERICA

OFFICE: 425 Lafayette, New York City.


Twenty-seventh Annual Meeting, March 1, 1936, New York City.

Contributors, over 75,000.

PURPOSE: To facilitate the lawful entry of Jewish immigrants at the various ports in the United States, to provide them with temporary assistance, to prevent them from becoming public charges, to discourage their settling in congested cities, to prevent ineligibles from immigrating to the United States, to foster American ideals, and to instil in them a knowledge of American history and institutions, and to make better known the advantages of desirable immigration and, in conjunction with other organizations, to maintain offices in European countries for the purpose of advising Jewish emigrants concerning conditions in lands of immigration, and to prepare them for life in these new countries; and, in the lands of immigration other than the United States, to meet them upon arrival, shelter them and enable them to become self-supporting therein.


HEBREW THEOLOGICAL COLLEGE


Annual Meeting, Feb. 12, 1936, Chicago, Ill.

Branch Auxiliaries, 10.

GRADUATES: Rabbinical Course, 1933–34, 14.

Whole number of Graduates, Rabbinical Course, 52.

Whole number of Graduates, Teachers' Course, 30.

PURPOSE: An institution devoted to higher Jewish Learning for the promotion and perpetuation of Traditional Judaism in America giving
its students the opportunity to become well prepared Rabbis, Teachers, and Leaders of American Israel.


FACULTY OF THE COLLEGE: Chaim I. Korb, Reish Mesivtah, Instructor of Codes and Talmud; Meyer Waxman, Ph.D., Professor of Bible, Philosophy and Jewish History; Chaim Z. Rubinstein, Instructor of Talmud and Ethics; Chaim Regensberg, M.A., Instructor of Talmud and Halacha; Z. Starr, M.A., Instructor of Talmud; A. Shulman, Instructor of Hebrew Literature; S. Seligman, Ph.B., Instructor of Hebrew; Saul Silber, Pres. of College, Instructor of Midrosh; Royal L. Garff, Instructor of Public Speaking; A. Abramovitz, D.D., Instructor of Homiletics; S. Feigen, Ph.D., Professor of Semitics; J. Greenberg, E.M.E., Dean.

YESHIVATH ETZ CHAIM DEPARTMENTS (Preparatory): A. Shulman, Jewish History, Bible and Hebrew; S. Seligman, Ph.B., Hebrew and History; A. Soladar, M.A., Bible and Hebrew; M. Schultz, B.A., Hebrew, History and Talmud; H. Kaplan, Talmud; N. Barr, Talmud and Bible; N. Sacks, Talmud.

LECTURER: Philip L. Seman, Ph.D., Sociology.

INSTRUCTOR of Hazonuth and Liturgy: Samuel S. Siegel.

LIBRARY STAFF: Head Librarian, J. Greenberg; Assistants: Anne Korb and David Shapiro.

STUDENT PUBLICATION: Hamayon.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

Org. 1875, Inc., Cincinnati, O.

Maintained by the UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS (q. v.) until 1926.

Chartered separately under the laws of the State of Ohio, with the Union of American Hebrew Congregations recognized as a patronizing body.

LIBRARY: Printed volumes, about 86,000; manuscripts, over 2,000.

Sixtieth Commencement, May 23, 1936, graduates Rabbinical Course in 1936, 13; whole number of graduates, 401.

School for Teachers in New York City, established 1923. Whole number of graduates, 174. (Discontinued 1932.)

OFFICERS: Chairman, Board of Governors, Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Chairman, Maurice J. Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Treas., Carl E. Pritz, Cincinnati, O.; Sec., Benj. Mielziner, Cincinnati, O.

FACULTY: Julian Morgenstern, Ph.D. (Heidelberg), President, Professor of Bible and Semitic Languages; Moses Buttenweiser, Ph.D. (Heidelberg), D.H.L. (Hebrew Union College), Professor Emeritus of Biblical Exegesis; Jacob Z. Lauterbach, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Talmud and Rabbinics; Henry Englander, Ph.D., Professor of Medieval Jewish Exegesis, Acting Registrar; Israel Bettan, D.D. (Hebrew Union College), Professor of Homiletics and Midrash; Abraham Cronbach, D.D. (Hebrew Union College), Professor of Jewish Social Studies; Jacob Mann, M.A., Litt.D. (London), Professor of Jewish History and
Literature; Samuel S. Cohon, Rabbi (Hebrew Union College), Professor of Jewish Theology; Abraham Z. Idelsohn, D.D. (Hebrew Union College), Professor Emeritus of Jewish Music and Liturgy; Z. Diesendruck, Ph.D. (Vienna), Professor of Jewish Philosophy; Jacob R. Marcus, Ph.D. (Berlin), Professor of Jewish History; Abraham N. Franzblau, B.S., Professor of Jewish Religious Education; Sol. B. Finesinger, Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins), Associate Professor of Talmud and Rabbinics; Sheldon H. Blank, Ph.D. (Jena), Associate Professor of Hebrew Language and Bible; Nelson Glueck, Ph.D. (Jena), Associate Professor of Hebrew Language and Bible; Julius Lewy, Ph.D. (Berlin), Visiting Professor of Semitic Languages; Walter E. Rothman, Ph.D. (Jena), Librarian; Special Instructors, David Philipson, D.D. (Hebrew Union College), LL.D. (Cincinnati), D.H.L. (Hebrew Union College), Lecturer on the History of the Reform Movement; Louis A. Lurie, Lecturer on Mental Hygiene and College Psychiatrist; Cora Kahn, B.A., Instructor in Elocution.

HECHALUTZ

Branches, 17 City; 3 Farm.
Members, 500.
Purpose: To train young Jewish men and women culturally and physically (agriculturally) for a life of pioneer labor in Palestine.
Members of Central Committee (Mercaz): Louis Behelfer, Ben Cherner, Moshe Furmansky, Nachum Guttman, Yehuda Hirsch, Leo Krown, Yaakov Lofman, Enzo Sereni, David Yaroslavsky, Moshe Zaiman, Shumuel Zahler.
Publication: Hechalutz.

HISTADRUTH IVRITH, INC.

Sixteenth Annual Convention, July, 1935, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members, 3,510.
Purpose: Development of Hebrew culture and Hebrew language.
Publications: Hadoar and Hadoar Lanvar.

INDEPENDENT ORDER B’RITH ABRAHAM

Forty-ninth Annual Convention, June 28–30, 1936, Saratoga Springs, N. Y.
Members, 93,971. Lodges, 497.

PUBLICATION: B'rith Abraham.

IOTA ALPHA PI SORORITY

Org. 1903. Office: 118 Riverside Drive, New York City.
Chapters in United States and Canada, 712.

Purpose: To establish and maintain a Society among women who are members of colleges or universities, and to maintain a scholarship fund for needy students at the various universities.

Officers: Dean, Martha Silverstein, 118 Riverside Drive, N. Y. C.; Treas., Ruth Skolnick, 442 Audubon Ave., N. Y. C.; Sec., Gertrude Pincus, 3291 Perry Ave., N. Y. C.

JEWISH ACADEMY OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

Ninth Annual Meeting, May 24, 1936, New York City.
Members, 75.

Purpose: Encouragement of Jewish achievement in scholarship and the arts, by combining Jews of distinction in one body, and meeting at intervals; publication of writings of value; conferring of honorary fellowships upon older men of great note; presentation of annual Academy medal for achievements in the arts or sciences.

Officers: Pres., Morris Raphael Cohen; Vice-Pres., Bernard Revel, Chaim Tchernowitz, Elias Lieberman; Treas., Hymen Alpern; Sec., Abraham Burstein, 46 West 83rd, all of N. Y. C.

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY, INC.

Thirty-fifth Annual Meeting, April 13, 1936, New York City.
Purpose: The encouragement of farming among Jews in the United States.

Officers: Pres., Lewis L. Strauss; Vice-Pres., Eugene S. Benjamin; Treas., Francis F. Rosenbaum; Sec., Reuben Arkush, N. Y. C.; General Manager, Gabriel Davidson.

Publication: Jewish Farmer.
THE JEWISH BRAILLE INSTITUTE OF AMERICA, INC.
Members, 850.
Purpose: The promotion of the cultural, economic, and religious welfare of the Jewish blind of America. Beside publication and free distribution of monthly magazine (Jewish Braille Review), the Institute maintains a free national circulating library of braille books of Jewish interest.
Officers: Pres., Samuel R. Wachtell; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Louis Ginsberg, Mrs. Siegfried Bendheim; Treas., Elias L. Solomon; Sec., Mrs. Edgar Lowell, Mrs. Harry Siegelbaum; Exec. Dir. and Editor, Leopold Dubov, 1825 Harrison Ave., N. Y. C.

JEWISH CHAUTAUQUA SOCIETY
Members, 4,000.

JEWISH CONCILIATION COURT OF AMERICA, INC.
Sixth Annual Convention, Jan. 8, 1936, New York City.
Members, 100. Branches, 10.
Purpose: Adjustment of Jewish cases.
Officers: Pres., Israel Goldstein; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Rebekah Kohut, Jacob Panken, Moses Hyamson; Treas., Jacob R. Schiff; Exec. Sec., Louis Richman, 225 Broadway; Chairman Bd. of Dir., Simon Bergman.

JEWISH CONSUMPTIVE AND EXPATIENTS RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF CALIFORNIA
Sanatorium at Duarte, Cal., and Expatients Home at Belvedere, Cal.
Twenty-first Annual Convention, July 4, 1935, Los Angeles, Cal.
Next Annual Convention, July 10–12, 1936, Los Angeles, Cal.
Auxiliary Societies, 55. Members, 55,000.
Purpose: To maintain a sanatorium of 153 beds for treatment of pulmonary tuberculosis, and an Expatients Home of 62 beds, providing after-care for those discharged from the Sanatorium as "quiescent."
Publication: News Letter.
JEWISH CONSUMPTIVES' RELIEF SOCIETY OF DENVER

Thirty-second Annual Convention, March 22, 1936, New York City, Contributors, 100,000. Capacity, sanatorium, 300 beds.
Auxiliary Societies, 17.


JEWISH COURT OF ARBITRATION, INC.

Next Annual Meeting, May, 1936, New York City.
Branches, 7.
PURPOSE: To settle, arbitrate and conciliate differences between Jews, societies, lodges, Synagogues and fraternities, without resort to civil courts.

OFFICERS: Pres., Joseph Sugarman; Founder and Hon. Pres., Samuel Buchler; Hon. Vice-Pres., Jacob S. Strahl; Leon N. Sanders; Vice-Pres., Nathan Newfield, Charles Rubel, Wm. H. Schreiber, Henry Seigel, Michael Wallach; Chairman of Council, Robert Seelav; Vice-Chairmen, Harry Schlacht, Herbert S. Port; Treas., Morris Pollack; Sec., Bernard Price, A. H. Waisman; Chief of Rabbinics, Herman Mantel; Exec. Sec., Evelyn Keller.

JEWISH INSTITUTE OF RELIGION

PURPOSE: A school of training for the Jewish Ministry, Research and Community Service. Graduate School and Department of Advanced Studies.
Incorporated in the State of New York—invested funds, 420,000.
Library—approximately 35,000 volumes.
Eleventh Commencement, May 31, 1936; Graduates, 4, total number of graduates, 84.
Students, 32.
tives, Herbert I. Bloom, Kingston, N. Y.; Albert L. Martin, Bridgeport, Conn.; John Tepfer, N. Y. C.; Faculty Representatives, Isaac B. Berkson, Samson Benderly.

FACULTY: President and Professor of Practical Theology and Homiletics, Stephen S. Wise, Ph.D., LL.D. (Columbia); Dean and Professor of Ethics and Philosophy of Religion, Henry Slonimsky, Ph.D. (Marburg); Asst. Professor in Bible and Hellenistic Literature, Ralph Marcus, Ph.D. (Columbia); Asst. Professor of Hebrew, Harry S. Lewis, M.A. (Cambridge); Professor of Talmud, Chaim Tchernowitz, Ph.D. (Wurzburg); Professor in Social Service, Sidney E. Goldstein, B.A. (Cincinnati); Visiting Professor of History, Salo Baron, Ph.D. (Vienna); Professor in Hebrew Language and Literature and Acting Librarian, Shalom Spiegel, Ph.D. (Vienna).

INSTRUCTORS: Instructor in Music, Abraham W. Binder, Mus. B. (Columbia); Instructor in Public Speaking, Windsor P. Daggett, Ph.B. (Brown); Honorary Instructor in Talmud, Moses Marcus.


LIBRARY STAFF: Acting Librarian, Shalom Spiegel; Asst. Librarian, Isaac Kiev.

BURSAR: J. X. Cohen, B.S., C.E., Rabbi.


SECRETARY: Gertrude Adelstein, B.A.

JEWISH LABOR COMMITTEE

Annual Convention, October 27, 1935, New York City.
Members: National and local units of the Workmen's Circle, International Ladies' Garment Workers Union, Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, Cap and Millinery Workers Union, United Hebrew Trades, Forward Association, and Jewish Socialist Verband.

PURPOSE: To fight Fascism and Nazism, to help the opposition movement in all Fascist countries and to prevent the spread of Fascist propaganda in America; to represent organized Jewish Labor in all Jewish problems.


JEWISH MENTAL HEALTH SOCIETY

Members, 500.

PURPOSE: The maintenance of the Hastings Hillside Hospital (established by the Jewish Mental Health Society) devoted to the medical
or surgical care and treatment of persons suffering from incipient and curable mental and nervous disorders, and the prevention of insanity.

OFFICERS: Israel Strauss; Vice-Pres., Joseph E. Gilbert; Treas., Arthur Frankenstein, 15 E. 40th; Sec., Mrs. Marcus Loewenstein.

JEWISH MINISTERS CANTORS' ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

Thirty-ninth Annual Convention, June 8, 1935, New York City.
Members, 450; branches, 3.
Purpose: To uplift the profession and extend aid to needy cantors and to their families and to establish a Cantors Seminary and a home for the aged.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Jacob Rappoport; Pres., Louis Lipetz; Vice-Pres., Ephraim Spivack, A. Goldenberg; Treas., Marcus Arranoff; Rec. Sec., M. Saravaisky; Cor. Sec., H. Brodwin; Fin. Sec., Salo H. Goldstone; Sargeant-at-Arms, S. Nathman; Librarian, Isidore Weiner; Musical Dir., Zavel Zilberts.

Publication: Schluach Zibbur.

JEWISH NATIONAL FUND OF AMERICA

Twenty-fifth Annual Assembly, March 1, 1936, New York City.
Purpose: To redeem the soil of Palestine as the inalienable property of the Jewish People.


JEWISH NATIONAL WORKERS' ALLIANCE OF AMERICA

Fourteenth Biennial Convention, May 31–June 4, 1936, Atlantic City, N. J.
Branches, 197. Members, 8,990.
Purpose: Fraternal, Social, Beneficial, and Educational Order.

OFFICERS: Pres., David Pinski; Vice-Pres., Joel Enteen; Treas., Abr. Margulies; Sec., Louis Segal, N. Y. C.
Publication: Jewish Workers Voice.

JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

Purpose: Formed for the support of a benevolent educational undertaking, namely, for the publication and dissemination of literary, scientific and religious works, giving instruction in the principles of the
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Jewish religion, which are to be distributed among the members of the corporation, and to such other persons and institutions as may use the same in the promotion of benevolent educational work.


For Report see p. 653.

JEWISH SABBATH ALLIANCE OF AMERICA, INC.


Purpose: To promote the observance of the Seventh Day Sabbath in every possible way and manner. To secure employment for Seventh Day Observers where they need not desecrate the Sabbath. To protect and defend the Seventh Day observing storekeepers against the strict Sunday Laws, always working to secure proper exemption for them under such laws.

Officers: Pres., Bernard Drachman; Exec. Sec., Wm. Rosenberg, 302 E. 14th, N. Y. C.

JEWISH SOCIALIST VERBAND


Fourteenth Annual Convention, December, 1935.

Members, 3,000. Societies, 48.

Officers: Chairman, Saul Rifkin; Gen. Sec., Benjamin Gebiner.

Publication: Der Wecker.

JEWISH STATE PARTY OF AMERICA


Members, 1,000. Branches, 28.

Purpose: To recreate the Jewish State (self-governing Jewish Commonwealth) within the historic boundaries of Palestine; to effect a radical change in the occupational pursuits of the Jewish people simultaneously with the upbuilding of the Jewish State; to maintain harmonious collaboration and equilibrium between the various economic forces of Palestinian Jewry.

Officers: Hon. Pres., Chaim Tchernovitz, N. Y. C.; Chairman, Samuel Bookspan, N. Y. C.; Treas., Isaac Rubinstein, N. Y. C.; Sec., Israel Baratz, 601 Bright Water Court, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Publication: Judenstaat.

JEWISH THEATRICAL GUILD OF AMERICA, INC.


Members, 2,000.

Purpose: Perpetuating Judaism in the theatre; to aid sick and unfortunate; to build memorial hall.
OFFICERS: Founder, William Morris; Pres., Eddie Cantor; Vice-Pres., George Jessel, Fred Block, A. A. Joller, Sam. H. Harris, Wm. Morris, Jr., Hugo Riesenfeld; Treas., Abe Lastfogel; Cor. Sec., Harry Cooper; Fin. Sec., Sam Forrest; Exec. Sec., Dave Ferguson; Dir., Wm. Degon Weinberger.

JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

Org. 1886. NEW BUILDINGS: Broadway to 122nd and 123rd; OLD BUILDING: 531 W. 123rd, New York City.

Incorporated in State of New York. Invested Funds for Seminary, $4,929,949.22 inclusive of Brush Foundation; for Teachers' Institute, $454,845.28; for Library, $1,208,280.80. Library: Printed volumes, 103,373; Manuscripts, 7,000.

Forty-second Commencement, June 7, 1936.

Graduates, Seminary, 5. Total number of graduates, Seminary, 309. Graduates, Teachers' Institute, Teachers' Training Course, in 1936, 15.

Whole number of graduates, Teachers' Institute, Teachers' Training Course, 520; Teachers' Institute, Extension Course, in 1936, 9.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD: Chairman Board of Directors, Sol M. Stroock; Hon. Sec., Henry S. Hendricks; Treas., Arthur Oppenheimer; Treas., Lewis L. Strauss, N. Y. C.


EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Sol M. Stroock, Chairman; Cyrus Adler, Felix M. Warburg, Irving Lehman, Max Drob.

FACULTY: President, Cyrus Adler, Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins); Professor of Talmud, Louis Ginzberg, Ph.D. (Heidelberg); Jacob H. Schiff Professor of History, Alexander Marx, Ph.D. (Koenigsberg); Professor of Homiletics, Mordecai M. Kaplan, D.H.L. (Jewish Theological Seminary), William Prager Professor of Mediaeval Hebrew Literature, Israel Davidson, Ph.D. (Columbia); Professor of Codes, Moses Hyamson, B.A., L.L.D. (University of London); Solomon Schechter, Professor of Theology, Louis Finkelstein, Ph.D. (Columbia); Instructor in Talmud, Boaz Cohen, Ph.D. (Columbia); Instructor in Hazanuth, Israel Goldfarb, B.S. (Columbia); Visiting Professor of Biblical Literature, 1935-1936, Alexander Sperber, Ph.D. (Bonn); Special Lecturer in Education, Simon Greenberg, Ph.D. (Dropsie), Rabbi (Jewish Theological Seminary).

REGISTRAR: Louis Finkelstein.
SECRETARY: Joseph B. Abrahams.


LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, Alexander Marx; Assistant Librarian, Boaz Cohen; Cataloguers, Saul Gittelsohn, Isaac Rivkind; Secretary to Librarian, Anna Kleban; Clerk, Michael S. Schapiro; Loan Department, Mary Fried; in charge of Museum, Paul Romanoff.

TEACHERS INSTITUTE AND SEMINARY COLLEGE OF JEWISH STUDIES: Dean, Mordecai M. Kaplan, D.H.L. (Jewish Theological Seminary); Registrar, Samuel Dinin, Ph.D. (Columbia). Instructors: Hillel Bavli, M.A. (Columbia); Paul Chertoff, Rabbi (Jewish Theological Seminary); Samuel Dinin, Ph. D. (Columbia); Abraham Halkin, Ph.D. (Columbia); Joshua Ovsay; Zevi Scharfstein; Special Instructor in Music, Judith Kaplan, B.S. (Columbia).

ISRAEL FRIEDLAENDER CLASSES OF THE SEMINARY COLLEGE OF JEWISH STUDIES: Dean, Mordecai M. Kaplan, D.H.L. (Jewish Theological Seminary); Registrar, Israel S. Chipkin, M.A. (Columbia). Instructors: Hillel Bavli, M.A. (Columbia); Paul Chertoff, Rabbi (Jewish Theological Seminary); Samuel Dinin, Ph.D. (Columbia); Joshua H. Newmann, Ph.D. (Columbia); Max Slavin, J.D. (New York University); Samuel Zaretsky, M.A (Columbia); Abraham Halkin, Ph.D. (Columbia). Special Instructors: Miriam Ephraim, Abraham I. Kalb, Gershon Levi, Rabbi (Jewish Theological Seminary).

COMMITTEE ON TEACHERS' INSTITUTE: Chairman, Sol M. Stroock, Cyrus Adler, Mordecai M. Kaplan, Irving Lehman, Felix M. Warburg.

JEWISH VALOR LEGION


Members, 638.

PURPOSE: Compilation of records of Jewish soldiers in American army in Wars of the Republic.

OFFICERS: Commander, Sydney G. Gumpertz; Sr. Vice-Commander, Benjamin Kaufman; Jr. Vice-Commander, Herman Bush; Adjutant, Nat. P. Ruditsky, 3265 Bainbridge Ave., N. Y. C.

JEWISH WAR VETERANS OF THE UNITED STATES


Thirty-ninth Annual Convention, August 31—September 3, 1935, Saratoga Springs, N. Y.


Posts, 140. Members, 60,000.

PURPOSE: To maintain allegiance to the United States of America; To uphold the fair name of the Jew; To foster comradeship; To aid
needy comrades and their families; To preserve the records of patriotic service of Jews; To honor the memory and shield from neglect the graves of our heroic dead.


PUBLICATION: The Jewish Veteran.

JEWISH WELFARE BOARD

Amalgamated with Council of Young Men's Hebrew and Kindred Associations, July 1, 1921.
Annual Convention, April 7, 1935, New York City.
Next Annual Convention, May 3, 1936, New York City.
Affiliated National Organizations, 15. State and Regional Organizations, 316.
PURPOSE: To stimulate the organization and to assist in the activities of Jewish Community Centers, including Young Men's Hebrew Associations, Young Women's Hebrew Associations, and kindred organizations, and to cooperate with similar bodies in the development of Judaism and good citizenship. To promote the welfare of soldiers, sailors and marines in the service of the United States and disabled veterans and especially to provide for men of the Jewish faith in the Army and Navy adequate opportunity for religious worship and hospitality of Jewish communities adjacent to military and naval posts.


**Publications:** Jewish Center and Jewish Center Supplement.

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**JUNIOR HADASSAH**

(The Young Women’s Zionist Organization of America)

Org. 1921. **Office:** 111 Fifth Ave., New York City.

Twelfth Annual Convention, Nov. 27-30, 1935, Cleveland, O.

Members, 12,000.

**Purpose:** To support in Palestine, Meier Shfeyah, a children’s village; Pardess Anna, an agricultural colony; and the Henrietta Szold School of Nursing; To conduct cultural classes and meetings for propagating Zionist ideals; To carry on Jewish National Fund Work; To cooperate with other existing Zionist groups.

**Officers:** Hon. Pres., Mrs. Frieda S. Ullian; Pres., Mildred F. Murnick; Vice-Pres., Pauline Englander, Hannah Goldberg, Leah Weisberger, Nell Ziff; Treas., Anne Kaplan; Sec., Leah Lintz; Exec. Sec., Alice Bernstein.

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**KAPPA NU FRATERNITY**

Org. Nov. 12, 1911. **Office:** Box 452, Henderson, Ky.


**Purpose:** A Greek-letter brotherhood for college men of Jewish consciousness.


**Publication:** Kappa Nu.

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**LAMBDA DELTA BETA FRATERNITY**

Org. March, 1919. **Office:** 401 Public Square Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio.

Sixteenth Annual Convention, Dec. 27-29, 1935, St. Louis, Mo.

**Officers:** Chancellor, Nathan Simon; Vice-Chancellor, Sidney Yarus; Master of Scrolls, Benedict Kasner, 401 Public Square Bldg., Cleveland, O.; Master of the Exchequer, Jacob J. Kessler; Bailiff, David Lefkowitz.

**Publications:** The Lambda Delta Beta Review.

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**LAMBDA OMICRON GAMMA OSTEOPATHIC FRATERNITY**


Members, 160.
Chapters: Undergraduate 3. Graduate 5.  

Purpose: To unite Jewish students and practitioners of Osteopathy for the purpose of maintaining the highest standards of the Osteopathic profession and to promote friendship and fraternalism amongst its members.  


Publication: National Log Book.  

League for Labor Palestine  
(Affiliated with the Histadrut Haovdim General Federation of Jewish Labor in Palestine)  
Org. May, 1933. Office: 1225 Broadway (Room 811), New York City.  
First Annual Convention, May 30, 1934, New York City.  
Next Annual Convention, May 30–June 2, 1936.  
Members, 3,000; Chapters, 60.  

Purpose: To enlighten its members about Palestinian labor and the activities of the Histadrut; to create around work of Palestinian labor an atmosphere of friendship and encouragement; to raise funds for activities of the Histadrut by contributions from League membership and by nation-wide campaigns.  

Officers: Chairman Nat'l Council, Samuel Wohl; Chairman Adm. Comm., Joseph Schlossberg; Vive-Chairmen, Hayim Fineman, Isaac Hamlin, Rose Stoloff; Treas., S. Dingol; Sec., Pinchas Cruso.  

Publication: Jewish Frontier.  

League for Safeguarding the Fixity of the Sabbath Against Possible Encroachment by Calendar Reform  
Constituent Organizations, 55.  


Leo N. Levi Memorial Hospital Association  
Maintains the Leo N. Levi Memorial Hospital.  
Members, 3,500.  


Publication: Levi Memorial Messenger.
MASADA, YOUTH ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA

Official Youth Section of Zionist Organization of America.
Next Annual Convention, June, 1936, Providence, R. I.
Members, 2,200. Societies, 57.
Purpose: To bring the masses of American Jewish Youth into the Zionist ranks; To cooperate with all existing Zionist agencies in the upbuilding of Palestine as the Jewish National Homeland; To strengthen Jewish community life in America through the Zionist program; To unify all existing unaffiliated Zionist Youth Organizations; To do concrete work in Palestine.
Publication: Masada Journal.

THE MENORAH ASSOCIATION, INC.

Purpose: The study and advancement of Jewish culture and ideals.
Board of Governors: Honorary: Judge Irving Lehman; Chairman of the Board, Frederick F. Greenman; Acting Treas., Bernard J. Reis; Chancellor, Henry Hurwitz; Sec., Harry Starr, 116 John, N. Y. C.

INTERCOLLEGIATE MENORAH ASSOCIATION
Societies, 51.
Purpose: The study and advancement of Jewish culture and ideals in the colleges and universities of the United States and Canada.

MENORAH EDUCATIONAL CONFERENCE
Org. Dec. 29, 1918, and composed of University teachers.
Purpose: To foster and guide Menorah education in American colleges and universities and among university graduates and other men and women in the general community interested in Jewish culture and ideals.
Officers: Chairman, Prof. Nathan Isaacs, Harvard University, School of Business; Vice-Chairman, Prof. Wm. Popper, University of California; Sec.-Treas., Adolph S. Oko, Hebrew Union College Library.
Publication: Menorah Journal.

MENORAH WOMEN'S LEAGUE
Org. 1935.
Purpose: To promote the Menorah purposes generally, and Jewish adult education among the members; especially to foster Jewish scholars, writers and artists through the Menorah Journal.
OFFICERS: Pres., Mrs. William E. Friedman; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Benjamin Pepper; Treas., Mrs. Irving H. Shapiro; Rec. Sec., Mrs. Alexander Salzman; Cor. Sec., Mrs. Julius Gottlieb.

THE MIZRACHI ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA

PURPOSE: Rehabilitation of Palestine in the spirit of Jewish Torah and Traditions. Fundamental principle: The land of Israel, for the people of Israel, in the spirit of the Law of Israel.


MIZRACHI WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA

PURPOSE: Rebuilding of Palestine in the traditional Jewish spirit. The organization helps to support all Mizrachi activities in Palestine also gives much of its time and effort to the Jewish National Fund and helps to support the Keren Hayesod. Specific project: Maintaining the Technical Home (vocational school) and Cultural Center for orthodox Jewish girls in Jerusalem, where the native girl as well as the immigrant Chalutzah receives a thorough modern training in Domestic Science, Farming, Academic and Commercial subjects, in a truly orthodox, cultured and refined atmosphere.


PUBLICATION: Mizrachi Women’s News.

MU SIGMA FRATERNITY


PUBLICATION: The Lamp.
NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF JEWISH CENTER EXECUTIVES

Seventeenth Annual Conference, June 14–18, 1935, Lake Placid, N. Y.
Eighteenth Annual Conference, May 29–June 3, 1936, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members, 150.

Purpose: To foster and develop an interest in Jewish Center work and to promote friendly and helpful relations among Jewish Community Center workers.


Publication: Jewish Center Quarterly.

NATIONAL CANTORS AND MINISTERS LEAGUE

Seventh Annual Convention, November, 1935, New York City.
Members, 175.

Purpose: To organize all cantors, to open first Cantors Seminary; Cantors Registry to place Cantors in positions.

Officers: Pres., Zeidel Rovner; Director, Asher Chassin; Sec. Isadore Schoen, 15 2d Ave.; Chairman Board of Directors, A. Ch' Landman, all of N. Y. C.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH SOCIAL SERVICE

Thirty-seventh Annual Conference, May 30–June 3, 1936, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members, 243 Societies, 518 Individuals.

Purpose: To discuss the problems of Jewish social work, to promote reforms in its administration and to provide uniformity of action and cooperation in all matters pertaining to the development of Jewish philanthropic and communal activities, without, however, interfering with the local work of any constituent society.


Publication: Jewish Social Service Quarterly.
NATIONAL COORDINATING COMMITTEE FOR AID TO REFUGEES AND EMIGRANTS COMING FROM GERMANY


Purpose: To cope with problems affecting refugees and emigrants coming from Germany.

Officers: Chairman, Joseph P. Chamberlain; Treas., Paul Felix Warburg; Sec. and Exec. Dir., Cecilia Razovsky, 221 W. 57th, New York City.


NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR JEWISH EDUCATION

Org. 1924. Office: 3080 Broadway, New York City.

Tenth Annual Conference, June 14-17, 1935, Lake Placid, N. Y.
Eleventh Annual Conference, May 30–June 3, 1936, Atlantic City, N. J.

Purpose: To further the creation of a profession of Jewish education, to improve the quality of Jewish instruction, and to develop professional standards in Jewish education.


Publication: Jewish Education.

NATIONAL COUNCIL OF JEWISH FEDERATIONS AND WELFARE FUNDS

See: COUNCIL OF JEWISH FEDERATIONS AND WELFARE FUND

NATIONAL COUNCIL OF JEWISH JUNIORS


Biennial Convention, October, 1935, Washington, D. C.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Members, 7,500. Sections, 123.

PURPOSE: To organize, encourage and assist Junior Sections for the promotion of religious, philanthropic, civic and educational work in accordance with the program of the National Council of Jewish Women.


NATIONAL COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN


Next Convention, 1938.

Sections, 200. Junior Auxiliaries, 120.

PURPOSE: The National Council of Jewish Women stresses religion and Jewish education, peace, civics and social legislation, adult education and social service. It is particularly concerned with service to the foreign born and international service and maintains national and international affiliations to make this service more effective.


PUBLICATION: News Letter.

NATIONAL COUNCIL OF YOUNG ISRAEL


Twenty-fourth Annual Convention, June 19–22, 1936, Asbury Park, N. J.

Members, 8,000.

PURPOSE: Consecrated to the task of preserving and perpetuating traditional Judaism.


PUBLICATION: Viewpoint.

NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL


Thirty-sixth Annual Graduation, March 29, 1936.
Founders Day, June 7, 1936.
PURPOSE: To train Jewish Youth in practical and scientific agriculture, for agricultural callings.

NATIONAL FEDERATION OF JEWISH MEN'S CLUBS
OF THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA

Eighth Annual Convention, Jan. 31-Feb. 2, 1936, Atlantic City, N. J.
Societies, 100. Members, 10,000.
PURPOSE: To further traditional Judaism by means of strengthening and developing the activities of the affiliated clubs and by mustering the strength of these clubs for general Jewish purposes.

NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TEMPLE BROTHERHOODS

Org. 1923. OFFICE: Merchants' Bldg., Cincinnati, O.
Sixth Biennial Convention, March 22-24, 1935, Washington, D. C.
Societies, 120.
PURPOSE: To stimulate interest in Jewish worship, Jewish studies, social service and other kindred activities. To cooperate with Union of American Hebrew Congregations in its national plans.
PUBLICATION: The Jewish Layman.

NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TEMPLE SISTERHOODS

Societies, 355.
PURPOSE: To bring the Sisterhoods of the country into closer cooperation and association with one another; To quicken the religious consciousness of Israel by stimulating spiritual and educational activity; To spread propaganda for the cause of Judaism; To cooperate with the Union of American Hebrew Congregations in the execution of its aims.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

and purposes; To espouse such religious causes as are particularly the
work of Jewish women.

The work of the Federation is conducted under the following Commit-
tees: Religious Schools, Religious Extension, H. U. C. Scholarships,
Jewish Ceremonials and Art, Uniongrams, State or District Federations,
Student Activities, Peace, Literature for Jewish Blind, Young Folk's
Temple Leagues, Child Study and Parent Education, and Programs.

Mrs. Henry Nathan, Buffalo, N. Y.; First Vice-Pres., Mrs. Adolph
Rosenberg, Cincinnati, O.; Second Vice-Pres., Mrs. Albert J. May,
N. Y. C.; Third Vice-Pres., Mrs. David Lefkowitx, Dallas, Tex.; Fourth
Frenkel, Cincinnati, O.; Sec., Mrs. Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Exec.
Sec., Jane Evans, Cincinnati, O.

PUBLICATION: Topics and Trends.

NATIONAL HOME FOR JEWISH CHILDREN AT DENVER


Twenty-eighth Annual Convention, Nov. 10-12, 1935, New York
City.

Auxiliary Societies, 21. Members, 59,000.

PURPOSE: To shelter children of tuberculous parents, who come to
Denver seeking restoration of health.

OFFICERS: Pres., Mrs. J. N. Lorber; Fin. Sec., H. Ralph Redak;
Treas., L. K. Sigman; Sec., J. M. Morris; all of Denver, Colo.; National
Exec. Dir., Wm. R. Blumenthal, 612 Flatiron Bldg., N. Y. C.; New
York Committee: Hon. Chairman, Mitchell May, William W. Cohen;
Chairman, Samuel Friedlander; Vice-Chairman, Irving Ben Cooper;
Treas., B. W. Weinberger; Sec., Jacob Gerstein.

NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL AT DENVER


Thirty-sixth Annual Meeting, March 29, 1936, Washington, D. C.

PURPOSE: To maintain a free, national, non-sectarian sanatorium
for the treatment of tuberculosis.

Contributors, 125,000 Individuals; 125 Federations; 200 Lodges and
Societies. Capacity, 250; buildings, 16. Collected (1934-1935) $259,
293.79.

Patients treated to July 1, 1935: In hospital, 7,893, through Out-
patients department, 13,142.

Friedman, Denver, Colo.; Vice-Pres., Morton J. May, St. Louis, Mo.;
Paul Felix Warburg, N. Y. C.; Herman Wile, Buffalo, N. Y.; Harmon
Auguste, N. Y. C.; E. J. Schanfarber, Columbus, O.; Alfred A. Benesch,
Cleveland, O.; Alfred Triefus, Denver, Colo.; Treas., Ben Altheimer;
Asst. Treas., Paul M. Rosenthal, N. Y. C.; Sec., Mrs. S. Pisko, 3800
E. Colfax Ave., Denver, Colo.: National Supervisor, Samuel Schaefer,
Denver, Colo.
NATIONAL LABOR COMMITTEE FOR PALESTINE

Contributors, 40,000. Affiliated Organizations, 900.
Purpose: To assist the “Histadruth,” the Federation of Jewish Labor in Palestine, by providing funds to carry on their cultural, social welfare, agricultural and industrial undertakings, to send them tools and machinery, and help the labor population in Palestine to establish itself firmly and do its full share in upbuilding of the country.

NATIONAL LEGAL FRATERNITY LAMBDA ALPHA PHI

Sixteenth Annual Convention, June, 1935.
Seventeenth Annual Convention, June, 1936, Newark, N. J.
Members, 400.
Purpose: To inculcate in Jewish members of the Bar the highest principles of legal ethics in order to maintain the respect of the Bench, Bar and Public.
Officers: Supreme Chancellor, Leonard H. Cohn, Newark, N. J.; Supreme Vice-Chancellors, Ephraim Schechner, Newark, N. J.; Maurice Koenigsberg, Newark, N. J.; Nathaniel R. Kaplan, N. Y. C.; Supreme Keeper of the Exchequer, David M. Engelson, 415 Lexington Ave., N. Y. C.; Supreme Archon, Michael G. Alenick, Newark, N. J.
Publication: Lambda Alpha Phi Quarterly.

NU BETA EPSILON FRATERNITY

Org. 1919. Office: 201 N. Wells (Room 932), Chicago, Ill.
Members, 500.
Purpose: Greek Letter Fraternity for Jewish students at credited Law Schools.
Publication: Nu Bait.
OMEGA ALPHA TAU
Members, 100. Chapters, 12.
Purpose: Charitable and Social.
Officers: Grand Chancellor, Jessie C. Bellet, 1818 Pine, Philadelphia, Pa.; Vice-Chancellor, Mitzi Silver; Treas., Dorothy Siegal; Sec., Frieda Chary.
Publication: Oats.

ORDER KNIGHTS OF JOSEPH
Last Convention, Sept. 2, 1934, Cleveland, O.
Next Convention, Sept. 8, 1936, Cleveland, O.
Members, 1668. Lodges, 30.
Purpose: Fraternal Insurance.
Officers: Supreme Commander, H. A. Rocker, Cleveland, O.; First Supreme Vice-Commander, W. I. Bloch, Chicago, Ill.; Second Supreme Vice-Commander, Phil. Goldstein, St. Louis, Mo.; Third Supreme Vice-Commander, Max Lazaer, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Supreme Sec., D. J. Zinner, 618 Guardian Bldg., Cleveland, O.; Supreme Treas., Jos. C. Bloch, Cleveland, O.; Endowment Treas., A. Silberman, Cleveland, O.

ORDER SONS OF ZION
Twenty-seventh Annual Convention, June 20-22, 1936, Bradley Beach, N. J.
Purpose: Fraternal and Zionistic.
Officers: Nasi, Joseph Kraemer, Newark, N. J.; Segan Rishon, Harris J. Levin; Segan Sheni, Harry A. Pine; Gisbor, Louis Myers Maskir, Heinrich Abramowitz; Counsel, Isaac Allen; Chief Medical Examiner, Solomon Neumann.
Publication: The Voice of the Order Sons of Zion.

ORDER OF THE UNITED HEBREW BROTHERS
Quinquennial Convention, October 27, 1935, New York City.
Members, 5,500.
Officers: Grand Master, Max E. Greenberg, 220 W. 42d; Vice-Grand Master, Louis Goldstein; First Deputy Grand Master, Morris Jacobs; Second Deputy Grand Master, Arthur F. Kallman; Third Deputy Grand Master, Samuel Berkowitz; Grand Sec., Morris Aaronson, N. Y. C.
THE PALESTINE LIGHTHOUSE

Members, 400.
Purpose: Feed, clothe, shelter, educate and instruct the blind in arts and crafts.

PHI ALPHA FRATERNITY, INC.

Purpose: Jewish student fraternal relationships in certain American Colleges and Universities where established.

PHI BETA DELTA FRATERNITY

Twenty-second Convention, Dec. 22–24, 1934, New York City.
Twenty-third Convention, Dec. 25–27, 1936, Cincinnati, O.
Members, 2,800. Chapters, 25; Alumni Clubs, 10.
Publication: The Tripod of Phi Beta Delta.

THE PHI BETA FRATERNITY, INC.

Members, 4,000. Chapters, 41.
PURPOSE: A national Jewish fraternity with chapters located in High and Preparatory Schools, for boys meeting for educational, social and fraternal purposes.


PUBLICATION: *Phoebean*.

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PHI DELTA EPSILON MEDICAL FRATERNITY


Members, 6,300.

PURPOSE: To promote good scholarship, medical ethics, good fellowship and friendship, and to aid needy students and advance medical science.


PUBLICATION: *Phi Delta Epsilon News*.

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PHI DELTA MU FRATERNITY, INC.


Thirteenth Annual Convention, Dec. 1933, New York City.

Members, 325.

PURPOSE: To promote the intellectual, social and spiritual status of Jewish students at colleges in the United States and Canada.


PUBLICATION: *Septagon*.

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PHI EPSILON PI FRATERNITY


Members, 4,750.

PURPOSE: An intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity of Jewish men, with chapters in 31 colleges and universities and graduate chapters in 39 of the larger cities.

PUBLICATION: Phi Epsilon Pi Quarterly.

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PHI LAMBDA KAPPA MEDICAL FRATERNITY


Members, 2,500. Chapters, 39; Alumni Clubs, 15.


PUBLICATION: Phi Lambda Kappa Quarterly.

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PHI SIGMA DELTA FRATERNITY


Members, 2,900.

PURPOSE: To promote brotherhood, friendship, good-fellowship and good character.


PUBLICATION: Phi Sigma Deltan.

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PHI SIGMA SIGMA SORORITY


Chapters, 18. Members, 2,000.

PURPOSE: Belief in the furtherance of higher education, the advance-ment of womanhood through a close union of congenial friends of high character and intelligence and in a mutuality of philanthropic purpose; encouragement of these qualities in its members.

OFFICERS: Grand Archon, Mrs. Raphael Tourover, Washington; D. C.; Grand Vice-Archon, Mrs. George I. Goldstein, Chicago, Ill.,
National Tribune, Mrs. Arthur Markowitz, York, Pa.; National Bursar, Elma M. Milwit, Brooklyn, N. Y.

PUBLICATION: The Sphinx.

PI TAU PI FRATERNITY

Org. Nov. 1909. Office: 5885 Nina Place, St. Louis, Mo.


Members, 600. Chapters, 24.

PURPOSE: To promote and encourage Judaism; To advance Hebraic culture; To aid in the abolishment of prejudice against the Jew; To further activities social and philanthropic.


PUBLICATION: Pitaupian.

*PI UPSILON PHI

Org. 1922. Office: 80 Wolcott Terrace, Newark, N. J.

Thirteenth Annual Convention, April 27–28, 1935.

Members, 337. Branches, 10.

PURPOSE: To affiliate Jewish young men of high school age for the purpose of making this world a better place in which to live, and to create a strong fraternal bond among its members.

OFFICERS: Grand Pup, Morris Benson, N. Y. C.; Vice-Grand Pup, Matthew Krumholz, Newark, N. J.; Leo Leiter, Syracuse, N. Y.; Grand Treas., William S. Halprin, Elizabeth, N. J.; Grand Scribe, Harry Bleiberg, 80 Wolcott Terrace, Newark, N. J.

PROBUS NATIONAL


Annual Convention, February 1, 1935.

Next Annual Convention, May 2, 1936.

Members, 500.

PURPOSE: To promote and participate in communal and civic activities; to foster social and intellectual ideals; to encourage friendship among its members in local clubs and other clubs of the organization.

PROGRESSIVE ORDER OF THE WEST
Members, 8,800.
Officers: Grand Master, A. D. Bearman, Memphis, Tenn.; Vice-Grand Master, I. D. Goldberg, St. Louis, Mo.; Endowment Treas., Wm. H. Goldman, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Counsellor, Abram A. Schwarz-bach, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Sec., Morris Shapiro, St. Louis, Mo.

RABBI ISAAC ELCHANAN THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY
AND YESHIVA COLLEGE
Org. 1896. Charter amended 1928, to permit the organization of the Yeshiva College, authorized by the Regents of the University of the State of New York to give courses leading to the degrees of B.A. and B.S. Office: 186th and Amsterdam Ave., New York City.
Incorporated in State of New York. Invested funds about $2,400,000,
Library: Printed volumes, 30,000; manuscripts, small collection.
Entire number of graduates, Rabbinical course, 167; Teachers' Institute, 149.
Purpose: To disseminate Jewish knowledge; to train rabbis and teachers; to present in a Jewish atmosphere general courses leading to degrees of B.A. and B.S.
Officers: Hon. Pres., M. S. Margolies; Treas., M. Gottesman; Chairman Yeshiva College Council, Samuel Levy.
Seminary Faculty: Pres. and Professor of Codes, Bernard Revel, Ph.D.; Professor of Talmud, Moses Soloveitchik; Instructors of Talmud: B. Aronowitz, A. Burrack, S. Gerstenfeld, L. Levin, S. Olshevsky, M. Poleyeff, S. Schunfenthal, A. Selmanowitz, J. Weil; Professor of Homiletics, Herbert S. Goldstein, M.A.; Assist. Professor of Homiletics; Joseph H. Lookstein, M.A.; Instructor of Bible, Nathan Klotz, Ph.D.; Professor of Hebrew Literature, Pinkhos Churgin, Ph.D.; Lecturer in Jewish History, Solomon Zeitlin, Ph.D.; Registrar, Samuel L. Sar.
Teachers Institute Faculty: Principal and Professor of Jewish History and Literature, Pinkhos Churgin, Ph.D.; Instructors in Talmud, Mishnah and Jewish Customs and Ceremonies: Julius Kaplan, Ph.D.; Samuel K. Mirsky, M.A., and Philip Raymon, B.A.; Instructors in Bible: Nathan Klotz, Ph.D., and S. Turboff; Instructors in Hebrew Language and Literature: Abraham Soyer and Leo A. Arielli; Instructor of Pedagogy, W. Frishberg; Sec., Jacob I. Hartstein, M.S.
Yeshiva College Faculty: Pres., Bernard Revel, Ph.D.; Dean and Professor of Biology, Shelley R. Safir, Ph.D.; Instructor in Greek, Samuel Belkin, Ph.D.; Instructor in Philosophy, David Bidney, Ph.D.; Professor of Jewish History, Pinkhos Churgin, Ph.D.; Professorial Lecturer in Hebrew, Bernard Drachman, Ph.D.; Tutor in History, Moses I. Finkelstein, M.A.; Professor of Mathematics, Jekuthiel Ginsburg, M.A.; Tutor in Chemistry, Joseph Glanz, M.S.; Visiting Lecturer in Modern Philosophy, Erich Gutkind; Registrar, Jacob I. Hartstein, M.S.; Instructor in Jewish History, Sidney B. Hoenig, Ph.D.;
Instructor in Physical Education, Abraham B. Hurwitz, M.A.; Assistant Professor of Chemistry, Moses L. Isaacs, Ph.D.; Professor of Ethics, Leo Jung, M.A.; Instructor in Chemistry, Joseph Kahn, Ph.D.; Instructor in Bible, Nathan Klotz, Ph.D.; Tutor in Education, Philip E. Kraus, M.A.; Tutor in Chemistry, Eli Levine, M.A.; Assistant Professor of Philosophy, Alexander Litman, Ph.D.; Instructor in Physics, Arnold N. Lowan, Ph.D.; Professorial Lecturer in Physiology, David I. Macht, M.D., LL.B., Phar.D., D.H.L.; Instructor in Political Science, Aaron M. Margalith, Ph.D.; Lecturer in Bible, Samuel K. Mirsky, M.A.; Fellow in Mathematics, Harry A. Polachek, M.A.; Assistant Professor of English, Morris Roberts, Ph.D.; Instructor in French, Ralph P. Rosenberg, Ph.D.; Instructor in Bible, Samuel L. Sar; Instructor in Psychology, Nathan Savitsky, M.D.; Assistant Professor of English and Secretary of the Faculty, Joseph T. Shipley, Ph.D.; Fellow in English, Norman Siegel, A.B.; Instructor in Biology, Albert I. Tittler, Ph.D.; Bursar, Rose Levitan, LL.B.; Medical Director, David A. Swick, M.D.

YESHIVAH COLLEGE ASSOCIATED FACULTY: Assistant Professor of Sociology, Columbia University, Theodore Abel, Ph.D.; Instructor in History, St. John's University, Alexander Brody, Ph.D.; Assistant Professor of Public Speaking, C. C. N. Y., Kenneth F. Damon, Ph.D.; Tutor in English, C. C. N. Y., Robert C. Dickson, M.A.; Assistant Professor of Economics, University of Newark, Solomon Flink, Ph.D.; Associate Professor of Psychology, Columbia University, Henry E. Garrett, Ph.D.; Professor of English, C. C. N. Y., Charles F. Horne, Ph.D.; Assistant Professor of German, C. C. N. Y., Solomon Liptzin, Ph.D.; Professor of History, C. C. N. Y., Nelson P. Mead, Ph.D.; Professor of Latin, Brooklyn College, Joseph Pearl, Ph.D.; Assistant Professor of French, Elliott H. Polinger, Ph.D.; Assistant Professor of French, C. C. N. Y., Solomon Rhodes, Ph.D.; Professor of Rabbinics, Dropsie College, Solomon Zeitlin, Ph.D.

RABBINICAL ASSEMBLY OF THE JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

Thirty-sixth Annual Convention, July 6–9, 1936, Tannersville, N. Y. Members, 250.


PUBLICATION: Rabbinical Assembly Proceedings.

RABBINICAL ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW THEOLOGICAL COLLEGE

Tenth Annual Convention, August 7–9, 1935, Chicago, Ill.
Eleventh Annual Convention, June 28–30, 1936, Chicago, Ill.
Members, 50.

RABBINICAL COUNCIL OF AMERICA
(Merger of Histadruth Horabonim of Rabbi Isaac Elchanon Theological Seminary and Rabbinical Council of Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America.)
Annual Convention, June 30–July 1, 1936, Belmar, N. J.
Members, 100.

REFUGEE ECONOMIC CORPORATION
PURPOSE: To promote and assist the economic reconstruction of emigres from Germany and other countries and to this end will undertake and assist in the financing and management of enterprises of a banking, credit, industrial, mercantile, agricultural or utility nature. The corporation will also promote colonization and land settlement of such emigres.
OFFICERS: Pres., Felix M. Warburg; Vice-Pres., Charles J. Liebman; Treas., Albert D. Lasker; Asst. Treas., George W. Naumburg; Sec., Bernard Flexner, 40 Exchange Place; Asst. Sec., Bruno Schachner, all of N. Y. C.

SEPHARDIC BROTHERHOOD OF AMERICA, INC.
Fourteenth Annual Convention, Jan. 1936.
Next Annual Convention, Dec., 1936.
PURPOSE: To promote the industrial, social, educational and religious welfare of its members.
OFFICERS: Pres., Parius Pilo; Vice-Pres., Daniel Botton; Treas., Jacob Nathan; Fin. Sec., Bension Grottas; Sec., Raphael Hasson; Exec. Clerk, Leon Saady.
PUBLICATION: El Hermanado.

SIGMA ALPHA MU FRATERNITY
Twenty-sixth Annual Convention, Dec. 29–31, 1935, St. Louis, Mo.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

SIGMA ALPHA RHO

Org. 1917. Office: 1236 Empire Ave., Camden, N. J.
Nineteenth Annual Convention, Sept. 4–7, 1936, New York City.
Members, 1,651. Chapters, 35.

Purpose: To promote brotherhood among the Jewish youth of the high schools.


Publication: Gleaming Eye.

SIGMA DELTA TAU SORORITY

Org. 1917. Office: 19621 Winslow Rd., Shaker Heights, Cleveland, O.
Seventeenth Annual Convention, Dec. 1934, Buffalo, N. Y.
Eighteenth Annual Convention, Aug. 5–8, 1936, Chicago, Ill.
Chapters, 13. Members, 1,250.


Publication: The Torch.

SIGMA EPSILON DELTA FRATERNITY

Members, 700.

Purpose: To promote the highest excellence in the science and art of dentistry and its collateral branches; to bring about a closer acquaintance among the student body and graduates through fraternal cooperation.

Officers: Grand Past Master, I. Perlstein, N. Y. C.; Grand Master, Saul Goodman, Nutley, N. J.; Grand Chaplain, Ed. Wasserman;
SIGMA OMEGA PSI FRATERNITY

Chapters, 19 Under-graduate; 3 Alumni clubs.
Members, 2,200.
Purpose: Greek letter college fraternity for Jewish students and to foster the spirit of true friendship, love and self-sacrifice and assistance to each other.
Publication: The Tattler.

SIGMA TAU EPSILON FRATERNITY

Members, 567.
Chapters, 7 Undergraduate, 4 Alumni.
Purpose: To instil and inculcate the teachings of the Torah and Jewish ideals amongst men of the Jewish faith in American colleges and universities.
Officers: Grand Chancellor, Archibald U. Braunfeld, 274 Madison Ave., N. Y. C.; Grand Vice-Chancellor, Max Stohler; Irving Simon; Grand Exchequer, Max Alan Hubar; Grand Scribe, Samuel Kirschenbaum.

SIGMA TAU PHI

Members, 800.
Purpose: College Fraternity.
Publication: Sigma Tau Phi Record.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS 503

SOMCHE TORAH
First Convention, 1935, New York City.
Biennial Convention, 1937, New York City.
Members, 1,300. Branches, 4.
PURPOSE: Support of Yeshivoth in Central Eastern Europe.

SYNAGOGUE COUNCIL OF AMERICA
Annual Meeting, May 12, 1936, New York City.
Members, 36.
PURPOSE: To take council together for the sacred purpose of preserving and fostering Judaism; composed of representatives of national congregational and rabbinical organizations of America for the purpose of speaking and acting unitedly and furthering such religious interests as the constituent organizations and the Council have in mind.
CONSTITUENT ORGANIZATIONS: The Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, The Rabbinical Council of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, Union of American Hebrew Congregations, Central Conference of American Rabbis, United Synagogue of America, and Rabbinical Assembly of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.
OFFICERS: Pres., Elias Margolis; Vice-Pres., David de Sola Pool, Edward I. Israel; Treas., Ben Altheimer; Sec., Morris Engelman; Sec. to the Board, Nathan A. Perilman, N. Y. C.

TAU DELTA PHI FRATERNITY
Members, 2,550. Chapters, 22.
PUBLICATION: Pyramid.

TAU EPSILON PHI FRATERNITY
Chapters, 36 Undergraduate; 25 Alumni Clubs, Members, 3,123.
PURPOSE: To foster the spirit of true brotherly love and self-sacrifice.
OFFICERS: Consul, Julius M. Breitenbach; Vice-Consuls, Herbert T. Singer, J. Brown Venezky and Hyland Dinion; Quaestor, Irving Golembe; Tribune, Howard Simon; Asst. Tribune, Sidney S. Suntag, 618 W. 113th; Editor, Ben Kaplan.
PUBLICATION: The Plume.

TAU EPSILON RHO FRATERNITY
Undergraduate Chapters, 10; Graduate Chapters, 7.
Members, 800.
PURPOSE: Legal fraternity with undergraduate chapters in accredited day law schools and graduate chapters in cities.
PUBLICATION: The Summons.

UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS
Org. 1873. OFFICE: Merchants Bldg., Cincinnati, O.
Thirty-fourth Council, March 22-26, 1935, Washington, D. C
Members, 286 congregations.
PURPOSE: To encourage and aid the organization and development of congregations and Synagogues; to promote religious instruction and encourage the study of Jewish history and literature; to maintain the Hebrew Union College of Cincinnati, O.; to foster other activities for the perpetuation of Judaism.


UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA

Org. June 8, 1898. OFFICE: c/o Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, 186th and Amsterdam Ave., New York City.

Last Annual Convention, Jan. 28–30, 1933, New York City.

National Conference, April 26, 1936, New York City.


UNION OF ORTHODOX RABBIS OF UNITED STATES AND CANADA


Thirtieth Annual Convention, Nov. 13–15, 1933, Lakewood, N. J.

Members, 400.


UNION OF SEPHARDIC CONGREGATIONS, INC.


Annual Convention, May, 1936, New York City.
PURPOSE: The promotion of the religious interests of Sephardic Jews.

UNITED ORDER "TRUE SISTERS"
Org. April, 1846, as Independent Order of True Sisters.
OFFICE: 150 W. 85th, New York City.
Lodges, 36. Members, 10,431.
OFFICERS: (For January, 1936, to January, 1938) Pres., Mrs. Bertha B. Grad; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Bertha G. Levis, Mrs. Mildred Kohnfelder; Sec., Mrs. Janet Tokaji; Financial Sec., Mrs. Hattie Latz; Treas., Mrs. Rita Rosenfeld; Editor, Mrs. Esther Davis.
PUBLICATION: The Echo.

UNITED PALESTINE APPEAL
PURPOSE: Raising of Funds by the Palestine Foundation Fund (Keren Hayesod) of the Jewish Agency for Palestine; Including the Settlement of German Jews and the Children's Aliyah (Immigration); Jewish National Fund (Keren Kayemeth) Palestine Land Redemption Fund.
WOMEN'S DIVISION: Chairman, Mrs. Wm. D. Sporborg; Hon. Chairman, Mrs. Rebekah Kohut.

UNITED ROUMANIAN JEWS OF AMERICA
Twenty-seventh Annual Convention, June 21, 1936, New York City.
PURPOSE: To further, defend and protect the interests of the Jews in Roumania, to work for their civic and political emancipation and for their economic reconstruction and rehabilitation; and to represent and further the interests of the Roumanian Jews in the United States and Canada.
PUBLICATION: The Record.
UNITED STATES MACCABI ASSOCIATION, INC.
Org. 1934. Office: 217 Broadway (Room 711), New York City.
Members, 125.
Purpose: Aims at education of its members by physical and cultural training for responsible cooperation in all Jewish national enterprises, especially the upbuilding of Palestine.
Officers: Pres., Nathan L. Goldstein; Sec., Albert D. Schanzer, 217 Broadway (Room 711), N. Y. C.

UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA
Biennial Convention, March 13-17, 1936, Washington, D. C.
Purpose: The promotion of traditional Judaism in America.
Founder: Solomon Schechter.
Publication: United Synagogue News.

UNITED ZIONIST SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY POALE-ZION
ZEIRE-ZION
Office: 1225 Broadway, New York City.
Members, 6,000.
Purpose: To rebuild Palestine as a Jewish Homeland on socialistic basis; to cooperate with the World Zionist Organization, to help the Jewish Federation of Labor in Palestine, and to participate in the movement in America.
Officers: General Sec., David Wertheim; Editor, Hayim Greenberg. N. Y. C.
Publication: Yiddisher Kaempfer.

UPSILON LAMBDA PHI FRATERNITY, INC.
Nineteenth Annual Convention, Sept. 4-7, 1936, Hartford, Conn.
Chapters, 40. Members, 2,200.
Purpose: An International Fraternity open to male students of the Jewish faith, in attendance at the high and preparatory schools, with the steadfast purpose of uniting the brothers spiritually, socially and
fraternally, by means of a better understanding of the cardinal principles of Judaism.


**PUBLICATION:** *The Hour Glass.*

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**WOMEN'S AMERICAN ORT**


Members, 1,500. Chapters, 8.

**PURPOSE:** Teaching of skilled trades and agriculture to the Jews of Europe.

**OFFICERS:** Pres., Mrs. Emily M. Rosenstein, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Chairman Exec. Bd., Mrs. Rae B. Harris, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Treas., Mrs. May S. Liberman, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Chairman Nat'l Organization, Mrs. Florence R. Dolowitz, 718 Cortelyou Rd., Brooklyn, N. Y.

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**WOMEN'S BRANCH OF THE UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA**


**PURPOSE:** The unification of all the Orthodox women and organizations of the country into one strong body; the intensification and furtherance of Orthodox Judaism in the home, the religious school, amongst students, in institutions of higher learning; the spreading of the knowledge necessary for the understanding and practice of Orthodox Judaism through the circulation of religious and cultural literature; assistance in the organization of Sisterhoods and in the solution of their problems; providing scholarships for needy students of the Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Yeshiva of America; assisting in the maintainance of a Hebrew Teachers' Training School for Girls.

**OFFICERS:** Pres., Mrs. Herbert S. Goldstein; Hon. Vice-Pres., Mrs. Joseph Mayer Asher, Mrs. Moses Hyamson, Mrs. N. Taylor Phillips, Vice-Pres., Mrs. Leo Jung, Mrs. Isidore Freedman, Mrs. Bernard Revel, Mrs. Abraham Levitan; Treas., Mrs. Adolph Schwarcz; Cor. Sec., Mrs. Harry Schuman, 1231 Ward Ave., Rec. Sec., Mrs. Ralph Harte.

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**WOMEN'S DIVISION OF AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS**


Annual Convention, May 28, 1935, New York City.

**PURPOSE:** To cooperate with the American Jewish Congress, in its general purposes; to maintain Congress House for temporary reception of German Jewish exiles.
OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Mrs. Sol Rosenbloom; Pres., Mrs. Stephen S. Wise; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Samuel Cahan, Mrs. Edward Cahn, Mrs. George Lion Cohen, Mrs. Richard Gottheil, Mrs. Nathan D. Perlman, Mrs. Jacob M. Ross, Mrs. Beth Levin Siegel; Treas., Mrs. Bernard S. Deutsch; Fin. Sec., Beatrice Block; Rec. Sec., Mrs. Benjamin Lazarus; Exec. Sec., Hilda Kassell.

WOMEN'S LEAGUE FOR PALESTINE

Org. 1927. OFFICE: 2390 Broadway, New York City.
Ninth Annual Meeting, June 3, 1936, New York City.
Members, 1,200.
Branches, 9.
PURPOSE: To assist the immigrant girls in Palestine by providing them with shelter, vocational training and employment.


PUBLICATION: Women's League for Palestine Bulletin.

WOMEN'S LEAGUE OF THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA

Eighteenth Annual Convention, March 15-17, 1936, Washington, D. C.
PURPOSE: To advance traditional Judaism by furthering Jewish education among women and children by creating and fostering Jewish sentiment in the home, by promoting the observance of Jewish dietary laws and home ceremonials, Sabbath and Festivals, and by generally strengthening the religious institutions of the home.

FOUNDER: Mrs. Solomon Schechter.


PUBLICATION: Women's League Outlook.
WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION FOR THE PIONEER WOMEN OF PALESTINE

Org. 1926. Office: Room 404, 1225 Broadway, New York City.
Sixth Biennial Convention, Oct. 1936.
Members, 6,000.
Purpose: To help pioneer women's cooperative institutions in Palestine; to train women in agricultural and industrial work; to help establish and maintain nurseries and kindergartens for children of working mothers; to help the Women Workers' Council in Palestine in all its endeavors in the economic, social and political life; to do cultural work among its membership and groups in America, and to help maintain the Jewish Folks Schools of America. Affiliated with the Poale Zion Zeiri Zion Party of America.
Officers: Treas., Blanch Mogil, 1225 Broadway; Sec., Sophie A. Udin.
Publication: Pioneer Women.

THE WORKMEN'S CIRCLE

(Merger of Independent Workmen's Circle of America, Inc., with The Workmen's Circle.)
Members, 75,000.
Purpose: Fraternal insurance and mutual aid.
Officers: Pres., J. Weinberg; Treas., A. Seldin; Sec., Joseph Baskin.
Publication: Friend.

YOUNG JUDAEA

Twenty-eighth Annual Convention, July 2–5, 1936, New Orleans, La.
Number of Clubs, 750.
Purpose: To advance the cause of Zionism; to further the mental, moral and physical development of the Jewish youth; and to promote Jewish culture and ideals.
Publication: Young Judaean.

YOUNG PEOPLE'S LEAGUE OF THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA

Twelfth Annual Convention, Feb. 21–23, 1936, New York City.
Members, 17,000. Affiliated and Associated Societies, 251.
PURPOSE: To bring the Jewish youth nearer to traditional Judaism and to the Synagogue.


PUBLICATION: Y. P. L. Review.

YOUNG POALE ZION ALLIANCE
(Youth Section of the Poale Zion Zeire Zion Party)
Org. 1915. OFFICE: 1225 Broadway (Room 704), New York City.
Thirteenth Annual Convention, Oct. 10–13, 1935, Buffalo, N. Y.
Fourteenth Annual Convention, Sept. 3–7, 1936, Detroit, Mich.
Members, 2,800. Branches, 106.
PURPOSE: Socialist and Zionist education and activities for boys and girls from seventeen to twenty-two years.

OFFICER: Sec., Moshe Cohen.

PUBLICATION: Jewish Pioneer.

ZETA BETA TAU FRATERNITY
Members, 6,000.

Ranking as the oldest and largest national Jewish intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity with chapters in thirty-five universities and colleges, and graduate clubs in thirty-eight of the principal cities of the United States and Canada.

Annually presents the “Gottheil Medal” to the American who does most for Jewry during year for which award is made.


PUBLICATIONS: The Zeta Beta Tau Quarterly and Monthly Confidential News.

ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA
Thirty-ninth Annual Convention, July 5–7, 1936, Providence, R. I.
Members, 80,500.
PURPOSE: To stimulate interest in the rebuilding of Palestine as the Jewish National Home, and to foster interest in the Jewish renaissance.

CONSTITUENT ORGANIZATIONS: Hadassah, Order Sons of Zion.
AFFILIATED ORGANIZATIONS: Young Judaea, Avukah, Junior Hadassah, Masada, Youth Zionist Organization.


PUBLICATION: *The New Palestine.*

ZIONIST REVISIONIST ORGANIZATION OF UNITED STATES AND CANADA

Org. 1926. OFFICE: 32 Union Square, New York City.

Ninth Annual Convention, April 6–8, 1935, New York City.

Members, 2,000. Societies, 40.

PURPOSE: Establishment of a Jewish State in Palestine on both sides of the Jordan.

OFFICERS: Pres., Mordecai Danzis; Chairman, Joseph Beder; Treas., D. S. Shecket; Sec., Shlomo Telushkin, 32 Union Sq., N. Y. C.
During the past forty years, American Jews have developed three forms of community-wide organizations concerned with Jewish social welfare problems and needs. These are: the Federation of Jewish Charities, the Jewish Welfare Fund and the Jewish Community Council.

The first and best known of the three, Federation, was originally formed for the more efficient collection and distribution of funds for various philanthropic purposes. In the course of its development, however, it assumed other functions, notably the coordination and planning of the community's social service programs. This was particularly true in the larger centers of Jewish population. Today, very few communities with a substantial Jewish population are without a Federation.

With the growth of city-wide, non-sectarian Community Chests, most of the Jewish Federations became an integral part of these central fund-raising efforts in their cities. The affiliation of the Federation with the Community Chest made it necessary to devise some form of organization for the support of Jewish cultural activities and for non-local causes. As a result, there has been created during the past ten years, either as a constituent of Federation, or as a separate and distinct organization, the Jewish Welfare Fund. Welfare Funds generally conduct annual campaigns for the support of non-local agencies and of special Jewish local services, including Jewish education.

The Jewish Community Council, of more recent origin, is still in an experimental stage. Its general purpose is to bring together, on a democratic basis, the community's civic, philanthropic, religious, educational and social interests, primarily for consultative purposes.
The Directory which follows includes the first two types of community organization. Jewish Community Councils are listed only for those cities where they act as sponsors for the Welfare Fund. There are also included in the Directory a number of organizations which are primarily family welfare agencies. They are listed because they are the most inclusive social welfare agencies in their respective communities and because in most instances, they are taking the initiative in the organization of a community-wide program of Jewish social welfare.

Roughly, the 143 agencies listed divide themselves as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Federations</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Welfare Funds</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federations with Welfare Fund functions</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primarily family welfare agencies</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>143</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Federations (including those described as primarily family welfare agencies) and Welfare Funds are to be found in 118 cities, located in 36 states, the District of Columbia and Canada.

Sixty-three of the Federations (not including the 49 Welfare Funds) are affiliated with Community Chests; 22 are unaffiliated and 9 operate in cities without Chests.

The chronological growth of Federations and Welfare Funds is indicated in the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year Established</th>
<th>No. of Agencies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1890 – 1900</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1901 – 1910</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1911 – 1920</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1921 – 1930</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1931 – 1936</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>132*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Practically all the agencies organized since 1930, and a good many of those established in the period 1925–1930, are Welfare Funds. The period of Federation growth

* Information on the year of organization is lacking for 11 agencies.
FEDERATIONS AND WELFARE FUNDS

extended from the turn of the century to about 1920, when most of the larger cities had federated.

It should be added that a number of the newer agencies, particularly those functioning in small Jewish communities, have as yet given insufficient proof of their stability as community-wide organizations. Their development along sound lines, however, has been considerably advanced by the organization of Regional Conferences, sponsored by the Council, which afford the organized as well as unorganized communities an opportunity to pool their experiences and resources.

The inclusion of an agency in the Directory does not, of course, carry with it an endorsement of its efficacy. A number of organizations, on which insufficient information is available, have been excluded from this edition. As this goes to press word has been received of the formation of Welfare Funds in the following cities: Charleston, W. Va., Duluth, Minn., Phoenix, Ariz., and Toledo, Ohio.

The information in the Directory, unless otherwise indicated, is as of the spring of 1936.

Jewish population figures are from the American Jewish Year Book, 1935–1936, except in those instances where local estimates have been made by the organizations listed.
# DIRECTORY OF JEWISH FEDERATIONS
AND WELFARE FUNDS, 1936

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City; Jewish Population</th>
<th>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</th>
<th>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>ALABAMA</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birmingham 4,000e</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities 700 North 18th Street</td>
<td>Affiliated. Support of non-local causes; administration of local social services.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dr. Morris Newfield, Pres.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Benjamin A. Roth, Secy.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1924. Not incorporated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile 950</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities 6 North Pine Street</td>
<td>Affiliated. Support of local and non-local beneficiary agencies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>B. H. Eishold, Pres.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nell R. Hess, Secy.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1914. Not incorporated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montgomery 1,200e</td>
<td>*Jewish Federation of Montgomery 102 Clayton Street</td>
<td>Unaffiliated. Support of non-local causes; administration of local social services.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rabbi Eugene Blachschleger, Pres.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cecelia Sacks, Secy.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1930. Not incorporated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ARKANSAS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hot Springs 250</td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Federation 315 W. Grant Avenue</td>
<td>**Unaffiliated.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Moses Klyman, Pres.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dr. A. B. Rhine, Dir.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1932.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Little Rock 1,500</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities Capitol Avenue and Broadway</td>
<td>Affiliated. Support of local and non-local causes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dr. Ira Sanders, Pres.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>D. L. Menkus, Secy.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1912. Not incorporated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CALIFORNIA</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresno 1100e</td>
<td>Jewish Benevolent Society 1509 Van Ness Avenue</td>
<td>Conducts Joint Agency Drive, formed in 1936, for non-local causes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rabbi David L. Greenberg, Pres.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Paul Newman, Secy.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*e Local estimate  
* Member of Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds.  
** 1935 information.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City; Jewish Population</th>
<th>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</th>
<th>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sacramento 900e</td>
<td>*United Jewish Welfare Fund P. O. Box 982 Morris B. Rothholz, Pres. Oscar Blumberg, Secy. Est. 1935</td>
<td>Support of non-local causes and special Jewish local services.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hartford 27,000</td>
<td><em>United Jewish Charities 54 Church Street Joseph S. Silver, Chairman, Board of Directors Anna F. Skolsky, Exec. Dir. Est. 1914. Incorporated</em></td>
<td>Affiliated. Primarily a family welfare agency</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>DELAWARE</strong> Wilmington 3,936</td>
<td><em>Jewish Federation of Delaware 100 East 7th Street Dr. Joseph M. Barsky, Chairman Ben V. Codor, Exec. Dir. Est. 1935. Incorporated</em></td>
<td>No chest. Support of local and non-local beneficiary agencies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities</td>
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<tr>
<td>-------------------------</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>FLORIDA</strong></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jacksonville 3000e</td>
<td>*Jewish Community Council P. O. Box 872</td>
<td>Sponsors Welfare Fund campaign for non-local causes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Morton R. Hirschberg, Pres.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rabbi Morris D. Margolis, Secy. Est. 1936</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miami 5000e</td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Bureau 111 N. E. Second Avenue</td>
<td>Affiliated. Primarily a family welfare agency.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Stanley C. Myers, Pres.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mrs. S. G. Rose, Exec. Secy.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tampa 1,000e</td>
<td>United Jewish Charities 2406 Watrous Avenue</td>
<td>Affiliated. Primarily a family welfare agency.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mrs. Ben Haimovitz, Pres.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>GEORGIA</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>ILLINOIS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago 350,000e</td>
<td>*The Jewish Charities of Chicago 220 South State Street Frank L. Sulzberger, Pres. Samuel A. Goldsmith, Exec. Dir. Est. 1900. Incorporated</td>
<td>Shares in non-sectarian joint campaign. Financing and coordination of social services conducted by local beneficiary agencies. Support of non-local causes and Board of Jewish Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>INDIANA</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Unaffiliated. Support of non-local causes and local social services.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities</td>
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<td>------------------------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>*Federation of Jewish Social Service 421 Pearl Street A. M. Davis, Pres. Dena Baron, Supt. Not incorporated</td>
<td>Affiliated. Support of local social services and non-local causes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wichita 800-850e</td>
<td>Federated Jewish Charities Sig. Bing, Pres. Morris Baker, Secy. 401 Hernando Bldg.</td>
<td>**Unaffiliated. Financing and administration of local social services; support of non-local causes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louisville 8,500e</td>
<td>*Jewish Charitable and Educational Federation 1205 St. Charles Avenue Harold S. Mayer, Pres. David Fichman, Exec. Dir. Est. 1914. Incorporated</td>
<td>Affiliated. Financing and administration of local social services; support of local beneficiary agencies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>**Affiliated. Conducts an independent campaign. Financing and coordination of social services conducted by local beneficiary agencies.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Springfield 12,000</td>
<td>Jewish Social Service Bureau 1862 Main Street Herman Isenburg, Pres. Frances Resnik, Exec. Secy.</td>
<td>Affiliated. Primarily a family welfare agency.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MICHIGAN</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Detroit 71,268 | *Jewish Welfare Federation  
51 West Warren Avenue  
Henry Wineman, Chairman, Board  
Clarence H. Enggass, Pres.  
Kurt Peiser, Exec. Dir.  
Est. 1926. | Affiliated. Financing and coordination of social services conducted by local beneficiary agencies. Since 1926 conducts Welfare Fund campaign for non-local causes and special Jewish local services. |
| Flint 1100 | *Federation of Jewish Charities  
Ellis H. Warren, Pres.  
Oscar Dean, Secy.  
207 Paterson Building  
Est. 1936 | Support of non-local causes. |
| Grand Rapids 1,780 | United Jewish Welfare Society  
307 Fuller Avenue, S. E.  
M. M. Weiss, Pres.  
Harold Albert, Secy.  
| **MINNESOTA** | | |
| Duluth 3,000 | United Jewish Social Agencies  
305 Moore Memorial Building  
Harry W. Davis, Pres.  
Est. 1922. Incorporated | Affiliated. Administration of local social services. |
| Minneapolis 22,000 | *Federation for Jewish Service  
840 Andrus Building  
Amos Deinard, Pres.  
Charles I. Cooper, Dir.  
Est. 1931. Incorporated | Support of non-local causes and special Jewish local services. |
| St. Paul 14,000 | *Jewish Welfare Association  
105 Wilder Building  
Bernard Marx, Pres.  
Helen Grodinsky, Supt.  
Est. 1911. Incorporated | Affiliated. Primarily a family welfare agency. |
| | *United Jewish Fund  
1202 Pioneer Building  
Milton P. Firestone, Pres.  
Est. 1935. Incorporated | Support of non-local causes and special Jewish local services. |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City; Jewish Population</th>
<th>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</th>
<th>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Missouri</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas City 22,500e</td>
<td>Jewish Educational Institute 1000 Admiral Boulevard Sigmund Stern, Pres. Mrs. Henry Cohen, Exec. Dir. Est. 1900. Incorporated</td>
<td>Affiliated. Financing and administration of local social services; support of local beneficiary agencies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>NEBRASKA</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Omaha 10,000c           | *Jewish Community Center and Welfare Federation 101 North 20th Street  
William L. Holzman, Pres.  
Paul Goldblatt, Exec. Dir.  
Est. 1919. Incorporated | Affiliated. Financing and administration of local social services.  
Since 1930 conducts Jewish Philanthropies campaign for non-local causes and special local Jewish services. |
| **NEW HAMPSHIRE**       |                                              |                                       |
| Berlin 250              | United Hebrew Charities 59 Main Street  
Louis Naboshek, Pres.  
Samuel Evans, Treas.  
Est. 1933.** |                                       |
| **NEW JERSEY**          |                                              |                                       |
| Atlantic City 12,160    | Federation of Jewish Charities 138 S. Virginia Avenue  
Harry Cassman, Pres.  
Anne R. Greenberg Gen. Secy.  
Est. 1925 | No Chest. Financing and administration of local social services; support of local and non-local agencies. |
| Elizabeth 9,500          | Jewish Council 1034 E. Jersey Street  
Julius Kivalick, Pres.  
Harry Lebau, Secy.  
Est. 1927. | Support of non-local causes. |
| Newark 65,000           | *Conference of Jewish Charities 24 Branford Place  
Michael A. Stavitsky, Pres.  
Mrs. Leah Frank Segal, Exec. Dir.  
Est. 1922. Incorporated | Affiliated. Coordination of social services conducted by local beneficiary agencies. |
| Trenton 11,000          | *Jewish Federation 18 S. Stockton Street  
Louis Rudner, Pres.  
Mrs. Fannie D. Budson, Exec. Dir.  
Est. 1929. Incorporated | No Chest. Financing and administration of local social services; support of local and non-local beneficiary agencies. |
## FEDERATIONS AND WELFARE FUNDS

### City; Jewish Population

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City; Jewish Population</th>
<th>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</th>
<th>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>NEW YORK</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Albany</td>
<td>*Jewish Social Service 78 State Street</td>
<td>Affiliated. Primarily a family welfare agency.</td>
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<tr>
<td>8,500</td>
<td>Bertram M. Aufsesser, Pres. Edith M. Sanders, Exec. Secy Est. 1931. Incorporated</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Binghamton</td>
<td>Federation for Jewish Welfare 155 Front Street</td>
<td>No Chest. Support of non-local causes; financing and administration of local social services.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brooklyn</td>
<td>*Federation of Jewish Charities 130 Clinton Street</td>
<td>No Chest. Financing and coordination of social services conducted by local beneficiary agencies.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Buffalo</td>
<td>*Jewish Federation for Social Service 398 Jefferson Avenue</td>
<td>Unaffiliated. Financing and coordination of social services conducted by local beneficiary agencies.</td>
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<tr>
<td>20,000</td>
<td>Eugene Warner, Pres. Est. 1903.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Newburgh</td>
<td>United Jewish Charities 56 Second Street</td>
<td>Unaffiliated. Support of non-local causes; financing and administration of local social services.</td>
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<tr>
<td>New York (Manhattan and Bronx)</td>
<td>*Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies 71 West 47th Street</td>
<td>No Chest. Financing and coordination of social services conducted by local beneficiary agencies.</td>
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<tr>
<td>885,000</td>
<td>Samuel D. Leidesdorf, Pres. Solomon Lowenstein, Exec. Vice-Pres. Est. 1917. Incorporated</td>
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<tr>
<td>Niagara Falls</td>
<td>*Jewish Federation of Niagara Falls 2818 Whirlpool Drive</td>
<td>Support of non-local causes and special Jewish local services.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities</td>
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<td>NORTH CAROLINA</td>
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<td>Raleigh 150</td>
<td>Federated Jewish Charities B. E. Ellisberg, Secy. Est. 1936</td>
<td>Support of local and non-local causes.</td>
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<td>NORTH DAKOTA</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fargo 500</td>
<td>Central Fund Herman Wilk, Chairman Est. 1936</td>
<td>Support of non-local causes.</td>
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<td>Ohio</td>
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<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
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<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities</td>
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<td>*United Jewish Fund 150 East Broad Street E. J. Schanfarber, Pres. Est. 1926.</td>
<td>Support of non-local causes and special Jewish local services.</td>
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<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities</td>
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<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
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<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities</td>
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<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities</td>
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<td>----------------------------------------</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>South Carolina</strong> 2,500</td>
<td>Associated Hebrew Charities 105 Alexander Street Rabbi B. G. Axelman</td>
<td>Support of non-local causes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tennessee</strong> 2,500</td>
<td>*Federation of Jewish Charities 312 West 8th Street Harry Miller, Pres. Est. 1931. Incorporated</td>
<td>Unaffiliated. Financing and administration of local social services; support of non-local causes.</td>
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<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities</td>
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<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
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<tr>
<td>Beaumont 1,000</td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Association 1266 North Street Mrs. C. Chinski, Secy.-Treas.</td>
<td>Affiliated. Primarily a family welfare agency.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dallas 8,000</td>
<td>*Jewish Federation for Social Service 1817 Pocahontas Street Herbert Mallinson, Pres. George A. Levy, Exec. Dir. Est. 1924. Incorporated</td>
<td>Unaffiliated. Financing and administration of local social services; support of local and non-local beneficiary agencies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fort Worth 1,500e</td>
<td>*Jewish Charities 1107 Commerce Street Rabbi Harry A. Merfeld, Pres. Mrs. Sadie Wile, Disbursing Officer Est. 1929. Not incorporated</td>
<td>Affiliated. Financing and administration of local social services.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Galveston 1,100</td>
<td>United Jewish Welfare Association 1902 Strand Street Jules Block, Chairman</td>
<td>**Unaffiliated. Primarily a family welfare agency.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Houston 15,000</td>
<td>Jewish Community Council Main at Capitol Max H. Nathan, Organizing Chairman Est. 1936</td>
<td>Sponsors Welfare Fund campaign for non-local causes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Antonio 6,000</td>
<td>*Jewish Social Service Federation County Court House Miss Hannah Hirshberg, Pres. Hannah Myers, Exec. Secy. Est. 1924. Incorporated</td>
<td>No Chest. Financing and administration of local social services; support of non-local causes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities</td>
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<tr>
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</tbody>
</table>
| Tyler 500               | *Jewish Community  
B. Wadel, Chairman  
Rabbi David B. Alpert, Exec. Secy.  
Est. 1935. Not incorporated | Jewish Community Council; conducts campaign for major non-local causes. |
| Waco 850e               | *Jewish Federated Charities  
614 Service Mutual, P. O. Box 1270  
Julius Engleander, Pres.  
Abe A. Rosenberg, Exec. Dir.  
Incorporated | Unaffiliated. Financing and administration of local social services; support of non-local causes. |
| Virginia  
Richmond 6,500          | *Jewish Community Council  
1205 East Cary Street  
Henry S. Raab, Pres.  
Edwin L. Levy, Cor. Secy.  
Est. 1935. Incorporated | Support of non-local causes and special Jewish local services. |
| Washington  
Seattle 10,000e        | Federated Jewish Fund  
1718 Smith Tower  
Richard Lang, Chairman  
Melville Monheimer, Secy.  
| Spokane 1,350           | *Jewish Welfare Society  
423 Smith Tower Annex  
Mrs. Max Silver, Pres.  
Est. 1892. Incorporated | Affiliated. Primarily a family welfare agency. |
| Tacoma 1,000            | Jewish Welfare Association  
722 Riverside Avenue  
Ben Cohn, Pres.  
Rabbi Adolph Fink, Exec. Secy.  
| West Virginia  
Wheeling 750           | Federated Jewish Charities  
12th and Chapline Streets  
H. O. Baer, Dir.  
Est. 1925. Not incorporated | Affiliated. |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City; Jewish Population</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>WISCONSIN</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Madison</td>
<td>Central Jewish Committee&lt;br&gt;S. B. Schein, Pres.&lt;br&gt;Miss Rose Nathanson, Secy.</td>
<td>Support of local and non-local causes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>250 families e</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manitowoc</td>
<td>Jewish Federation Fund&lt;br&gt;1015 Buffalo Street&lt;br&gt;David Balkansky, Pres.&lt;br&gt;Bernard Balkansky, Sec.-Treas.&lt;br&gt;Est. 1928. Not incorporated</td>
<td>Unaffiliated. Support of non-local causes and local social services.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100e</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milwaukee</td>
<td>*Federated Jewish Charities&lt;br&gt;1002 W. North Avenue&lt;br&gt;Aaron Scheinfeld, Pres.&lt;br&gt;Mrs. Rae C. Ruscha, Exec. Secy.&lt;br&gt;Est. 1902.</td>
<td>**Affiliated. Coordination of social services conducted by local beneficiary agencies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25,000</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Sheboygan</td>
<td>Federated Jewish Charities&lt;br&gt;1024 Michigan Avenue&lt;br&gt;Samuel Krasnick, Chairman&lt;br&gt;Est. 1927. Not incorporated</td>
<td>Unaffiliated. Support of non-local causes and administration of local social services.</td>
</tr>
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<td>550e</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>CANADA</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Hamilton</td>
<td>*The Jewish Social Services&lt;br&gt;54 Vine Street&lt;br&gt;N. Sole, Pres.&lt;br&gt;Miss N. Lyons, Exec. Secy.&lt;br&gt;Est. 1932. Incorporated</td>
<td>Affiliated. Primarily a family welfare agency.</td>
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<td>3000e</td>
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<td>Montreal</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Philanthropies&lt;br&gt;2040 Bleury Street&lt;br&gt;Samuel Bronfian, Pres.&lt;br&gt;E. G. F. Vaz, Exec. Dir.&lt;br&gt;Est. 1916.</td>
<td>Unaffiliated. Financing and administration of local social services; support of local beneficiary agencies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>57,710</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Regina</td>
<td>Hebrew Federated Community&lt;br&gt;2060 Halifax Street&lt;br&gt;A. D. Chmelnitsky, Pres.&lt;br&gt;E. Basin, Secy.&lt;br&gt;Est. 1925.</td>
<td>**Unaffiliated. Financing and administration of local social services.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Toronto</strong></td>
<td>*Federation of the Jewish Philanthropies of Toronto&lt;br&gt;179 Beverley Street&lt;br&gt;H. M. Samuel, Chairman, Board of Management&lt;br&gt;Martin M. Cohn, Exec. Dir.&lt;br&gt;Est. 1917. Incorporated</td>
<td>Unaffiliated. Financing of social services conducted by local beneficiary agencies.</td>
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<tr>
<td>48,000e</td>
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<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
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# JEWISH PERIODICALS APPEARING IN THE UNITED STATES

(Note: The language of publication is English, unless otherwise indicated)

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<th>NAME</th>
<th>ADDRESS</th>
<th>Time of Publication</th>
<th>Established</th>
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<tr>
<td>AMERICAN HEBREW AND JEWISH TRIBUNE</td>
<td>212 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1879</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMERICAN ISRAELITE</td>
<td>3800 Glenmore Av., Cincinnati, O.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1854</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMERICAN JEWISH OUTLOOK</td>
<td>608 Union Bank Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1934</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMERICAN JEWISH TIMES</td>
<td>P. O. Box 1087, Greensboro, N. Car.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1935</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMERICAN JEWISH WORLD, THE</td>
<td>711 Palace Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1912</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK</td>
<td>S. E. cor. Broad and Spring Garden, Phila., Pa.</td>
<td>Annual</td>
<td>1899</td>
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<tr>
<td>B'NAI B'RITH MAGAZINE</td>
<td>70 Electric Bldg., Cincinnati, O.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1886</td>
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<tr>
<td>B'NAI B'RITH MESSENGER AND CALIFORNIA JEWISH REVIEW</td>
<td>124 W. 4th, Los Angeles, Cal.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1897</td>
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<tr>
<td>BUFFALO JEWISH REVIEW</td>
<td>35 Pearl, Buffalo, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1912</td>
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<tr>
<td>CALIFORNIA JEWISH VOICE (Merger of California Jewish Bulletin and California Jewish Voice)</td>
<td>406 S. Main, Los Angeles, Cal.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1922</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHICAGO ISRAELITE</td>
<td>116 S. Michigan Av., Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1885</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHICAGO JEWISH CHRONICLE</td>
<td>139 N. Clark, Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1918</td>
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<tr>
<td>CONNECTICUT HEBREW RECORD</td>
<td>251 Causeway, Boston, Mass.</td>
<td>Semi-Weekly</td>
<td>1922</td>
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<tr>
<td>DAILY JEWISH COURIER (Yiddish)</td>
<td>1214 S. Halsted, Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1887</td>
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<tr>
<td>DAY, THE (Yiddish)</td>
<td>183 E. Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1914</td>
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<tr>
<td>DETROIT JEWISH CHRONICLE</td>
<td>525 Woodward Av., Detroit, Mich.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1914</td>
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<tr>
<td>DIGEST OF EVENTS OF JEWISH INTEREST</td>
<td>125 E. 85th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1932</td>
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*Indicates no reply has been received

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<th>Name</th>
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<td>EVE</td>
<td>80 8th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1936</td>
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<td>EVERY FRIDAY</td>
<td>1313 American Bldg., Cincinnati, O.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1927</td>
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<tr>
<td>EXPRESS (Yiddish and English)</td>
<td>337 W. Madison Av., Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1933</td>
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<tr>
<td>FEDER, DIE (Yiddish)</td>
<td>220 E. 11th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
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<tr>
<td>FREIE ARBEITER STIMME (Yiddish)</td>
<td>45 W. 17th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1899</td>
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<tr>
<td>FRIEND (Yiddish)</td>
<td>175 E. Bway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1910</td>
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<td>*GERECHTIGKEIT (Yiddish)</td>
<td>3 W. 16th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1918</td>
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<tr>
<td>HADOAR (Hebrew)</td>
<td>111 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1921</td>
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<tr>
<td>HAMMER, DER (Yiddish)</td>
<td>35 E. 12th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1926</td>
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<tr>
<td>HAPARDES (Hebrew)</td>
<td>1408 Independence Blvd., Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1927</td>
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<tr>
<td>HARTFORD JEWISH LEDGER</td>
<td>206 State, Hartford, Conn.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1929</td>
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<tr>
<td>HASHOMER, HATZAIR (English and Hebrew)</td>
<td>305 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1934</td>
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<tr>
<td>HASID'S INDEX TO PERIODICALS AND BOOKLIST</td>
<td>125 E. 85th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1932</td>
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<tr>
<td>HEBREW PHYSICIAN, THE (Haroeh Ho'ivri) (Hebrew)</td>
<td>983 Park Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Annual</td>
<td>1926</td>
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<td>HEBREW TIMES</td>
<td>712 Keith Bldg., Syracuse, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1935</td>
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<td>HEBREW UNION COLLEGE ANNUAL</td>
<td>Cincinnati, O.</td>
<td>Annual</td>
<td>1924</td>
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<td>HEBREW UNION COLLEGE MONTHLY</td>
<td>H.U.C., Cincinnati, O.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1932</td>
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<tr>
<td>HEBREW WATCHMAN</td>
<td>409 S. 2nd, Memphis, Tenn.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1925</td>
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<td>HECHALUTZ</td>
<td>1225 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1933</td>
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<tr>
<td>HEDENU (Hebrew and English)</td>
<td>Amsterdam Av. and 186th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1926</td>
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<tr>
<td>HINUCH (Hebrew)</td>
<td>2647 Kenmore Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1935</td>
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<tr>
<td>HOREB (Hebrew)</td>
<td>Amsterdam Av. and 186th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Semi-Annual</td>
<td>1934</td>
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<tr>
<td>HUNGARIAN JEWISH REVIEW</td>
<td>125 E. 85th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1935</td>
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<tr>
<td>(English and Hungarian)</td>
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<tr>
<td>INDIANA JEWISH CHRONICLE</td>
<td>731 Meyer-Kiser Bank Bldg., Indianapolis, Ind.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTERMOUNTAIN JEWISH NEWS</td>
<td>Temple Court Bldg., Denver, Colo.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<tr>
<td>IOWA JEWISH NEWS</td>
<td>511 7th, Des Moines, Iowa</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<tr>
<td>JEWISH ADVOCATE</td>
<td>251 Causeway, Boston, Mass.</td>
<td>Semi-Weekly</td>
<td>1900</td>
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<tr>
<td>JEWISH AMERICAN FAMILY MAGAZINE AND GAZETTE, THE (Yiddish).</td>
<td>77 Bowery, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1902</td>
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<tr>
<td>JEWISH BRAILLE REVIEW (for the Blind)</td>
<td>1825 Harrison Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
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<tr>
<td>JEWISH CENTER</td>
<td>220 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1922</td>
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<tr>
<td>JEWISH CHRONICLE</td>
<td>190 Badger Av., Newark, N. J.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1921</td>
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<tr>
<td>JEWISH CIVIC LEADER</td>
<td>390 Main, Worcester, Mass.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1923</td>
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<tr>
<td>JEWISH COMMUNITY PRESS</td>
<td>627 H. W. Hellman Bldg., 356 S. Spring, Los Angeles, Cal.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1935</td>
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<td>JEWISH CRITERION</td>
<td>441 Oliver Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1899</td>
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<tr>
<td>JEWISH CURRENT NEWS</td>
<td>220 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1927</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH DAILY FORWARD (Yiddish)</td>
<td>175 E. Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1897</td>
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<tr>
<td>JEWISH EDUCATION</td>
<td>330 S. 9th, Philadelphia, Pa.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1929</td>
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<tr>
<td>JEWISH EXAMINER</td>
<td>186 Joralemon, Brooklyn, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH EXponent</td>
<td>Room 728, Public Ledger Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1887</td>
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<tr>
<td>JEWISH FARMER, THE (Yiddish and English)</td>
<td>301 E. 14th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1908</td>
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<tr>
<td>JEWISH FLORIDIAN (Combining JEWISH UNITY Est. 1927)</td>
<td>P. O. 2973, Miami, Fla.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<tr>
<td>JEWISH FORUM, THE</td>
<td>305 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1917</td>
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<td>Jewish Frontier</td>
<td>1225 Broadway, New York, N.Y.</td>
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<td>1934</td>
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<td>Jewish Herald</td>
<td>76 Dorrance, Providence, R.I.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jewish Independent</td>
<td>Film Bldg., E. 21st and Payne Av., Cleveland, O.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1906</td>
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<td>Jewish Layman</td>
<td>Merchants Bldg., Cincinnati, O.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jewish Leader (Der Führer) (Yiddish and English)</td>
<td>602 Investment Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.</td>
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<td>Jewish Ledger</td>
<td>City Savings Bank Bldg., Albany, N.Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td>Jewish Ledger</td>
<td>601 Professional Arts Bldg., Atlantic City, N.J.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td>Jewish Ledger</td>
<td>938 Lafayette, New Orleans, La.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td>Jewish Ledger</td>
<td>57 Mortimer, Rochester, N.Y.</td>
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<td>Jewish Ledger</td>
<td>211 Denison Bldg., Syracuse, N.Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1932</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jewish Morning Journal and Jewish Daily News (Yiddish)</td>
<td>77 Bowery, New York, N.Y.</td>
<td>Daily</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jewish Music (English-Hebrew-Yiddish)</td>
<td>381 Central Park West, New York, N.Y.</td>
<td>Bi-Monthly</td>
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<td>Jewish Post</td>
<td>2101 E. Washington, Indianapolis, Ind.</td>
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<td>Jewish Post</td>
<td>161 Main, Hackensack, N.J.</td>
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<td>Jewish Press</td>
<td>500 Brandeis Theater Bldg., Omaha, Neb.</td>
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<td>1921</td>
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<td>Jewish Press and Milwaukee Wochenblatt (Yiddish and English)</td>
<td>1721 N. 12th, Milwaukee, Wis.</td>
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<td>Jewish Record, The</td>
<td>80 Broad, Elizabeth, N.J.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td>Jewish Record</td>
<td>P.O. Box 314, Dayton, O.</td>
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¹ Formerly Labor Palestine
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<td>JEWISH RECORD (Yiddish and English)</td>
<td>1714 Chestnut, St. Louis, Mo.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<tr>
<td>JEWISH REVIEW AND OBSERVER</td>
<td>310 Lakeside Av., W., Cleveland, 0.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1888</td>
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<tr>
<td>JEWISH SOCIAL SERVICE QUARTERLY</td>
<td>71 W. 47th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1924</td>
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<tr>
<td>JEWISH STANDARD</td>
<td>1 Sherman Av., Jersey City, N. J.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1919</td>
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<td>JEWISH TEACHER</td>
<td>Merchants Bldg., Cincinnati, O.</td>
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<tr>
<td>JEWISH TIMES</td>
<td>306 N. Charles, Baltimore, Md.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td>JEWISH TIMES</td>
<td>Suite 710, 1211 Chestnut, Philadelphia, Pa.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td>JEWISH TRIBUNE, THE</td>
<td>694 Main Av., Passaic, N. J.</td>
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<tr>
<td>JEWISH TRIBUNE, THE</td>
<td>110 Sutter, San Francisco, Cal.</td>
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<td>JEWISH VETERAN, THE</td>
<td>16 Hudson Place, Hoboken, N. J.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
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<td>JEWISH VOICE (Yiddish)</td>
<td>1133 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
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<td>JEWISH WORLD (Yiddish)</td>
<td>10600 Superior Av., Cleveland, O.</td>
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<td>JEWISH WORLD (Yiddish)</td>
<td>223 S. 5th, Philadelphia, Pa.</td>
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<td>JUDENSTAAT (Yiddish and English)</td>
<td>1472 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
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<td>KANSAS CITY JEWISH CHRONICL</td>
<td>304 W. 10th, Kansas City, Mo.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<tr>
<td>KINDER JOURNAL (Yiddish)</td>
<td>133 2d Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1920</td>
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<td>MENORAH JOURNAL</td>
<td>63 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
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<td>MODERN VIEW, THE</td>
<td>210 Olive, St. Louis, Mo.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1900</td>
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<td>MORNING FREIHEIT (Yiddish)</td>
<td>50 E. 13th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1922</td>
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<td>NAILEBN (English and Yiddish)</td>
<td>799 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1928</td>
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<tr>
<td>NATIONAL JEWISH LEDGER</td>
<td>836 Tower Bldg., Washington, D. C.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1930</td>
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<tr>
<td>NEW HAVEN JEWISH LEDGER</td>
<td>26 Grove, New Haven, Conn.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
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<tr>
<td>NEW PALESTINE</td>
<td>111 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td>OHIO JEWISH CHRONICLE</td>
<td>305 Schultz Bldg., Columbus, O.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td>OPINION</td>
<td>122 E. 42d, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1931</td>
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<td>ORTHODOX UNION, THE</td>
<td>186th and Amsterdam Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1933</td>
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<tr>
<td>OUR COMMUNITY</td>
<td>4802 10th Av., Brooklyn, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1933</td>
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<td>OUR SCHOOL (Yiddish)</td>
<td>175 E. Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
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<td>PIONEER WOMAN, THE (Yiddish and English)</td>
<td>1225 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Bi-Monthly</td>
<td>1926</td>
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<tr>
<td>PRO-PALESTINE HERALD</td>
<td>307 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1932</td>
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<tr>
<td>RABBINICAL ASSEMBLY PROCEEDINGS</td>
<td>3080 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Annual</td>
<td>1927</td>
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<tr>
<td>RECONSTRUCTIONIST</td>
<td>15 W. 86th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Bi-Weekly</td>
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<td>REFLEX</td>
<td>San Ferando Bldg., Los Angeles, Cal.</td>
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<td>REFORM ADVOCATE</td>
<td>Room 1505, 7 S. Dearborn, Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td>SCRIBE, THE</td>
<td>510 Davis Bldg., Portland, Ore.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1919</td>
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<td>SENTINEL</td>
<td>511 S. Sangamon, Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1910</td>
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<td>SIGNAL (Yiddish)</td>
<td>108 E. 14th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1935</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOUTHERN ISRAELITE MAGAZINE</td>
<td>101 Marietta Street Bldg., Suite 513, Atlanta, Ga.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1925</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOUTHERN ISRAELITE WEEKLY</td>
<td>101 Marietta Street Bldg., Suite 513, Atlanta, Ga.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1934</td>
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<td>SOUTHWEST JEWISH CHRONICLE</td>
<td>416 N. W. 3rd, Oklahoma City, Okla.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1929</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOUTHWESTERN JEWISH REVIEW</td>
<td>1204 Market, San Diego, Cal.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td>SPOKESMAN</td>
<td>423 Citizens Bldg., Louisville, Ky.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1913</td>
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<td>SPOKESMAN</td>
<td>1182 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td>SPRINGFIELD REVIEW</td>
<td>251 Causeway, Boston, Mass.</td>
<td>Semi-Weekly</td>
<td>1922</td>
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<td>STARK COUNTY JEWISH NEWS</td>
<td>1409 22nd, N. E., Canton, O.</td>
<td>Bi-Monthly</td>
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<td>TEXAS JEWISH HERALD</td>
<td>411½ Fannin, Houston, Texas</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td>TEXAS JEWISH PRESS</td>
<td>231 Hammond Av., San Antonio, Tex.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<tr>
<td>THEATRE-RADIO WORLD (Yiddish)</td>
<td>22 E. 17th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
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<td>Toledo Israelite</td>
<td>2476 Glenwood, Toledo, O.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
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<tr>
<td>Yara, La (Ladino)</td>
<td>7 Rivington, New York, N. Y.</td>
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<td>Virginia-Carolina Jewish Messenger</td>
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<td>Wecker, Der (Yiddish)</td>
<td>175 E. Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
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<td>Western Jewish Advocate</td>
<td>Central Savings Bank Bldg., Denver, Colo.</td>
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<td>Wisconsin Jewish Chronicle</td>
<td>625 N. Milwaukee, Milwaukee, Wis.</td>
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<td>Women's League Outlook</td>
<td>Broadway, N. E. Cor. 122nd, New York, N. Y.</td>
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<td>Yiddish (Yiddish)</td>
<td>149 2nd Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
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<td>1225 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
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<td>Young Israel</td>
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<td>Youngstown Jewish Times</td>
<td>307 City Bank Bldg., Youngstown, O.</td>
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<td>Zukunft (Yiddish)</td>
<td>175 E. Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
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JEWS IN THE CONGRESS OF THE
UNITED STATES

PAST

BENJAMIN, JUDAH PHILIP, 1812-1884. Sen. from La., 1853-1861.
JONAS, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, 1834-1911. Sen. from La., 1879-1885.
LEVY, DAVID. See YULEE, DAVID LEVY.

*Died before taking his seat.
ROSENBLOOM, B. L., 1880–. Rep. from Wheeling, W. Va., 1921.
ROSSDALE, ALBERT B., 1878–. Rep. from N. Y., 1921–1922.
VOLK, LESTER DAVID, 1884–. Rep. from N. Y., 1921–1923.

PRESENT
(MEMBERS OF THE SEVENTY-FOURTH CONGRESS)

BACHARACH, ISAAC, Republican, Representative, Atlantic City, 1915–
BLOOM, SOL., Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1923–
CELLER, EMANUEL, Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1923–
CITRON, WILLIAM M., Democrat, Représentative-at-Large, Middletown, 1935–
DICKSTEIN, SAMUEL, Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1923–
ELLENBOGEN, HENRY, Democrat, Representative, Pittsburgh, 1933–
KAHN, FLORENCE PRAG (MRS. JULIUS), Republican, Representative, San Francisco, 1925–
KOOPLEIMANN, HERMAN P., Democrat, Representative, Hartford, 1933–
PEYSER, THEODORE A., Democrat, Representative, New York City 1933–
SABATH, ADOLPH J., Democrat, Representative, Chicago, 1907–
SIROVICH, WM. I., Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1927–
Jews in the Diplomatic Service of the United States

The following is a list of Jews who have served as ministers or ambassadors of the United States to foreign countries. It does not include persons who have served, or are now serving, as consuls, except when consuls were clothed with diplomatic power. In the compilation of this list, the Jewish Encyclopedia, the American Jewish Year Book, and the Register of the Department of State were consulted.

Belmont, August, (1816-1890), New York, Chargé d'Affaires in the Netherlands, May 24, 1853; Minister Resident, June 29, 1854.

Bernstein, Herman, (1876-1935), New York City, Minister to Albania, 1929-1933.

Einstein, Lewis, (1877- ), New York City, Minister to Costa Rica, July 6, 1913 to June 1921; Minister to Czechoslovakia, October 8, 1921 to February 1, 1930.

Elkus, Abram I., (1867- ), New York City, Ambassador to Turkey, July 21, 1916 to 1917.

Guggenheim, Harry F., (1890- ), New York City, Ambassador to Cuba, October 10, 1929-1933.

Hirsch, Solomon, (1839-1902), Portland, Oregon, Minister to Turkey, May 16, 1889 to 1892.

Kaufman, David E., (1883- ), Philadelphia, Pa., Minister to Bolivia March 7, 1928-1930; Minister to Siam, June 12, 1930-1933.

Kornfeld, Joseph S., (1876- ), Toledo, Ohio., Minister to Persia November 9, 1921 to September 1, 1924.

Morgenthau, Henry, (1856- ), New York City, Ambassador to Turkey, September 4, 1913 to July, 1916.

Morris, Ira Nelson, (1875- ), Chicago, Ill., Minister to Sweden, July 13, 1914 to April 15, 1923.

Noah, Mordecai Manuel, (1785-1851), New York City, Consul to Tunis, 1813-1816.

Otterbourg, Marcus, (1827-1893), Milwaukee, Wis., Consul to Mexico City, August 1861 to July 1, 1867; Minister to Mexico, July 1-21, 1867.

Peixotto, Benjamin Franklin, (1834-1890), San Francisco, Cal., Consul General to Roumania, 1870 to 1876.

Ratshesky, A. C., (1864- ), Boston, Mass., Minister to Czechoslovakia, January 1930-June 1932.

Sack, Leo R., (1889- ), Washington, D. C., Minister to Costa Rica, August 17, 1933.

Steinhardt, Lawrence A., (1892- ), New York City, Minister to Sweden, May 4, 1933.

Straus, Jesse Isidor, (1872- ), New York City, Ambassador to France, 1933.

Straus, Oscar S., (1850-1926), New York City, Minister to Turkey, March 24, 1887 to 1888; June 3, 1898 to 1900; Ambassador to Turkey, May 17, 1909 to December 11, 1910.

JEWS AS GOVERNORS OF STATES

PAST

ALEXANDER, MOSES, 1853–1932, Governor of Idaho, two terms, 1915–1919.

BAMBERGER, SIMON, 1847–1926, Governor of Utah, 1917–1921. (First non-Mormon Governor of Utah.)

EMANUEL, DAVID, 1744–1808, Governor of Georgia, 1801.¹


SELIGMAN, ARTHUR, 1873–1933. Governor of New Mexico, 1930; 1932

SOLOMON, EDWARD S., 1836–1913, Governor of Washington Territory, 1870–1874.

PRESENT

HORNER, HENRY, 1878– , elected Governor of Illinois, 1932.

LEHMAN, HERBERT H., 1878– , elected Governor of New York, 1932; re-elected 1934.

¹ Authorities differ as to whether Emanuel was elected, or, by virtue of his being President of the Senate, became Governor "in the interim before a new election took place." (See "First Jew to Hold the Office of Governor" by Leon Hühner in Publications of the American Jewish Historical Society, Vol. 17, pp. 192, 193.)