DIRECTORIES AND LISTS
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

The Jewish organizations in the United States the scope of whose work is more than local or regional are given here-with in two lists, (1) alphabetical, (2) classified according to function. The alphabetical list constitutes a directory of, and at the same time an index to, the classified list. It is believed that the latter will serve to present a picture of the varied functions which are performed by the national organizations. Bodies which perform more than one function are classified according to their chief activity.

Following is a list of the classes of organizations:

I. Organizations to Protect Civil Rights

II. Religious Organizations
   1. Federations of Congregations and Their Affiliates
   2. Associations of Rabbis and Cantors
   3. General Religious Agencies

III. Educational Organizations
   1. Rabbinical Schools
   2. College for Jewish Studies
   3. Institution for Training of Social Workers
   4. Agricultural School
   5. Organizations for Character Building
   6. Organizations for Research
   7. Publication Societies
   8. Boards of Education
   9. Miscellaneous

IV. Social Service Organizations
   1. General Agencies
   2. Organizations for Immigrant Aid
   3. Vocational Agencies
   4. Boards of Arbitration
   5. Health Agencies
V. Social and Mutual Benefit Organizations
   1. Fraternal Orders
   2. Greek Letter Fraternities
   3. Alumni of Colleges and Seminaries
   4. Landsmannschaften
   5. Organizations of War Veterans
   6. Miscellaneous Social Organizations

VI. Organizations for Overseas Relief and Reconstruction
   1. General Agencies
   2. Agencies for Special Services
   3. Organizations for the Support of Overseas Educational Institutions

VII. Zionist and Pro-Palestine Organizations
   1. Zionist Organizations
   2. Agencies for Special Palestine Services
A. ALPHABETICAL LIST*

Agudath Israel Youth Council of America, (1922). Pres., Isaac Strahl; Sec., Anshel Fink, 1265 Broadway, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, III-5.

See Classified List, IV-3.

See Classified List, III-5.

See Classified List, III-5.

Alexander Kohut Memorial Foundation, (1926). Pres., Julian W. Mack; Sec., Mrs. Rebekah Kohut, 1165 Park Ave., N. Y. C.
See Classified List, III-7.

See Classified List, V-2.

See Classified List, V-2.

Alpha Mu Sigma Fraternity, (1914). Grand Prior, Nathan Lewis; Grand Scribe, S. Walter Shapiro, 8301 Bay Parkway, Brooklyn, N. Y.
See Classified List, V-2.

Alpha Omega Fraternity, (1907). Chancellor, Abram Cohen; Scribe, Alvin H. Berman, 1445 N. Gay, Baltimore, Md.
See Classified List, V-2.

Alpha Zeta Omega, (1919). Directorum, Harry Ostrow; Signare, M. Eisen, 13342 Lorain Ave., Cleveland, O.
See Classified List, V-2.

See Classified List, V-3.

Alumni Association of the Hebrew Union College, (1889). Pres., Abba H. Silver; Sec., Sidney L. Regner, Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.
See Classified List, V-3.

Alumni Association of the Jewish Institute of Religion, (1926). Pres., Morton M. Berman; Sec., Aaron Kamerling, 40 W. 68th, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, V-3.

*The year of organization follows the name in each case. An asterisk (*) indicates that the organization did not respond to requests for revised data.
American Academy for Jewish Research, (1920). Pres., Harry A. Wolf-son; Sec., Ralph Marcus, 3080 Broadway, N. Y. C.

American Beth Jacob Committee, (1928). Chairman, Leo Jung, 131 W. 86th, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, VI–2.

American Committee Appeal for the Jews in Poland, (1936). Chairman, Benjamin Winter; Exec. Dir., Z. Tygel, 225 W. 34th, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, VI–2.

See Classified List, VI–2.

American Committee of the Universal Yeshivah of Jerusalem, (1924). Pres., B. L. Levinthal; Sec., S. Cohen-Margolis, 38 Park Row, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, VII–2.

See Classified List, V–1.

American Economic Committee for Palestine, (1932). Pres., Israel B. Brodie; Dir., Maurice Boukstein, 522 5th Ave., N. Y. C.
See Classified List, VII–2.

American Friends of the Hebrew University, (1928). Chairman, Felix M. Warburg; Sec., Elisha M. Friedman; Dir., Samuel B. Finkel, 10 E. 40th, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, VII–2.

American Jewish Committee, (1906). Pres., Cyrus Adler; Sec., Morris D. Waldman, 461 4th Ave., N. Y. C.
See Classified List, I–2.

See Classified List, I–2.

American Jewish Historical Society, (1892). Pres., Abraham S. W. Rosenbach; Sec., Albert M. Friedenberg, 3080 Broadway, N. Y. C.

American Jewish Joint Agricultural Corporation, (1924). Chairman, James N. Rosenberg; Sec. Joseph C. Hyman, 100 E. 42d, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, VI–2.

American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, (1914). Chairman, Paul Baerwald; Sec. and Exec. Dir., Joseph C. Hyman, 100 E. 42nd, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, VI–1.

American Jewish Physicians' Committee, (1921). Pres., Nathan Rat- noff; Sec., Israel S. Wechsler, 1112 Park Ave., N. Y. C.
See Classified List, V–2.

American League for Jewish National Labor in Eretz Israel, (1934). Chairman, Abr. Zweiban; Sec., Irving Hunger, 32 Union Sq., N. Y. C.
See Classified List, VII–1.
See Classified List, IV-5.

American Ort Federation, (1922). Chairman, B. C. Vladeck; Ex-Dir., Philip Block, 220 5th Ave., N. Y. C.
See Classified List, VI-2.

American Palestine Jewish Legion, (1922). Pres., Jacob M. Ravid; Sec., H. L. Gordon, 1020 48th, Brooklyn, N. Y.
See Classified List, V-5.

American Pro-Falasha Committee, (1922). Chairman, Elias L. Solomon; Ex. Sec., Harry Schneiderman, 3080 Broadway, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, VI-2.

American Representatives of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, (1932). Chairman, Morris Rothenberg, 111 5th Ave., N. Y. C.
See Classified List, VII-2.

See Classified List, V-4.

American Society for Jewish Farm Settlements in Russia, (1928). Pres., James N. Rosenberg; Sec., Joseph C. Hyman, 100 E. 42nd, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, VI-2.

See Classified List, I-1.

See Classified List, V-4.

Avukah, American Student Zionist Federation, (1925). Chairman, Adrian Schwartz; Sec., Lawrence B. Cohen, 111 5th Ave., N. Y. C.
See Classified List, VII-1.

See Classified List, IV-3.

See Classified List, V-2.

B’nai B’rith, (1843). Pres., Alfred M. Cohen; Sec., Maurice Bisgyer, 9 W. 4th, Cincinnati, O.
See Classified List, V-1.

See Classified List, III-5.

See Classified List, V-1.
B'rith Trumpeldor of America, (1929). Netziv, M. Joseph Beer; Sec.,
David Mogilensky, 32 Union Square, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, VII-1.

Central Conference of American Rabbis, (1889). Pres., Max C. Cur-
rick, Sec., Isaac E. Marcuson, 204 Buford Place, Macon, Ga.
See Classified List, II-2.

Conference Committee of National Jewish Women's Organizations,
(1923). Pres., Mrs. Samuel Spiegel; Sec., Mrs. Marion M. Miller,
221 W. 57th, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, IV-1.

Sec., Melvin M. Fagen, 55 5th Ave., N. Y. C.
See Classified List, III-6.

Council of Jewish Consumptive Relief Society Auxiliaries, (1936). Pres.,
Mrs. Mark Harris, 270 West End Ave., N. Y. C.; Sec., Mrs. Joseph
Millenson.
See Classified List, IV-5.

Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds, (1932). Pres., Wil-
liam J. Shroder; Sec., Henry Wineman, 71 W. 47th, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, IV-1.

Council of Jewish Organizations on Palestine, (1924). Pres., Hyman
J. Reit; Sec., Samuel Goldstein, 111 5th Ave., N. Y. C.
See Classified List, VII-2.

Council of Young Israel and Young Israel Synagogue Organization,
See National Council of Young Israel.

Culture League of Roumanian Jews in America, (1933). Pres., Isaac
Horowitz; Treas., Jacob Reissman, 223 E. 12th, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, V-4.

Delta Phi Epsilon Sorority, (1917). Super-Regina, Mrs. Theo Sadev;
Sec., Muriel Cohen, 11 W. 42nd, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, V-2.

Dropsie College for Hebrew and Cognate Learning, (1925). Pres.,
Cyrus Adler; Sec., Lessing J. Rosenwald, Broad and York, Phil-
adelphia, Pa.
See Classified List, III-2.

Ex-Patients' Tubercular Home of Denver, Colo., (1908). Pres., Harry
Stern; Sec., A. M. Blumberg, 8000 E. Montview Blvd., Denver,
Colo.
See Classified List, IV-5.

Henry Hurwitz; Sec., Mordecai Katz, 63 5th Ave., N. Y. C.
See Classified List, V-4.

Buchler; Exec. Sec., Anna Berger, 395 Broadway, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, V-4.

Federation of Orthodox Rabbis of America, (1926). Exec. Sec., Aaron
Dym, 252 East Broadway, N. Y. C
See Classified List, II-2.


German Jewish Children's Aid, (1934). Chairman, Mrs. Maurice L. Goldman; Sec., Cecilia Razovsky, 221 W. 57th, N. Y. C. See Classified List, IV-2.


Independent Order B'rith Abraham, (1887). Grand Master, Samuel Goldstein; Grand Sec., Max L. Hollander, 37 7th, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, V-1.

Iota Alpha Pi Sorority, (1903). Dean, Mrs. Martha S. Sagon, 118 Riverside Drive, N. Y. C.; Sec., Doris Fischel.
See Classified List, V-2.

Jewish Academy of Arts and Sciences, (1926). Pres., Morris Raphael Cohen; Sec., Abraham Burstein, 40 W. 83d, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, III-6.

Jewish Agricultural Society, (1900). Pres., Lewis L. Strauss; Sec., Reuben Arkush, 301 E. 14th, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, IV-3.

See Classified List, III-7.


Jewish Conciliation Court of America, (1930). Pres., Israel Goldstein; Exec. Sec., Louis Richman, 225 Broadway, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, IV-4.

See Classified List, IV-5.

Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society of Denver, (1904). Pres., Philip Hillkowitz; Sec., Lewis I. Miller, 266 Metropolitan Bldg., Denver, Colo.
See Classified List, IV-5.

See Classified List, IV-4.

See Classified List, III-1.

Jewish Labor Committee, (1934). Chairman, B. G. Vladeck; Sec., J. Baskin, 174 East Broadway, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, V-6.

See Classified List, IV-5.

Jewish Ministers Cantors' Association of America, (1896). Pres., Louis Lipitz; Sec., Salo H. Goldstone, 111 E. Houston, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, II-2.

Jewish National Fund of America, (1910). Pres., Israel Goldstein, Sec., Louis Segal, 111 5th Ave., N. Y. C.
See Classified List, VII-1.
Jewish National Workers’ Alliance of America, (1912). Pres., David Pinski; Sec., Louis Segal, 404 4th Ave., N. Y. C.
See Classified List, V-1.

Jewish Peoples Committee for United Action Against Fascism and Anti-Semitism, (1936). Pres., Ben Gold; Sec., Wm. Weiner, 100 5th Ave., N. Y. C.
See Classified List, V-6.

See Classified List, III-7.

Jewish Sabbath Alliance of America, (1905). Pres., Bernard Drachman; Exec. Sec., Wm. Rosenberg, 302 E. 14th, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, II-3.

Jewish State Zionists of America, (1933). Pres., Solomon Liptzin; Sec., Israel Baratz, 1472 Broadway, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, VII-1.

Jewish Theatrical Guild of America, (1924). Pres., Eddie Cantor; Exec. Sec., Dave Fergusin, 1560 Broadway, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, V-6.

Jewish Theological Seminary of America, (1886). Chairman, Bd. of Dir., Sol M. Stroock; Sec., Joseph B. Abrahams, 3080 Broadway, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, III—1.

See Classified List, V-5.

See Classified List, V-5.

See Classified List, III-5.

Junior Division United Palestine Appeal, (1936). Chairman, Cyrus Levinthal; Dir., Irving L. Finn, 111 5th Ave., N. Y. C.
See Classified List, VII-1.

Junior Hadassah, (1921). Pres., Mildred F. Murnick; Sec., Leah Lintz, 1860 Broadway, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, VII-1.

See Classified List, V-2.

Lambda Delta Beta Fraternity, (1919). Chancellor, Nathan Simon; Master of Scrolls, Benedict Kasner, 401 Public Square Bldg., Cleveland, O.
See Classified List, V-2.


National Council of Jewish Juniors, (1919). Pres., Beatrice R. Hahn; Sec., Frieda Kaplan, 221 W. 57th, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, IV–1.

See Classified List, IV–1.

National Council of Young Israel, (1912). Pres., Jacob O. Zabronsky; Sec., Julius Edelman, 120 Wall, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, II–3.


See Classified List, II–1.

See Classified List, II–1.

National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods, (1913). Pres., Mrs. Leon L. Watters; Ex. Sec., Jane Evans, 32 W. 6th, Cincinnati, O.
See Classified List, II–1.

See Classified List, IV–5.

National Jewish Hospital at Denver, (1899). Pres., Wm. S. Friedman; Sec., Mrs. S. Pisko, 3800 E. Colfax Ave., Denver, Colo.
See Classified List, IV–5.

National Labor Committee for Palestine, (1923). Nat'l Chairman, Joseph Schlossberg; Sec., Isaac Hamlin, 1225 Broadway, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, VII–1.

See Classified List, V–2.

National Orthodox Board of Jewish Education, (1936). Chairman, Pinkus Churgin; Sec., Max J. Wohlgelernter, 186th & Amsterdam Ave., N. Y. C.

See Classified List, V–2.

See Classified List, V–2.

See Classified List, V–1.


See Classified List, V–1.

Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary and Yeshiva College, (1896). Pres., Bernard Revel; Sec., Samuel L. Sar, 186th & Amsterdam Ave., N. Y. C.

Rabbinical Assembly of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, ((1901). Pres., Simon Greenberg; Sec., Arthur Neulander, 3080 Broadway, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, II–2.

See Classified List, II–2.

Rabbinical Council of America, (1923). Pres., Herbert S. Goldstein; Sec., Abr. S. Irom, 186th & Amsterdam Ave., N. Y. C.
See Classified List, II–2.

Refugee Economic Corporation, (1934). Pres., Felix M. Warburg; Sec., Bernard Flexner, 40 Exchange Place, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, VI–2.


Shomer Hadati Organization of America (B'nai Akiba Organization of America), (1931). Member of Nat'l Comm., Irving Tepper, 1133 Broadway, N. Y. C.

See Classified List, V–2.

See Classified List, V–2.

See Classified List, V–2.

See Classified List, V–2.

Sigma Omega Psi Fraternity, (1914). Grand Superior, David Easton; Grand Scribe, Leo W. Green, 1141 Broadway, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, V–2.

See Classified List, V–2.
See Classified List, V-2.

See Classified List, VI-2.

See Classified List, II-3

Tau Delta Phi Fraternity, (1910). Grand Consul, Ben S. Goldman; Grand Scribe, Philip Feldblum, 11 E. 44th, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, V-2.

Tau Epsilon Phi Fraternity, (1910). Consul, Israel Schwartz; Tribune, Sidney S. Suntag, 618 W. 113th, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, V-2.

See Classified List, V-2.

See Classified List, II-1.

Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, (1898). Pres., William Weiss; Exec. Dir., Max J. Wohlgelernter, 186th and Amsterdam Ave., N. Y. C.
See Classified List, II-1.

See Classified List, II-2.

See Classified List, II-1.

See Classified List, V-4.

See Classified List, V-1.

See Classified List, VII-1.

United Roumanian Jews of America, (1909). Pres., Charles Sonnenreich; Sec., Herman Speier, 799 Broadway, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, V-4.

United States Maccabi Association, (1934). Pres., Nathan L. Goldstein; Sec., Albert D. Schanzer, 217 Broadway, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, III-5.
See Classified List, II-1.

See Classified List, VII-1.

See Classified List, V-2.

Women's American Ort, (1927). Pres., Mrs. Emily M. Rosenstein; Chairman, Exec. Bd., Mrs. Rae B. Harris, 200 5th Ave., N. Y. C.
See Classified List, VI-2.

Women's Branch of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, (1924). Pres., Mrs. Herbert S. Goldstein; Sec., Mrs. Harry Schuman, 186th and Amsterdam Ave., N. Y. C.
See Classified List, II-1.

See Classified List, I-1.

Women's League for Palestine, (1927). Pres., Mrs. Wm. Prince; Sec., Mrs. Joseph Hordes, 2390 Broadway, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, VII-1.

See Classified List, II-1.

Women's Organization for the Pioneer Women of Palestine, (1925). Pres., Rebecca Block; Nat'l Sec., Sara Feder, 1225 Broadway, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, VII-1.

Workmen's Circle, (1905). Pres., R. Guskin; Sec., J. Baskin, 175 E. Broadway, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, V-1.

Young Circle League (Youth Section of Workmen's Circle), (1927). Chairman, B. Levitin; Act. Nat'l Dir., G. Murray Goldman, 175 East Broadway, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, V-1.

See Classified List, VII-1.

See Classified List, II-1.

Young Poale Zion Alliance, (1915). Sec., Moshe Cohen, 1225 Broadway, N. Y. C.
See Classified List, VII-1.
Youth Council Order Sons of Zion, (1934). Pres., Ruby Jacobs; Sec., Edna Wehicky, 303 4th Ave., N. Y. C.  
See Classified List, VII-1.

Youth Division of American Jewish Congress, (1934). Chairman of Finance, Arthur S. Rosenfeld; Ex. Sec., Emanuel H. Sommereich, 221 W. 57th, N. Y. C.  
See Classified List, I-1.

Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity, (1898). Sup. Pres., Herbert E. Steiner; Gen. Sec., L. D. Dover, 545 5th Ave., N. Y. C.  
See Classified List, V-2.

See Classified List, I-1.

See Classified List, VII-1.
B. CLASSIFIED LIST

*Indicates no reply was received

I. ORGANIZATIONS TO PROTECT CIVIL RIGHTS

American Jewish Committee

Members: Corporate, 305.
Purpose: "The objects of this corporation shall be, to prevent the infraction of the civil and religious rights of Jews, in any part of the world; to render all lawful assistance and to take appropriate remedial action in the event of threatened or actual invasion or restriction of such rights, or of unfavorable discrimination with respect thereto; to secure for Jews equality of economic, social and educational opportunity; to alleviate the consequences of persecution and to afford relief from calamities affecting Jews, wherever they may occur; and to compass these ends to administer any relief fund which shall come into its possession or which may be received by it, in trust or otherwise, for any of the aforesaid objects or for purposes comprehended therein."

The Committee is supported by individual Sustaining Members (2134 in 1936), foundations and affiliated national organizations (15 in 1936), local community collections (27 in 1936), and Federations and Welfare Funds (60 in 1936).

For Report, see pp. 782-844.

American Jewish Congress

Constituted June 10, 1917, by popular election. Re-constituted, 1922
Office: 221 W. 57th, New York City.
Purpose: To protect the fullest rights of the Jews here in America as elsewhere, which rights include complete freedom to pursue as a group and not solely as individuals, the historic aims and aspirations of our people; to secure and safeguard the civil, political, economic and religious rights of Jews; to further the development of the Jewish Homeland; to develop an articulate and intelligent public opinion concerning Jewish interests and problems; to gather and disseminate information touching such interests and problems, and to foster free and open discussion; to procure and administer prompt and adequate
relief in emergencies beyond the scope and means of existing agencies; to promote proper cooperation and coordination in all Jewish endeavor conceived in a spirit of self-help, self-expression and self-determination.


Women's Division of American Jewish Congress

Org. 1935. OFFICE: 221 W. 57th, New York City.


PURPOSE: To cooperate with the American Jewish Congress, in its general purposes; to maintain Congress House for temporary reception of German Jewish exiles.


Youth Division of American Jewish Congress


Next Annual Convention, June 5–6, 1937, New York City.

Members, 34,000. National Groups, 8; Community Councils, 14.

PURPOSE: To unite Jewish Youth everywhere and provide for it an effective agency for public expression; to foster and support the ultimate objects and purposes of the American Jewish Congress as set forth in Article I of its By-Laws.

OFFICERS: Chairman of Finance, Arthur S. Rosenfeld, N. Y. C.; Exec. Sec., Emanuel H. Sonnenreich, 221 W. 57th, N. Y. C.

PUBLICATION: Action Program.

Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith

Org. 1913. OFFICE: 130 N. Wells, Chicago, Ill.

PURPOSE: The creation of more understanding relationship and goodwill between American groups.

II. RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS

1. FEDERATIONS OF CONGREGATIONS
   AND THEIR AFFILIATES

Union of American Hebrew Congregations

Org. 1873. Office: Merchants Bldg., Cincinnati, O.
Members, 286 congregations.

Purpose: to encourage and aid the organization and development of congregations and Synagogues; to promote religious instruction and encourage the study of Jewish history and literature; to maintain the Hebrew Union College of Cincinnati, O.; to foster other activities for the perpetuation of Judaism.


National Federation of Temple Brotherhoods

Org. 1923. Office: Merchants’ Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

Purpose: To stimulate interest in Jewish worship, Jewish studies, social service and other kindred activities. To cooperate with Union of American Hebrew Congregations in its national plans.


Publication: The Jewish Layman.

National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods

Societies, 360.
PURPOSE: To bring the Sisterhoods of the country into closer cooperation and association with one another; To quicken the religious consciousness of Israel by stimulating spiritual and educational activity; To spread propaganda for the cause of Judaism; To cooperate with the Union of American Hebrew Congregations in the execution of its aims and purposes; To espouse such religious causes as are particularly the work of Jewish women.

The work of the Federation is conducted under the following Committees: Religious Schools, Religious Extension, H. U. C. Scholarships, Jewish Ceremonials and Art, Uniongrams, State or District Federations, Student Activities, Peace, Literature for Jewish Blind, Young Folk's Temple Leagues, Child Study and Parent Education, and Programs.


PUBLICATION: Topics and Trends.

Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America
Org. June 8, 1898. OFFICE: c/o Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, 186th and Amsterdam Ave., New York City.
Last Annual Conference, April 26, 1936, New York City.

PUBLICATION: The Orthodox Union.

Women's Branch of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America
(Affiliated with the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America) Org. April 19, 1924. OFFICE: 186th and Amsterdam Ave., New York City.
Convention, April, 1936, New York City.
PURPOSE: The unification of all the Orthodox women and organizations of the country into one strong body; the intensification and furtherance of Orthodox Judaism in the home, the religious school among high school girls, through the recently organized HABANOTH movement, amongst students, in institutions of higher learning; the spreading of the knowledge necessary for the understanding and practice of Orthodox
Jewish National Organizations

Judaism through the circulation of religious and cultural literature; assistance in the organization of Sisterhoods and in the solution of their problems; providing scholarships for needy students of the Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Yeshiva of America; assisting in the maintenance of a Hebrew Teachers' Training School for Girls.


Union of Sephardic Congregations, Inc.


Purpose: The promotion of the religious interests of Sephardic Jews.


United Synagogue of America


Biennial Convention, March 13–17, 1936, Washington, D. C.

Purpose: The promotion of traditional Judaism in America.

Founder: Solomon Schechter.


Publication: United Synagogue News.

National Federation of Jewish Men's Clubs of the United Synagogue of America


Eighth Annual Convention, Jan. 31–Feb. 2, 1936, Atlantic City, N. J. Members, 10,000.

Purpose: To further traditional Judaism by means of strengthening and developing the activities of the affiliated clubs and by mustering the strength of these clubs for general Jewish purposes.

Women's League of the United Synagogue of America

Purpose: To advance traditional Judaism by furthering Jewish education among women and children by creating and fostering Jewish sentiment in the home, by promoting the observance of Jewish dietary laws and home ceremonials, Sabbath and Festivals, and by generally strengthening the religious institutions of the home.
Founder: Mrs. Solomon Schechter.
Publication: Women's League Outlook.

Young People's League of the United Synagogue of America

Affiliated and Associated Societies, 325.
Purpose: To bring the Jewish youth nearer to traditional Judaism and to the Synagogue.
Publication: Y. P. L. Review.

2. ASSOCIATIONS OF RABBIS AND CANTORS

Central Conference of American Rabbis

Forty-eighth Annual Convention, May 29—June 5, 1937, Columbus, O.
Members, 364.
Has issued forty-sixth volumes of its Year Book; and besides, the Union Prayer Book; the Union Hymnal; the Union Haggadah; Prayers for Private Devotion; Army Ritual for Soldiers of the Jewish Faith (1916); and various other publications.

PUBLICATION: Yearbook.

Federation of Orthodox Rabbis of America, Inc.


Purpose: To promote Judaism in America and to help the "Agunoth" in Europe.

Administration Committee: L. Gartenhaus, J. Peimer, B. S. Trainin; Exec. Sec., Aaron Dym, 317 E. 4th, N. Y. C.

Jewish Ministers Cantors Association of America, Inc.


Forty Annual Convention, April 26, 1937, New York City.

Members, 450; branches, 3.


Board of Governors: S. Bashkowitz; A. Bloom; J. Breitman; A. Hyman; Chairman, P. Jassinowsky; K. Kagan; S. Levine; J. Mann; A. Singer; S. Weisser; E. Zaludkowsky.

National Cantors and Ministers League


Eighth Annual Convention, November, 1936, New York City.

Ninth Annual Convention, November, 1937, New York City.

Members, 175.

Purpose: To organize all cantors, to open first Cantors Seminary; Cantors Registry to place Cantors in positions.

Officers: Pres., Zeidel Rovner; Director, Asher Chassin*, 95 St. Marks Place; Sec. Isadore Schoen; Chairman Board of Directors, A. Ch. Landman, all of N. Y. C.

Rabbinical Assembly of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America


Thirty-seventh Annual Convention, June 7-9, 1937, New York City.

Members, 250.


*Deceased.
Rabbinical Association of the Hebrew Theological College
Eleventh Annual Convention, June 28-30, 1936, Chicago, Ill.
Twelfth Annual Convention, July 10-12, 1937, Chicago, Ill.
Members, 60.
Publication: Register.

Rabbinical Council of America
(Merger of Histadruth Horabonim of Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary and Rabbinical Council of Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America.)
Third Annual Convention, June 28-30, 1937, Haines Falls, N. Y.
Members, 100.

Union of Orthodox Rabbis of United States and Canada
Thirty-second Annual Convention, May 3-5, 1937, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members, 400.

3. GENERAL RELIGIOUS AGENCIES

National Council of Young Israel
Twenty-fifth Annual Convention, June 18-21, 1937, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members, 8,000.
Purpose: Consecrated to the task of preserving and perpetuating traditional Judaism.
Officers: Pres., Jacob O. Zabronsky; Vice-Pres., Morris Lifschitz, Helen Cinnamon; Treas., Jos. Rosenzweig; Fin. Sec., Julius Edelman; Rec. Sec., Edna Ascher; Regional Vice-Pres., Illinois, Albert Brooks; Connecticut, Sol Govrin; Massachusetts, Leon Carnam; Michigan, Irving W. Schlussel.
Publication: Viewpoint.
Synagogue Council of America

Members, 36.

Purpose: To take council together for the sacred purpose of preserving and fostering Judaism; composed of representatives of national congregational and rabbinical organizations of America for the purpose of speaking and acting unitedly and furthering such religious interests as the constituent organizations and the Council have in mind.

Constituent Organizations: The Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, The Rabbinical Council of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, Union of American Hebrew Congregations, Central Conference of American Rabbis, United Synagogue of America, and Rabbinical Assembly of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.

Officers: Pres., Elias Margolits; Vice-Pres., David de Sola Pool, Edward I. Israel; Treas., Ben Altheimer; Sec., Morris Engelman; Sec. to the Board, Nathan A. Perilman, N. Y. C.

Jewish Sabbath Alliance of America, Inc.


Purpose: To promote the observance of the Seventh Day Sabbath in every possible way and manner. To secure employment for Seventh Day Observers where they need not desecrate the Sabbath. To protect and defend the Seventh Day observing storekeepers against the strict Sunday Laws, always working to secure proper exemption for them under such laws.

Officers: Pres., Bernard Drachman; Exec. Sec., Wm. Rosenberg, 302 E. 14th, N. Y. C.

League for Safeguarding the Fixity of the Sabbath Against Possible Encroachment by Calendar Reform


Constituent Organizations, 55.


III. EDUCATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

1. RABBINICAL SCHOOLS

Hebrew Theological College

Annual Meeting, Feb. 12, 1936, Chicago, Ill.
Branch Auxiliaries, 10.
Graduates: Rabbinical Course, 1933–34, 14.
Whole number of Graduates, Rabbinical Course, 52.
Whole number of Graduates, Teachers' Course, 30.

PURPOSE: An institution devoted to higher Jewish Learning for the promotion and perpetuation of Traditional Judaism in America giving its students the opportunity to become well prepared Rabbis, Teachers, and Leaders of American Israel.


FACULTY OF THE COLLEGE: Chaim I. Korb, Reish Mesivtah, Professor of Codes and Talmud; Meyer Waxman, Ph.D., Professor of Bible, Philosophy and Jewish History; Chaim Z. Rubinstein, Professor of Talmud and Ethics; Chaim Regensberg, M. A., Professor of Talmud and Halacha; Aaron Chaim Zimmerman, Assoc. Professor of Talmud and Codes; Z. Starr, M.A., Instructor of Talmud; A. Shulman, Instructor of Hebrew Literature; S. Seligman, Ph.B., Instructor of Hebrew; Saul Silber, Pres. of College, Instructor of Midrosh; Royal L. Garff, Ph.D., Instructor of Public Speaking; A. Abramovitz, D.D., Instructor of Homiletics; S. Feigen, Ph.D., Professor of Semitics; J. Greenberg, E.M.E., Dean.

REGISTRAR: M. A. Braude, M.A.

Yeshivath Etz Chaim Departments (Preparatory): A Shulman, Jewish History, Bible and Hebrew; S. Seligman, Ph.B., Hebrew and History; C. Aronovitz, Bible and Hebrew; M. Schultz, B.A., Hebrew, History and Talmud; H. Kaplan, Talmud; N. Barr, Talmud and Bible; N. Sacks, Talmud.

LECTURER: Philip L. Seman, Ph.D., Sociology.

INSTRUCTOR of Hazonuth and Liturgy: Samuel S. Siegel.

LIBRARY STAFF: Head Librarian, J. Greenberg; Assistant: Irving Tepper.

STUDENT PUBLICATION: Hamayon.

Hebrew Union College
Org. 1875, Inc., Cincinnati, O.

Maintained by the Union of American Hebrew Congregations (q. v.) until 1926.

Chartered separately under the laws of the State of Ohio, with the Union of American Hebrew Congregations recognized as a patronizing body.

LIBRARY: Printed volumes, about 86,000; manuscripts, over 2,000. Sixty-first Commencement, May 22, 1937, graduates Rabbinical Course in 1937, 10; whole number of graduates, 411.

School for Teachers in New York City, established 1923. Whole number of graduates, 174. (Discontinued 1932.)

OFFICERS: Chairman, Board of Governors, Ralph W. Mack, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Chairman, Albert H. Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Treas., Carl E. Pritz, Cincinnati, O.; Sec., Benj. Mielziner, Cincinnati, O.

FACULTY: Julian Morgenstern, Ph.D. (Heidelberg), President, Professor of Bible and Semitic Languages; Moses Buttenweiser, Ph.D. (Heidelberg), D.H.L. (Hebrew Union College), Professor Emeritus of
Biblical Exegesis; Jacob Z. Lauterbach, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Talmud and Rabbinics; Henry Englander, Ph.D., Professor of Mediaeval Jewish Exegesis, Acting Registrar; Israel Bettan, D.D. (Hebrew Union College), Professor of Homiletics and Midrash; Abraham Cronbach, D.D. (Hebrew Union College), Professor of Jewish Social Studies; Jacob Mann, M.A., Litt.D. (London), Professor of Talmud and Jewish History; Samuel S. Cohon, Rabbi (Hebrew Union College), Professor of Jewish Theology; Abraham Z. Idelsohn, D.D. (Hebrew Union College), Professor Emeritus of Jewish Music and Liturgy; Z. Diesendruck, Ph.D. (Vienna), Professor of Jewish Philosophy; Jacob R. Marcus, Ph.D. (Berlin), Professor of Jewish History; Abraham N. Franzblau, Ph.D. (Columbia), Professor of Jewish Religious Education; Sol. B. Finesinger, Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins), Professor of Talmud; Sheldon H. Blank, Ph.D. (Jena), Professor of Bible; Nelson Glueck, Ph.D. (Jena), LL.D. (Cincinnati), Professor of Bible and Biblical Archaeology; Julius Lewy, Ph.D. (Berlin), Visiting Professor of Semitic Languages; Walter E. Rothman, Ph.D. (Jena), Librarian; Special Instructors, David Philipson, D.D. (Hebrew Union College), LL.D. (Cincinnati), D.H.L. (Hebrew Union College), Lecturer on the History of the Reform Movement; Cora Kahn, B.A., Instructor in Elocution.

Jewish Institute of Religion

Org. and Founded Oct. 1922. OFFICE: 40 West 68th, New York City.
PURPOSE: A school of training for the Jewish Ministry, Research and Community Service. Graduate School and Department of Advanced Studies.
Incorporated in the State of New York—invested funds, 420,000. Library—approximately 35,000 volumes.
Twelfth Commencement, May 23, 1937; Graduates, 4, total number of graduates, 88
Students, 38.

FACULTY: President and Professor of Practical Theology and Homiletics, Stephen S. Wise, Ph.D., LL.D. (Columbia); Dean and Professor
of Ethics and Philosophy of Religion, Henry Slonimsky, Ph.D. (Mar- 
burg); Asst. Professor in Bible and Hellenistic Literature, Ralph 
Marcus, Ph.D. (Columbia); Professor of Talmud, Chaim Tchernowitz, 
Ph.D. (Wurzburg); Professor in Social Service, Sidney E. Goldstein, 
B.A. (Cincinnati); Professor in Hebrew Language and Literature and 
Acting Librarian, Shalom Spiegel, Ph.D. (Vienna).

INSTRUCTORS: Instructor in Music, Abraham W. Binder, Mus. B. 
(Columbia); Instructor in Public Speaking, Windsor P. Daggett, Ph.B. 
(Brown); Charles William Elliot Fellow Instructor in History, John J. 
Tepfer, M.A. (Pennsylvania), M.H.L., Rabbi (Jewish Institute of 
Religion).

LECTURERS: Education, Samson Benderly, B.A. (American University 
of Beirut); Isaac B. Berkson, M.A., Ph.D. (Columbia); Homiletics, 

LIBRARY STAFF: Acting Librarian, Shalom Spiegel; Asst. Librarian, 
Isaac Kiev.

Bursar: J. X. Cohen, B.S., C.E., Rabbi.

DIRECTOR OF FIELD ACTIVITIES: Morton M. Berman, B.A., M.H.L., 
Rabbi.

SECRETARY: Gertrude Adelstein, B.A.

Jewish Theological Seminary of America

Org. 1886. NEW BUILDINGS: Broadway to 122nd and 123rd; OLD 
BUILDING: 531 W. 123rd, New York City.

Incorporated in State of New York. Invested Funds for Seminary, 
$4,417,651.43 inclusive of Brush Foundation; for Teachers' Institute, 
$454,211.77, for Library, $1,196,303.42. Library: Printed volumes, 
$104,814; Manuscripts, 7,000.

Forty-third Commencement, June 6, 1937.

Graduates, Seminary, Rabbi, 8. Total number of graduates, Rabbi, 
317. Graduates, Teachers Institute, 1917: Bachelor of Jewish Pedagogy 
(in cooperation with Teachers College, Columbia University), 9. Pro- 
fessional Diploma, 6. Seminary College of Jewish Studies: Bachelor 
of Hebrew Literature, 9. Academic Diploma, 5. Israel Friedlaender 
Classes (Teachers Institute Extension Course); Professional Diploma, 

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD: Chairman Board of Directors, Sol M. 
Stroock; Hon. Sec., Henry S. Hendricks; Treas., Arthur Oppenheimer, 
and Lewis L. Strauss, N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS (for life): Adolph Lewisohn, Felix M. Warburg, Sol M. 
Stroock, Irving Lehman, N. Y. C.; Cyrus Adler, Philadelphia, Pa.; 
(Term expiring 1938); Max Drob, William Fischman, Lewis L. Strauss, 
N. Y. C.; Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Henry W. Braude, 
Philadelphia, Pa. (Term expiring 1937); Arthur Oppenheimer, Henry 
S. Hendricks, Edgar J. Nathan, Jr., N. Y. C.; J. Solis-Cohen, Philadel-
phia, Pa.; (Term expiring 1939); Isidor S. Morrison, William Prager, 
N. Y. C.; Archibald J. Freiman, Ottawa, Can.; Israel H. Levinthal, 
Brooklyn, N. Y.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Sol M. Stroock, Chairman; Cyrus Adler, 
Felix M. Warburg, Irving Lehman, Max Drob.
FACULTY: President, Cyrus Adler, Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins); Professor of Talmud, Louis Ginzberg, Ph.D. (Heidelberg); Jacob H. Schiff Professor of History, Alexander Marx, Ph.D. (Koenigsberg); Professor of Homiletics, Mordecai M. Kaplan, D.H.L. (Jewish Theological Seminary), William Prager Professor of Mediaeval Hebrew Literature, Israel Davidson, Ph.D. (Columbia); Professor of Codes, Moses Hyman, B.A., L.L.D. (University of London); Solomon Schechter, Professor of Theology, Louis Finkelstein, Ph.D. (Columbia); Instructor in Talmud, Boaz Cohen, Ph.D. (Columbia); Instructor in Hazanuth, Israel Goldfarb, B.S. (Columbia); Visiting Professor of Biblical Literature, 1936-1937, Alexander Sperber, Ph.D. (Bonn); Annual Lecturer in Bible, 1936-1937, H. Louis Ginsberg, Ph.D. (University of London); Annual Lecturer in Bible, 1937-1938, Robert Gordis, Ph.D. (Dropsie), Rabbi (Jewish Theological Seminary); Special Lecturer in Education, Simon Greenberg, Ph.D. (Dropsie), Rabbi (Jewish Theological Seminary); Instructor in Public Speaking, Arleigh B. Williamson, M.A. (Columbia).

REGISTRAR: Louis Finkelstein.
SECRETARY: Joseph B. Abrahams.


LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, Alexander Marx; Assistant Librarian, Boaz Cohen; Cataloguers, Saul Gittelsohn, Isaac Rivkind; Secretary to Librarian, Anna Kleban; Clerk, Michael S. Schapiro; Loan Department, Mary Fried; in charge of Museum, Paul Romanoff, Ph.D.

TEACHERS INSTITUTE AND SEMINARY COLLEGE OF JEWISH STUDIES: Dean, Mordecai M. Kaplan, D.H.L. (Jewish Theological Seminary); Registrar, Samuel Dinin, Ph.D. (Columbia). Instructors: Hillel Bavli, M.A. (Columbia); Paul Chertoff, Rabbi (Jewish Theological Seminary); Samuel Dinin, Ph.D. (Columbia); Abraham Halkin, Ph.D. (Columbia); Joshua Ovsay; Zevi Scharfstein; Instructor in Music, Judith K. Eisenstein, B.S. (Columbia).

ISRAEL FRIEDLAENDER CLASSES OF THE SEMINARY COLLEGE OF JEWISH STUDIES: Dean, Mordecai M. Kaplan, D.H.L. (Jewish Theological Seminary); Registrar, Israel S. Chipkin, M.A. (Columbia). Instructors: Hillel Bavli, M.A. (Columbia); Paul Chertoff, Rabbi (Jewish Theological Seminary); Israel S. Chipkin, M.A. (Columbia); Samuel Dinin, Ph.D. (Columbia); Joshua H. Newmann, Ph.D. (Columbia); Max Slavin, J.D. (New York University); Abraham Halkin, Ph.D. (Columbia); Leah Klepper. Special Instructors: Abraham I. Kalb, S. Gershon Levi, Rabbi (Jewish Theological Seminary).

COMMITTEE ON TEACHERS' INSTITUTE: Chairman, Sol M. Stroock, Cyrus Adler, Mordecai M. Kaplan, Irving Lehman, Felix M. Warburg.

PUBLICATION: Registrier.
Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary
and Yeshiva College

Org. 1896. Charter amended in 1924 authorizing the granting of the degree Doctor of Hebrew Literature (D.H.L.) in course, and again in 1928, to permit the organization of the Yeshiva College, authorized by the Regents of the University of the State of New York to give courses leading to the degrees of B.A., and B.S. Amended again in 1933, authorizing the conferring of the degrees Doctor of Humane Letters (H.L.D.) and Doctor of Laws (LL.D.), honoris causa Office: 186th and Amsterdam Ave., N. Y. C.

Incorporated in State of New York. Invested funds about $2,400,000.

Purpose: To disseminate Jewish knowledge; to train rabbis and teachers; to present in a Jewish atmosphere general courses leading to degrees of B.A. and B.S.

Officers: Pres., Bernard Revel; Vice-Pres., Harry Roggen; Sec., Samuel L. Sar; Chairman Yeshiva College Council, Samuel Levy.

Seminary Faculty: Pres. and Professor of Codes, Bernard Revel, Ph.D.; Professor of Talmud, Moses Soloveitschik; Instructors in Talmud, B. Aronowitz, Samuel Belkin, Ph.D., A. Burrack, S. Gerstenfeld, L. Levin, S. Olshevsky, M. Poleyeff, S. Schunfenthal, A. Selmanowitz, J. Weil; Professor of Homiletics, Herbert S. Goldstein, M.A.; Asst. Professor of Homiletics, Joseph H. Lookstein, M.A.; Registrar, Samuel L. Sar.


Yeshiva College Faculty: Pres., Bernard Revel, Ph.D.; Asst. Professor of Sociology, Theodore Abel, Ph.D.; Instructor in Greek, Samuel Belkin, Ph.D.; Instructor in Philosophy, David Bidney, Ph.D.; Instructor in History, Alexander Brody, Ph.D., LL.M.; Professor of Jewish History and Hebrew Literature, Pinkhos Churgin, Ph.D.; Asst. Professor of Public Speaking, Kenneth F. Damon, Ph.D.; Professorial Lecturer in Hebrew, Bernard Drachman, Ph.D.; Asst. Professor of Economics, Solomon Flink, Ph.D.; Instructor in Hygiene, Alexander Freed, M.D.; Professor of Mathematics, Jekuthiel Ginsburg, A.M.; Visiting Lecturer in Modern Philosophy, Erich Gutkind; Registrar, Jacob I. Hartstein, M.S., A.M.; Instructor in Jewish History, Sidney B. Hoenig, Ph.D.; Instructor in Physical Education, Abraham

1 The departments of Bible, Hebrew and Jewish History are incorporated in Yeshiva College (For faculty see Yeshiva College Faculty below).

OTHER OFFICERS: Asst. in Biology, Meyer Atlas, Ph.D.; Asst. Librarian, Isaac Goldberg, A.B.; Bursar, Rose Levitan, LL.B.; Fellow in Mathematics, Harry Polacheck, A.M.; Fellow in English, Norman Siegel, A.B.; Medical Dir., David A. Swick, M.D.

PUBLICATIONS: Commentator; Hanir; Hedenu; Horeb; Nir; The Orthodox Union.

2. GRADUATE COLLEGE FOR JEWISH STUDIES

Dropsie College for Hebrew and Cognate Learning

Incorporated in State of Pennsylvania.
Invested funds about $900,000.

LIBRARY: Volumes and pamphlets, about 42,790.


FACULTY: Pres., Cyrus Adler (M. A., Pennsylvania; Ph. D., Johns Hopkins; D. H. L., Hebrew Union College; D. Litt., Pennsylvania); Professor in charge of the Rabbinical Department, Solomon Zeitlin (Th. D., Ecole Rabbinique; Ph. D., Dropsie); Professor Historical Department, and Secretary of the Faculty, Abraham A. Neuman (M.A., Columbia; H. L. D., Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Professor Department of Egyptology, Nathaniel J. Reich (Ph. D., Vienna); Professor Biblical Department and Librarian, Joseph Reider (B. A., College of the City of New York; Ph. D., Dropsie); Professor of Arabic,
Solomon L. Skoss (M. A., Denver; Ph. D., Dropsie); Professor of Biblical Philology and the History of the Ancient Orient, Ephraim A. Speiser (M. A., Pennsylvania; Ph. D., Dropsie); Visiting Lecturer in Bible, Alexander Sperber (Ph. D., Bonn), formerly of the University of Bonn.

Publication: Jewish Quarterly Review.

3. INSTITUTE FOR TRAINING SOCIAL WORKERS

Graduate School for Jewish Social Work


Purpose: To provide facilities for the initial training of Jewish social workers, for the further training and preparation of such workers as are already in the field of Jewish social work, and to build up a literature on Jewish communal life. The School is maintained by appropriations from the New York Foundation, the Nathan Hofheimer Foundation, federations of Jewish charities, and private subscriptions.

Chartered by the University of the State of New York. Degrees offered: M.S.S., D.S.S.

Library: Volumes and pamphlets, over 14,000.


Students enrolled, 107.

Officers: Chairman of Board, Louis E. Kirstein, Boston, Mass.; Vice-Chairman, Fred M. Butzel, Detroit, Mich.; Treas., I. Edwin Goldwasser; Chairman Exec. Comm., Felix M. Warburg; Director, Maurice J. Karpf; Asst. Director, Frances N. Harrison, N. Y. C.


Faculty: President of Faculty and Lecturer in Social Work Practice and Administration, Maurice J. Karpf, C.E., Ph.D.; Visiting Lecturer in Jewish History, Salo W. Baron, Ph.D., Pol. Sc.D., Jur.D.; Research Asst., Harry I. Barron, Ph.B., M.S.S.; Lecturer in Problems and Administration of Child Care Agencies, Ludwig B. Bernstein, Ph.D.; Research Librarian, Abraham G. Duker, A.B.; Assistant Director, The Graduate School for Jewish Social Work and Director of Field Work, Frances N. Harrison, M.A.; Lecturer in Jewish Social and Religious Institutions, Mordecai M. Kaplan, Rabbi, M.A., D.H.L.; Director, Department of Social Research and Lecturer in the Scientific Method and Theory of Social Investigation, Fay B. Karpf, Ph.D.; Director, Department of Social Technology and Lecturer in Social Work Practice
and Administration, Samuel C. Kohs, Ph.D.; Instructors in Yiddish Language and Literature, Alexander S. Kohanski, Ph.D.; Lecturer in History of Jewish Social Service, Morris D. Waldman, Ph.B.; also the Faculty of the New York School of Social Work.

4. AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL

National Farm School


Thirty-seventh Annual Graduation, March 21, 1937.

Founders Day, June 6, 1937.

PURPOSE: To train Jewish Youth in practical and scientific agriculture, for agricultural callings.


5. ORGANIZATIONS FOR CHARACTER BUILDING

Agudath Israel Youth Council of America


Fifteenth Annual Convention, May 1–2, 1937, New York City.

Members, 1,500.

PURPOSE: To unite Jewish youth in the spirit of the Torah and in that spirit to solve the problems that confront Jewry in Palestine and in the Diaspora.

OFFICERS: Pres., Isaac Strahl, 170 Broadway, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Michael G. Tress, Meyer Sanft; Treas., Charles Young; Sec., Anshel Fink, 89 Hooper, Brooklyn, N. Y.

PUBLICATION: Agudah Youth.

Aleph Zadik Aleph (Junior B'nai B'rith)


Thirteenth International Convention, July 20–27, 1936, Pacific Palisades, Cal.

Fourteenth International Convention, June 25–July 2, 1937, Napanoeh, N. Y.

Chapters, 193. Members, 5,000; 8,000 alumni.

PURPOSE: Recreational and leisure-time program providing for the mental, moral and physical development of Jewish adolescents between the ages of 15 and 21.

Aleph Zadik Aleph International Committee on Scouting

Fifth Annual Meeting, July 20-27, 1936, Santa Monica, Cal.
Sixth Annual Meeting, June 25–July 2, 1937, Napanocho, N. Y.
Boy Scout Troop, Cub Packs, Sea Scout Ships, 90.

Purpose: To interest Jewish boys in the programs of the Boy Scouts of America and the Canadian Boy Scouts Association and to organize troops under Jewish leadership.


Publication: The Shofer.

B’nai B’rith Hillel Foundation Commission

Org. 1923. Office: Electric Building, Cincinnati, O.

Purpose: The maintenance of foundations devoted to cultural and religious work among students at the university.


National Director: A. L. Sachar, 625 E. Green, Champaign, Ill.

Jewish Welfare Board
Amalgamated with Council of Young Men's Hebrew and Kindred Associations, July 1, 1921.
Twentieth Annual Convention April 25-26, 1937, New York City.
Purpose: To stimulate the organization and to assist in the activities of Jewish Community Centers, including Young Men's Hebrew Associations, Young Women's Hebrew Associations, and kindred organizations, and to cooperate with similar bodies in the development of Judaism and good citizenship. To promote the welfare of soldiers, sailors and marines in the service of the United States disabled veterans and members of the C.C.C., and especially to provide for men of the Jewish faith in the Army and Navy adequate opportunity for religious worship and hospitality of Jewish communities adjacent to military and naval posts.
Publications: Jewish Center and Jewish Center Supplement.

The Menorah Association, Inc.
Purpose: The study and advancement of Jewish culture and ideals.
Board of Governors: Honorary: Judge Irving Lehman; Chairman of the Board, Frederick F. Greenman; Acting Treas., Bernard J. Reis; Chancellor, Henry Hurwitz; Sec., Harry Starr, 116 John, N. Y. C.

Intercollegiate Menorah Association
Societies, 51.
Purpose: The study and advancement of Jewish culture and ideals in the colleges and universities of the United States and Canada.
Officers: Chancellor, Henry Hurwitz; Pres., Theodore H. Gordon; Vice-Pres., L. E. Abremovich, Dorothy C. Adelson, Herzl Friedlaender, Lewis H. Weinstein; Sec.-Treas., Bernard J. Reis; Cor. Sec., Frances Grossel.

Menorah Educational Conference
Org. Dec. 29, 1918, and composed of University teachers.
Purpose: To foster and guide Menorah education in American colleges and universities and among university graduates and other men and women in the general community interested in Jewish culture and ideals.
OFFICERS: Chairman, Prof. Nathan Isaacs, Harvard University, School of Business; Vice-Chairman, Prof. Wm. Popper, University of California; Sec.-Treas., Adolph S. Oko, Hebrew Union College Library. Publication: *Menorah Journal*.

Menorah School of Adult Education
Org. 1934.
OFFICERS: Treas., Sidney J. Bernstein; Dir., Leo W. Schwarz.

Menorah Women's League
Org. 1935.
PURPOSE: To promote the Menorah purposes generally, and Jewish adult education among the members; especially to foster Jewish scholars, writers and artists through the *Menorah Journal*.
OFFICERS: Pres., Mrs. William E. Friedman; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Emanuel N. Campe, Mrs. Julius Gottlieb; Treas., Mrs. Irving H. Shapiro; Rec. Sec., Mrs. Henry Hurwitz; Cor. Sec., Mrs. Lewis Steiger.

National Association of Jewish Center Workers
Org. 1918. OFFICE: 220 5th Ave., New York City.
PURPOSE: To promote cooperative effort of Jewish center workers for improvement of their service, to encourage adequate preparation and training for the work, to seek the establishment of professional standards and ideals, to improve working conditions and to aid needy members.
Publication: *Jewish Center Quarterly*.

Shomer Hadati Organization of America
B'NAI AKIBA ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA
(Junior Division of Hapoel Hamizrachi of America)
Org. 1931. OFFICE: 1133 Broadway, New York City.
PURPOSE: To organize groups of Jewish boys and girls below the ages of eighteen, under the banner of Torah and Labor; to educate them to become devoted and loyal to the Torah of God, his people, his land and his language; and to aspire to a free, productive national religious life in Eretz Israel. The movement is organized on an educational and
scouting basis and participates in all phases of activity of the senior organization, Hapoel Hamizrachi of America, under whose supervision it operates.

**National Committee:** Max Brand, Lazar Cohen, Irving Tepper, J. Samuel Weintraub, Ida Zinn.

**Publication:** Jewish Review.

---

**United States Maccabi Association, Inc.**

Org. 1934. **Office:** 217 Broadway (Room 711), New York City.

**Members:** 125.

**Purpose:** Aims at education of its members by physical and cultural training for responsible cooperation in all Jewish national enterprises, especially the upbuilding of Palestine.

**Officers:** Pres., Nathan L. Goldstein; Sec., Albert D. Schanzer, 217 Broadway (Room 711), N. Y. C.

---

**6. Organizations for Research**

**American Academy for Jewish Research**


Next Annual Meeting, Dec., 1937, New York City.

**Members:** 285; **Honorary members:** 12; **Fellows:** 13.

**Purpose:** The furtherance of Jewish learning through periodical meetings at which learned papers shall be presented and discussed; the formulation and carrying into effect of scholarly undertakings of a co-operative character; the issuance of publications; the promotion of relations of fellowship and co-operation between scholars and learned organizations in America and those in other countries; furnishing opinions upon scholarly projects submitted to the Academy; and such other means as may, from time to time, be determined by the Academy.


**Publication:** Proceedings of American Academy for Jewish Research.

---

**American Jewish Historical Society**

Org. 1892. **Office:** 3080 Broadway, New York City.


**Members:** 400.

Has issued thirty-four volumes of publications and an index to publications 1–20. Maintains a collection of books, manuscripts, and historical objects in its rooms in the building of the Jewish Theological Seminary, Jacob H. Schiff Memorial Library, N. E. Cor. Broadway and 122nd, N. Y. C.


Conference on Jewish Relations, Inc.
Members, 800.
Purpose: For a better understanding of the position of the Jews in the modern world.

Jewish Academy of Arts and Sciences
Ninth Annual Meeting, May 24, 1936, New York City.
Tenth Annual Meeting, May 23, 1937, New York City.
Members, 75.
Purpose: Encouragement of Jewish achievement in scholarship and the arts, by combining Jews of distinction in one body, and meeting at intervals; publication of writings of value; conferring of honorary fellowships upon older men of great note; presentation of annual Academy medal for achievements in the arts or sciences.
OFFICERS: Pres., Morris Raphael Cohen; Vice-Pres., Bernard Revel, Chaim Tchernowitz, Elias Lieberman; Treas., Hymen Alpern; Sec., Abraham Burstein, 46 West 83rd, all of N. Y. C.

7. PUBLICATION SOCIETIES

Alexander Kohut Memorial Foundation
Founder: George Alexander Kohut.
Last Annual Meeting, May 4, 1934, New York City.
Number of Branch Societies, 5.
Purpose: The furtherance of original Research in the field of Jewish Literature.

* Deceased.
The Jewish Braille Institute of America, Inc.

Annual Meeting, March 25, 1937, New York City.
Members, 850.
Purpose: The promotion of the cultural, economic, and religious welfare of the Jewish blind of America. Beside publication and free distribution of monthly magazine (Jewish Braille Review), the Institute maintains a free national circulating library of braille books of Jewish interest; initiated the movement and largely instrumental in securing the adoption of the International Hebrew Code, August, 1936.

Officers: Pres., Samuel R. Wachtell; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Louis Ginzberg, Mrs. Siegfried Bendheim; Treas., Elias L. Solomon; Fin. Sec., Mrs. Harry Siegelbaum; Exec. Dir. and Editor, Leopold Dubov, 1825 Harrison Ave., N. Y. C.

Jewish Publication Society of America

Purpose: Formed for the support of a benevolent educational undertaking, namely, for the publication and dissemination of literary, scientific and religious works, giving instruction in the principles of the Jewish religion, which are to be distributed among the members of the corporation, and to such other persons and institutions as may use the same in the promotion of benevolent educational work.

For Report see p. 845 et seq.

8. BOARDS OF EDUCATION

National Council for Jewish Education

Org. 1924. Office: 3080 Broadway, New York City.
Eleventh Annual Conference, May 29–June 2, 1936, Atlantic City, N. J.
Purpose: To further the creation of a profession of Jewish education, to improve the quality of Jewish instruction, and to develop professional standards in Jewish education.

National Orthodox Board of Jewish Education


First Annual Convention, Dec. 28, 1936.

Members, 50.

Purpose: To disseminate the ideal of and create the necessary conditions for traditional Jewish education—a well-rounded and complete education, rooted in Torah and Torah-true Jewish living.

Officers: Chairman, Pinkus Churgin, N. Y. C.; Sec., Max J. Wohlgerleimerter, N. Y. C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS

Jewish Chautauqua Society


Members, 4,000.


IV. SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS

1. GENERAL

Bureau of Jewish Social Research, Inc.

Activities taken over by National Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds, q. v.

Conference Committee of National Jewish Women's Organizations


Member Organizations, 5.

Purpose: To promote inter-organizational understanding and goodwill among the cooperating national Jewish women's organizations; to help bring into being local Federations of Jewish women's organizations and to act as a forum group for the presentation and announcements
of the respective programs of constituent groups within the Conference, to the end that overlapping and duplication may be obviated.

**OFFICERS:** Pres., Mrs. Samuel Spiegel; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. Marion M. Miller.

---

**Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds**


**Members, Agencies, 71.**

**PURPOSE:** The Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds, which has absorbed the activities of the Bureau of Jewish Social Research, is a cooperative organization through which organized local federations, welfare funds and other forms of Jewish communal organization in the United States and Canada meet their needs for developing standards, principles and activities in social and communal welfare work. The Council concerns itself with the problems involved in organizing Jewish community resources to serve Jewish group needs locally, regionally, nationally and overseas; it fosters local leadership in communal projects and encourages lay participation in organized welfare programs; functions through regional and national conferences, special committees, field service, research activities and special studies. The findings of its research and field staffs are available to philanthropic organizations and individuals. It has a membership of 95 Jewish federations and welfare funds and kindred communal organizations.


**PUBLICATION:** *Notes and News.*

---

**National Conference of Jewish Social Welfare**


**Members, 240 Societies, 524 Individuals.**

**PURPOSE:** To provide a forum for the consideration and discussion of problems and principles of Jewish welfare and of programs of Jewish social agencies; to formulate principles and programs for the enrichment of Jewish life; to formulate principles and programs of social and economic welfare.


**PUBLICATIONS:** *Jewish Social Service Quarterly Proceedings; Jewish Conference.*
National Council of Jewish Women


Purpose: The National Council of Jewish Women stresses religion and Jewish education, peace, civics and social legislation, adult education and social service. It is particularly concerned with service to the foreign born and international service and maintains national and international affiliations to make this service more effective.


Publication: News Letter.

National Council of Jewish Juniors

(Auxiliary to the National Council of Jewish Women)


Biennial Convention, October, 1935, Washington, D. C.
Next Biennial Convention, October, 1937, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Members, 8,000. Sections 114.

Purpose: To organize, encourage and assist Junior Sections for the promotion of religious, philanthropic, civic and educational work in accordance with the program of the National Council of Jewish Women.


2. ORGANIZATIONS FOR IMMIGRANT AID

Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society of America


Twenty-eighth Annual Meeting, April 25, 1937, New York City.

Contributors, over 75,000.

Purpose: To facilitate the lawful entry of Jewish immigrants at the various ports in the United States, to provide them with temporary assistance, to prevent them from becoming public charges, to discourage their settling in congested cities, to prevent ineligibles from immigrating to the United States, to foster American ideals, and to instil in them a
knowledge of American history and institutions, and to make better known the advantages of desirable immigration and, in conjunction with other organizations, to maintain offices in European countries for the purpose of advising Jewish emigrants concerning conditions in lands of immigration, and to prepare them for life in these new countries; and, in the lands of immigration other than the United States, to meet them upon arrival, shelter them and enable them to become self-supporting therein.


German Jewish Children’s Aid, Inc.


PURPOSE: Education and training of German Jewish children in the United States in cases in which parents or other relatives desire them to come over with consent of United States authorities.

COOPERATING AGENCIES: American Jewish Committee; American Jewish Congress and Women’s Division; American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee; Child Placement Executives Group of the National Conference of Jewish Social Work; Committee on German-Jewish Immigration Policy; Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society; Independent Order of B’nai B’rith; National Council of Jewish Women.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Mrs. Maurice L. Goldman; Vice-Chairman, Joseph C. Hyman; Treas., Paul Felix Warburg; Sec. and Exec. Dir., Cecilia Razovsky; Dir. of Placements, Lotte Marcuse, 221 W. 57th, N. Y. C.

National Coordinating Committee for Aid to Refugees and Emigrants Coming from Germany


PURPOSE: To cope with problems affecting refugees and emigrants coming from Germany.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Joseph P. Chamberlain, Vice-Chairman, William Rosenwald; Treas., Paul Felix Warburg; Exec. Dir., Jacob Billikopf; Sec. and Exec. Dir., Cecilia Razovsky, 221 W. 57th, New York City.

AFFILIATED ORGANIZATIONS: American-Christian Committee for German Refugees, American Friends Service Committee, American Jewish Committee, American Jewish Congress, American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Emergency Committee in Aid of Displaced Foreign Physicians, Emergency Committee in Aid of Displaced German Scholars, Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America, German-Jewish Children’s Aid, Inc., Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid

3. VOCATIONAL AGENCIES

Jewish Agricultural Society, Inc.

Thirty-sixth Annual Meeting, April 12, 1937, New York City.
PURPOSE: The encouragement of farming among Jews in the United States.
OFFICERS: Pres., Lewis L. Strauss; Vice-Pres., Eugene S. Benjamin; Treas., Francis F. Rosenbaum; Sec., Reuben Arkush, N. Y. C.; General Manager, Gabriel Davidson.
PUBLICATION: Jewish Farmer.

Baron De Hirsch Fund

PURPOSE: Endowed by Baron and Baroness de Hirsch in sum of $3,800,000. Americanization and assimilation of Jewish immigrants, their instruction in trades and agriculture and promotion of agriculture among them.
ACTIVITIES: 1. Aid to agriculture through the Jewish Agricultural Society, N. Y. C. 2. Immigration aid port work through subsidized societies. 3. The town of Woodbine, N. Y., which was founded by it in 1891.

Aleph Zadik Aleph - American Jewish Economic Commission

Third Annual Meeting, July 20, 1936, Santa Monica, Cal.
Fourth Annual Meeting, June 25, 1937, Napanock, N. Y.
PURPOSE: To study occupation of Jews in seventy-five American communities to determine the trend in handicrafts, professions and trades during the past decade, that Jewish youth may be directed toward more satisfactory fields of employment.
OFFICERS: Chairman, Ernest Eisenberg, 2474 N. 41st, Milwaukee, Wis.; Exec. Sec., Julius Bisno, Omaha, Neb.

* Deceased.
4. BOARDS OF ARBITRATION

Jewish Conciliation Court of America, Inc.

Seventh Annual Convention, Jan. 13, 1937, New York City.
Members, 100.
Purpose: Adjustment of Jewish cases.
Officers: Pres., Israel Goldstein; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Rebekah Kohut,
Jacob Panken, Moses Hyamson; Treas., Jacob R. Schiff; Exec. Sec.,
Louis Richman, 225 Broadway; Chairman Bd. of Dir., Simon Bergman.

Jewish Court of Arbitration, Inc.

Sixteenth Annual Meeting, April 26, 1937, New York City.
Branches, 7.
Purpose: To settle, arbitrate and conciliate differences between Jews,
societies, lodges, Synagogues and fraternities, without resort to civil
courts.
Officers: Morris Hochberger; Founder and Hon. Pres., Samuel
Buchler; Vice-Pres., David Glick, Sigmund Halber, Nathan Newfeld,
Samuel Orlinger, Harris Rivkin, Philip Scharage, Michael Wallach,
B. A. Weiss; Treas., Morris Feiner; Fin. Sec., Anna Berger; Exec. Sec.,
Evelyn Keller.

5. HEALTH AGENCIES

American National Committee of the World Union
for Preserving Health of Jews—Ose

American Branch of the International Organization OSE.
This Annual Convention, January, 1932, New York City.
Members, 28.
Purpose: To promote health, hygiene and sanitation among East
European Jews.
Officers: Chairman, Milton J. Rosenau; Vice-Chairman, Emanuel
Libman; Sec.-Treas., J. J. Golub, 1919 Madison Ave., N. Y. C.

Jewish Consumptive and Expatients Relief
Association of California

Sanatorium at Duarte, Cal., and Expatients Home at Belvedere, Cal.
Twenty-second Annual Convention, July, 1936, Los Angeles, Cal.
Auxiliary Societies, 55. Members, 65,000.
Purpose: To maintain a sanatorium of 150 beds for treatment of
pulmonary tuberculosis, and an Expatients Home of 65 beds, providing
after-care for those discharged from the Sanatorium as "quiescent."

PUBLICATION: *News Letter.*

**Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society of Denver**


PUBLICATION: *J. C. S. Bulletin.*

**Council of Jewish Consumptive Relief Society Auxiliaries**


PURPOSE: "He who saves one life is considered as if he preserved the whole world."


PUBLICATION: *The Hatikvah.*

**National Home for Jewish Children at Denver**


Thirtieth Annual Convention, June 26-30, New York City. Auxiliary Societies, 28. Members, 45,000.

PURPOSE: To shelter children of tuberculous parents, who come to Denver seeking restoration of health.


**National Jewish Hospital at Denver**


Thirty-sixth Annual Meeting, March 29, 1936, Washington, D. C.

PURPOSE: To maintain a free, national, non-sectarian sanatorium for the treatment of tuberculosis.
Contributors, 125,000 Individuals; 125 Federations; 200 Lodges and Societies. Capacity, 250; buildings, 16. Collected (1935-1936) $261,961.73.

Patients treated to July 1, 1936: In Hospital, 8,205, through Out-patients department, 13,333.


---

Ex-Patients' Tubercular Home of Denver, Colo.

Org. 1908. Office: and Home located at 8000 E. Montview Blvd.
Denver, Colo.

Last Convention, 1932, Denver, Colo.

Members, 50,000. Auxiliaries, 4.

Purpose: To provide a Home and care for patients who have been discharged from a Tuberculosis Hospital or Sanatorium, who are in need of further treatment, and to rehabilitate these patients so that they will again become self-respecting and self-supporting citizens.


---

Jewish Mental Health Society


Members, 500.

Purpose: The maintenance of the Hastings Hillside Hospital (established by the Jewish Mental Health Society) devoted to the medical or surgical care and treatment of persons suffering from incipient and curable mental and nervous disorders, and the prevention of insanity.

Officers: Israel Strauss; Vice-Pres., Joseph E. Gilbert; Treas., B. F. Crown; Sec., A. M. Blumberg, 15 E. 40th; Sec., Mrs. Marcus Loewenstein.

---

Leo N. Levi Memorial Hospital Association


Maintains the Leo N. Levi Memorial Hospital.

Last Meeting, May 5, 1935, Washington, D. C.

Members, 5,000.


Publication: Levi Memorial Messenger.
V. SOCIAL AND MUTUAL BENEFIT ORGANIZATIONS

1. FRATERNAL ORDERS

American Council of Jewish Fraternal Organizations

First Annual Convention, May 7, 1934, New York City.
Constituent Members, S.

Purpose: Discussion, in the spirit of co-operation, of the problems mutually concerning the fraternal organizations and of their attitude in all matters affecting Jewry, first, as a clearing house of thought and opinion among the organizations, and second, as a basis of unified and co-ordinated action.

Officers: Pres., Simon M. Goldsmith; Vice-Pres., Louis Fabricant, Wm. M. Lewis, Joseph Kraemer; Treas., Charles Horowitz; Sec., George O. Arkin, 270 Broadway, N. Y. C.

B'nai B'rith

Fourteenth Quinquennial Convention, May 4-8, 1935, Washington, D. C.
Member, 75,000.
Lodges, 664 (439 in North America, 225 in Europe, South America, Asia and Africa).
Districts, 18 (7 in the United States).
Institutions founded by the Order in the United States: Hebrew Orphan's Home, Atlanta, Ga.; B'nai B'rith Cemetery, Chicago, Ill.; Free Employment Bureau, Chicago, Ill.; Jewish Widow's and Orphan's Home, New Orleans, La.; Touro Infirmary, New Orleans, La.; Home for Aged and Infirm, Yonkers, N. Y.; Jewish Orphan's Home, Cleveland, O.; B'nai B'rith Free Employment Bureau, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Relief Committee, Hot Springs, Ark.; B'nai B'rith Club, San Francisco, Cal.; Home for Jewish Orphans, Los Angeles, Cal.; Immigrant Schools at Kalamazoo, Mich., and Memphis, Tenn.; Sabbath Schools, at Houghton, Mich.; Trenton, N. J., Sharon, Pa.; and Madison, Wis.; B'nai B'rith Orphanage, at Erie, Pa.; Leo N. Levi Hospital, Hot Springs, Ark.; Boys' Vacation Camp, Chicago, Ill.; Social Service Boys Summer Camp, Minneapolis, Minn.; B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundations at Universities of Illinois, Wisconsin, Ohio, Michigan, California, Texas, Cornell University, Northwestern University, Alabama, Penn State College; North Carolina, Aleph Zadik Aleph (Junior Order); National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; Anti-Defamation League; and numerous other institutions.


Publication: B'nai B'rith Magazine.
Brith Sholom

Thirty-second Annual Convention, June 13–15, 1937, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members, 16,909. Lodges, 126.
Publication: The Brithsholomite.

The Free Sons of Israel

Triennial Convention, June 6, 1936, Atlantic City, N. J.
Districts, 2. Lodges, 64. Members, 9,314.
Publication: The Free Son.

Independent Order B'rith Abraham

Forty-ninth Annual Convention, June 28–30, 1936, Saratoga Springs, N. Y.
Fiftieth Annual Convention, June 6–8, 1937, New York City.
Members, 93,971. Lodges, 497.
Publication: B'rith Abraham.

Jewish National Workers' Alliance of America

Fourteenth Biennial Convention, May 31–June 4, 1936, Atlantic City, N. J.
Branches, 244. Members, 1,299.

**PURPOSE:** Fraternal, Social, Beneficial, and Educational Order.

**OFFICERS:** Pres., David Pinski; Vice-Pres., Joel Enteen; Treas., Abr. Margulies; Sec., Louis Segal, N. Y. C.

**PUBLICATION:** *Jewish Workers Voice.*

---

*Order Knights of Joseph*

Org. July 10, 1896. **OFFICE:** 618 Guardian Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio.

Next Convention, Sept. 8, 1936, Cleveland, O.

Members, 1,668. Lodges, 30.

**PURPOSE:** Fraternal Insurance.

**OFFICERS:** Supreme Commander, H. A. Rocker, Cleveland, O.; First Supreme Vice-Commander, W. I. Bloch, Chicago, Ill.; Second Supreme Vice-Commander, Phil. Goldstein, St. Louis, Mo.; Third Supreme Vice-Commander, Max Lazaer, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Supreme Sec., D. J. Zinner, 618 Guardian Bldg., Cleveland, O.; Supreme Treas., Jos. C. Bloch, Cleveland, O.; Endowment Treas., A. Silberman, Cleveland, O.

---

Order of the United Hebrew Brothers


Quinquennial Convention, October 27, 1937, New York City.

Members, 5,500.

**OFFICERS:** Grand Master, Max E. Greenberg, 220 W. 42d; Vice-Grand Master, Louis Goldstein; First Deputy Grand Master, Morris Jacobs; Second Deputy Grand Master, Arthur F. Kallman; Third Deputy Grand Master, Samuel Berkowitz; Grand Sec., Morris Aaronson, N. Y. C.


---

Progressive Order of the West

Org. Jan. 5, 1896. **OFFICE:** 406-7-8 Frisco Bldg., 9th and Olive, St. Louis, Mo.


Thirtieth Convention, July 25-27, 1937, St. Louis, Mo.

Members, 6,341.

**OFFICERS:** Grand Master, A. D. Bearman, Memphis, Tenn.; Vice-Grand Master, I. D. Goldberg, St. Louis, Mo.; Endowment Treas., Wm. H. Goldman, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Counsellor, Abram A. Schwarzbach, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Sec., Morris Shapiro, St. Louis, Mo.

---

United Order "True Sisters"

Org. April, 1846, as Independent Order of True Sisters.

**OFFICE:** 150 W. 85th, New York City.

Eighty-sixth Annual Convention, January 10-12, 1937, New York City.
Non-Sectarian Organization, nearly 95 per cent Jewish.

OFFICERS: (For January, 1936, to January, 1938) Pres., Mrs. Bertha B. Grad; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Bertha G. Levis, Mrs. Mildred Kohnfelder; Sec., Mrs. Janet Tokaji, 310 Riverside Drive, N. Y. C.; Financial Sec., Mrs. Hattie Latz; Treas., Mrs. Rita Rosenfeld; Editor, Mrs. Esther Davis.

PUBLICATION: The Echo.

The Workmen's Circle


Members, 75,000.

PURPOSE: Fraternal insurance and mutual aid.

OFFICERS: Pres., R. Guskin; Treas., B. Levitin; Sec., Joseph Baskin.

PUBLICATION: Friend.

Young Circle League

(Youth Section of Workmen's Circle.)


Eighth Convention, May, 1935, New York City.


Members, 4,000. Branches, 191.


PUBLICATION: Call of Youth.

2. GREEK-LETTER FRATERNITIES

Alpha Epsilon Phi Women’s Fraternity


Twenty-fifth Annual Convention, July, 1934, Colorado Springs, Colo.

Next Convention, July, 1937, Dixville Notch, N. H.

Members, 3,000.

PURPOSE: To foster close friendship between members, to stimulate the intellectual, social and spiritual life of the members, and to count as a force through service to others.

OFFICERS: Dean, Elizabeth Eldridge, San Antonio, Tex.; Sub-Dean, Betrice Feingold Behrman, N. Y. C.; Scribe and Exec. Sec., Louise Wolbrette Wolf, New Orleans, La.; Field Sec., Viola Lang Rusnak, Chicago, Ill.; Treas., Irma Loeb Cohen, Cleveland, O.; Ritualist, Dorothy Brown Fox, Los Angeles, Cal.; Editor, Ruth Eldridge, San Antonio, Tex.; Alumnae Sec., Anne Rosensweig Klein, Pittsburgh, Pa.;
Historian, Ruth Rosenthaler Mode, Cincinnati, O.; Hon. Advisors, Alice Borchard Green, Montclair, N. J., and Bertha Wilbrette Feitel, New Orleans, La.

Publication: Columns of Alpha Epsilon Phi.

Alpha Epsilon Pi Fraternity
Purpose: An intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity, maintaining an educational and social service.
Publication: Alpha Epsilon Pi Quarterly.

Alpha Mu Sigma Fraternity
Members, 1,124.
Chapters, 21.
Purpose: To foster and perpetuate the fraternal spirit among its personnel, to cultivate and promote an ideal social relationship among them, to voluntarily give aid to fraters in distress and to perpetuate the ideals which gave origin to its existence.
Publication: Shield

Alpha Omega Fraternity
Absorbed the Alpha Zeta Gamma Fraternity, 1932.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Thirtieth Annual Convention, Dec., 1937, Chicago, Ill.
PURPOSE: To promote the highest ethical standards of the Dental profession, further the causes of Judaism and to promote Fraternalism.
PUBLICATION: The Alpha Omegan.

Alpha Zeta Omega

Org. 1919. OFFICE: 13342 Lorain Ave., Cleveland, O.
Seventeenth Annual Convention, June 28-30, 1936, Hartford, Conn.
Eighteenth Annual Convention, July, 1937, Cleveland, O.
Members, 750.
PURPOSE: To promote good-will and friendship amongst Jewish pharmacists and the profession of pharmacy.
OFFICERS: Directorum, Harry Ostrow, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Sub-Directorum, Herman Wise, Hartford, Conn.; Signare, M. Eisen, Cleveland, O.; Excheque, Milford J. Harris, Cleveland, O.

Beta Sigma Rho

Members, 950. Chapters, 8.
PURPOSE: Greek letter college fraternity for Jewish students.
OFFICERS: Grand Chancellor, Louis A. Harrison; Grand Vice-Chancellor, Morris Reisen; Grand Warden, Raymond Swerdlow; Grand Vice-Warden, Harry Widom; Grand Auditor, David S. Galton; Grand Recorder, Emanuel Goodman, John Jay Hall, Columbia University, N. Y. C.
PUBLICATION: Alumni News.

Delta Phi Epsilon Sorority

Nineteenth Annual Conclave, December, 1936, New York City.
Chapters, 14 Undergraduate; 12 Alumnae.
Members, 1,500. Regions, 3.
Ritualist, Bessie Sachs, Denver, Colo.; Historian, Mrs. Minnie Goalstone, Denver, Colo.; Editor, Felive Rokeach, N. Y. C.; Regional Reginae, East, Helen Rothkowitz, New York; West, Mrs. Esther Genser, Canada; South, Jeanette Macow, Texas.

Iota Alpha Pi Sorority

Org. 1903. Office: 118 Riverside Drive, New York City.

Thirty-fourth Annual Convention, December, 1936, New York City. Chapters in United States and Canada, 712.

Purpose: To establish and maintain a Society among women who are members of colleges or universities, and to maintain a scholarship fund for needy students at the various universities.

Officers: Dean, Mrs. Martha S. Sagon, 118 Riverside Drive, N. Y. C.; Treas., Ruth Skolnick, N. Y. C.; Sec., Doris Fischel, 457–13th, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Kappa Nu Fraternity

Nov. 12, 1911. Office: 453 State, Schenectady, N. Y.


Purpose: A Greek-letter brotherhood for college men of Jewish consciousness.


Publication: Kappa Nu Review.

Lambda Delta Beta Fraternity


Officers: Chancellor, Nathan Simon; Vice-Chancellor, Sidney Yarus; Master of Scrolls, Benedict Kasner, 401 Public Square Bldg., Cleveland, O.; Master of the Exchequer, Jacob J. Kessler; Bailiff, David Lefkowitz.

Publication: The Lambda Delta Beta Review.

Lambda Omicron Gamma Osteopathic Fraternity

Org. 1924. Office: (Sec.) 11 E. 48th, New York City.


Members, 184.

Chapters: Undergraduate 3. Graduate 5.

Purpose: To unite Jewish students and practitioners of Osteopathy for the purpose of maintaining the highest standards of the Osteopathic
profession and to promote friendship and fraternalism amongst its members.


---

Mu Sigma Fraternity


PUBLICATION: The Lamp.

---

National Legal Fraternity Lambda Alpha Phi

Org. 1919. Office: 11 Commerce, Newark, N. J.

Seventeenth Annual Convention, June, 1936, Newark, N. J.

Eighteenth Annual Convention, June, 1937, New York City.

Members, 400.

PURPOSE: To inculcate in Jewish members of the Bar the highest principles of legal ethics in order to maintain the respect of the Bench, Bar and Public.

OFFICERS: Supreme Chancellor, Leonard H. Cohn, Newark, N. J.; Supreme Vice-Chancellors, Ephraim Schechner, Newark, N. J.; Maurice Koenigsberg, Newark, N. J.; Nathaniel R. Kaplan, N. Y. C.; Supreme Keeper of the Exchequer, David M. Engelson, 415 Lexington Ave., N. Y. C.; Supreme Archon, Michael G. Alenick, Newark, N. J.

PUBLICATION: Lambda Alpha Phi Quarterly.

---

Nu Beta Epsilon Fraternity

Org. 1919. Office: 201 N. Wells (Room 932), Chicago, Ill.

Seventeenth Annual Convention, Dec. 29-30, 1936, Chicago, Ill.

Members, 500.

PURPOSE: Greek Letter Fraternity for Jewish students at credited Law Schools.

OFFICERS: Founder and Hon. Grand Chancellor, Barnet Hodes; Grand Chancellor, Allan M. Wolf; Past Grand Chancellor, Harry Abrahams; Vice-Grand Chancellor, Earl Blumenthal; Grand Scribe, Benjamin A. Sapoznik, 201 N. Wells, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Master of the Rolls, Robert B. Shapiro; Grand Master of Exchequer, Meyer Balin; Grand Historian, Earl Susman; Grand Marshal, Samuel Saxon.

PUBLICATION: Nu Bait.
Omega Alpha Tau


Seventeenth Annual Convention, Nov. 20–21, 1936, Philadelphia, Pa.

Members, 100. Chapters, 12.

Purpose: Charitable and Social.

Officers: Grand Chancellor, Bettie Savadow, 3224 N. York, Philadelphia, Pa.; Vice-Chancellor, Mitzi Silon; Treas., Frieda Chary; Cor.-Sec., Rose Lipkin; Rec. Sec., Annette Goldberg.

Publication: Oats

Phi Alpha Fraternity, Inc.


Purpose: Jewish student fraternal relationships in certain American Colleges and Universities where established.


Phi Beta Delta Fraternity


Twenty-third Convention, Dec. 25–27, 1936, Cincinnati, O.

Twenty-fourth Convention, December, 1938.

Members, 3,000. Chapters, 17; Alumni Clubs, 12.


Publication: The Tripod of Phi Beta Delta.
The Phi Beta Fraternity, Inc.

Seventeenth Annual Convention, Sept. 2, 1936, New York City.
Eighteenth Annual Convention, July 4, 1937, New York City.
Members, 4,000. Chapters, 41.
Purpose: A national Jewish fraternity with chapters located in High and Preparatory Schools for boys, meeting for educational, social and fraternal purposes.
Officers: Grand Superior, Samuel Arons, Ansonia, Conn.; Grand Vice-Superior, Samuel J. Freeman, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Grand Scribe, Herbert Ruttenberg, New Haven, Conn.; Grand Bursar, Max Yetensky, Richmond Hill, N. Y.; Grand Editor, Jack Leiber, Newark, N. J.; Grand Marshal, Edward Sandler, Baltimore, Md.
Publication: Phoebean.

Phi Delta Epsilon Medical Fraternity

Members, 6,300.
Purpose: To promote good scholarship, medical ethics, good fellowship and friendship, and to aid needy students and advance medical science.
Publication: Phi Delta Epsilon News.

Phi Delta Mu Fraternity, Inc.

Thirteenth Annual Convention, Dec. 1933, New York City.
Members, 325.
Purpose: To promote the intellectual, social and spiritual status of Jewish students at colleges in the United States and Canada.
Publication: Septagon.
Phi Epsilon Pi Fraternity

Members, 5,000.

Purpose: An intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity of Jewish men, with chapters in 31 colleges and universities and graduate chapters in 39 of the larger cities.

Ranks as the second in age and size of the national intercollegiate Jewish fraternities.

Annually awards the Phi Epsilon Pi National Service Award to that Jew who has made the finest contribution to the essential Jewish life of America that year. Winners, 1935—Henrietta Szold; 1936—Dr. Stephen S. Wise.

Has established a $10,000 scholarship at the National Farm School. Provides all chapters with Jewish books through The Jewish Publication Society.


Publication: Phi Epsilon Pi Quarterly.

Phi Lambda Kappa Medical Fraternity


Purpose: To enhance the spirit of Judaism among Jewish physicians and medical students; to assist needy students and to promote scholarship, fellowship and medical ethics.

Members, 3,250. Chapters, 39; Alumni Clubs, 16.


Publication: Phi Lambda Kappa Quarterly.
Phi Sigma Delta Fraternity
Members, 2,900.
PURPOSE: To promote brotherhood, friendship, good-fellowship and
good character.
OFFICERS: Pres., Alan J. Altheimer, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Pres., Alex-
ander Mintz, Cleveland, O.; Treas., Daniel Levy, N. Y. C.; Exec. Sec.
Joseph Kruger, 475-5th Ave., N. Y. C.
PUBLICATION: The Deltan.

Phi Sigma Sigma Sorority
Next Convention, 1938.
Chapters, 19. Members, 2,200.
PURPOSE: Belief in the furtherance of higher education, the advance-
ment of womanhood through a close union of congenial friends of high
character and intelligence and in a mutuality of philanthropic purpose;
encouragement of these qualities in its members.
OFFICERS: Grand Archon, Mrs. Raphael Tourover, Washington,
D. C.; Grand Vice-Archon, Mrs. George I. Goldstein, Chicago, Ill.;
National Tribune, Mrs. Arthur Markowitz, York, Pa.; National Bursar.
Elma M. Milwit, Brooklyn, N. Y.
PUBLICATION: The Sphinx.

Pi Tau Pi Fraternity
Org. Nov. 1909. Office: 5885 Nina Place, St. Louis, Mo.
Twenty-seventh Annual Conclave, Dec. 27-30, 1936, Dallas, Tex.
Members, 600. Chapters, 38.
PURPOSE: To promote and encourage Judaism; To advance Hebraic
culture; To aid in the abolishment of prejudice against the Jew; To
further activities social and philanthropic.
OFFICERS: Pres., Richard N. Meyer, 5885 Nina Place, St. Louis, Mo.;
Vice-Pres., John Joseph Hagedorn, Philadelphia, Pa.; Treas., Jack A.
Goodman, Columbus, O.; Sec., Bernhard H. Baum, 685 West End Ave.,
N. Y. C.; Editor, Roy G. Rosenthal. Seattle, Wash.; Historian, Sidney
N. Buka, Denver, Colo.; Chaplain, Philip D. Bookstaber, Harrisburg,
Pa.; Senior Counsellor, Milton J. Loeb, Dallas, Tex.; Junior Counsellor,
David N. Nathan, Philadelphia, Pa.; Conclave Chairman, E. M.
Friend, Jr., Birmingham, Ala.; Regional Governors: Foster S. Goldman,
Pittsburgh, Pa.; Charles Titche, Monroe, La.; Walton Goldman, Oak-
land, Cal.; Felix Caldwell, Memphis, Tenn.
PUBLICATION: Pitaupian.
Sigma Alpha Mu Fraternity


Twenty-eighth Annual Convention, Dec. 29–31, 1937, Cleveland, Ohio.

Chapters: Undergraduate, 34; Alumni Clubs, 30.

Members, 4,600.

Purpose: Greek-letter College Fraternity for Jewish Students.

Officers: Pres., Benjamin Schwartz; Vice-Pres., David R. Millstein; Treas., Howard S. Levine; Sec., Maxwell A. Gronich; Consuls Harry B. Cohen, Theodore R. Dann, Felix J. Jager, Herman S. Lindy; Exec. Sec., James C. Hammerstein, N. Y. C.

Publication: The Octagonian.

Sigma Alpha Rho


Nineteenth Annual Convention, Sept. 4–7, 1936, New York City.

Twentieth Annual Convention, June 26–27, 1937, Wilmington, Del.

Members, 1,651. Chapters, 35.

Purpose: To promote brotherhood among the Jewish youth of the high schools.


Publication: Gleaming Eye.

Sigma Delta Tau Sorority

Org. 1917. Office: 2331 Medford Court, East, Fort Worth, Tex.

Eighteenth Annual Convention, Aug. 5–8, 1936, Chicago, Ill.

Chapters, 15. Members, 1,350.


Publication: The Torch.

Sigma Epsilon Delta Fraternity


Thirty-fifth Annual Convention, Dec. 27, 1936, New York City.

Members, 700.

Purpose: To promote the highest excellence in the science and art of dentistry and its collateral branches; to bring about a closer acquaintance among the student body and graduates through fraternal cooperation.

PUBLICATION: The Tattler.

Sigma Omega Psi Fraternity
Org. 1914. OFFICE: 1141 Broadway (Room 605), New York City.
Chapters, 20 Under-graduate; 3 Alumni clubs.
Members, 1,400.

PURPOSE: Greek letter college fraternity for Jewish students and to foster the spirit of true friendship, love and self-sacrifice and assistance to each other.


PUBLICATION: The Shield.

*Sigma Tau Epsilon Fraternity
Members, 567.
Chapters, 7 Undergraduate, 4 Alumni.

PURPOSE: To instil and inculcate the teachings of the Torah and Jewish ideals amongst men of the Jewish faith in American colleges and universities.

OFFICERS: Grand Chancellor, Archibald U. Braunfeld, N. Y. C.; Grand Vice-Chancellor, Max Stohler; Irving Simon; Grand Exchequer, Max Alan Hubar; Grand Scribe, A. Jerome Schiffer, 570 7th Ave., N. Y. C.

Sigma Tau Phi
Members, 800.
PURPOSE: College Fraternity.

PUBLICATION: Sigma Tau Phi Record.

Tau Delta Phi Fraternity


Twenty-sixth Bi-Annual Convention, December, 1937, New York City.

Members, 2,550. Chapters, 22.


PUBLICATION: Pyramid.

Tau Epsilon Phi Fraternity


Chapters, 38 Undergraduate; 25 Alumni Clubs, Members, 3,335.

PURPOSE: To foster the spirit of true brotherly love and self-sacrifice.

OFFICERS: Consul, Israel Schwartz; First Vice-Consul, Howard Simon; Vice-Consuls, Hyland Dinion, Emanuel J. Evans, Ben Kaplan, Seymour Nathan; Quaestor, Seymour Hayman; Tribune, Sidney S. Suntag; Asst. Tribune, Marvin Kahn, 618 W. 113th; Editor, Irving S. Kleinberger.

PUBLICATION: The Plume.

Tau Epsilon Rho Fraternity


Eighteenth Annual Convention, December, 1937, Detroit, Mich.

Undergraduate Chapters, 12; Graduate Chapters, 8.

Members, 1,150.

PURPOSE: Legal fraternity with undergraduate chapters in accredited day law schools and graduate chapters in cities.


**PUBLICATION:** *The Summons.*

---

**Upsilon Lambda Phi Fraternity, Inc.**

Org. 1916; Inc. 1917. OFFICE: Camden, N. J.

Nineteenth Annual Convention, Sept. 4-7, 1936, Hartford, Conn.

Chapters, 40. Members, 2,500.

**PURPOSE:** An International Fraternity open to male students of the Jewish faith, in attendance at the high and preparatory schools, with the steadfast purpose of uniting the brothers spiritually, socially and fraternally, by means of a better understanding of the cardinal principles of Judaism.


**PUBLICATION:** *The Hour Glass.*

---

**Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity**


Members, 6,000.

Ranking as the oldest and largest national Jewish intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity with chapters in thirty-five universities and colleges, and Alumni clubs in thirty-eight of the principal cities of the United States and Canada.

Annually presents the "Gottheil Medal" to the American who does most for Jewry during year for which award is made.

Annually, on Brotherhood Day of the National Conference of Jews and Christians honors Roger Williams in a traditional ceremony in Statuary Hall, Washington, D. C.

Annually presents to the Hebrew University in Palestine a scholarship in memory of Dr. Richard J. H. Gottheil who inspired the founding of this fraternity.

PUBLICATIONS: The Zeta Beta Tau Quarterly and Confidential Monthly News.

3. ALUMNI OF COLLEGES AND SEMINARIES

Alumni Association of Dropsie College


Members, 41.

Purpose: To advance the interests of the Dropsie College and further spirit of friendship among its graduates.


Alumni Association of the Hebrew Union College

Org. 1889. Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

Forty-seventh Annual Meeting. June 27, 1936, Cape May, N. J.

Members, 250.

Purpose: To promote the welfare of Judaism of the Hebrew Union College and of its graduates.


Publication: Alumni Bulletin.

Alumni Association of the Jewish Institute of Religion


Tenth Annual Meeting, March 17, 1936, Wernersville, Pa.


4. LANDSMANNSCHAFTEN

American Sephardic Council


Second Annual Convention, October, 1936, New York City.

Members, 50.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS 675

Purpose: Work of general Jewish interest among Sephardic Jews of America.


Association of Hungarian Jews of America, Inc.


Third Annual Convention, July 21, 1935, Coney Island, N. Y.

Fourth Annual Convention, Dec. 6, 1936, New York City.

Branches, 12.

Purpose: To safeguard and foster civil, political, economical, religious and cultural rights of Hungarian Jews in all countries; to gather and disseminate information concerning Hungarian Jewish interests and problems; to secure the cooperation of Hungarian Jewry in supporting Hungarian Jews in Palestine; to procure and administer relief for Hungarian Jews in all conditions and emergencies that are beyond the scope or means of local agencies; to establish an Hungarian Jewish center for the coordination of all the religious, social and cultural activities of Hungarian Jews in the United States.


Culture League of Roumanian Jews in America


Members, 120.

Purpose: To raise the cultural and social standards of the Roumanian Jews in America, and to acquaint the public with the situation of Jews in Roumania.

Officers: Pres., Isaac Horowitz; Vice-Pres., Solomon Rosman; Treas., Jacob Reissman, 223 E. 12th; Sec., Jacob Sylvan.

Federation of American Jews of Lithuanian Descent


Purpose: To extend co-operation to the Jews of Lithuania.


Federation of Hungarian Jews in America


Fourteenth, Convention, May, 1937, New York City.

Members, 36,000. Societies, 107.
PURPOSE: To promote the political, educational, social and religious interests of the Hungarian Jews here and in Hungary.

OFFICERS: Pres., Samuel Buchler; Vice-Pres., Bernard Price; Treas., Pincus Friedman; Exec. Sec., Anna Berger, N. Y. C.

Federation of Palestine Jews
Sixth Annual Convention, May 16, 1936, New York City.
Seventh Annual Convention, Oct. 17, 1937, New York City.
Members, 1,350. Branches, 17.

PURPOSE: To extend assistance to Palestinian Jews in America and Canada, and to promote the upbuilding of Palestine.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., J. M. Charlop; Pres., Hirsch Manischewitz; Vice-Pres., Isidore Benjamin; Treas., Isaac Berman; Sec., Joseph Gabriel; Chairman Adm. Comm., J. L. Moinester, 38 Park Row, N. Y. C.

Federation of Polish Jews in America
Twenty-eighth Annual Convention, June 28, 1936, Asbury Park, N. J.
Twenty-ninth Annual Convention, June 13, 1937, New York City.
Members, 50,000.

PURPOSE: To unite all landsmannschaften in the United States bearing the names of their respective home-towns in Poland for the purpose of creating one body of American Jews of Polish extraction; to guard and promote the interests of the Jews in Poland and to help them morally and financially; to promote social and cultural activities among their affiliated organizations through magazines, leaflets, lectures, etc., and to extend medical assistance to members.


PUBLICATIONS: Der Verband; and Polish Jews.

Sephardic Brotherhood of America, Inc.
Fifteenth Annual Convention, Dec. 20, 1936, New York City.

PURPOSE: To promote the industrial, social, educational and religious welfare of its members.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

OFFICERS: Pres., Albert Y. Nathan; Vice-Pres., Albert Matarasso; Treas., Jack Nathan; Fin. Sec., Bension Grotas; Rec. Sec., Hyman Nadjari; Exec. Dir., Marius Philo.

PUBLICATION: El Hermanado.

United Galician Jews of America
First Annual Convention, Jan. 24, 1937, New York City.
Societies, 206.
PURPOSE: Constructive relief for the aid of Jews in Galicia (Poland).

United Roumanian Jews of America
Twenty-seventh Annual Convention, May 31, 1936, New York City.
Twenty-eighth Annual Convention, June 6, 1937, New York City.
PURPOSE: To further, defend and protect the interests of the Jews in Roumania, to work for their civic and political emancipation and for their economic reconstruction and rehabilitation; and to represent and further the interests of the Roumanian Jews in the United States and Canada.
OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Leo Wolfson, N. Y. C.; Pres., Chas. Sonnenreich; Vice-Pres., Jos. Rauchbach, Julius I. Klepper, Leon Fischer, Max Schonfeld, Ephraim Brownstein, Paul Hays; Treas., Abraham Falick; Sec., Herman Speier, 799 Broadway, N. Y. C.
PUBLICATION: United Roumanian Jews of America.

American Palestine Jewish Legion
Org. 1922. OFFICE: 1125 Park Ave., New York City.
Fourteenth Annual Convention, 1936, New York City.
Members, 500.
PURPOSE: To commemorate the ideals and achievements of the two Jewish Legions in the World War; to organize and unite all the Jewish ex-Legionnaires who served in the Dardanelles and in Palestine campaigns for social, cultural and national activities; to help the settlement in Palestine of the ex-Legionnaires and establish there a Jewish Legion Colony.
Jewish Valor Legion


Purpose: Compilation of records of Jewish soldiers in American army in Wars of the Republic.

Officers: Commander, Sydney G. Gumpertz; Sr. Vice-Commander Benjamin Kaufman; Jr. Vice-Commander, Herman Bush; Adjutant, Nat. P. Ruditsky, 1675 Grand Concourse, N. Y. C.

Jewish War Veterans of the United States


Purpose: To maintain allegiance to the United States of America; To uphold the fair name of the Jew; To foster comradeship; To aid needy comrades and their families; To preserve the records of patriotic service of Jews; To honor the memory and shield from neglect the graves of our heroic dead.


6. MISCELLANEOUS SOCIAL ORGANIZATIONS

Jewish Labor Committee

Workers of America, Cap and Millinery Workers Union, United Hebrew Trades, Forward Association, and Jewish Socialist Verband.

**PURPOSE:** To fight Fascism and Nazism, to help the opposition movement in all Fascist countries and to prevent the spread of Fascist propaganda in America; to represent organized Jewish Labor in all Jewish problems.

**OFFICERS:** Chairman, B. C. Vladeck, N. Y. C.; Vice-Chairman, J. Weinberg, Max Zaritzky, M. Feinstone, R. Guskin, Saul Rifkin, Joseph Schlossberg, all of N. Y. C.; Treas., D. Dubinsky; Sec., J. Baskin, 175 E. Broadway, N. Y. C.; Exec. Sec., I. Minkoff.

---

**Jewish Peoples Committee**

Org. Nov. 1936. **Office:** 100 5th Ave., New York City.

Branches, 6.

**PURPOSE:** To defend Jewish civil rights.

**OFFICERS:** Pres., Ben Gold; Vice-Pres., I. Greenfield, N. Shneider; Sec., William Weiner; Exec. Dir.,—Pecheny.

---

**Jewish Theatrical Guild of America, Inc.**

Org. 1924. **Office:** 1560 Broadway, New York City.

Members, 2,000.

**PURPOSE:** Perpetuating Judaism in the theatre; to aid sick and unfortunate; to build memorial hall.

**OFFICERS:** Founder, William Morris; Pres., Eddie Cantor; Vice-Pres., George Jessel, Fred Block, A. A. Jaller, Sam. H. Harris, Wm. Morris, Jr., Hugo Riesenfeld; Treas., Abe Lastfogel; Chairman of the Bd., Wm. Digen Newberger; Ex. Sec., Dave Fergusin.

---

**Probus National**

Org. 1926. **Office:** 1694 Main, Springfield, Mass.

Tenth Annual Convention, May 2, 1936.

Next Annual Convention, June 7, 1937.

Members, 500.

**PURPOSE:** To promote and participate in communal and civic activities; to foster social and intellectual ideals; to encourage friendship among its members in local clubs and other clubs of the organization.

VI. ORGANIZATIONS FOR OVERSEAS RELIEF AND RECONSTRUCTION

1. GENERAL AGENCY

American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc.

Purpose: Distribution of funds for the relief and rehabilitation of Jews overseas.

Major Activities: General and emergency relief; economic aid and rehabilitation; child-care; medical-sanitary; cultural-religious; vocational training, etc.; directly and in cooperation with affiliated and associated organizations.


Activities in Eastern and Central Europe, Dir., Dr. Bernhard Kahn.
Activities in Russia, Dir. Dr. Joseph A. Rosen.

2. AGENCIES FOR SPECIAL SERVICES

American Committee Appeal for the Jews in Poland

Annual Meeting, April 15, 1937, New York City.
Purpose: Economic rehabilitation of Jews in Poland.


The American Committee for the Settlement of Jews in Birobidjan, Inc.

Second Annual Convention, Oct. 8, 1936, New York City.
Members, 1,000. Branches, 8.
Purpose: To study and facilitate the settlement in The Autonomous Jewish Territory of Birobidjan in the USSR of such Jews now living in other countries whose conditions make it necessary for them to leave their present homelands, and who, by their training, vocation, and inclination, may be fit for settlement in Birobidjan; to negotiate with the Soviet Government for the assistance and settlement of non-Russian Jews in Birobidjan.

American Jewish Joint Agricultural Corporation


Purpose: To assist and give material aid to Jews to engage in agricultural pursuits and to settle upon the land in Russia, and to act as the operative agency in Russia of The American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc., and of the American Society for Jewish Farm Settlements in Russia, Inc., and to render other constructive aid to Jews in Russia.

Board of Directors: Pres., Joseph A. Rosen; Vice-Pres., E. A. Grower, and S. E. Lubarsky; Bernhard Kahn, D. J. Schweitzer.

American Trustees: Chairman, James N. Rosenberg; Vice-Chairman, James H. Becker; Treas., Paul Baerwald; Cyrus Adler, Alexander Kahn, Herbert H. Lehman, James Marshall, William Rosenwald, Lewis L. Strauss, Felix M. Warburg; Sec., Joseph C. Hyman, 100 E. 42nd, N. Y. C.

American Ort Federation


Eleventh Annual Convention, May, 1933, New York City.


Purpose: Promotion of technical trades and agriculture among the Jews in Eastern and Central Europe.

Officers: National Chairman, B. C. Vladeck; Vice-Chairmen, Louis B. Boudin, Morris Berman, Meyer Brown, N. Chanin, Murray Levine, Alexander Kahn; Treas., J. Weinberg; Exec. Dir., Philip Block, 220 5th Ave., N. Y. C.

Publication: American Ort Journal.

American Pro-Falasha Committee, Inc.


Purpose: To carry on work of educating Falasha youths in Abyssinia; to establish there, normal schools for the education of teachers; to organize schools and synagogues in the Falasha communities; to publish educational literature including translation of the Bible in the language of the Falashas; to introduce modern medical knowledge and hygienic modes of living among the Falashas.


American Society for Jewish Farm Settlements in Russia, Inc.


Operative Agency in Russia; American Jewish Joint Agricultural Corporation (Agro-Joint). Dir., Joseph A. Rosen.
Purposes: To encourage, aid, and facilitate the creation, development and increase of farm settlements among the Jews in Russia.

Officers: Hon. Pres., Felix M. Warburg; Pres., James N. Rosenberg; Treas., Paul Baerwald; Assoc. Treas., Lewis L. Strauss; Sec., Joseph C. Hyman, 100 E. 42nd, N.Y.C.

Icor—Association for Jewish Colonization in the Soviet Union

Annual Convention, February, 1935, New York City.
Members, 12,000. Societies, 110.
Purpose: For Jewish Colonization in the Soviet Union.
Officers: Chairman, Ch. Kemtz; Sec., S. A. Mayer.
Publication: Nailebn.

Refugee Economic Corporation

Purpose: To promote and assist the economic reconstruction of emigres from Germany and other countries and to this end will undertake and assist the financing and management of enterprises of a banking, credit, industrial, mercantile, agricultural or utility nature. The corporation will also promote colonization and land settlement of such emigres.
Officers: Pres., Felix M. Warburg; Vice-Pres., Charles J. Liebman; Treas., Albert D. Lasker; Asst. Treas., George W. Naumburg; Sec., Bernard Flexner, 40 Exchange Place; Asst. Sec., Bruno Schachner, all of N.Y.C.

Women's American Ort

Members, 2,000. Chapters, 12.
Purpose: Teaching of skilled trades and agriculture to the Jews of Europe.
Officers: Pres., Mrs. Emily M. Rosenstein, Brooklyn, N.Y.; Chairman Exec. Bd., Mrs. Rae B. Harris, Brooklyn, N.Y.; Treas., Mrs. May S. Liberman, Brooklyn, N.Y.

3. ORGANIZATIONS FOR THE SUPPORT OF OVERSEAS EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

*Somche Torah

First Biennial Convention, 1937, New York City.
Members, 1,300. Branches, 4.
Purpose: Support of Yeshivoth in Central Eastern Europe.
American Beth Jacob Committee
Purpose: To aid the Beth Jacob Schools in Europe, which provide vocational, religious, and academic training for Jewish girls.
Officers: Chairman, Leo Jung; Vice-Chairmen, Cyrus Adler, Mr. Rebekah Kohut and Mrs. Felix M. Warburg.
National Committee: Max Drob, Mrs. Jennie M. Faggen, Milton Feist, Mrs. S. C. Feuerstein; Mrs. Louis Finkelstein, Mrs. Louis Ginzberg, Mrs. Samuel H. Golding, Simon Greenberg, Mrs. Isaac Liberman, Mrs. Albert J. May, Mrs. Samuel Spiegel, Mrs. Esther Surut.

VII. ZIONIST AND PRO-PALESTINE ORGANIZATIONS

1. ZIONIST ORGANIZATIONS

American League for Jewish National Labor in Eretz Israel
Second Annual Convention, September, 1936, New York City.
Members, 12,000.
Purpose: To render financial and moral support to National Labor Organizations in Palestine.
Officers: Chairman, Abraham Zweiban; Vice-Pres., Jacob de Haas* N. Rossman, Samuel Wurzel; Treas., Shlomo Telushkin; Exec. Sec., Irving Hunger.

Avukah, American Student Zionist Federation
Thirteenth Annual Convention, July 2-4, 1937, Liberty, N. Y.
Members, 2,000. Chapters, 50.
Purpose: To conduct Zionist educational activity within American academic circles.
Officers: Chairman of Program Comm., Adrian Schwartz; Treas., Oscar Ackelsberg; Sec., Lawrence B. Cohen.
Publication: Avukah Bulletin.

B'rith Trumpeldor of America
Eighth Annual Convention, Feb. 20–22, 1937, New York City.
Members, 4,500 Circles. Branches, 85.
Purpose: To instruct the Jewish youth in the principles of State Zionism and train them to become pioneers and future citizens of the Jewish State in Palestine. Activities are of an educational and athletic nature.

* Deceased.

PUBLICATION: Hadar.

Habonim

First Leaders Conference, September 6–7, 1936.
Members, 1,800. Units, 120.
PURPOSE: Children's educational Chalutz Movement. Affiliated with the Labor-Zionist Movement.
OFFICER: Sec., Moshe Cohen.

Hadassah

The Women's Zionist Organization of America

Members, senior and junior, 60,000; Chapters and Groups, 375.
PURPOSE: Object in America is to foster Zionist ideals through Jewish education. Medical activities in Palestine conducted on a non-sectarian basis. Hospitals, Dispensaries, X-Ray and Radiology Institutes, Straus Health Centers, Infant Welfare Stations, Pre-natal and Post-natal Care, Pre-School Care, School Hygiene and Public Health Work, Medical Service in Rural Districts, Medical Social Service in Jerusalem. Erection of Rothschild-Hadassah-University Hospital on Mount Scopus. Non-medical activities: School Luncheons, Guggenheimer Playgrounds, Supply of Garments and Linens to 46 institutions in Palestine. New Palestine Activity: Youth Aliyah. The maintenance, education and vocational training in Palestine of refugee children (15 to 17 years of age) from Germany and Poland.
PUBLICATION: Hadassah News Letter.

Hapoel Ha-Mizrachi of America
(Mizrachi Youth of America)

Members, 5,000.
PURPOSE: To propagate and stimulate interest in the Jewish National Ideal, which aims at the development and restoration of Eretz Israel as the national homeland for the Jewish people in the spirit of Jewish
traditions and on the basis of Torah v'Avodah, Torah and Labor; to observe and disseminate the practices and principles of traditional Judaism; to propagate interest in the Poel Hamizrachi, the religious pioneers and workers in Eretz Israel; to conduct religious and educational activities; to assist morally and financially the Poel Hamizrachi in all its practical undertakings in Eretz Israel; to promote the development of the religious, cultural, economic and social welfare of its members; and to participate actively in all phases of traditional Jewish communal life.


PUBLICATIONS: *Hapoel Hamizrachi Bulletin; Jewish Review.*

---

**Hashomer Hatzair**

Org. 1925. OFFICE: 305 Broadway, New York City.

Seventh Bi-Annual Convention, April 9–12, 1936, Philadelphia, Pa.

Eighth Bi-Annual Convention, April 1–3, 1938, Toronto, Ont., Canada.


PURPOSE: To educate the Jewish youth along the principles of Scouting, Hebrew, Jugend-Kultur, and Chalutz Zionism so that it will realize the idea of Zionism in the concrete act of Chalutziut in Eretz Yisrael Kibbutzim.


PUBLICATION: *Hashomer-Hatzair.*

---

**Hechalutz**


Branches, 17 City; 2 Farm.

Members, 500.

PURPOSE: To train young Jewish men and women culturally and physically (agriculturally) for a life of pioneer labor in Palestine.


PUBLICATION: *Hechalutz.*

---

**Histadruth Hanoar Haivri**


Next Annual Convention, December, 1937.

Members, 500. Branches, 8.
**Histadruth Ivrith, Inc.**

Org. 1916. Re-org. 1922. **OFFICE:** 111 Fifth Ave., New York City.
Members, 3,870.
**PURPOSE:** Development of Hebrew culture and Hebrew language.

**OFFICERS:**
- Pres., Abraham Goldberg, N. Y. C.;
- Vice-Pres., S. Blumenfeld, Chicago, Ill.;
- Israel Efros, Buffalo, N. Y.;
- S. K. Mirsky, Brooklyn, N. Y.;
- M. Ribelow, N. Y. C.;
- M. Z. Levinson-Levi, Boston, Mass.;
- Treas., A. Spicehandler, Brooklyn, N. Y.;
- Hon. Sec., S. Bernstein, N. Y. C.

**PUBLICATIONS:** *Hudoar* and *Hadoar Lanoar*.

---

**Jewish National Fund of America**

Org. 1910. **OFFICE:** 111 Fifth Ave., New York City.
Twenty-fifth Annual Assembly, March 1, 1936, New York City.
**PURPOSE:** To redeem the soil of Palestine as the inalienable property of the Jewish People.

**OFFICERS:**
- Pres., Israel Goldstein, 270 W. 89th;
- Treas., Louis Rinisky;
- Assoc. Treas., I. M. Kowalsky;
- Hon. Sec., Louis Segal.

---

**Jewish State Zionists of America**

Org. Aug., 1933. **OFFICE:** 1472 Broadway, New York City.
Members, 1,000. Branches, 28.
**PURPOSE:** To recreate the Jewish State (self-governing Jewish Commonwealth) within the historic boundaries of Palestine; to effect a radical change in the occupational pursuits of the Jewish people simultaneously with the upbuilding of the Jewish State; to maintain harmonious collaboration and equilibrium between the various economic forces of Palestinian Jewry.

**OFFICERS:**
- Hon. Pres., Chaim Tchernovitz, N. Y. C.;
- Pres., Solomon Liptzin, N. Y. C.;
- Treas., Isaac Rubinstein, N. Y. C.;
- Sec., Israel Baratz, 1555 Grand Concourse, N. Y. C.

---

**Junior Division United Palestine Appeal**

Second Annual Convention, Jan. 31, 1937, New York City.
Branches, 5.
PURPOSE: Fund-raising for settlement in Palestine of Jews of Germany, Poland and other lands; and for Renaissance of Jewish National Home and Culture in Palestine.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Cyrus Levinthal; Vice-Chairman, Evelyn Back, Gerald Blumberg, Leo Bradspies, Nathaniel S. Rothenberg; Sec., Sally Shapiro; Dir., Irving L. Finn.

Junior Hadassah
(The Young Women's Zionist Organization of America)
PURPOSE: To support in Palestine, Meier Shfeyah, a children's village; Pardess Anna, an agricultural colony; and the Henrietta Szold School of Nursing; To conduct cultural classes and meetings for propagating Zionist ideals; To carry on Jewish National Fund Work; To cooperate with other existing Zionist groups.


PUBLICATION: Hadassah News letter.

League for Labor Palestine
(Affiliated with the Histadrut Haovdim General Federation of Jewish Labor in Palestine)
Org. May, 1933. Office: 1225 Broadway (Room 811), New York City.
Second Annual Convention, June 5-7, 1937, New York City. Members, 3,000; Chapters, 67.
PURPOSE: To enlighten the Jewish and general public about the work of the Histadrut and its methods of building a cooperative society in Palestine; to develop among the members of the League a positive attitude towards Jewish values and to foster among them an understanding and appreciation of the constructive forces in Jewish life in America and throughout the Diaspora; to raise funds for the institution of the Histadrut in Palestine, and for the Hechalutz of America.


PUBLICATION: Jewish Frontier.

Masada, Youth Zionist Organization of America
Official Youth Section of Zionist Organization of America.
PURPOSE: To bring the masses of American Jewish Youth into the Zionist ranks; To cooperate with all existing Zionist agencies in the upbuilding of Palestine as the Jewish National Homeland; To strengthen Jewish community life in America through the Zionist program; to unify all existing unaffiliated Zionist Youth Organizations; To do concrete work in Palestine.


PUBLICATION: Masada Journal.

Mizrachi Organization of America
Twenty-sixth Annual Convention, May 8–10, 1937, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members, 27,000. Organizations, 312.
PURPOSE: Rehabilitation of Palestine in the spirit of Jewish Torah and Traditions. Fundamental principle: The land of Israel, for the people of Israel, in the spirit of the Law of Israel.

PUBLICATIONS: The Jewish Outlook and The Mizrachi Weg.

Mizrachi Women's Organization of America
Seventh Annual Convention, May 7, 1937, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members, 5,500. Branches, 58.
PURPOSE: Rebuilding of Palestine in the traditional Jewish spirit. The organization helps to support all Mizrachi activities in Palestine also gives much of its time and effort to the Jewish National Fund and helps to support the Keren Hayesod. Specific project: Maintaining the Technical Home (vocational school) and Cultural Center for orthodox Jewish girls in Jerusalem, where the native girl as well as the immigrant Chalutzah receives a thorough modern training in Domestic Science, Farming, Academic and Commercial subjects, in a truly orthodox, cultured and refined atmosphere; erecting and maintaining similar institution in Tel Aviv; contributing toward establishment and maintenance of the Meshek Poaluth (agricultural school), and contributing to erection of new building for the Mizrachi Girls Teachers' Seminary in Jerusalem.

PUBLICATION: Mizrachi Women's News.
National Labor Committee for Palestine  
Org. Nov. 1923. Office 1225 Broadway (Room 404), New York City.  
Twelfth Annual Convention, Nov. 27–29, 1936, New York City.  
Contributors, 50,000. Affiliated Organizations, 1,000.  
Purpose: To assist the “Histadruth,” the Federation of Jewish Labor in Palestine, by providing funds to carry on their cultural, social welfare, agricultural and industrial undertakings, to send them tools and machinery, and help the labor population in Palestine to establish itself firmly and do its full share in upbuilding of the country.  
Publication: Jewish Frontier.

Order Sons of Zion  
Twenty-eighth Annual Convention, June 19–21, 1937, Bradley Beach, N. J.  
Purpose: Fraternal and Zionist.  
Officers: Nasi, Joseph Kraemer, Newark, N. J.; Segan Rishon, Harris J. Levine; Segan Sheni, Harry A. Pine; Gisbor, Louis Myers; Maskir, Heinrich Abramowitz; Counsel, Harry Grayer; Chief Medical Examiner, Solomon Neumann.  
Publication: B'nai Zion Voice.

United Zionist Socialist Labor Party Poale-Zion Zeire-Zion  
Office: 1225 Broadway, New York City.  
Members, 7,000.  
Purpose: To rebuild Palestine as a Jewish Homeland on socialistic basis, to cooperate with the World Zionist Organization, to help the Jewish Federation of Labor in Palestine, and to participate in the movement in America.  
Officers: General Sec., David Wertheim; Editor, Hayim Greenberg, N. Y. C.  
Publication: Yiddisher Kaempfer.

Women's League for Palestine  
Ninth Annual Meeting, June 3, 1936, New York City.  
Tenth Annual Meeting, June 2, 1937, New York City.  
Members, 1,500. Branches, 10.  
Purpose: To assist the immigrant girls in Palestine by providing them with shelter, vocational training and employment.
OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Mrs. Richard Gottheil; Hon. Vice-Pres., Mrs. Rose Blumenthal; Pres., Mrs. William Prince; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Alex. P. Kaplan, Mrs. David L. Isaacs, Mrs. Harry F. Fischbach, Mrs. Louis H. Garland, Mrs. Abraham Lipton and Mrs. Louis Klosk; Ch. Ex. Bd., Mrs. Charles Hyman; Fin. Sec., Mrs. Leo Kaplan; Rec. Sec., Mrs. S. Friedman; Sec., Mrs. Joseph Hordes; Treas., Mrs. Anna Tumpowsky; Asst. Treas., Mrs. David Bloom.

PUBLICATION: Women's League for Palestine Bulletin.

Women's Organization for the Pioneer Women of Palestine

Org. 1925. OFFICE: Room 404, 1225 Broadway, New York City.
Sixth Biennial Convention, Oct. 15-18, 1936, Boston, Mass.
Members, 6,000.
Purpose: To help pioneer women's cooperative institutions in Palestine; to train women in agricultural and industrial work; to help establish and maintain nurseries and kindergartens for children of working mothers; to help the Women Workers' Council in Palestine in all its endeavors in the economic, social and political life; to do cultural work among its membership and groups in America, and to help maintain the Jewish Folks Schools of America. Affiliated with the Poale Zion Zeiri Zion Party of America.
OFFICERS: Treas., Rebecca Block, 1225 Broadway; Nat. Secretariat, Sara Feder and Beba Idelson.

PUBLICATION: Pioneer Woman.

Young Judaea

Twenty-ninth Annual Convention, June 24-27, 1937, New York City.
Number of Clubs, 750.
Purpose: To advance the cause of Zionism; to further the mental, moral and physical development of the Jewish youth; and to promote Jewish culture and ideals.

PUBLICATION: Young Judaean.

Young Poale Zion Alliance

(Youth Section of the Poale Zion Zeire Zion Party)
Org. 1915. OFFICE: 1225 Broadway (Room 704), New York City.
Fourteenth Annual Convention, Oct. 10-14, 1936, Detroit, Mich.
Members, 2,800. Branches, 106.
Purpose: Socialist and Zionist education and activities for boys and girls from seventeen to twenty-two years.
OFFICER: Sec., Moshe Cohen.
PUBLICATION: Haboneh.
Youth Council Order Sons of Zion

Second Annual Convention, June, 1936, Bradley Beach, N. J.
Next Annual Convention, June, 1937, Bradley Beach, N. J.
Members, 400. Societies, 9.
PURPOSE: Zionism-Fraternalism and Jewish Culture.
PUBLICATION: Voice.

Zionist Organization of America

Org. 1897; Reorg. 1918. OFFICE: 111 Fifth Ave., New York City.
Fortieth Annual Convention, June 26–29, 1937, New York City.
Members, 80,500.
PURPOSE: To stimulate interest in the rebuilding of Palestine as the Jewish National Home, and to foster interest in the Jewish renaissance.
CONSTITUENT ORGANIZATIONS: Hadassah, Order Sons of Zion.
AFFILIATED ORGANIZATIONS: Young Judaea, Avukah, Junior Hadassah, Masada.
PUBLICATIONS: The New Palestine; Dos Yiddishe Folk

Zionist Revisionist Organization of United States and Canada

Org. 1926. OFFICE: 32 Union Square, New York City.
Eleventh Annual Convention, Feb. 20–22, 1937, New York City.
Members, 5,000. Societies, 50.
PURPOSE: Establishment of a Jewish State in Palestine on both sides of the Jordan.
PUBLICATION: Revisionist Sentinel.

2. AGENCIES FOR SPECIAL PALESTINE SERVICES

American Committee of the Universal Yeshivah of Jerusalem

Org. 1924. OFFICE: 38 Park Row, New York City.
PURPOSE: To secure contributions for the Universal Yeshivah of Jerusalem (Hebrew: "Yeshivah Merkazith Olamith") and to advance its purpose in America.

American Economic Committee for Palestine


Officers: Hon. Pres., Julian W. Mack; Pres., Israel B. Brodie; Chairman Bd. of Dir., Robert Szold; Vice-Pres.-Treas., Lawrence N. Levine; Sec., Aaron Baroway; Dir. Tel Aviv Bureau, Rehabiah Lewinstein-Epstein; Dir. New York Bureau, Maurice Boukstein, 522 5th Ave.

Publication: Palestine Economic Review.

American Friends of the Hebrew University, Inc.

Org. April 1, 1925. American Office: 10 E. 40th, New York City; Palestine Office: Hebrew University, Mt. Scopus. Purpose: To disseminate information about the Hebrew University in Jerusalem, and to promote interest in and support of its activities.

Officers: Pres., A. S. W. Rosenbach; Vice-Pres., Solomon Lowenstein, Julian W. Mack, Eugene Untermyer; Treas., Maurice Wertheim; Sec., Alice R. Emanuel.

Officers of the Council: Chairman, Felix M. Warburg; Vice-Chairmen, James Marshall, Walter E. Meyer; Sec., Elisha M. Friedman.


Director, Samuel B. Finkel, 10 E. 40th, N. Y. C.

American Jewish Physicians Committee

American Representatives of the Jewish Agency for Palestine

PURPOSE: To further purposes of the Jewish Agency for Palestine.

Council of Jewish Organizations on Palestine

Eleventh Annual Convention, Dec. 27, 1936, New York City.
Next Annual Convention, Jan. 9, 1938.
Affiliated Organizations, 200.
PURPOSE: To help the United Palestine Appeal in its fund-raising efforts for the Keren Hayesod and Keren Kayemeth; to assist the Zionist Organization of America and propagate the Zionist ideal for the cause of Palestine among the fraternal and social lodges, clubs and societies.

Palestine Foundation Fund (Keren Hayesod) Inc.

Successor to American Palestine Campaign, Inc.
Annual Meeting, Nov. 29, 1936, New York City.
PURPOSE: To raise funds for the Keren Hayesod which is a fund-raising instrument for the Jewish Agency of Palestine.
The Palestine Lighthouse


Purpose: Feed, clothe, shelter, educate and train the blind in arts and crafts.


United Palestine Appeal


Purpose: Raising of Funds by the Palestine Foundation Fund (Keren Hayesod) of the Jewish Agency for Palestine; Including the Settlement of German Jews and the Children’s Aliyah (Immigration); Jewish National Fund (Keren Kayemeth) Palestine Land Redemption Fund.

INTRODUCTION

The forms of Jewish community organization developed during the past forty years to meet local and non-local welfare needs may be described briefly as follows.

Federations of Jewish Charities, first organized in the late '90's, are primarily concerned with the financing of local philanthropic agencies. Today most federations are affiliated with the non-sectarian community chests from which they derive the bulk of funds necessary to support their beneficiaries.

Jewish Welfare Funds, formed during the past ten years as constituents of federations or as independent organizations, support non-local causes and special local services, particularly of a cultural character, which are not generally included in the scope of community chest financing.

Jewish Community Councils, of more recent origin, attempt to bring together, on a representative basis, the community's varied organizations and interests, primarily for consultative purposes. Their programs are frequently related closely to federation and welfare fund activity.

The 1937 Directory is chiefly concerned with the first two types of community-wide organizations. Community councils are listed only for those cities where they sponsor or are engaged in fund-raising for other than their own administrative needs. There are also included a number of agencies whose major function is to render family service and relief. They are listed because by and large they are the most inclusive social service centers in their respective communities. Moreover, these organizations frequently assume responsibility for initiating a more comprehensive program of Jewish social welfare.
Those wishing to distinguish between the types of organizations listed will do well not to lay too much store by the mere name of a given agency. For this purpose, the description of activities, though brief, is more illuminating.

Of the items of information included, the only one not to be found in the 1936 edition is the statement of expenditures. Here it is important to point out that the figures are not in every case for the identical twelve-month period. The fiscal year of federations and welfare funds is just as likely to end in February, March, or April, as it is in December. It can therefore be taken that the expenditures are for the last fiscal year, and that will usually be 1936 or 1936–1937.

The statistically-minded reader will be interested in the following analysis.

The 169 agencies listed may be divided roughly according to their major functions thus:

Federations 39
Welfare Funds 76
Federations with welfare fund functions 31
Primarily family welfare agencies 23

169

Federations (including those described as primarily family welfare organizations) and welfare funds are to be found in 133 cities, located in 36 states, the District of Columbia and Canada. The estimated Jewish population served by them is 3,611,000, which is approximately 80 percent of the total Jewish population in the United States and Canada. Very few communities with a substantial Jewish population are without some form of city-wide organization concerned with Jewish social service needs and problems.

Sixty-four of the 93 federations (not including the 76 welfare funds) are affiliated with community chests; 20 are unaffiliated and 9 operate in cities without chests. Where an agency’s relationship to the community chest is not indicated it may be presumed to be a welfare fund.

The Directory is not an exhaustive listing of all operating federations and welfare funds. Agencies on which the
Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds had incomplete information were not included in this edition.

The growth of the federation-welfare fund movement is best indicated by this table:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year Established</th>
<th>No. of Agencies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1890–1900</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1901–1910</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1911–1920</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1921–1930</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1931–1934</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1935–1937</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>160*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The period 1901–1920 represents the high water mark in the organization of federations. The organizations formed since 1925 are practically all welfare funds or federations with welfare fund functions. In this connection it is interesting to note that in 1935, 1936 and the first four months of 1937, 50 new welfare funds and federations with welfare fund functions were created.

One further word of caution is in order. The listing of an agency in the directory does not imply endorsement of its efficacy, nor is it proof of its stability. In a rapidly-developing field, some organizations are only too likely to be established on a precarious basis not assuring continuous stability. Insofar as the Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds reaches new as well as established communities, its influence is on the side of permanent community-wide organization serving local and non-local needs. The annual regional conferences conducted under Council auspices in various parts of the country are directed in large measure toward that end.

In recent years a number of communities, both large and small, have launched joint fund-raising appeals, usually called United Jewish Appeal or Campaign, for major non-local causes. These sometimes represent an inter-

* Information on the year of organization is lacking for 9 agencies.
mediate stage in the formation of permanent organizations along welfare fund lines. Such joint money raising efforts are found, among others, in Philadelphia, Boston, Newark, Buffalo, Worcester, Springfield, Mass., Hartford, etc.

Jewish population figures are from the American Jewish Year Book, 1936–1937, except where otherwise indicated.

The information included is generally as of the Spring of 1937.
## DIRECTORY OF JEWISH FEDERATIONS AND WELFARE FUNDS, 1937

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City; Jewish Population</th>
<th>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</th>
<th>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1936 Expenditures</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>ALABAMA</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birmingham 4,000</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities 700 North 18th Street Dr. Morris Newfield, Pres. Benjamin A. Roth, Secy. Est. 1924. Not incorporated</td>
<td>Affiliated. Support of non-local causes; administration of local social services. $2,500.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montgomery 1,200e</td>
<td>*Jewish Federation 102 Clayton Street Walter Lobman, Pres. Cecelia Sacks, Secy. Est. 1930. Incorporated</td>
<td>Unaffiliated. Support of non-local causes; administration of local social services. $9,989.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ARKANSAS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

e Local estimate.

* Member of Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds.

† 1936 information.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City; Jewish Population</th>
<th>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</th>
<th>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1936 Expenditures</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hot Springs 250</td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Federation 315 W. Grant Avenue Moses Klyman, Pres. Dr. A. B. Rhine, Dir. Est. 1932.</td>
<td>#Unaffiliated.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Little Rock 1,500e</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities Capitol Avenue and Broadway Dr. Ira E. Sanders, Pres. D. L. Menkus, Secy. Est. 1912. Not incorporated</td>
<td>#Affiliated. Support of local and non-local causes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td></td>
<td>Conducts Joint Agency Drive for non-local causes. $2,400.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long Beach 2,500e</td>
<td>United Jewry of Long Beach 615 Jergins Trust Building N. Nagel, Pres. Est. 1933. Not incorporated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1936 Expenditures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1936 Expenditures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CONNECTICUT</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bridgeport 8,500e</td>
<td>*Jewish Welfare Bureau 881 Lafayette Street</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Herbert L. Cohen, Pres.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fred J. Stern, Exec. Dir.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hartford 27,000e</td>
<td>*United Jewish Charities 54 Church Street</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Max Myers, Pres.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Haven 25,000e</td>
<td>*Jewish Welfare Society 152 Temple Street</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>DELAWARE</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilmington 4,500e</td>
<td>*Jewish Federation of Delaware 100 East 7th Street</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dr. Joseph M. Barsky, Pres. Ben V. Codor, Exec. Dir.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington 18,000e</td>
<td>*Jewish Social Service Agency 1101 M Street, N. W.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Paul Himmelfarb, Pres. Morris Klass, Dir.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1890. Incorporated</td>
<td>Affiliated. Primarily a family welfare agency. $43,364.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>FLORIDA</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jacksonville 3,000e</td>
<td>*Jewish Community Council P. O. Box 872</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miami 5,000e</td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Bureau 111 N. E. Second Avenue</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1936 Expenditures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atlanta 12,000e</td>
<td>*Jewish Welfare Fund 318 Capitol Avenue, S. E. Harold Hirsch, Chairman Edward M. Kahn, Budget Secy. Est. 1936. Not incorporated</td>
<td>Support of non-local causes. $44,875. (approximate)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago 350,000e</td>
<td>*The Jewish Welfare Fund 130 N. Wells Street Ulysses S. Schwartz, Chairman Samuel A. Goldsmith, Exec. Dir. Est. 1936. Incorporated</td>
<td>Support of non-local causes and special local services. $650,000. (appropriated)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1936 Expenditures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>INDIANA</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evansville 1,500</td>
<td>Jewish Community Council 100 Washington Avenue A. A. Brentano, Pres. Rabbi Milton Greenwald, Secy. Est. 1936. Not incorporated</td>
<td>Support of non-local causes and local social services. $8,800. (budget)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1936 Expenditures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IOWA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KANSAS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wichita 800-850e</td>
<td>*Federation of Jewish Social Service 421 Pearl Street E. N. Grueskin, Pres. Dorothy Merlin, Supt. Est. 1920. Not incorporated</td>
<td>Affiliated. Support of local social services and non-local causes. $11,874</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KENTUCKY</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louisville 8,500e</td>
<td>Federated Jewish Charities 200 McDowell Road Rabbi Milton L. Graffman, Pres. James Strauss, Secy.-Treas. Est. 1917.</td>
<td>Support of non-local causes and administration of local social services. $1,117.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1936 Expenditures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louisiana New Orleans 9,000</td>
<td>*Jewish Charitable and Educational Federation 1205 St. Charles Avenue Harold S. Mayer, Pres. David Fichman, Exec. Dir. Est. 1914. Incorporated</td>
<td>Affiliated. Financing and administration of local social services; support of local beneficiary agencies. $88,118.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1936 Expenditures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lynn 9,000</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities 25 Central Square Charles J. Goldman, Pres. Mrs. Esther Cheskis, Dir. Est. 1928. Not incorporated</td>
<td>Affiliated. Administration of local social services. $12,068.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Springfield 12,100</td>
<td>*Jewish Social Service Bureau 1862 Main Street Herman Isenburg, Pres. Frances Resnik, Exec. Secy.</td>
<td>Affiliated. Primarily a family welfare agency.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flint 1,600e</td>
<td>*Federation of Jewish Charities 207 Patterson Building Ellis H. Warren, Pres. Oscar Dean, Secy. Est. 1936. Not incorporated</td>
<td>Support of non-local causes and special local services. $11,000 (approximate)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1936 Expenditures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MINNESOTA</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis 22,000</td>
<td>*Federation for Jewish Service 841 Andrus Building Amos S. Deinard, Pres. Charles I. Cooper, Exec. Secy. Est. 1931. Incorporated</td>
<td>Support of non-local causes and special local services. $47,088</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MISSOURI</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas City 22,500e</td>
<td>Jewish Educational Institute 1000 Admiral Boulevard Sigmund Stern, Pres. Mrs. Henry Cohen, Exec. Dir. Est. 1900. Incorporated</td>
<td>Affiliated. Financing and administration of local social services; support of local beneficiary agencies. $82,498</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City;</td>
<td>Organization;</td>
<td>Community Chest</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Population</td>
<td>Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Affiliation; Activities; 1936 Expenditures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Louis 50,000</td>
<td>*Jewish Federation 3636 Page Boulevard Irvin Bettmann, Pres. Samuel Gerson, Exec. Dir. Est. 1900. Incorporated</td>
<td>Affiliated. Financing and coordination of social services conducted by local beneficiary agencies; conducts welfare fund campaign for non-local causes and special local services. $422,148.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEBRASKA Lincoln 900-1,000</td>
<td>*Jewish Welfare Federation Louis Finkelstein, Pres. Wm. Seelenfreund, Treas</td>
<td>Support of non-local causes. $8,000.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Omaha 10,000e</td>
<td>*Jewish Community Center and Welfare Federation 101 North 20th Street William L. Holzman, Pres. Est. 1919. Incorporated</td>
<td>Affiliated. Financing and administration of local social services; conducts Jewish Philanthropies campaign for non-local causes and special local services. $91,428.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEW HAMPSHIRE Berlin 250</td>
<td>United Hebrew Charities 59 Main Street Samuel Evans, Pres.-Treas. Est. 1933. Not incorporated</td>
<td>$200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1936 Expenditures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>NEW JERSEY</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Atlantic City 12,160    | Federation of Jewish Charities 138 S. Virginia Avenue  
                      | Harry Cassman, Pres.  
                      | Kate Rosenberg, Gen. Secy.  
                      | Est. 1925. Incorporated  
                      | No chest. Financing and administration of local social services; support of local and non-local agencies.  
                      | $30,000.  
                      |                                                         |
| Camden 8,600e           | Federation of Jewish Charities 534 Cooper Street  
                      | Meyer Adleman, Pres.  
                      | Leon Weinstein, Secy.  
                      | Est. 1935. Not incorporated  
                      | No chest. Administration of local social services; support of local beneficiaries.  
                      | $10,000.  
                      |                                                         |
| Elizabeth 9,500         | Jewish Council 1034 E. Jersey Street  
                      | Jacob Pfeferstein, Pres.  
                      | Harry Lebou, Secy.  
                      | Est. 1927. Not incorporated.  
                      | Support of major non-local causes.  
                      | $3,200.  
                      |                                                         |
| Newark 65,000           | *Conference of Jewish Charities 24 Branford Place  
                      | Michael A. Stavitsky, Pres.  
                      | Mrs. Esther Jameson, Exec. Dir.  
                      | Est. 1922. Incorporated  
                      | Affiliated. Financing and coordination of social services conducted by local beneficiary agencies.  
                      | $238,522.  
                      |                                                         |
| Trenton 8,500e          | *Jewish Federation 18 S. Stockton Street  
                      | Sidney Goldmann, Pres.  
                      | Mrs. Fannie Golden, Exec. Secy.  
                      | Est. 1929. Incorporated  
                      | Affiliated. Financing of local and non-local beneficiary agencies.  
                      | $29,149.  
                      |                                                         |
| **NEW YORK**            |                                               |                                                         |
| Albany 8,500e           | *Jewish Social Service 78 State Street  
                      | Bertram M. Aufsesser, Pres.  
                      | Edith M. Sanders, Exec. Secy.  
                      | Est. 1931. Incorporated  
                      | Affiliated. Primarily a family welfare agency.  
                      | $23,335.  
                      |                                                         |
| Binghamton 2,500e       | *Jewish Community Council 155 Front Street  
                      | Dr. M. S. Bloom, Provisional Chm.  
                      | Morris Gitlitz, Provisional Secy.  
                      | Est. 1937. Not incorporated  
<p>| |
|                                                         |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City; Jewish Population</th>
<th>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</th>
<th>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1936 Expenditures</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(Brooklyn) 797,000</td>
<td>*Federation of Jewish Charities 130 Clinton Street Algeron I. Nova, Pres. J. J. Schwartz, Exec. Dir. Est. 1909. Incorporated</td>
<td>No chest. Financing and coordination of social services conducted by local beneficiary agencies. $466,705.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1936 Expenditures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| **Syracuse** 14,000    | *Jewish Welfare Federation 222 Cedar Street  
Rabbi Benj. Friedman, Pres.  
Aaron E. Rose, Exec. Secy.  
Est. 1918. Not incorporated | Affiliated. Support of local beneficiary agencies; conducts welfare fund campaign for non-local causes and special local services. $38,874. (1935) |
| **Troy** 2,500         | United Hebrew Charities  
David Lipsky, Pres.  
90—1st Street  
Irving H. Myers, Secy.  
Est. 1936. Not incorporated | Support of non-local and local agencies. |
| **Utica** 5,600e       | Federation for Jewish Social Service 1434 Steuben Street  
Mrs. M. S. Liberman, Pres.  
Mrs. Clara G. Rockovitz, Exec. Secy.  
Est. 1917. Not incorporated | Affiliated. Administration of local social services. $6,142. |
| **Watertown** 450      | Jewish Community Council 1607 Genesee Street  
Judge Myron H. Lewis, Pres.  
Rabbi Joshua Kohn, Secy.  
| **North Carolina**     |                                               |                                                       |
| **Asheville** 700      | *Federated Jewish Charities 60 Austin Avenue  
G. Lichtenfels, Pres.  
Mrs. J. Dave, Exec. Secy.  
Est. 1935. Incorporated | Unaffiliated. Support of non-local and local agencies. $4,000. |
| **Raleigh** 150        | Federated Jewish Charities  
Jerome Rosenthal, Chairman  
B. E. Ellisberg, Secy.  
Est. 1936. | Support of local and non-local causes. |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City; Jewish Population</th>
<th>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</th>
<th>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1936 Expenditures</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1936 Expenditures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cleveland 85,000</td>
<td>*Jewish Welfare Federation 1900 Euclid Avenue</td>
<td>Affiliated. Financing and coordination of social services conducted by local beneficiary agencies; since 1931 conducts Jewish Welfare Fund* for non-local causes and special local services. $984,258.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>*United Jewish Fund 150 East Broad Street</td>
<td>Support of non-local causes and special local services. $33,242.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>E. J. Schanfarber, Pres. Leah Rosenfeld, Secy. Est. 1926. Not incorporated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Columbus 8,500e</td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Federation 555 East Rich Street</td>
<td>Affiliated. Administration of local social services. $25,772.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>*United Jewish Council Biltmore Hotel</td>
<td>Support of non-local causes and special local services. $20,201.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dayton 5,000e</td>
<td>*Jewish Federation for Social Service 59 Green Street</td>
<td>Affiliated. Administration of local social services. $11,041.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>*United Jewish Council Biltmore Hotel</td>
<td>Support of non-local causes and special local services. $20,201.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elyria 80 families e</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charity 305 Elyria Savings &amp; Trust Building</td>
<td>Affiliated. Support of local and non-local agencies. $750</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Alex. Altfeld, Pres. Est. 1935. Not incorporated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lima 75 families e</td>
<td>Allied Jewish Campaign 408 Dominion Building</td>
<td>Support of non-local causes and local services. $2,000 (approximate)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1936 Expenditures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Springfield 270e</td>
<td>United Jewish Welfare Fund 501 S. Limestone Street Morton Goldstein, Treas. Est. 1935. Not incorporated</td>
<td>Support of non-local causes; administration of local social services. $1,774. (approximate)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youngstown 6,000–7,000e</td>
<td>*Jewish Federation 646 Bryson Street C. J. Strouss, Pres. Louis B. Greenberg, Exec. Dir. Est. 1935. Incorporated</td>
<td>Affiliated. Support of non-local and local beneficiary agencies; administration of local social services. $30,000 (approximate)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oregon Portland 7,000e</td>
<td>*Federated Jewish Societies 1636 S. W. 13th Avenue Mrs. Isaac Swett, Exec. Secy. Est. 1920. Incorporated</td>
<td>Affiliated. Financing and administration of local social services and support of local beneficiary agencies. $43,589.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1936 Expenditures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pennsylvania</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Erie 1,800e</td>
<td>*Federation of Jewish Philanthropies Commerce Building, Room 202 Isaac Slutzker, Pres. Rose Diamond, Secy. Est. 1920.</td>
<td>#Affiliated. Support of non-local agencies and administration of local social services. Sponsors Jewish Welfare Fund for non-local causes. $6,477 (budget)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United Jewish Appeal 1110 N. 3rd Street Gus Kaplan, Chairman Est. 1936.</td>
<td>Unaffiliated. Financing and administration of local social services. $15,812.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pittsburgh 45,000e</td>
<td>*Federation of Jewish Philanthropies 15 Fernando Street Chas. J. Rosenbloom, Pres. Maurice Taylor, Exec. Dir. Est. 1912. Incorporated</td>
<td>Affiliated. Financing and coordination of social services conducted by local beneficiary agencies. $397,000.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1936 Expenditures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pottsville 1,000</strong></td>
<td>United Jewish Fund 15 Fernando Street Louis Caplan, Pres. Est. 1936. Not incorporated</td>
<td>Support of non-local causes and special local services. $165,000.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United Jewish Appeal Elias Liner, Chairman</td>
<td>Support of non-local causes and special local services. $4,330. (budget)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Reading 2,500</strong></td>
<td>*Jewish Community Council 24 N. Sixth Street Ellis Brodstein, Chairman Bernard Rosenthal, Secy. Est. 1935.</td>
<td>Sponsors United Jewish Campaign for local and non-local causes. $9,868.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United Jewish Appeal 440 Wyoming Avenue Rabbi M. Arzt, Chairman Est. 1926. Not incorporated</td>
<td>Affiliated. Financing and administration of local social services and support of non-local causes. $31,877.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Wilkes-Barre 5,500</strong></td>
<td>*Wyoming Valley Jewish Committee Rabbi Samuel Wolk, Chairman Aaron Weiss, Camp. Chairman Est. 1935.</td>
<td>Sponsors United Jewish Appeal for non-local and local causes. $9,885.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Williamsport 800e</strong></td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities 425 Centre Street Max Jaffe, Pres. Rabbi Chas. Mantinband, Secy. Est. 1931. Not incorporated</td>
<td>Unaffiliated. Financing and administration of local services and support of non-local agencies. $2,957.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Rhode Island

**Providence**
- **City:** Providence
- **Jewish Population:** 21,000
- **Organization:** Jewish Family Welfare Society
- **Year Established:** 1929
- **Incorporation Status:** Incorporated
- **Affiliation:** Affiliated. Primarily a family welfare agency.
- **1936 Expenditures:** $9,768.

**South Carolina**

**Charleston**
- **City:** Charleston
- **Jewish Population:** 1,500
- **Organization:** Associated Hebrew Charities
- **Year Established:** 1934
- **Incorporation Status:** Not incorporated
- **Activities:** Support of non-local causes and local social services.
- **1936 Expenditures:** $2,000.

**Columbia**
- **City:** Columbia
- **Jewish Population:** 590
- **Organization:** Jewish Federated Charities
- **Year Established:** 1936
- **Incorporation Status:** Not incorporated
- **Activities:** Support of non-local causes and local social services.

## Tennessee

**Chattanooga**
- **City:** Chattanooga
- **Jewish Population:** 2,500
- **Organization:** *Federation of Jewish Charities*
  - **Year Established:** 1931
  - **Incorporation Status:** Incorporated
- **Activities:** Unaffiliated. Financing and administration of local social services; support of non-local causes.
- **1936 Expenditures:** $5,000.

**Memphis**
- **City:** Memphis
- **Jewish Population:** 10,000
- **Organization:** *Federation of Jewish Welfare Agencies*
  - **Year Established:** 1906
  - **Incorporation Status:** Incorporated
- **Activities:** Affiliated. Administration of local social services; support of local beneficiary agencies.
- **1936 Expenditures:** $14,032.

- **Organization:** *Jewish Welfare Fund*
  - **Year Established:** 1934
  - **Incorporation Status:** Not incorporated
- **Activities:** Support of non-local causes and special local services.
- **1936 Expenditures:** $21,280.

**Nashville**
- **City:** Nashville
- **Jewish Population:** 3,000
- **Organization:** *Federation of Jewish Charities*
  - **Year Established:** 1916
- **Activities:** Affiliated. Administration of local social services; support of non-local causes.
- **1936 Expenditures:** $6,102.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City; Jewish Population</th>
<th>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</th>
<th>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1936 Expenditures</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>TEXAS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beaumont 1,000e</td>
<td>Jewish Community Council 712 Union Street</td>
<td>Sponsors welfare fund campaign for non-local causes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1936. Not incorporated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corpus Christi 350e</td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Association 1266 North Street</td>
<td>#Affiliated. Primarily a family welfare agency.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mrs. C. Chinski, Secy.-Treas.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corsicana 200e</td>
<td>United Jewish Charities Rabbi S. Wolf, Pres.</td>
<td>Support of non-local causes and local social services.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1934. Not incorporated</td>
<td>$1,200.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dallas 8,000e</td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Federation P. O. Box 942</td>
<td>Support of non-local and local agencies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1936. Not incorporated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Jewish Federation for Social Service 1817 Pocahontas Street Herbert Mallinson, Pres. George A. Levy, Exec. Dir. Est. 1924. Incorporated</td>
<td>Unaffiliated. Financing and administration of local social services; support of local and non-local beneficiary agencies. $49,675.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fort Worth 1,500e</td>
<td>Jewish Charities 213 Majestic Building U. M. Simon, Pres. Mrs. Sadie Wile, Disbursing Officer Est. 1929. Not incorporated</td>
<td>Affiliated. Financing and administration of local social services. $6,014.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Galveston 1,100e</td>
<td>United Jewish Welfare Association 1902 Strand Street Jules Block, Chairman</td>
<td>#Unaffiliated. Primarily a family welfare agency.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1936 Expenditures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Antonio 6,000c</td>
<td>*Jewish Social Service Federation County Court House Miss Hannah Hirshberg, Pres. Hannah Myers, Exec. Secy. Est. 1924. Incorporated</td>
<td>No chest. Financing and administration of local social services; support of non-local causes. $26,000.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tyler 500</td>
<td>*Federation of the Jewish Community B. Wadel, Chairman Rabbi David B. Alpert, Exec. Secy. Est. 1935. Not incorporated</td>
<td>Conducts campaign for major non-local causes and one local agency. $6,000.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waco 850c</td>
<td>*Jewish Federated Charities 614 Service Mutual, P. O. Box 834 Julius Englander, Pres. Abe A. Rosenberg, Exec. Dir. Incorporated</td>
<td>Unaffiliated. Financing and administration of local social services; support of non-local causes. $2,850. (1935)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UTAH Salt Lake City 2,000</td>
<td>*United Jewish Council Edmund B. Feldman, Pres. 510 Douglas Street Est. 1936.</td>
<td>Sponsors welfare fund campaign for local and non-local causes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1936 Expenditures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>WASHINGTON</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seattle 10,000</td>
<td>*Federated Jewish Fund 401 Vance Building</td>
<td>Support of non-local causes and special local services.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Richard E. Lang, Chairman</td>
<td>$38,260.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Melville Monheimer, Secy.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1936. Incorporated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mrs. Max Silver, Pres.</td>
<td>$10,437.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1892. Incorporated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Association 722 Riverside Avenue</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ben Cohn, Pres.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rabbi Adolph Fink, Exec. Secy.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1915.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>*Federated Jewish Fund 2424 Bay Street</td>
<td>Support of non-local causes and special local services.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Robert Thorne, Chairman</td>
<td>$2,000.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mrs. Lena Treiger, Exec. Secy.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1936. Not incorporated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>WEST VIRGINIA</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheeling 750</td>
<td>Federated Jewish Charities 16th and Main Streets</td>
<td>Affiliated. Primarily a family welfare agency.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>H. O. Baer, Dir.</td>
<td>$2,000.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1925. Not incorporated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>*Jewish Central Committee Sig. J. Front, Chairman</td>
<td>Conducts campaign for non-local causes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ralph L. Miller, Secy.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>WISCONSIN</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madison 250 families e</td>
<td>Central Jewish Committee S. B. Schein, Pres.</td>
<td>No chest. Support of local and non-local causes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rose A. Nathenson, Secy.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Manitowoc 100e</strong></td>
<td>Jewish Federation Fund S. 15th Street</td>
<td>Support of non-local causes and administration of local social services.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Israel Axel, Pres.</td>
<td>$1,000.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sam Swerdlow, Secy.-Treas.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1928. Not incorporated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City; Jewish Population</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities 1936 Expenditures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toronto 48,000e</td>
<td>*Federation of the Jewish Philanthropies of Toronto 179 Beverley Street H. M. Samuel, Chairman, Board of Management Martin M. Cohn, Exec. Dir. Est. 1917. Incorporated</td>
<td>Unaffiliated. Financing of social services conducted by local beneficiary agencies. $76,000.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# Jewish Periodicals Appearing in the United States*

(Note: The language of publication is English, unless otherwise indicated)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>ADDRESS</th>
<th>Time of Publication</th>
<th>Established</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>California</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>B’nai B’rith Messenger and California Jewish Review</strong></td>
<td>124 W. 4th, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1897</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>California Jewish Voice (Merger of California Jewish Bulletin and California Jewish Voice)</strong></td>
<td>406 S. Main, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1922</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Emanu-El and Jewish Journal</strong></td>
<td>1407 Mills Tower, San Francisco</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1895</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Jewish Community Press</strong></td>
<td>356 S. Spring, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1933</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Jewish Tribune, The</strong></td>
<td>344 Sutter, San Francisco</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1933</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Reflex</strong></td>
<td>321 Garfield Bldg., Los Angeles</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1927</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Southwestern Jewish Review</strong></td>
<td>1240 Market, San Diego</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1923</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Colorado</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Intermountain Jewish News</strong></td>
<td>520 Temple Court Bldg., Denver</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1914</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Western Jewish Advocate</strong></td>
<td>Central Savings Bank Bldg., Denver</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Connecticut</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hartford Jewish Ledger</strong></td>
<td>206 State, Hartford</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>New Haven Jewish Ledger</strong></td>
<td>Arena Bldg., 26 Grove, New Haven</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1930</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Indicates no reply has been received
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>ADDRESS</th>
<th>Time of Publication</th>
<th>Established</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>District of Columbia</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Jewish Ledger</td>
<td>836 Tower Bldg., Washington</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1930</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Florida</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Floridian (Combining</td>
<td>P. O. Box 2973, Miami</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1928</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Unity, Est. 1927</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Georgia</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Israelite Magazine</td>
<td>101 Marietta Street Bldg., Suite 513, Atlanta</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1925</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Israelite Weekly</td>
<td>101 Marietta Street Bldg., Suite 513, Atlanta</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1934</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Illinois</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago Israelite</td>
<td>116 S. Michigan Av., Chicago</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1885</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago Jewish Chronicle</td>
<td>139 N. Clark, Chicago</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1918</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daily Jewish Courier (Yiddish and English)</td>
<td>1214 S. Halsted, Chicago</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1887</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Express (Yiddish)</td>
<td>337 W. Madison, Chicago</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1932</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hapardes (Hebrew)</td>
<td>1408 Independence Blvd., Chicago</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1927</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reform Advocate</td>
<td>7 S. Dearborn, Chicago</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1891</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sentinel</td>
<td>511 S. Sangamon, Chicago</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1911</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Indiana</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indiana Jewish Chronicle</td>
<td>505 Inland Bldg., Indianapolis</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Post</td>
<td>1016 Majestic Bldg., Indianapolis</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1933</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

724
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>ADDRESS</th>
<th>Time of Publication</th>
<th>Established</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Iowa</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Iowa Jewish News</strong></td>
<td>511 7th, Des Moines</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1932</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kentucky</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Kentucky Jewish Chronicle</strong> (formerly The Spokesman)</td>
<td>Box 503, Louisville</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1913</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louisiana</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Jewish Ledger</strong></td>
<td>938 Lafayette, New Orleans</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1895</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Jewish Outlook</strong></td>
<td>315 St. Charles, New Orleans</td>
<td>Bi-Weekly</td>
<td>1937</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maryland</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Jewish Times</strong></td>
<td>306 N. Charles, Baltimore</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1919</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Massachusetts</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Connecticut Hebrew Record</strong></td>
<td>251 Causeway, Boston</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1922</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Jewish Advocate</strong></td>
<td>251 Causeway, Boston</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Jewish Civic Leader</strong></td>
<td>390 Main, Worcester</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1923</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Jewish World (English—Yiddish)</strong></td>
<td>1400 Dorchester Av., Boston</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1932</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Springfield Jewish Ledger</strong></td>
<td>25 Harrison Av., Springfield</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Springfield Review</strong></td>
<td>251 Causeway, Boston</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1922</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michigan</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Detroit Jewish Chronicle</strong></td>
<td>525 Woodward Av., Detroit</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1917</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAME</td>
<td>ADDRESS</td>
<td>Time of Publication</td>
<td>Established</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Minnesota</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>American Jewish World, The</strong></td>
<td>711 Palace Bldg., Minneapolis</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1912</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Missouri</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Jewish Record</strong> (Yiddish and</td>
<td>1714 Chestnut, St. Louis</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1913</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Kansas City Jewish Chronicle</strong></td>
<td>304 W. 10th, Kansas City</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1920</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Modern View, The</strong></td>
<td>5156 Delmar Bldg., St. Louis</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Nebraska</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Jewish Press</strong></td>
<td>500 Brandeis Theatre Bldg., Omaha</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>New Jersey</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bergen County Jewish Tribune</strong></td>
<td>161 Main, Hackensack</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1933</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Jewish Chronicle</strong></td>
<td>190 Badger Av., Newark</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Jewish Ledger</strong></td>
<td>1616 Pacific Av., Atlantic City</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1931</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Jewish Ledger of Trenton</strong></td>
<td>17 E. Front, Trenton</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1934</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Jewish Post</strong></td>
<td>Watson Bldg., 7 Church, Paterson</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1928</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Jewish Record, The</strong></td>
<td>80 Broad, Elizabeth</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Jewish Standard</strong></td>
<td>1 Sherman Av., Jersey City</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1931</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Jewish Tribune, The</strong></td>
<td>694 Main Av., Passaic</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1931</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Jewish Veteran, The</strong></td>
<td>16 Hudson Place, Hoboken</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1923</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>New York</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Buffalo Jewish Review</strong></td>
<td>35 Pearl, Buffalo</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1912</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Jewish Ledger</strong></td>
<td>100 State, Albany</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1932</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAME</td>
<td>ADDRESS</td>
<td>Time of Publication</td>
<td>Established</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH LEDGER</td>
<td>482 St. Paul, Rochester</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1924</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH LEDGER (Combining HEBREW TIMES, Est. 1935)</td>
<td>211 Denison Bldg., Syracuse</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1932</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greater New York</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMERICAN HEBREW AND JEWISH</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRIBUNE</td>
<td>48 W. 48th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1879</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AUFBAU (German)</td>
<td>210 W. 91st, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1934</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DAY, THE (Yiddish)</td>
<td>183 East Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1914</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DIGEST OF EVENTS OF JEWISH INTEREST</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EVE</td>
<td>125 E. 85th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1932</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FREIE AARBEITER STIMME (Yiddish)</td>
<td>545 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1936</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRIEND (Yiddish)</td>
<td>45 W. 17th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1899</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GERECHTIGKEIT (Yiddish)</td>
<td>175 East Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1910</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HADASSAH NEWS LETTER</td>
<td>3 W. 16th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1918</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HADAR (Hebrew)</td>
<td>1860 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1914</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HAMMER, DER (Yiddish)</td>
<td>111 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HASHOMER HATZAIR (English and Hebrew)</td>
<td>35 E. 12th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1926</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HASID'S INDEX TO PERIODICALS AND BOOKLIST</td>
<td>305 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1933</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEBREW PHYSICIAN, THE (Harofeh Ho'ivri) (Hebrew)</td>
<td>125 E. 85th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1932</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HECHALUTZ</td>
<td>983 Park Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Semi-Annual</td>
<td>1926</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEDENU (Hebrew and English)</td>
<td>1225 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1934</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Amsterdam Av. and 186th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1926</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Address</td>
<td>Time of Publication</td>
<td>Established</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hinuch (Hebrew)</td>
<td>2647 Kenmore Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1935</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Horeb (Hebrew)</td>
<td>Amsterdam Av. and 186th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Semi-Annual</td>
<td>1934</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish American Family Magazine and Gazette, The (Yiddish)</td>
<td>77 Bowery, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1902</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Braille Review (for the Blind)</td>
<td>1825 Harrison Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1931</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Center</td>
<td>220 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1922</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Classical and Philosophical Magazine</td>
<td>892 E. 169th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1931</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Daily Forward (Yiddish)</td>
<td>175 East Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1897</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Examiner</td>
<td>186 Joralemon, Brooklyn, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Farmer, The (Yiddish and English)</td>
<td>301 E. 14th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1908</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Forum, The</td>
<td>305 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1917</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Frontier (formerly Labor Palestine)</td>
<td>1225 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1934</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Morning Journal and Jewish Daily News (Yiddish)</td>
<td>77 Bowery, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1901</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Outlook</td>
<td>1133 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1936</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Social Service Quarterly</td>
<td>67 W. 47th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1924</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Spectator</td>
<td>251 W. 100th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1935</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Telegraphic Agency Dispatches</td>
<td>347 Madison Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1920</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Voice (Yiddish)</td>
<td>1472 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAME</td>
<td>ADDRESS</td>
<td>Time of Publication</td>
<td>Established</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Worker's Voice (Yiddish)</td>
<td>404 4th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1913</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinder Journal (Yiddish)</td>
<td>22 E. 17th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1920</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Masada Journal</td>
<td>111 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1935</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Menorah Journal</td>
<td>63 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1915</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morning Freiheit (Yiddish)</td>
<td>50 E. 13th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1922</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nailebn (Yiddish and English) (Est. as ICor, 1928)</td>
<td>799 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1935</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Palestine, The</td>
<td>111 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York Jewish News</td>
<td>122 E. 42nd, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1937</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Niv (Hebrew)</td>
<td>111 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1936</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opinion</td>
<td>122 E. 42nd, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1931</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthodox Union, The</td>
<td>186th and Amsterdam Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1933</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Our Community</td>
<td>4802 10th Av., Brooklyn, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1933</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Our School (Yiddish)</td>
<td>175 East Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1930</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pioneer Woman, The (English and Yiddish)</td>
<td>1225 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Bi-Monthly</td>
<td>1926</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Proletarisher Gedank (Yiddish)</td>
<td>305 Broadway (Room 410), New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Bi-Weekly</td>
<td>1924</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pro-Palestine Herald</td>
<td>307 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1932</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reconstructionist</td>
<td>15 W. 86th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Bi-Weekly</td>
<td>1935</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spokesman</td>
<td>1182 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1913</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vara, La (Ladino)</td>
<td>7 Rivington, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1922</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wecker, Der (Yiddish)</td>
<td>175 East Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Bi-Monthly</td>
<td>1921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women's League Outlook</td>
<td>3080 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1930</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yiddish (Yiddish)</td>
<td>149 2nd Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1932</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAME</td>
<td>ADDRESS</td>
<td>Time of Publication</td>
<td>Established</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YIDDISHE DERZIUNG (Yiddish)</td>
<td>404 4th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1936</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YIDDISHE FOLK, DOS (Yiddish)</td>
<td>111 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Bi-Weekly</td>
<td>1908</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YIDDISHER KAEMPFER (Yiddish)</td>
<td>1225 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1906</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YOUNG JUDAEN</td>
<td>111 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1910</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ZUKUNFT (Yiddish)</td>
<td>175 East Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1895</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>North Carolina</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AMERICAN JEWISH TIMES</strong></td>
<td>P. O. Box 1087, Greensboro</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1935</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Ohio</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AMERICAN ISRAELITE</strong></td>
<td>3800 Glenmore Av., Cincinnati</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1854</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>B'NAI B'RITH MAGAZINE</strong></td>
<td>70 Electric Bldg., Cincinnati</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1886</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>EVERY FRIDAY</strong></td>
<td>1313 American Bldg., Cincinnati</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1927</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HEBREW UNION COLLEGE ANNUAL</strong></td>
<td>Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati</td>
<td>Annual</td>
<td>1924</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HEBREW UNION COLLEGE MONTHLY</strong></td>
<td>Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati</td>
<td>During Acad. Year, each 6th week</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>JEWISH INDEPENDENT</strong></td>
<td>216 Film Exchange Bldg., E. 21st and Payne Av., Cleveland</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1906</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>JEWISH LAYMAN</strong></td>
<td>32 W. 6th, Cincinnati</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1926</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>JEWISH RECORD</strong></td>
<td>2 Forrer Bldg., Dayton</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1935</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>JEWISH REVIEW AND OBSERVER</strong></td>
<td>310 Lakeside Av., W., Cleveland</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1888</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>JEWISH TEACHER</strong></td>
<td>34 W. 6th, Cincinnati</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1932</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>JEWISH WORLD (Yiddish)</strong></td>
<td>10600 Superior Av., Cleveland</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1907</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>OHIO JEWISH CHRONICLE</strong></td>
<td>232 N. High, Columbus</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAME</td>
<td>ADDRESS</td>
<td>Time of Publication</td>
<td>Established</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stark County Jewish News</td>
<td>1409 22nd N. E., Canton</td>
<td>Bi-Monthly</td>
<td>1921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toledo Israelite-Times</td>
<td>402 Paramount Bldg., Toledo</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1905</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young Israel</td>
<td>32 W. 6th, Cincinnati</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1928</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youngstown Jewish Times</td>
<td>307 City Bank Bldg., Youngstown</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1935</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Oklahoma</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southwest Jewish Chronicle</td>
<td>416 N. W. 3rd, Oklahoma City</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tulsa Jewish Review</td>
<td>Box 2564, Tulsa</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1930</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Oregon</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scribe, The</td>
<td>Davis Bldg., 420 S. W. 3rd Av., Portland</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1903</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pennsylvania</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Jewish Outlook</td>
<td>504 Commonwealth Bldg., Pittsburgh</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1934</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Jewish Year Book</td>
<td>225 S. 15th, Philadelphia</td>
<td>Annual</td>
<td>1899</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Criterion</td>
<td>441 Oliver Bldg., Pittsburgh</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1893</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Current News</td>
<td>330 S. 9th, Philadelphia</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1926</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Education</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Exponent</td>
<td>330 S. 9th, Philadelphia</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Journal of the Anthracite Region</td>
<td>1407 Widener Bldg., Philadelphia</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1887</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Leader (Yiddish and English)</td>
<td>613 Miners Nat'l. Bank Bldg., Wilkes-Barre</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1936</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Quarterly Review</td>
<td>S. E. Cor. Broad and York, Philadelphia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAME</td>
<td>ADDRESS</td>
<td>Time of Publication</td>
<td>Established</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH TIMES</td>
<td>1211 Chestnut, Philadelphia</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1925</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH WORLD (Yiddish)</td>
<td>223 S. 5th St., Philadelphia</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1914</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rhode Island</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEWISH HERALD</td>
<td>76 Donance, Providence</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rhode Island</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hebrew Watchman</td>
<td>P. O. Box 2474, Memphis</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1925</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish News, The</td>
<td>500 Pine, Chattanooga</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1936</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Observer, The</td>
<td>150 4th Av., N., Nashville</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1934</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tennessee</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas Jewish Herald</td>
<td>1019 Caroline, Houston</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1906</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas Jewish Press (Est. as</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Record, 1923)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas Jewish Herald</td>
<td>1123 S. Hackberry, San Antonio</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1923</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia-Carolina Jewish</td>
<td>1323 W. Main, Richmond</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1932</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Messenger</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>1616 8th Av., Seattle</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1924</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAME</td>
<td>ADDRESS</td>
<td>Time of Publication</td>
<td>Established</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------</td>
<td>------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wisconsin</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Jewish Press and Milwaukee</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Wochenblatt</strong> (Yiddish and English)</td>
<td>1721 N. 12th, Milwaukee</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1906</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Wisconsin Jewish Chronicle</strong></td>
<td>625 N. Milwaukee, Milwaukee</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1920</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
JEWS IN THE CONGRESS OF THE
UNITED STATES

Past

BENJAMIN, JUDAH PHILIP, 1812-1884. Sen. from La., 1853-1861.
GUGGENHEIM, SIMON, 1867- Sen. from Colo., 1907-1913.
JONAS, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, 1834-1911. Sen. from La., 1879-1885.
KAHN, FLORENCE PRAG (MRS. JULIUS), 1869- Rep. from Cal., 1925-1936.
LEVY, DAVID. See YULEE, DAVID LEVY.

*Died before taking his seat.

Present

(Members of the Seventy-Fifth Congress)

Bacharach, Isaac, Republican, Representative, Atlantic City, 1915-
Bloom, Sol., Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1923-
Celler, Emanuel, Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1923-
Citron, William M., Democrat, Representative-at-Large, Middletown, 1935-
Dickstein, Samuel, Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1923-
Ellenbogen, Henry, Democrat, Representative, Pittsburgh, 1933-
Kopplemann, Herman P., Democrat, Representative, Hartford, 1933-
Sabath, Adolph J., Democrat, Representative, Chicago, 1907-
Sacks, Leon, Democrat, Representative, Philadelphia, 1936-
Sirovich, Wm. I., Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1927-
JEWS IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES

The following is a list of Jews who have served as ministers or ambassadors of the United States to foreign countries. It does not include persons who have served, or are now serving, as consuls, except when consuls were clothed with diplomatic power. In the compilation of this list, the Jewish Encyclopedia, the American Jewish Year Book, and the Register of the Department of State were consulted.

BELMONT, AUGUST, (1816-1890), New York, Chargé d'Affaires in the Netherlands, May 24, 1853; Minister Resident, June 29, 1854.

BERNSTEIN, HERMAN, (1876-1935), New York City, Minister to Albania, 1929-1933.

EINSTEIN, LEWIS, (1877- ), New York City, Minister to Costa Rica, July 6, 1913 to June 1921; Minister to Czechoslovakia, October 8, 1921 to February 1, 1930.

ELKUS, ABRAM I., (1867- ), New York City, Ambassador to Turkey, July 21, 1916 to 1917.

GUGGENHEIM, HARRY F., (1890- ), New York City, Ambassador to Cuba, October 10, 1929-1933.

HIRSCH, SOLOMON, (1839-1902), Portland, Oregon, Minister to Turkey, May 16, 1889 to 1892.

KAUFMAN, DAVID E., (1883- ), Philadelphia, Pa., Minister to Bolivia, March 7, 1928-January 9, 1930; Minister to Siam, June 12, 1930-1933.

KORNFIELD, JOSEPH S., (1876- ), Toledo, Ohio, Minister to Persia, November 9, 1921 to September 1, 1924.

MORGENTHAU, HENRY, (1856- ), New York City, Ambassador to Turkey, September 4, 1913 to July, 1916.

MORRIS, IRA NELSON, (1875- ), Chicago, Ill., Minister to Sweden, July 13, 1914 to April 15, 1923.

NOAH, MORDECAI MANUEL, (1785-1851), New York City, Consul to Tunis, 1813-1816.

OTTERBOURG, MARCUS, (1827-1893), Milwaukee, Wis., Consul to Mexico City, August 1861 to July 1, 1867; Minister to Mexico, July 1-21, 1867.

PEIXOTTO, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, (1834-1890), San Francisco, Cal., Consul General to Roumania, 1870 to 1876.


SACK, LEO R., (1889- ), Washington, D. C., Minister to Costa Rica, August 17, 1933-1937.

STEINHARDT, LAWRENCE A., (1892- ), New York City, Minister to Sweden, May 4, 1933-1937; Ambassador to Peru, April 19, 1937.

STRAUS, JESSE ISIDOR, (1872-1936), New York City, Ambassador to France, 1933-1936.

STRAUS, OSCAR S., (1850-1926), New York City, Minister to Turkey, March 24, 1887 to 1888; June 3, 1898 to 1900; Ambassador to Turkey, May 17, 1909 to December 11, 1910.

JEWS AS GOVERNORS OF STATES

Past

ALEXANDER, MOSES, 1853–1932, Governor of Idaho, two terms, 1915–1919.
BAMBERGER, SIMON, 1847–1926, Governor of Utah, 1917–1921. (First non-Mormon Governor of Utah.).
EMANUEL, DAVID, 1744–1808, Governor of Georgia, 1801.¹
SELIGMAN, ARTHUR, 1873–1933. Governor of New Mexico, 1930; 1932.
SOLOMON, EDWARD S., 1836–1913, Governor of Washington Territory, 1870–1874.

Present

HORNER, HENRY, 1878–, elected Governor of Illinois, 1932; re-elected 1936.
LEHMAN, HERBERT H., 1878–, elected Governor of New York, 1932; re-elected 1934; re-elected 1936.

¹ Authorities differ as to whether Emanuel was elected, or, by virtue of his being President of the Senate, became Governor "in the interim before a new election took place." (See "First Jew to Hold the Office of Governor" by Leon Hühner in Publications of the American Jewish Historical Society, Vol. 17, pp. 192, 193.)