DIRECTORIES AND LISTS
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

*Indicates no reply was received

Agudath Israel Youth Council of America


Purpose: To unite Jewish youth in the spirit of the Torah and in that spirit to solve the problems that confront Jewry in Palestine and in the Diaspora.


Publication: Agudah News.

Aleph Zadik Aleph-American Jewish Economic Commission


Fifth Annual Meeting, June 20, 1938, Estes Park, Colo.

Purpose: To study occupation of Jews in seventy-five American communities to determine the trend in handicrafts, professions and trades during the past decade, that Jewish youth may be directed toward more satisfactory fields of employment.

Officers: Chairman, Ernest Eisenberg, 2474 N. 41st, Milwaukee, Wis.; Exec. Sec., Julius Bisno, Omaha, Neb.


Aleph Zadik Aleph (Junior B'nai B'rith.)


Fifteenth Convention, June 24—July 1, 1938, Estes Park, Colo.

Chapters, 235. Members, 6,200; 8,500 alumni.

Purpose: Recreational and leisure-time program providing for the mental, moral and physical development of Jewish adolescents between the ages of 15 and 21.


Maintains Free Circulation Library for members, with branches in Omaha, Neb., and Windsor, Ont., Canada. Also a Richard Klutznick Scholarship Loan Fund.

Publications: The Shofer and The A.Z.A. Monthly Program.

Aleph Zadik Aleph National Committee on Scouting

Seventh Annual Meeting, June 24—July 1, 1938, Estes Park, Colo.
Purpose: To interest Jewish boys in the programs of the Boy Scouts of America and the Canadian Boy Scouts Association and to organize troops under Jewish leadership.


Publications: The Shofer and the A.Z.A. Monthly Program.

Alexander Kohut Memorial Foundation

Founder: George Alexander Kohut.
Number of Branch Societies, 5.
Purpose: The furtherance of original Research in the field of Jewish Literature.


Alpha Epsilon Phi Women’s Fraternity

Twenty-sixth Convention, July, 1937, Dixville Notch, N. H.
Members, 4,000.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Purpose: To foster close friendship between members, to stimulate the intellectual, social and spiritual life of the members, and to count as a force through service to others.


Publication: Columns of Alpha Epsilon Phi.

Alpha Epsilon Pi Fraternity


Purpose: An intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity, maintaining an educational and social service.


Publication: Alpha Epsilon Pi Quarterly.

Alpha Kappa Sigma National Legal Fraternity


Twentieth Annual Convention, November, 1938, Baltimore, Md.

Members, 1,200; Chapters, 8.

Purpose: To bring into closer harmony the undergraduates at law schools, and attorneys, of Jewish faith, for all things Jewish and American.

Officers: Supreme Grand Chancellor, Paul Ginsberg, Atlanta, Ga.; Supreme Vice Grand Chancellor, Harold Alper, Newark, N. J.; Hyman Rubenstein, Baltimore, Md.; Editor and Director of Activities, A. D. G. Cohn, William-Oliver Bldg., Atlanta, Ga.

Publication: A.K.S.
Alpha Mu Sigma Fraternity

Members, 1,153.
Chapters, 22.
Purpose: To foster and perpetuate the fraternal spirit among its personnel, to cultivate and promote an ideal social relationship among them, to voluntarily give aid to fraters in distress and to perpetuate the ideals which gave origin to its existence.
Publication: Shield.

Alpha Omega Fraternity

Absorbed the Alpha Zeta Gamma Fraternity, 1932.
Thirty-first Annual Convention, Dec. 26-28, 1938, Cleveland, O.
Purpose: To promote the highest ethical standards of the Dental profession, further the causes of Judaism and to promote Fraternalism.
Publication: The Alpha Omegan.

Alpha Zeta Omega

Org. 1920. Office: 13342 Lorain Ave., Cleveland, O.
Nineteenth Annual Convention, June 24—26, 1938, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members, 750.
Purpose: To promote good-will and friendship amongst Jewish pharmacists and the profession of pharmacy.
Officers: Directorum, Irving Harkavy; Sub-Directorum, Roy I. Scott; Deputy, Max Feldman; Signare, Milford J. Harris; Exchequer, Morris Eisen.

Alumni Association of Dropsie College

Members, 45.
Purpose: To advance the interests of the Dropsie College and further spirit of friendship among its graduates.

Alumni Association of the Hebrew Union College
Org. 1889. Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.
Forty-ninth Annual Meeting, June 25, 1938, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members, 250.
PURPOSE: To promote the welfare of Judaism, of the Hebrew Union College and of its graduates.

Alumni Association of the Jewish Institute of Religion
Twelfth Annual Meeting, June 25, 1938, Atlantic City, N. J.

American Academy for Jewish Research
Members, 285; Honorary members, 12; Fellows, 18.
PURPOSE: The furtherance of Jewish learning through periodical meetings at which learned papers shall be presented and discussed; the formulation and carrying into effect of scholarly undertakings of a co-operative character; the issuance of publications; the promotion of relations of fellowship and co-operation between scholars and learned organizations in America and those in other countries; furnishing opinions upon scholarly projects submitted to the Academy; and such other means as may, from time to time, be determined by the Academy.

American Beth Jacob Committee
PURPOSE: To aid the Beth Jacob Schools in Europe, which provide vocational, religious, and academic training for Jewish girls.
OFFICERS: Chairman, Leo Jung; Vice-Chairmen, Cyrus Adler, Mrs. Rebekah Kohut and Mrs. Felix M. Warburg.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE: Max Drob, Mrs. Jennie M. Faggen, Milton Feist, Mrs. S. C. Feuerstein; Mrs. Louis Finkelstein, Mrs. Louis Ginzberg, Mrs. Samuel H. Golding, Simon Greenberg, Mrs. Isaac Liberman, Mrs. Albert J. May, Mrs. Samuel Spiegel, Mrs. Esther Surut.

American Committee Appeal for the Jews in Poland

PURPOSE: Economic rehabilitation of Jews in Poland.

The American Committee for the Settlement of Jews in Birobidjan, Inc.

Members, 1,000. Branches, 8.
PURPOSE: To study and facilitate the settlement in The Autonomous Jewish Territory of Birobidjan in the USSR of such Jews now living in other countries whose conditions make it necessary for them to leave their present homelands, and who, by their training, vocation, and inclination, may be fit for settlement in Birobidjan; to negotiate with the Soviet Government for the assistance and settlement of non-Russian Jews in Birobidjan.

American Committee of the Universal Yeshivah of Jerusalem

Org. 1924. OFFICE: 38 Park Row, New York City.
PURPOSE: To secure contributions for the Universal Yeshivah of Jerusalem (Hebrew: "Yeshivah Merkazith Olamith") and to advance its purpose in America.
American Council of Jewish Fraternal Organizations
Constituent Members, 5.
Purpose: Discussion, in the spirit of co-operation, of the problems mutually concerning the fraternal organizations and of their attitude in all matters affecting Jewry, first, as a clearing house of thought and opinion among the organizations, and second, as a basis of unified and co-ordinated action.
Officers: Pres., Simon M. Goldsmith; Vice-Pres., Louis Fabricant, Wm. M. Lewis, Joseph Kraemer; Treas., Charles Horowitz; Sec., George O. Arkin, 270 Broadway, N. Y. C.

American Economic Committee for Palestine
Palestine Bureau: 69 Nachlat Benjamin, Tel Aviv, Palestine.
Members, 200.
Purpose: Development of methods of revealing and utilizing the opportunities and the human and material resources available in Palestine and the Diaspora for the building of the Jewish Homeland in Palestine.
Officers: Hon. Pres., Julian W. Mack; Pres., Israel B. Brodie; Chairman Bd. of Dir., Robert Szold; Vice-Pres., Edward A. Norman; Treas., Sidney Matz; Hon. Sec., Maurice Boukstein, 522 5th Ave., Sec., Aaron Baroway; Dir. Tel Aviv Bureau, Rehabiah Lewin-Epstein.

American Friends of the Hebrew University, Inc.
Org. April 1, 1925. American Office: 10 E. 40th, New York City;
Palestine Office: Hebrew University, Mt. Scopus.
Purpose: To receive and maintain a fund or funds and apply the principal thereof to aid in the maintenance and development of Hebrew University; and to disseminate information concerning the University and its activities.
Officers: Pres., A. S. W. Rosenbach; Vice-Pres., Solomon Lowenstein, Julian W. Mack, Eugene Untermeyer; Treas., Maurice Wertheim; Sec., Alice R. Emanuel.
Director, Samuel B. Finkel, 10 E. 40th, N. Y. C.

*Deceased.
American Jewish Committee

Members: Corporate, 323.

Purpose: "The objects of this corporation shall be, to prevent the infraction of the civil and religious rights of Jews, in any part of the world; to render all lawful assistance and to take appropriate remedial action in the event of threatened or actual invasion or restriction of such rights, or of unfavorable discrimination with respect thereto; to secure for Jews equality of economic, social and educational opportunity; to alleviate the consequences of persecution and to afford relief from calamities affecting Jews, wherever they may occur; and to compass these ends to administer any relief fund which shall come into its possession or which may be received by it, in trust or otherwise, for any of the aforesaid objects or for purposes comprehended therein."

The Committee is supported by individual Sustaining Members (1,761 in 1937), foundations and affiliated national organizations (12 in 1937), local community collections (14 in 1937), and Federations and Welfare Funds (80 in 1937).


For Report, see pp. 575-638.

American Jewish Congress


Purpose: To protect the equal rights of the Jews here in America as elsewhere, which rights include complete freedom to pursue as a group and not solely as individuals, the historic aims and aspirations of our people; to secure and safeguard the civil, political, economic and religious rights of Jews; to further the development of the Jewish Homeland; to develop an articulate and intelligent public opinion concerning Jewish interests and problems; to gather and disseminate information touching such interests and problems, and to foster free and open discussion; to procure and administer prompt and adequate relief in emergencies beyond the scope and means of existing agencies; to promote proper cooperation and coordination in all Jewish endeavor conceived in a spirit of self-help, self-expression and self-determination.


American Jewish Dentists' Committee, Inc.

Second Annual Convention, February 15, 1938, New York City.
Members, 300.
Purpose: Establishment and maintenance of Dental Department in the Hebrew University in Palestine.
Officers: Hon. Chairman, Isador Hirschfeld, 730 Fifth Ave.; Chairman, Jacob B. Schneer; Vice-Chairman, Henry Trattner; Treas., Louis I. Abelson; Sec., Wm. Lefkowitz, 33 W. 42nd, all of N. Y. C.

American Jewish Historical Society

Members, 400.
Has issued thirty-four volumes of publications and an index to publications 1–20. Maintains a collection of books, manuscripts, and historical objects in its rooms in the building of the Jewish Theological Seminary, Jacob H. Schiff Memorial Library, N. E. Cor. Broadway and 122nd, N. Y. C.

American Jewish Joint Agricultural Corporation

Purpose: To assist and give material aid to Jews to engage in agricultural pursuits and to settle upon the land in Russia, and to act as the operating agency in Russia of The American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc., and of the American Society for Jewish Settlements in Russia, Inc., and to render other constructive aid to Jews in Russia.
Board of Directors: Pres., Joseph A. Rosen; Vice-Pres., E. A. Grower, and S. E. Lubarsky; Bernhard Kahn, D. J. Schweitzer.
Trustees: Chairman, James N. Rosenberg; Vice-Chairman, James H. Becker; Treas., Paul Baerwald; George Backer, Alexander Kahn, Herbert H. Lehman, James Marshall, William Rosenwald, Lewis L. Strauss, Jonah B. Wise; Sec. to Trustees, Joseph C. Hyman, 100 E. 42nd, N. Y. C.

American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc.

Purpose: Distribution of funds for the rehabilitation and assistance of Jews overseas.
Major Activities: Economic aid and rehabilitation; child-care; medical-sanitary; cultural-religious; vocational training, etc.; general and emergency relief; directly and in cooperation with affiliated and associated organizations.

Officers: Hon. Chairman, Mrs. Felix M. Warburg; Chairman, Paul Baerwald; Vice-Chairmen, Herbert H. Lehman, James N. Rosenberg, George Backer, James H. Becker, David M. Bressler, Alexander Kahn, William Rosenwald, Jonah B. Wise; Treas., Marco F. Hellman, I. Edwin Goldwasser; Assoc. Treas., Wm. A. Koshland; Comptroller, Mrs. H. B. L. Goldstein; Sec. and Exec. Dir., Jos. C. Hyman, 100 E. 42nd, N. Y. C.

Activities in Eastern and Central Europe, Dir., Dr. Bernhard Kahn.
Activities in Russia, Dir., Dr. Joseph A. Rosen.

American Jewish Physicians Committee


Purpose: To build a medical college and hospital in connection with the Hebrew University in Palestine.


*American League for Jewish National Labor in Eretz Israel


Members, 12,000.

Purpose: To render financial and moral support to National Labor Organizations in Palestine.

Officers: Chairman, Abraham Zweiban; Vice-Pres., N. Rossman, Samuel Wurzel; Treas., Shlomo Telushkin; Exec. Sec., Irving Hunger.

American National Committee of the World Union for Preserving Health of Jews—Ose


Members, 28.

Purpose: To promote health, hygiene and sanitation among European Jews.

Officers: Hon. Comm. Pres., Albert Einstein; Vice-Pres., A. Besredka; Redcliffe N. Salaman; Milton J. Rosenau; Amer. Comm., Hon. Chairman, Emanuel Libman; Chairman, A. J. Rongy; Sec.-Treas., J. J. Golub, 1919 Madison Ave., N. Y. C.
American Ort Federation
Annual Convention, October, 1938, Philadelphia, Pa.
Purpose: Promotion of technical trades and agriculture among the Jews in Eastern and Central Europe.
Officers: National Chairman, B. C. Vladeck; Vice-Chairmen, Louis B. Boudin, Morris Berman, Meyer Brown, N. Chanin, Murray Levine, Alexander Kahn; Treas., J. Weinberg; Exec. Dir., Philip Block, 212 5th Ave., N. Y. C.
Publication: American Ort Journal.

American Palestine Jewish Legion
Seventeenth Annual Convention, May 12, 1937, New York City.
Members, 1,200; Chapters, 5.
Purpose: To maintain the ties of comradeship formed on the battlefields of the Holy Land; to perpetuate the acts of heroism and supreme sacrifice of the American Jews who volunteered for active service in Palestine; to work for the establishment of Palestine as an independent state fully protected by Jewish armed forces on the land, sea and in the air.
Officers: Nat'l Commander, Hirsch L. Gordon, 77 Bowery, N. Y. C.; Hon. Nat'l Commander, Jacob M. Ravid; Nat'l Vice-Commander, Oscar I. Kahn; Nat'l Adj., Robt. Lemberg; Nat'l Quartermaster, Joshua Davidson; Sergs.-at-Arms, S. Gittin, I. Lillienfield.

American Pro-Falasha Committee, Inc.
Purpose: To carry on educational work among the Falashas, to establish normal schools for the education of teachers, to organize schools and synagogues in the Falasha communities, to publish educational literature including the translation of the Bible in their language and to promote the work of research into the history and literature of the Falashas.

*American Representatives of the Jewish Agency for Palestine
Members, 115.
Purpose: To further purposes of the Jewish Agency for Palestine.

American Sephardic Council

Third Annual Convention, January 3, 1938, New York City.
Members, 50.
PURPOSE: Work of general Jewish interest among Sephardic Jews of America.

American Society for Jewish Farm Settlements in Russia, Inc.

Operating Agency in Russia; American Jewish Joint Agricultural Corporation (Agro-Joint). Dir., Joseph A. Rosen.
PURPOSE: To encourage, aid, and facilitate the creation, development and increase of farm settlements among the Jews in Russia.
OFFICERS: Pres., James N. Rosenberg; Vice-Pres., Wm. Rosenwald; Treas., Paul Baerwald; Assoc. Treas., Lewis L. Strauss; Sec., Joseph C. Hyman, 100 E. 42nd, N. Y. C.

Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith

Org. 1913. OFFICE: 130 N. Wells, Chicago, Ill.
PURPOSE: The creation of more understanding relationship and good-will between American groups, and for the preservation of the ideal of American democracy.
Association of Hungarian Jews of America, Inc.

Org. 1933. Office: 41 Union Square, New York City.

Branches, 12.

Purpose: To safeguard and foster civil, political, economical, religious and cultural rights of Hungarian Jews in all countries; to gather and disseminate information concerning Hungarian Jewish interests and problems; to secure the cooperation of Hungarian Jewry in supporting Hungarian Jews in Palestine; to procure and administer relief for Hungarian Jews in all conditions and emergencies that are beyond the scope or means of local agencies; to establish an Hungarian Jewish center for the coordination of all the religious, social and cultural activities of Hungarian Jews in the United States.


Avukah, American Student Zionist Federation


Fourteenth Annual Convention, July 4, 1938, Liberty, N. Y.

Purpose: To conduct Zionist educational activity within American academic circles.

Officers: Treas., Oscar Ackelsberg; Exec. Sec., Lawrence B. Cohen.

Publication: Avukah News Letter.

Baron De Hirsch Fund


Purpose: Endowed by Baron and Baroness de Hirsch in sum of $3,800,000. Americanization and assimilation of Jewish immigrants, their instruction in trades and agriculture and promotion of agriculture among them.

Activities: 1. Aid to agriculture through the Jewish Agricultural Society, N. Y. C. 2. Immigration aid port work through subsidized societies. 3. The town of Woodbine, N. Y., which was founded by it in 1891.

Officers: Pres., George W. Naumburg; Vice-Pres., Stanley "M. Isaacs; Treas., Richard S. Goldman; Hon. Sec., Ralph F. Colin, 165 Broadway, N. Y. C.

Managing Dir., Eugene S. Benjamin.
Beta Sigma Rho

Members, 1,100. Chapters, 8.
PURPOSE: Greek letter college fraternity for Jewish students.
OFFICERS: Grand Chancellor, Alfred M. Zisser; Grand Vice-Chancellor, Abbey A. Muter; Grand Warden, Raymond Swerdloff; Grand Vice-Warden, Chas. A. Seligman; Grand Historian, Thos. H. Meretzky; Grand Auditor, David S. Galton; Grand Recorder, Emanuel Goodman, Furnald Hall, Columbia University, N. Y. C.
PUBLICATION: Alumni News.

B'nai B'rith

Triennial Convention, May 7–12, 1938, Washington, D. C.
Members, 75,000.
Lodges, 768 (570 in North America, 198 in Europe, South America, Asia and Africa).
Districts, 18 (7 in the United States).
Institutions founded by the Order in the United States: HEBREW ORPHAN'S HOME, Atlanta, Ga.; B'NAI B'RITH CEMETERY, Chicago, Ill.; FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Chicago, Ill.; JEWISH WIDOW'S AND ORPHAN'S HOME, New Orleans, La.; TOURO INFIRMARY, New Orleans, La.; HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM, Yonkers, N. Y.; JEWISH ORPHAN'S HOME, Cleveland, O.; B'NAI B'RITH FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Pittsburgh, Pa.; RELIEF COMMITTEE, Hot Springs, Ark.; B'NAI B'RITH CLUB, San Francisco, Cal.; HOME FOR JEWISH ORPHANS, Los Angeles, Cal.; IMMIGRANT SCHOOLS at Kalamazoo, Mich., and Memphis, Tenn.; SABBATH SCHOOLS, at Houghton, Mich.; Trenton, N. J.; Sharon, Pa.; and Madison, Wis.; B'NAI B'RITH ORPHANAGE, at Erie, Pa.; LEO N. LEVI HOSPITAL, Hot Springs, Ark.; BOY'S VACATION CAMP, Chicago, Ill.; SOCIAL SERVICE BOYS SUMMER CAMP, Minneapolis, Minn.; B'NAI B'RITH HILLEL FOUNDATIONS at Universities of Illinois, Wisconsin, Ohio, Michigan, California, Texas, Cornell University, Northwestern University, Alabama, Penn State College; North Carolina; ALEPH ZADIK ALEPH (Junior Order); NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES, Denver, Colo.; ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE; and numerous other institutions.
PUBLICATION: B'nai B'rith Magazine.

B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundation Commission

Org. 1923, Office: 1003 K St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
Foundations, 12
PURPOSE: The maintenance of foundations devoted to cultural and religious work among students at the university.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS


National Director: A. L. Sachar, 625 E. Green, Champaign, Ill.


Brith Sholom

Thirty eighth Annual Convention, June 26-28, 1938, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members, 16,909. Lodges, 126.
Publication: The Brithsholomite.

*B'rith Trumpeldor of America

Members, 4,500 Circles. Branches, 85.
Purpose: To instruct the Jewish youth in the principles of State Zionism and train them to become pioneers and future citizens of the Jewish State in Palestine. Activities are of an educational and athletic nature.
Publication: Hadar.

Bureau of Jewish Social Research, Inc.

Activities taken over by National Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds, q. v.
Central Conference of American Rabbis
Forty-eighth Annual Convention, May 29—June 5, 1937, Columbus, O.
Forty-ninth Annual Conference, June 21, 1938, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members, 364.
Has issued forty-seven volumes of its Year Book; and besides, the Union Prayer Book; the Union Hymnal; the Union Haggadah; Prayers for Private Devotion; Army Ritual for Soldiers of the Jewish Faith (1916); and various other publications.
Publication: Yearbook.

Conference Committee of National Jewish Women's Organizations
Member Organizations, 5.
Purpose: To promote inter-organizational understanding and good-will among the cooperating national Jewish women's organizations; to help bring into being local Federations of Jewish women's organizations and to act as a forum group for the presentation and announcements of the respective programs of constituent groups within the Conference, to the end that overlapping and duplication may be obviated.
Officers: Pres., Mrs. Herbert S. Goldstein; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. Marion M. Miller.

Conference on Jewish Relations, Inc.
Third Annual Meeting, May 15, 1938, New York City.
Members, 800.
Purpose: For a better understanding of the position of the Jews in the modern world.
Publication: Jewish Social Studies.

Council of Jewish Consumptive Relief Society Auxiliaries
Second Annual Convention, March 26–28, 1938, New York City.
Branches, 27.
Purpose: "He who saves one life is considered as if he preserved the whole world."

PUBLICATION: *The Hatikvah*.

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**Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds**


Sixth Annual Convention, Jan. 8–10, 1938, Cincinnati, O.

Members, Agencies, 118.

PURPOSE: The Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds, which has absorbed the activities of the Bureau of Jewish Social Research, is a cooperative organization through which organized local federations, welfare funds and other forms of Jewish communal organization in the United States and Canada meet their needs for developing standards, principles and activities in social and communal welfare work. The Council concerns itself with the problems involved in organizing Jewish community resources to serve Jewish group needs locally, regionally, nationally and overseas; it fosters local leadership in communal projects and encourages lay participation in organized welfare programs; functions through regional and national conferences, special committees, field service, research activities and special studies. The findings of its research and field staffs are available to organizations and individuals. It has a membership of 118 Jewish federations and welfare funds and kindred communal agencies.


PUBLICATION: *Notes and News*.

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**Council of Jewish Organizations on Palestine**

Org. 1924. OFFICE: 111 Fifth Ave., New York City.


Affiliated Organizations, 200.

PURPOSE: To help the United Palestine Appeal in its fund-raising efforts for the Keren Hayesod and Keren Kayemeth; to assist the Zionist Organization of America and propagate the Zionist ideal for the cause of Palestine among the fraternal and social lodges, clubs and societies.

Council of Roumanian Jews of America

Purpose: Adjustment and rehabilitation of Roumanian Jews in Palestine.
Officers: Pres., John D. Bernard; Sec., Samuel Lanschein.

Council of Young Israel and Young Israel Synagogue Organization,
See National Council of Young Israel.

Delta Phi Epsilon Sorority

Next Annual Conclave, December, 1938.
Chapters, 14 Undergraduate; 12 Alumnae.
Members, 1,500. Regions, 3.
Publication: Delta Phi Epsilon Quarterly.

Dropsie College for Hebrew and Cognate Learning

Incorporated in State of Pennsylvania.
Invested funds about $900,000.
Library: Volumes and pamphlets, about 44,000.
Faculty: Pres., Cyrus Adler (M. A., Pennsylvania; Ph. D., Johns Hopkins; D. H. L., Hebrew Union College; D. Litt., Pennsylvania); Professor in charge of the Rabbinical Department, Solomon Zeitlin (Th. D., Ecole Rabbinique; Ph. D., Dropsie); Professor Historical Department, and Secretary of the Faculty, Abraham A. Neuman (M. A., Columbia; H. L. D., Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Professor Department of Egyptology, Nathaniel J. Reich (Ph. D., Vienna); Professor Biblical Department and Librarian, Joseph Reider (B. A., College of the City of New York; Ph. D., Dropsie); Professor
of Arabic, Solomon L. Skoss (M. A., Denver; Ph. D., Dropsie); Professor of Biblical Philology and the History of the Ancient Orient, Ephraim A. Speiser (M. A., Pennsylvania; Ph. D., Dropsie); Visiting Lecturer in Bible, Alexander Sperber (Ph. D., Bonn), formerly of the University of Bonn.

Publication: Jewish Quarterly Review.

Ex-Patients' Tubercular Home of Denver, Colo.


Members, 50,000. Auxiliaries, 2.

Purpose: To provide a Home and care for patients who have been discharged from a Tubercular Hospital or Sanatorium, who are in need of further treatment, and to rehabilitate these patients so that they will again become self-respecting and self-supporting citizens.


Federation of American Jews of Lithuanian Descent


Purpose: To extend co-operation to the Jews of Lithuania.


Federation of Hungarian Jews in America


Fifteenth Annual Convention, May 1, 1938, New York City.

Members, 36,000. Societies, 96.

Purpose: To promote the political, educational, social and religious interests of the Hungarian Jews here and in Hungary.

Officers: Pres., Samuel Buchler; Treas., Pincus Friedman; Exec. Sec., Anna Berger, N. Y. C.

Federation of Orthodox Rabbis of America, Inc.


Purpose: To promote Judaism in America and to help the "Agunoth" in Europe.

Administration Committee: L. Gartenhaus, J. Peimer, B. S. Trainin; Exec. Sec., Aaron Dym, 73 Avenue C, N. Y. C.
Federation of Palestine Jews

Members, 1,500. Branches, 19.
Purpose: To extend assistance to Palestinian Jews in America and Canada, and to promote the upbuilding of Palestine.
Officers: Hon. Pres., J. M. Charlop; Pres., I. Benjamin; Vice-Pres., Hirsch Manischewitz; Treas., Isaac Berman; Sec., Joseph Gabriel; Chairman Exec. Comm., Jacob L. Moinester, 38 Park Row, N. Y. C.
Publication: Artzenu.

Federation of Polish Jews in America

Thirtieth Annual Convention, June 18-19, 1938, Long Branch, N. J.
Members, 55,000.
Purpose: To unite all landsmannschaften in the United States bearing the names of their respective home-towns in Poland for the purpose of creating one body of American Jews of Polish extraction; to guard and promote the interests of the Jews in Poland and to help them morally and financially; to promote social and cultural activities among their affiliated organizations through magazines, leaflets, lectures, etc., and to extend medical assistance to members.
Publications: Polish Jews (annual); Polish Jews (monthly).

The Free Sons of Israel

Triennial Convention, June 6, 1936, Atlantic City, N. J.
Districts, 2. Lodges, 61. Members, 9,014.
Publication: The Free Son.
German Jewish Children’s Aid, Inc.

(A project of the National Council of Jewish Women)
Org. 1934. OFFICE: 165 W. 46th, New York City.

PURPOSE: Education and training of German Jewish children in the United States in cases in which parents or other relatives desire them to come over with consent of United States authorities.

COOPERATING AGENCIES: American Jewish Committee; American Jewish Congress and Women’s Division; American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee; Child Placement Executives Group of the National Conference of Jewish Social Work; Committee on German-Jewish Immigration Policy; Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society; Independent Order of B’nai B’rith; National Council of Jewish Women.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Mrs. Maurice L. Goldman; Vice-Chairman, Joseph C. Hyman; Treas., Paul Felix Warburg; Sec. and Exec. Dir., Cecilia Razovsky; Dir. of Placements, Lotte Marcuse, 165 W. 46th, N. Y. C.

Graduate School for Jewish Social Work


Annual Convention, October 5, 1937, New York City.

PURPOSE: To provide facilities for the initial training of Jewish social workers, for the further training and preparation of such workers as are already in the field of Jewish social work, and to build up a literature on Jewish communal life. The School is maintained by appropriations from the New York Foundation, federations of Jewish charities, and private subscriptions.

Chartered by the University of the State of New York. Degrees offered: M.S.S., D.S.S.

LIBRARY: Volumes and pamphlets, over 14,000.


Students enrolled, 103.

OFFICERS: Chairman of Board, Louis E. Kirstein, Boston, Mass.; Vice-Chairman, Fred M. Butzel, Detroit, Mich.; Treas., I. Edwin Goldwasser; Chairman Exec. Comm., Felix M. Warburg*; Pres. of Faculty and Director, Maurice J. Karpf; Asst. Director, Frances N. Harrison.


*Deceased.

Habanoth
(Affiliated with Women’s Branch of Union of Orthodox Congregations of America)

First Annual Convention, May 15, 1938, New York City.

PURPOSE: To inculcate in the Jewish high school girl, a love and knowledge of her racial heritage and an understanding of observances.


Habonim
Second Leaders Conference, April 20–23, 1938, Chicago, III.
Members, 1,800. Units, 120.

PURPOSE: Children’s educational Chalutz Movement. Affiliated with the Labor-Zionist Movement.

OFFICER: Sec., Kieve Skidell.
PUBLICATION: Haboneh.

Hadassah
The Women’s Zionist Organization of America
Twenty-third Annual Convention, Oct. 26–31, 1937, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members, senior and junior, 65,000.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

PURPOSE: Object in America is to foster Zionist ideals through Jewish education. Medical activities in Palestine conducted on a non-sectarian basis. Hospitals, Dispensaries, X-Ray and Radiology Institutes, Straus Health Center, Infant Welfare Stations, Pre-natal and Post-natal Care, Pre-School Care, School Hygiene and Public Health Work, Medical Service in Rural Districts, Medical Social Service in Jerusalem. Erection of Rothschild-Hadassah-University Hospital on Mount Scopus. Non-medical activities: School Luncheons, Guggenheimer Playgrounds, Supply of Garments and Linens to 46 institutions in Palestine. New Palestine Activity: Youth Aliyah. The maintenance, education and vocational training in Palestine of refugee children (15 to 17 years of age) from Germany, Poland and Austria.


PUBLICATION: *Hadassah News Letter*.

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**Hapoel Ha-Mizrachi of America**
*(Mizrachi Youth of America)*


Fifteenth Annual Convention, Jan. 29–31, 1938, Baltimore, Md.

Members, 8,000.

PURPOSE: To propagate and stimulate interest in the Jewish National Ideal, which aims at the development and restoration of Eretz Israel as the national homeland for the Jewish people in the spirit of Jewish traditions and on the basis of Torah v'Avodah, Torah and Labor; to observe and disseminate the practices and principles of traditional Judaism; to propagate interest in the Poel Hamizrachi, the religious pioneers and workers in Eretz Israel; to conduct religious and educational activities; to assist morally and financially the Poel Hamizrachi in all its practical undertakings in Eretz Israel; to promote the development of the religious, cultural, economic and social welfare of its members; and to participate actively in all phases of traditional Jewish communal life.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Meyer Berlin; Pres., Isidore Epstein; Vice-Pres., Max Hagler, Seymour M. Zambrowsky; Treas., Chas. Bick; Sec., Louis Simsovitz.

PUBLICATION: *The Horizon*.

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**Hashomer Hadati Organization of America**

Affiliated with B'NAI AKIBA ORGANIZATION OF PALESTINE
*(Junior Division of Hapoel Hamizrachi of America)*

Org. 1931. OFFICE: 1133 Broadway, New York City.

Sixth National Conference, Jan. 29–31, 1938, Baltimore, Md.
Members, 5,000.

Purpose: To organize groups of Jewish boys and girls below the ages of eighteen, under the banner of Torah and Labor; to educate them to become devoted and loyal to the Torah of God, His people, His land and His language; and to aspire to a free, productive national religious life in Eretz Israel. The movement is organized on an educational and scouting basis and participates in all phases of activity of the senior organization, Hapoel Hamizrachi of America, under whose supervision it operates.

National Committee: J. Samuel Weintraub.

Publication: Nivenu.

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**Hashomer Hatzair**


Eighth Bi-Annual Convention, April 7-10, 1938, Cleveland, O.

Members, 3,500. Branches, 26; 2 agricultural collectives in Palestine.

Purpose: To educate the Jewish youth along the principles of scouting, Hebrew, Jugend-Kultur, and Chalutz Zionism so that it will realize the idea of Zionism in the concrete act of Chalutziut in Eretz Yisrael Kibbutzim.

Secretariat: Yichael Greenberg, N. Y. C; Pnina Horowitz, N. Y. C; Joshua Liebner, N. Y. C; Moshe Eisen, 305 Broadway, N. Y. C.

Publications: Hashomer-Hatzair; and El-Al.

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**Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society of America**


Fifty-third Annual Meeting, March 2, 1938, New York City.

Purpose: To facilitate the lawful entry of Jewish immigrants at the various ports in the United States, to provide them with temporary assistance, to prevent them from becoming public charges, to discourage their settling in congested cities, to prevent ineligibles from immigrating to the United States, to foster American ideals, and to instil in them a knowledge of American history and institutions, and to make better known the advantages of desirable immigration and, in conjunction with other organizations, to maintain offices in European countries for the purpose of advising Jewish emigrants concerning conditions in lands of immigration, and to prepare them for life in these new countries; and, in the lands of immigration other than the United States, to meet them upon arrival, shelter them and enable them to become self-supporting therein.

Officers: Pres., Abraham Herman, N. Y. C; Vice-Pres., Adolph Copeland, Chicago, Ill.; Harris Poorvu, Boston, Mass.; Samuel A. Telsey, N. Y. C; Frederic R. Mann, Philadelphia, Pa.; Jacob Massel, N. Y. C; Albert Rosenblatt, N. Y. C; Israel Silberstein, Baltimore,
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Hebrew Theological College

Annual Meeting, Jan. 9, 1938, Chicago, Ill.
Branch Auxiliaries, 10.
Whole number of Graduates, Rabbinical Course, 67.
Whole number of Graduates, Teachers' Course, 40.
Purpose: An institution devoted to higher Jewish Learning for the promotion and perpetuation of Traditional Judaism in America giving its students the opportunity to become well prepared Rabbis, Teachers, and Leaders of American Israel.
Faculty of the College: Chaim I. Korb, Reish Mesivtah, Professor of Codes and Talmud; Meyer Waxman, Ph.D., Professor of Bible, Philosophy and Jewish History; Chaim Z. Rubinstein, Professor of Talmud and Ethics; Chaim Regensberg, M.A., Professor of Talmud and Halacha; Aaron Chaim Zimmerman, Assoc. Professor of Talmud and Codes; Z. Starr, M.A., Instructor of Talmud; A. Shulman, Instructor of Hebrew Literature; S. Seligman, Ph.B., Instructor of Hebrew; Saul Silber, Pres. of College, Instructor of Midrash; Royal L. Garff, Ph.D., Instructor of Public Speaking; A. Abramowitz, D.D., Instructor of Homiletics; S. Feigen, Ph.D., Professor of Semitics; J. Greenberg, E.M.E., Dean.
Registrar: M. A. Braude, M.A.
Yeshivath Etz Chaim Departments (Preparatory): A. Shulman, Jewish History, Bible and Hebrew; S. Seligman, Ph.B., Hebrew and History; C. Aronowitz, Bible and Hebrew; M. Schultz, B.A., Hebrew, History and Talmud; H. Kaplan, Talmud; N. Barr, Talmud and Bible; N. Sacks, Talmud.
Lecturer: Philip L. Seman, Ph.D., Sociology.
Instructor of Hazonuth and Liturgy: Samuel S. Siegel.
Library Staff: Head Librarian, J. Greenberg; Asst.: Irving Tepper.
Student Publication: Hamayon.

Hebrew Union College

Org. 1875, Inc., Cincinnati, O.
Maintained by the Union of American Hebrew Congregations (q. v.) until 1926.
Chartered separately under the laws of the State of Ohio, with the Union of American Hebrew Congregations recognized as a patronizing body.
LIBRARY: Printed volumes, about 86,000; manuscripts, over 2,000.  
Sixty-second Commencement, May 28, 1938, graduates Rabbinical 
Course in 1938, 4; whole number of graduates, 415.

School for Teachers in New York City, established 1923. Whole  
number of graduates, 174. (Discontinued 1932.)

OFFICERS: Chairman, Board of Governors, Ralph W. Mack, Cincinnati,  
O.; Vice-Chairman, Albert H. Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Treas.,  
Carl E. Pritz, Cincinnati, O.; Sec., Benj. Mielziner, Cincinnati, O.

FACULTY: Julian Morgenstern, Ph.D. (Heidelberg), D.H.L. (Jewish  
Theological Seminary), LL.D., (Cincinnati), President, Professor of  
Bible and Semitic Languages; Moses Buttenwieser, Ph.D. (Heidelberg),  
D.H.L. (Hebrew Union College), Professor Emeritus of Biblical  
Exegesis; Jacob Z. Lauterbach, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Talmud  
and Rabbinics; Henry Englander, Ph.D., Professor of Mediaeval  
Jewish Exegesis, Acting Registrar; Israel Bettan, D.D. (Hebrew Union  
College), Professor of Homiletics and Midrash; Abraham Cronbach,  
D.D. (Hebrew Union College), Professor of Jewish Social Studies;  
Jacob Mann, M.A., Litt.D. (London), Professor of Talmud and Jewish  
History; Samuel S. Cohon, Rabbi (Hebrew Union College), Professor  
of Jewish Theology; Abraham Z. Idelsohn, D.D. (Hebrew Union Col-  
lege), Professor Emeritus of Jewish Music and Liturgy; Z. Diesendruck,  
Ph.D. (Vienna), Professor of Jewish Philosophy; Jacob R. Marcus,  
Ph.D. (Berlin), Professor of Jewish History; Abraham N. Franzblau,  
Ph.D. (Columbia), Professor of Jewish Religious Education; Sol. B.  
Finesinger, Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins), Professor of Talmud; Sheldon H.  
Blank, Ph.D. (Jena), Professor of Bible; Nelson Glueck, Ph.D. (Jena),  
LL.D. (Cincinnati), Professor of Bible and Biblical Archaeology;  
Julius Lewy, Ph.D. (Berlin), Visiting Professor of Semitic Languages;  
Walter E. Rothman, Ph.D. (Jena), Librarian; Special Instructors,  
David Philipson, D.D. (Hebrew Union College), LL.D. (Cincinnati),  
D.H.L. (Hebrew Union College), Lecturer on the History of the Reform  
Movement; Cora Kahn, B.A., Instructor in Elocution.

PUBLICATIONS: Hebrew Union College Annual; Hebrew Union College  
Monthly.

Hechalutz

Branches, 17 City; 2 Farm.  
Members, 500.

PURPOSE: To train young Jewish men and women culturally and  
physically (agriculturally) for a life of pioneer labor in Palestine.

MEMBERS OF CENTRAL COMMITTEE (MERCAZ): Zipora Batami,  
Isaac Eisenberg, Saadia Gelb, Ben Halpern, Leo Krown, Leon Lashner,  
Gus Naimer, Naomi Robbins; Sec., Nathan Guttman.

Histadruth Hanoar Haivri

(Hebrew Youth Cultural Federation)

Second Annual Convention, Jan. 14–16, 1938, Baltimore, Md.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Members, 500. Branches, 8.

PURPOSE: To foster and disseminate Hebrew culture and literature among American Jewish Youth.

OFFICERS: Pres., Jacob Kabaloff, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Sylvia Cutler, Brooklyn, N. Y.

PUBLICATION: Niv.

Histadruth Ivrith, Inc.


Eighteenth Annual Convention, Jan. 13-16, 1938, Baltimore, Md.

Members, 4,086.

PURPOSE: Development of Hebrew culture and Hebrew language.


Hon. Sec., Israel Efros, Buffalo, N. Y.

PUBLICATIONS: Hadoar, Hadoar Lanoar, and Sefer Hashanah.

Icor—Association for Jewish Colonization in the Soviet Union

Org. 1924. OFFICE: 799 Broadway, New York City.

Convention, May 8, 1938, New York City.

Members, 12,000. Societies, 110.

PURPOSE: For Jewish Colonization in the Soviet Union.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Ch. Kuntz; Sec., S. Almazov.

PUBLICATION: Nailebn.

Independent Order B'rith Abraham


Fifty-first Annual Convention, June 19-21, 1938, Atlantic City, N. J.

Members, 58,000. Lodges, 440.


PUBLICATION: B'rith Abraham.
Iota Alpha Pi Sorority

Org. 1903. Office: 118 Riverside Drive, New York City.
Members, 1,000. Chapters in United States and Canada, 12.
Purpose: To establish and maintain a Society for women who are members of colleges or universities, and to maintain a scholarship fund for needy students at a college or university.
Officers: Dean, Mrs. Martha S. Sagon, 118 Riverside Drive, N. Y. C.; Treas., Mrs. Ruth S. Fink, N. Y. C.; Cor. Sec., Mrs. Doris F. Singer, 1047 E. 16th, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Rec. Sec., Rhoda Goldberg, N. Y. C.; Editor, Mrs. Phoebe S. Gozan, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Publication: Bi-Annual.

Jewish Academy of Arts and Sciences

Members, 75.
Purpose: Encouragement of Jewish achievement in scholarship and the arts, by combining Jews of distinction in one body, and meeting at intervals; publication of writings of value; conferring of honorary fellowships upon older men of great note; presentation of annual Academy medal for achievements in the arts or sciences.
Officers: Pres., Morris Raphael Cohen; Vice-Pres., Bernard Revel, Chaim Tchernowitz, Jacob Shatzky; Treas., Hymen Alpern; Sec., Abraham Burstein, 46 West 83rd, all of N. Y. C.

Jewish Agricultural Society, Inc.

Thirty-seventh Annual Meeting, Feb. 8, 1938, New York City.
Purpose: The encouragement of farming among Jews in the United States.
Officers: Hon. Pres., Lewis L. Strauss; Pres., Francis F. Rosenbaum; Vice-Pres., Eugene S. Benjamin; Treas., Richard S. Goldman; Sec., Reuben Arkush, N. Y. C.; General Manager, Gabriel Davidson.
Publication: Jewish Farmer.

The Jewish Braille Institute of America, Inc.

Annual Meeting, April 25, 1938, New York City.
Members, 1,500.
Purpose: The promotion of the cultural and religious welfare of the Jewish blind of America. Beside publication and free distribution of monthly magazine (Jewish Braille Review), the Institute maintains a free national circulating library of braille books of Jewish interest;
initiated the movement and largely instrumental in securing the adoption of the International Hebrew Braille Code, August, 1936.

OFFICERS: Pres., Samuel R. Wachtell; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Louis Ginzberg, Mrs. Siegfried Bendheim; Treas., Elias L. Solomon; Fin. Sec., Mrs. Harry Siegelbaum; Exec. Dir. and Editor, Leopold Dubov, 1825 Harrison Ave., N. Y. C.

PUBLICATION: The Jewish Braille Review.

Jewish Chautauqua Society


Members, 4,000.


Jewish Conciliation Court of America, Inc.


Eighth Annual Convention, Jan. 12, 1938, New York City.

Members, 100.

PURPOSE: Adjustment of Jewish cases.

OFFICERS: Pres., Israel Goldstein; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Rebekah Kohut, Jacob Panken, Moses Hyamson; Treas., Jacob R. Schiff; Exec. Sec., Louis Richman, 225 Broadway; Chairman Bd. of Dir., Simon Bergman.

Jewish Consumptive and Expatients Relief Association of California


PURPOSE: To maintain a sanatorium of 150 beds for treatment of pulmonary tuberculosis, and an Expatients Home of 65 beds, providing after-care for those discharged from the Sanatorium as "quiescent."


PUBLICATION: News Letter.

Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society of Denver


Thirty-fourth Annual Convention, March 26-28, 1938, New York City.

Contributers, 75,000. Capacity, sanatorium, 300 beds.
Auxiliary Societies, 26.


Jewish Court of Arbitration, Inc.

Seventeenth Annual Meeting, May 1, 1938, New York City.
Branches, 9.
PURPOSE: To settle, arbitrate and conciliate differences between Jews, societies, lodges, Synagogues and fraternities, without resort to civil courts.

Jewish Information Bureau

Members, 350.
PURPOSE: Gathers and disseminates facts relating to Jewish life and history; teachings, customs and practices; movements, spiritual, cultural, literary, artistic; activities of Jewish organizations, etc. Designed to further a wider knowledge of Judaism and Jewish people. Service free to public sustained by voluntary contributions and membership subscriptions.

Jewish Institute of Religion

Org. and Founded Oct. 1922. OFFICE: 40 West 68th, New York City.
PURPOSE: A school of training for the Jewish Ministry, Research and Community Service. Graduate School and Department of Advanced Studies.
Incorporated in the State of New York—invested funds, $420,000.
Library—approximately 37,000 printed volumes and 200 Hebrew manuscripts.
Thirteenth Commencement, May 29, 1938; Graduates, 6; total number of graduates, 95.
Students, 54.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

OFFICERS: Pres., Stephen S. Wise; Chairman Bd. of Trustees, Julian W. Mack; Treas., H. M. Kaufmann; Asst. Treas., Frederick L. Guggenheimer; Hon. Sec., Joseph M. Levine; Sec., Gertrude Adelstein.


FACULTY: President and Professor of Practical Theology and Homiletics, Stephen S. Wise, Ph.D. (Columbia), L.L.D. (Syracuse, Oregon, Temple), Litt.D. (Roanoke), D.D. (Rollins); Dean and Professor of Ethics and Philosophy of Religion, Henry Slonimsky, Ph.D. (Marburg); Professor of Talmud, Chaim Tchernowitz, Ph.D. (Wurzburg); Professor of Hebrew Language and Literature, and Librarian, Shalom Spiegel, Ph.D. (Vienna); Professor of Semitic Philology, Ralph Marcus, Ph.D. (Columbia); Visiting Professor of Jewish History, Guido Kisch, Dr. Jur., Pol.Sc.D. (Prague); Professor of Social Service, Rabbi Sidney E. Goldstein, B.A. (Cincinnati); Professor of Liturgical Music, Abraham W. Binder, Mus.B. (Columbia); Instructor in Public Speaking, Windsor P. Daggett, Ph.B. (Brown); Instructor in Jewish History and Talmud, John Tepfer, M.A. (Pennsylvania). M.H.L. Rabbi, (Jewish Institute of Religion); Honorary Lecturer in Education, Samson Benderly, B.A. (Beirut) M.D.; Lecturer in Education, Isaac B. Berkson, Ph.D. (Columbia); Honorary Lecturer in Homiletics, Nathan Krass, B.H.L., Litt.D. (Owensboro).

LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, Shalom Spiegel; Asst. Librarian, Isaac Kiev.

Asst. to President: Jacob Philip Rudin, B.A., M.H.L., Rabbi.
Bursar: J. X. Cohen, B.S., C.E., Rabbi.
Secretary: Gertrude Adelstein, B.A.

Jewish Labor Committee

Annual Convention, March 4–6, 1938, New York City.
Members: National and local units of the Workmen's Circle, International Ladies' Garment Workers Union, Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, Cap and Millinery Workers Union, United Hebrew Trades, Forward Association, and Jewish Socialist Verband.
Purpose: To fight Fascism and Nazism, to help the opposition movement in all Fascist countries and to prevent the spread of Fascist...
propaganda in America; to represent organized Jewish Labor in all Jewish problems.


Jewish Mental Health Society


Members, 500.

PURPOSE: The maintenance of the Hastings Hillside Hospital (established by the Jewish Mental Health Society) devoted to the medical or surgical care and treatment of persons suffering from incipient and curable mental and nervous disorders, and the prevention of insanity.

OFFICERS: Pres., Israel Strauss; Vice-Pres., Joseph E. Gilbert; Treas., Arthur Frankenstein, 15 E. 40th; Sec., Mrs. Marcus Loewenstein.

Jewish Ministers Cantors Association of America, Inc.

Org. 1896. OFFICE: National Theatre Bldg., 111 E. Houston, N. Y. C.

Fortieth Annual Convention, June, 1937, New York City.

Members, 450; branches, 3.


Jewish National Fund of America


PURPOSE: To redeem the soil of Palestine as the inalienable property of the Jewish People.


JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Jewish National Workers' Alliance of America


Fourteenth Biennial Convention, May 31-June 4, 1936, Atlantic City, N. J.

Branches, 244. Members, 13,560.

Purpose: Fraternal, Social, Beneficial, and Educational Order.

Officers: Pres., David Pinski; Vice-Pres., Joel Enteen; Treas., Abr. Margulies; Sec., Louis Segal, N. Y. C.

Publications: Jewish Workers Voice, and Yiddishe Derziung.

Jewish Peoples Committee for United Action Against Fascism and anti-Semitism


Second Annual Convention, March 12-13, 1938, New York City.

Branches, 18; representing 925 organizations.

Purpose: To unite the Jewish people in a struggle against Fascism and anti-Semitism; to defend Jewish civil rights and Jewish culture in the United States and in all other countries of the world; to assist the Jewish people wherever they are being persecuted; to join with the progressive forces of all nations in defense of democracy.


Publication: Jewish Peoples Voice.

Jewish Publication Society of America


Purpose: Formed for the support of a benevolent educational undertaking, namely, for the publication and dissemination of literary, scientific and religious works, giving instruction in the principles of the Jewish religion, which are to be distributed among the members of the corporation, and to such other persons and institutions as may use the same in the promotion of benevolent educational work.


For Report see p. 639 et seq.

Publication: American Jewish Year Book.
Jewish Sabbath Alliance of America, Inc.


Purpose: To promote the observance of the Seventh Day Sabbath in every possible way and manner. To secure employment for Seventh Day Observers where they need not desecrate the Sabbath. To protect and defend the Seventh Day observing storekeepers against the strict Sunday Laws, always working to secure proper exemption for them under such laws.

Officers: Pres., Bernard Drachman; Exec. Sec., Wm. Rosenberg, 302 E. 14th, N. Y. C.

Jewish State Zionists of America


Members, 1,000. Branches, 28.

Purpose: To recreate the Jewish State (self-governing Jewish Commonwealth) within the historic boundaries of Palestine; to effect a radical change in the occupational pursuits of the Jewish people simultaneously with the upbuilding of the Jewish State; to maintain harmonious collaboration and equilibrium between the various economic forces of Palestinian Jewry.


Jewish Theatrical Guild of America, Inc.


Members, 2,000.

Purpose: Perpetuating Judaism in the theatre; to aid sick and unfortunate; to build memorial hall.

Officers: Founder, William Morris; Pres., Eddie Cantor; Vice-Pres., George Jessel, Fred Block, A. A. Jaller, Sam. H. Harris, Wm. Morris, Jr., Hugo Riesenfeld; Treas., Abe Lastfogel; Chairman of the Bd., Wm. Digen Newberger; Ex. Sec., Dave Ferguson.

Jewish Theological Seminary of America


Incorporated in State of New York. Invested Funds for Seminary, $4,492,091.31 inclusive of Brush Foundation; for Teachers Institute, $458,142.72, for Library, $1,204,798.83. Library: Printed volumes, 104,814; Manuscripts, 7,000.
Forty-fourth Commencement, June 12, 1938.

Graduates, Seminary, Rabbi, 8. Total number of graduates, Rabbi, 325. Graduates, Teachers Institute, 1938: Bachelor of Jewish Pedagogy (in cooperation with Teachers College, Columbia University), 15. Professional Diploma, 2. Seminary College of Jewish Studies: Bachelor of Hebrew Literature, 2. Academic Diploma, 1. Israel Friedlaender Classes (Seminary College of Jewish Studies Extension Course); Professional Diploma, 9. Certificate of Graduation, 3.


EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Sol M. Stroock, Chairman; Cyrus Adler, Irving Lehman, Max Drob, Arthur Oppenheimer, Louis Finkelstein.

FACULTY: President, Cyrus Adler, Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins), D.H.L. (Hebrew Union College), Litt.D. (Pennsylvania); Provost, Solomon Schechter Professor of Theology, Louis Finkelstein, Ph.D. (Columbia), Rabbi (Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Professor of Talmud, Louis Ginzberg, Ph.D. (Heidelberg), D.H.L. (Jewish Institute of Religion), Th.D. (Harvard); Jacob H. Schiff Professor of History, Alexander Marx, Ph.D. (Königsberg), D.H.L. (Jewish Institute of Religion); Professor of Homiletics, Mordecai M. Kaplan, M.A. (Columbia), Rabbi, D.H.L. (Jewish Theological Seminary of America); William Frager Professor of Mediaeval Hebrew Literature, Israel Davidson, Ph.D. (Columbia), D.H.L. (Hebrew Union College), D.H.L. (Dropsie College); Professor of Codes, Moses Hyamson, B.A., LL.D. (London); Instructor in Talmud, Boaz Cohen, Ph.D. (Columbia), Rabbi (Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Lecturer in Biblical History and Literature, H. L. Ginsberg, Ph.D. (London University); Lecturer in Bible Versions, Alexander Sperber, Ph.D. (Bonn); Lecturer in Biblical Exegesis, Robert Gordis, Ph.D. (Dropsie College), Rabbi (Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Lecturer in Education, and Visiting Lecturer in Homiletics (first semester 1938–1939), Simon Greenberg, Ph.D. (Dropsie College), Rabbi (Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Visiting Lecturer in Homiletics (second semester 1938–1939), Milton Steinberg, Rabbi (Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Visiting Professor in Hebrew (1938–1939), Israel Efros, Ph.D. (Columbia), Rabbi, D.H.L. (Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Instructor in Hazanut, Israel Goldfarb, B.S. (Columbia), Rabbi (Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Lecturer in Public Speaking, Arleigh B. Williamson, M.A. (Columbia); Visiting Lecturer
in Practical Problems of the Ministry (1938-1939), Max Arzt, D.H.L. (Columbia), Rabbi (Jewish Theological Seminary of America).

SECRETARY: Joseph B. Abrahams.

LIBRARY OF THE JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA, Incorporated in the State of New York, 1924.


LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, Alexander Marx; Assistant Librarian, Boaz Cohen; Cataloguer, Isaac Rivkind; Secretary to Librarian, Anna Kleban; Loan Department, Mary Fried; Clerk, Albert G. Leeman; In Charge of Museum, Paul Romanoff, Ph.D.

TEACHERS INSTITUTE AND SEMINARY COLLEGE OF JEWISH STUDIES: Dean, Mordecai M. Kaplan, D.H.L. (Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Registrar, Samuel Dinin, Ph.D. (Columbia). Instructors: Professor Zevi Scharfstein; Professor Hillel Bavli, M.A. (Columbia); Joshua Ovsay; Paul Chertoff, D.H.L. (Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Samuel Dinin, Ph.D. (Columbia); Abraham S. Halkin, Ph.D. (Columbia); H. L. Ginsberg, Ph.D. (London University); Judith K. Eisenstein, M.A. (Teachers College); Temima Nimtzowitz; Special Instructors 1937-1938, Leo Rosenzweig, Ph.D. (University of Paris); Reuben Wallenrod, Ph.D. (University of Paris).

ISRAEL FRIEDLAENDER CLASSES OF THE SEMINARY COLLEGE OF JEWISH STUDIES: Dean, Mordecai M. Kaplan, D.H.L. (Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Registrar, Israel S. Chipkin, M.A. (Columbia); Instructors: Professor Hillel Bavli, M.A. (Columbia); Paul Chertoff, D.H.L. (Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Samuel Dinin, Ph.D. (Columbia); Abraham S. Halkin, Ph.D. (Columbia); Max Slavin, J.D. (New York University); Abraham I. Kalb, M.A. (Columbia); Joshua Starr, M.A. (Columbia); Leon Karni, M.A. (Columbia).

WOMEN'S INSTITUTE OF JEWISH STUDIES: Director, Israel S. Chipkin, M.A. (Columbia); Registrar, Rosalie Nathan Hendricks, B.A. (Barnard); Instructors: Anna G. Sherman; Leah Klepper; Milton Steinberg, M.A. (Columbia); Ben Zion Bokser, Ph.D. (Columbia); Robert Gordis, Ph.D. ( Dropsie College).


PUBLICATION: Register.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Jewish Valor Legion


Purpose: Compilation of records of Jewish soldiers in American army in Wars of the Republic.

Officers: Commander, Sydney G. Gumpertz; Sr. Vice-Commander, Benjamin Kaufman; Jr. Vice-Commander, Herman Bush; Adjutant, Nat. P. Ruditsky, 1675 Grand Concourse, N. Y. C.

Jewish War Veterans of the United States


Purpose: To maintain allegiance to the United States of America; To uphold the fair name of the Jew; To foster comradeship; To aid needy comrades and their families; To preserve the records of patriotic service of Jews; To honor the memory and shield from neglect the graves of our heroic dead.


Publication: The Jewish Veteran.

Jewish Welfare Board


PURPOSE: To stimulate the organization and to assist in the activities of Jewish Community Centers, including Young Men's Hebrew Associations, Young Women's Hebrew Associations, and kindred organizations, and to cooperate with similar bodies in the development of Judaism and good citizenship. To promote the welfare of soldiers, sailors and marines in the service of the United States, disabled veterans and members of the C.C.C., and especially to provide for men of the Jewish faith in the Army and Navy adequate opportunity for religious worship and hospitality of Jewish communities adjacent to military and naval posts.


PUBLICATIONS: Jewish Center and Jewish Center Supplement.

Junior Hadassah

(The Young Women's Zionist Organization of America)


Members, 13,000.

PURPOSE: To support in Palestine, Meier Shfeyah, a children's village; Pardess Anna, an agricultural colony; and the Henrietta Szold School of Nursing; To conduct cultural classes and meetings for propagating Zionist ideals; To carry on Jewish National Fund Work; To cooperate with other existing Zionist groups.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Mrs. Frieda S. Ullian; Pres., Nell Ziff; Vice-Pres., Marian Eisenberg, Tama Gutoff, Pessa Polasky, Sara Turner; Treas., Anne Ernestine Kirschner; Sec., Naomi Brodie; Exec. Sec., Alice Bernstein.

PUBLICATION: Hadassah News letter.

Kappa Nu Fraternity

Nov. 12, 1911. OFFICE: 505 State, Schenectady, N. Y.


Members, 2,000.

PURPOSE: A Greek-letter brotherhood for college men of Jewish consciousness.


PUBLICATIONS: Kappa Nu Review and Kappa Nu Reporter.

Lambda Omicron Gamma National Osteopathic Fraternity

Org. 1924. OFFICE: (Sec.) 11 E. 48th, New York City.


Members, 196.

PURPOSE: To unite Jewish students and osteopathic physicians for the purpose of maintaining the highest standards of the Osteopathic profession and to promote friendship and fraternalism amongst its members.


League for Labor Palestine

(Affiliated with the Histadrut Haovdim General Federation of Jewish Labor in Palestine)

Second Annual Convention, June 5–7, 1937, Baltimore, Md.
Members, 3,000; Chapters, 67.

PURPOSE: To enlighten the Jewish and general public about the work of the Histadrut and its methods of building a cooperative society in Palestine; to develop among the members of the League a positive attitude towards Jewish values and to foster among them an understanding and appreciation of the constructive forces in Jewish life in America and throughout the Diaspora; to raise funds for the institutions of the Histadrut in Palestine, and for the Hechalutz of America.


PUBLICATION: Jewish Frontier.

League for Safeguarding the Fixity of the Sabbath Against Possible Encroachment by Calendar Reform

Org. May 19, 1929. OFFICE: 305 Broadway, New York City.
Constituent Organizations, 55.


Leo N. Levi Memorial Hospital Association

Maintains the Leo N. Levi Memorial Hospital.
Members, 5,000.

Sec., A. B. Rhine, Hot Springs, Ark.; Chairman Bd. of Managers, M. Klyman, Hot Springs, Ark.

**Publication:** *Levi Memorial Messenger.*

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**Masada, Youth Zionist Organization of America**

Official Youth Section of Zionist Organization of America.  
**Org.** 1933.  **Office:** 111 Fifth Ave., New York City.  
Fifth Annual Convention, May 28–30, 1938, Cleveland, O.  
**Members,** 2,400.  **Societies,** 51.  
**Purpose:** To bring the masses of American Jewish Youth into the Zionist ranks; To cooperate with all existing Zionist agencies in the upbuilding of Palestine as the Jewish National Homeland; To strengthen Jewish community life in America through the Zionist program; To do concrete work in Palestine.  
**Publication:** *Masada Journal.*

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**The Menorah Association, Inc.**

Org. Dec. 29, 1929.  **Office:** 63 Fifth Ave., New York City.  
**Purpose:** The study and advancement of Jewish culture and ideals.  
**Board of Governors:** Honorary: Judge Irving Lehman; Chancellor, Henry Hurwitz; Sec., Harry Starr, 116 John, N. Y. C.; Treas., Bernard J. Reis.  
**Publication:** *The Menorah Journal.*

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**Intercollegiate Menorah Association**

**Societies,** 51.  
**Purpose:** The study and advancement of Jewish culture and ideals in the colleges and universities of the United States and Canada.  
**Officers:** Chancellor, Henry Hurwitz; Pres., Theodore H. Gordon; Vice-Pres., L. E. Abremovich, Dorothy C. Adelson, Herzl Friedlaender, Lewis H. Weinstein; Sec.-Treas., Bernard J. Reis; Cor. Sec., Frances Grossel.

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**Menorah Educational Conference**

Org. Dec. 29, 1918, and composed of University teachers.  
**Purpose:** To foster and guide Menorah education in American colleges and universities and among university graduates and other men and women in the general community interested in Jewish culture and ideals.  
**Officers:** Chairman, Prof. Nathan Isaacs, Harvard University, School of Business; Vice-Chairman, Prof. Wm. Popper, University of California; Sec.-Treas., Adolph S. Oko, Hebrew Union College Library.
Menorah School of Adult Education

Org. 1934.

PURPOSE: Free inquiry and cultural appreciation.

OFFICERS: Dir., Henry Hurwitz; Advisory Council: Salo W. Baron; Morris R. Cohen; Stephen Duggan, Alvin Johnson; I. L. Kandel; Paul Klapper, I. Leo Sharfman; Harry A. Wolfson.

Menorah Women’s League

Org. 1935.

PURPOSE: To promote the Menorah purposes generally, and Jewish adult education among the members; especially to foster Jewish scholars, writers and artists through the The Menorah Journal.

OFFICERS: Pres., Mrs. William E. Friedman; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Emanuel N. Campe, Mrs. Julius Gottlieb; Treas., Mrs. Irving H. Shapiro; Rec., Mrs. Henry Hurwitz; Cor. Sec., Mrs. Lewis Steiger.

Mizrachi Organization of America


Twenty-fourth Annual Convention, May 5–8, 1938, Atlantic City, N. J.

Members, 27,000. Organizations, 312.

PURPOSE: Rehabilitation of Palestine in the spirit of Jewish Torah and Traditions. Fundamental principle: The land of Israel, for the people of Israel, in the spirit of the Law of Israel.


PUBLICATIONS: The Jewish Outlook and The Mizrachi Weg.

Mizrachi Women’s Organization of America


Eighth Annual Convention, May 7, 1938, Atlantic City, N. J.

Members, 6,000. Branches, 62.

PURPOSE: Rebuilding of Palestine in the traditional Jewish spirit. The organization helps to support all Mizrahi activities in Palestine, also gives much of its time and effort to the Jewish National Fund and helps to support the Keren Hayesod. Specific project: Maintaining the Technical Home (vocational school) and Cultural Center for orthodox Jewish girls in Jerusalem, where the native girl as well as the immigrant Chalutzah receives a thorough modern training in Domestic Science, Farming, Academic and Commercial subjects, in a truly orthodox, cultured and refined atmosphere; erecting and maintaining similar institution in Tel Aviv; contributing toward establishment and maintenance of the Meshek Poaluth (agricultural school), and
contributing to erection of new building for the Mizrachi Girls Teachers' Seminary in Jerusalem.


PUBLICATION: Mizrachi Women's News.

Mu Sigma Fraternity

Org. 1906, Inc. 1925. OFFICE: 591 Summit Ave., Jersey City, N. J.


PUBLICATION: The Lamp.

National Association of Jewish Center Workers

Org. 1918. OFFICE: 220 5th Ave., New York City.


PURPOSES: To promote cooperative effort of Jewish center workers for improvement of their service, to encourage adequate preparation and training for the work, to seek the establishment of professional standards and ideals, to improve working conditions and to aid needy members.


PUBLICATION: Jewish Center Quarterly.

National Cantors and Ministers League

Org. 1928. OFFICE: 95 St. Marks Place, New York City.

Ninth Convention, November, 1938, New York City. Members, 175.

PURPOSE: To organize all cantors, to open first Cantors Seminary; Cantors Registry to place Cantors in positions.

*Deceased.
OFFICERS: Founder, Asher Chassin; Pres. Zeidel Rovner; Director, Ch. Aubell; Sec. Isadore Schoen; Chairman Board of Directors, A. Ch. Landman; Sec., of Registry, Charl. Chassin, all of N. Y. C.

National Conference of Jewish Social Welfare
PURPOSE: To provide a forum for the consideration and discussion of problems and principles of Jewish welfare and of programs of Jewish social agencies; to formulate principles and programs for the enrichment of Jewish life; to formulate principles and programs of social and economic welfare.
PUBLICATIONS: Jewish Social Service Quarterly; Proceedings.

National Coordinating Committee for Aid to Refugees and Emigrants Coming from Germany
Org. 1934. OFFICE: 165 W. 46th, New York City.
PURPOSE: To cope with problems affecting refugees and emigrants coming from Germany.
OFFICERS: Chairman, Joseph P. Chamberlain, Vice-Chairman, William Rosenwald; Treas., Paul Felix Warburg; Hon. Consultant to Resettlement Division, Jacob Billikopf; Sec. and Exec. Dir., Cecilia Razovsky, 165 W. 46th, N. Y. C.

National Council for Jewish Education
Org. 1924. OFFICE: 3080 Broadway, New York City.
PURPOSE: To further the creation of a profession of Jewish education, to improve the quality of Jewish instruction, and to develop professional standards in Jewish education.

PUBLICATION: Jewish Education.

National Council of Jewish Chaplains in Penal Institutions
Members, 30.
Purpose: To function on a high level. To study delinquency for purpose of prevention and rehabilitation. To confer with other groups.

National Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds.
See: Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds.

National Council of Jewish Juniors
(Auxiliary to the National Council of Jewish Women)
Next Biennial Convention, October, 1939, Chicago, Ill.
Members, 8,300. Sections, 120.
Purpose: To organize, encourage and assist Junior Sections for the promotion of religious, philanthropic, civic and educational work in accordance with the program of the National Council of Jewish Women.

National Council of Jewish Women
Purpose: The National Council of Jewish Women stresses religion and Jewish education, peace, cívics and social legislation, adult educa-
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

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tion and social service. It is particularly concerned with service to the foreign born and international service and maintains national and international affiliations to make this service more effective.


PUBLICATION: News Letter.

National Council of Young Israel


Twenty-sixth Annual Convention, June 24–27, 1938, Asbury Park, N. J.

Members, 10,000; Branches, 66.

Purpose: Consecrated to the task of preserving and perpetuating traditional Judaism.


Publication: Viewpoint.

National Farm School


Thirty-eighth Annual Graduation, March 20, 1938.

Founders Day, June 5, 1938.

Purpose: To train Jewish Youth in practical and scientific agriculture, for agricultural callings.


National Federation of Jewish Men's Clubs of the United Synagogue of America


Ninth Annual Convention, April 8–10, 1938, New York City.

Societies, 100. Members, 10,000.

Purpose: To further traditional Judaism by means of strengthening and developing the activities of the affiliated clubs and by mustering the strength of these clubs for general Jewish purposes.

National Federation of Temple Brotherhoods

Org. 1923. Office: Merchants' Bldg., Cincinnati, O.
Next Biennial Convention, Jan. 15-19, 1939, Cincinnati, O.
Societies, 120.
Purpose: To stimulate interest in Jewish worship, Jewish studies, social service and other kindred activities. To cooperate with Union of American Hebrew Congregations in its national plans.
Publication: The Jewish Layman.

National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods

Next Biennial Assembly, Jan. 15-19, 1939, Cincinnati, O.
Societies, 365.
Purpose: To bring the Sisterhoods of the country into closer cooperation and association with one another; To quicken the religious consciousness of Israel by stimulating spiritual and educational activity; To spread propaganda for the cause of Judaism; To cooperate with the Union of American Hebrew Congregations in the execution of its aims and purposes; To espouse such religious causes as are particularly the work of Jewish women; To further Jewish and humanitarian projects.
The work of the Federation is conducted under the following Committees: Religious Schools, Religious Extension, H. U. C. Scholarships, Jewish Ceremonials and Art, Uniongrams, State or District Federations, Student Activities, Peace, Literature for Jewish Blind, Young Folk's Temple Leagues, Child Study and Parent Education, and Programs.
Mrs. Hugo Hartmann, Winnetka, Ill.; Sec., Mrs. Edward A. Hart, W. Hartford, Conn.; Exec. Dir., Jane Evans, Cincinnati, O.

**PUBLICATION:** *Topics and Trends.*

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**National Home for Jewish Children at Denver**

Org. June 12, 1907. **OFFICE:** 828-17th, Denver, Colo.

Thirty-first Annual Convention, November, 1938.

Auxiliary Societies, 30. Members, 48,000. Federations, 125.

**PURPOSE:** Cares for, shelters, trains and educates dependent Jewish children, particularly the offspring of tuberculous parents who have sought restoration of health in Colorado.

**OFFICERS:** Pres., Mrs. J. N. Lorber; Fin. Sec., Graham Susman; Treas., L. K. Sigman; Sec., J. M. Morris; all of Denver, Colo.; National Exec. Dir., Wm. R. Blumenthal, 513 Flatiron Bldg., N. Y. C.; New York Committee: Hon. Chairman, Mitchell May, William W. Cohen; Chairman, Samuel Friedlander; Vice-Chairmen, Frank Rubenstein, George A. Gluck; Treas., John J. Myers; Sec., Jacob Gerstein.

**PUBLICATION:** *Home Journal.*

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**National Jewish Hospital at Denver**


**PURPOSE:** To maintain a free, national, non-sectarian sanatorium for the treatment of tuberculosis, and to conduct tuberculosis research.

Contributors, 75,000 Individuals; 112 Federations, embracing 214 communities; Capacity, 250; buildings, 16. Collected (1936–1937) $282,108.10.

Patients treated to July 1, 1937: In Hospital, 8,403, through Outpatients department, 13,699.


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**National Labor Committee for Palestine**

Org. Nov. 1923. **OFFICE:** 275–7th Ave., New York City.

Thirteenth Annual Convention, Nov. 26–28, 1937, New York City.

Contributors, 50,000. Affiliated Organizations, 1,500.

**PURPOSE:** To assist the "Histadruth," the Federation of Jewish Labor in Palestine, by providing funds to carry on their cultural, social,

*Deceased.*
welfare, agricultural and industrial undertakings, to send them tools and machinery, and help the labor population in Palestine to establish itself firmly and do its full share in upbuilding of the country.


PUBLICATION: Jewish Frontier.

National Legal Fraternity Lambda Alpha Phi

Eighteenth Annual Convention, June, 1937, New York City.
Members, 425.

PURPOSE: To inculcate in Jewish members of the Bar the highest principles of legal ethics in order to maintain the respect of the Bench, Bar and Public.


National Orthodox Board of Jewish Education

(Affiliated with the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America)


Members, 50.

PURPOSE: To disseminate the ideal of and create the necessary conditions for traditional Jewish education — a well-rounded and complete education, rooted in Torah and Torah-true Jewish living.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Pinkus Churgin, N. Y. C.; Sec., Max J. Wohl- gelernter, Detroit, Mich.

*New Zionist Organization
(Formerly Zionist Revisionist Organization of United States and Canada)

Org. 1926. Office: 32 Union Square, New York City.
Eleventh Annual Convention, Feb. 20–22, 1937, New York City.
Members, 5,000. Societies, 50.

PURPOSE: Establishment of a Jewish State in Palestine on both sides of the Jordan.

PUBLICATION: Revisionist Sentinel.

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Nu Beta Epsilon Fraternity

Org. 1919. OFFICE: 201 N. Wells (Room 932), Chicago, Ill.
Eighteenth Annual Convention, Dec. 27, 1937, Chicago, Ill.
Members, 500.

PURPOSE: Greek Letter Fraternity for Jewish students at credited Law Schools.

OFFICERS: Founder and Hon. Grand Chancellor, Barnet Hodes; Grand Chancellor, B. A. Sapoznik; 201 N. Wells, Chicago, Ill.; Past Grand Chancellor, Allan M. Wolf; Vice-Grand Chancellor, Robert B. Shapiro; Grand Scribe, Samuel Saxon, 111 W. Washington, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Master of the Rolls, Harry Adelman; Grand Master of Exchequer, Gerald M. Crane; Grand Historian, Earl Susman; Grand Marshal, Bernard B. Wuffe.

PUBLICATION: Nu Bate.

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Order of the United Hebrew Brothers

Quinquennial Convention, October 27, 1937, New York City.
Next Quinquennial Convention, October, 1942, New York City.
Members, 5,500.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Max E. Greenberg, 270 Broadway; Vice-Grand Master, Louis Goldstein; First Deputy Grand Master, Morris Jacobs; Second Deputy Grand Master, Arthur F. Kallman; Third Deputy Grand Master, Samuel Berkowitz; Grand Sec., Morris Aaronson, N. Y. C.


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Order Sons of Zion

Twenty-ninth Annual Convention, June 18–20, 1938, Bradley Beach, N. J.

PURPOSE: Fraternal and Zionist.

OFFICERS: Nasi, Harris J. Levine; Segan Rishon, Harry Grayer; Segan Sheni, Samuel Wurzel; Gisbor, Louis Myers; Maskir, Heinrich Abramowitz; Counsel, Isaac Allen; Chief Medical Examiner, Solomon Neumann.

PUBLICATION: B'nai Zion Voice.
Palestine Economic Corporation

Stockholders, 1,350.

Purpose: To afford an instrument through which American Jews and others may give material aid on a strictly business basis to productive Palestinian enterprises and thereby further the economic development of Palestine and the resettlement there of an increasing number of Jews.


Palestine Foundation Fund (Keren Hayesod) Inc.

Successor to American Palestine Campaign, Inc.


Purpose: To raise funds for the Keren Hayesod which is a fund-raising instrument for the Jewish Agency of Palestine.


The Palestine Lighthouse


Members, 400.

Purpose: Feed, clothe, shelter, educate and train the blind in arts and crafts.


Phi Alpha Fraternity, Inc.


Purpose: Jewish student fraternal relationships in certain American Colleges and Universities where established.

Publications: *Phi Alpha Quarterly* and *Phi Alpha Bulletin*.

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**Phi Beta Delta Fraternity**


Twenty-fourth Convention, December 28–31, 1938, Chicago, Ill.

Members, 3,000. Chapters, 17; Alumni Clubs, 12.


Publication: *The Tripod of Phi Beta Delta*.

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**The Phi Beta Fraternity, Inc.**


Nineteenth Annual Convention, September 3–5, 1938, New Haven, Conn.

Members, 4,000. Chapters, 41.

Purpose: A national Jewish fraternity with chapters located in High and Preparatory Schools for boys, meeting for educational, social and fraternal purposes.


Publication: *Phoebean*.

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**Phi Delta Epsilon Medical Fraternity**


Members, 7,000.

Purpose: To promote good scholarship, medical ethics, good fellowship and friendship, and to aid needy students and advance medical science.

PUBLICATION: *Phi Delta Epsilon News.*

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**Phi Delta Mu Fraternity, Inc.**


Purpose: To promote the intellectual, social and spiritual status of Jewish students at colleges in the United States and Canada.

Officers: Chancellor, S. Walter Pokart, 225 W. 34th; Vice-Chancellor, E. Wentworth Reeves; Chancellor of the Exchequer, Arthur S. Bruckman, N. Y. C.; Historian, Mathew L. Salonger; Keeper of the Scrolls, Nat J. Nudenberg, N. Y. C.; Sec., Harry Kisver, 280 B'way, N. Y. C.

Publication: *Septagon.*

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**Phi Epsilon Pi Fraternity**


Purpose: An intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity of Jewish men, with chapters in 31 colleges and universities and graduate chapters in 39 of the larger cities.

Ranks as the second in age and size of the national intercollegiate Jewish fraternities.

Annually awards the **Phi Epsilon Pi National Service Award** to that Jew who has made the finest contribution to the essential Jewish life of America that year. Winners, 1935—Henrietta Szold; 1936—Dr. Stephen S. Wise; 1937—Dr. Cyrus Adler.

Has established a $10,000 scholarship at the National Farm School. Provides all chapters with Jewish books through The Jewish Publication Society.


**PUBLICATION:** *Phi Epsilon Pi Quarterly.*

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**Phi Lambda Kappa Medical Fraternity**

Org. 1907. **OFFICE:** 401 Wood, Pittsburgh, Pa.


**PURPOSE:** To enhance the spirit of Judaism among Jewish physicians and medical students; to assist needy students and to promote scholarship, fellowship and medical ethics.


**PUBLICATION:** *Phi Lambda Kappa Quarterly.*

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**Phi Sigma Delta Fraternity**


**PURPOSE:** To promote brotherhood, friendship, good-fellowship and good character.


**PUBLICATION:** *The Deltan.*

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**Phi Sigma Sigma Sorority**


**PURPOSE:** Belief in the furtherance of higher education, the advancement of womanhood through a close union of congenial friends of high character and intelligence and in a mutuality of philanthropic purpose; encouragement of these qualities in its members.

**OFFICERS:** Grand Archon, Mrs. Raphael Tourover, Washington, D. C.; Grand Vice-Archon, Mrs. George L. Goldstein, Chicago, Ill.; National Tribune, Mrs. Arthur Markowitz, York, Pa.; National Bursar, Elma M. Milwit, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**PUBLICATION:** *The Sphinx.*
Pi Tau Pi Fraternity
(With which is joined Hai Resh)
Twentieth Conclave, July 24–27, 1939, Seattle, Wash.
Members, 850. Chapters, 32 senior; 15 junior.
PURPOSE: To promote and encourage Judaism; To advance Hebraic culture; To aid in the abolishment of prejudice against the Jew; To further activities social and philanthropic.
PUBLICATION: Pitaupian.

Probus National
Members, 500.
PURPOSE: To promote and participate in communal and civic activities; to foster social and intellectual ideals; to encourage friendship among its members in local clubs and other clubs of the organization.

Progressive Order of the West
Thirtieth Biennial Convention, July 25–27, 1937, St. Louis, Mo.
Members, 4,365.
OFFICERS: Grand Master, Louis Jaffe, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Grand Master, I. D. Goldberg, St. Louis, Mo.; Enowment Treas., Wm. H. Goldman, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Counsellor, Louis I. Sobel, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Sec., Morris Shapiro, St. Louis, Mo.
Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary and Yeshiva College

Org. 1896. Charter amended in 1924 authorizing the granting of the degree of Doctor of Hebrew Literature (D.H.L.) in course, and again in 1928 to permit the organization of the Yeshiva College, authorized by the Regents of the University of the State of New York to give courses leading to the degrees of B.A., and B.S. and to confer these degrees. Amended again in 1933, authorizing the conferring of the degrees Doctor of Humane Letters (H.L.D.) and Doctor of Laws (LL.D), honoris causa.

OFFICE: 186th Street and Amsterdam Avenue, N. Y. C.
Incorporated in State of New York. Invested funds about $2,400,000.
Library: Printed volumes, 30,000; manuscripts, small collection.
Entire number of graduates, Rabbinical course, 168; Teachers Institute, 172.

PURPOSE: To disseminate Jewish knowledge; to train rabbis and teachers; to present in a Jewish atmosphere general courses leading to degree of B.A. and B.S.; to foster research in Jewish and Semitic studies.

OFFICERS: Pres., Bernard Revel; Vice-President, Harry Roggen; Sec., Samuel L. Sar; Chairman Yeshiva College Council, Samuel Levy.

SEMINARY FACULTY: Pres., and Professor of Codes, Bernard Revel, Ph.D.; Professor of Talmud, Moses Soloveitchik; Instructors in Talmud, B. Aronowitz, Samuel Belkin, Ph.D.; A. Burrack, S. Gerstenfeld, L. Levin, S. Olshesky, M. Polevyeff, S. Schunfenthal, A. Selmanowitz, J. Weil; Professor of Homiletics, Herbert S. Goldstein, M.A.; Asst. Professor of Homiletics, Joseph H. Lookstein, M.A.; Registrar, Samuel L. Sar.


YESHIVA COLLEGE: Pres., Bernard Revel, Ph.D.; Associate Professor of Sociology, Theodore Abel, Ph.D.; Instructor in Biology, Meyer Atlas, Ph.D.; Instructor in Greek, Samuel Belkin, Ph.D.; Instructor in Philosophy, David Bidney, Ph.D.; Assistant in French, Sidney Braun, A.M.; Assistant Professor of History, Alexander Brody, Ph.D.; LL.M.; Professor of Jewish History and Hebrew Literature, Pinkhos Churgin, Ph.D.; Assistant Professor of Public Speaking, Kenneth F. Damon, Ph.D.; Professorial Lecturer in Hebrew, Bernard Drachman,

The department of Bible, Hebrew, and Jewish History, Ethics, Philosophy, and Sociology are incorporated in Yeshiva College (For faculty see Yeshiva College faculty below).
Ph.D.; Assistant Professor of Economics, Solomon Flink, Ph.D.; Lecturer in Hygiene, Alexander Freed, M.D.; Professor of Mathematics, Jekuthiel Ginsburg, A.M.; Lecturer in Philosophy, Erich Gutkind; Registrar, Jacob I. Hartstein, M.S., A.M.; Instructor in Jewish History, Sidney B. Hoenig, Ph.D.; Instructor in Physical Education, Abraham B. Hurwitz, A.M.; Associate Professor of Chemistry, Moses L. Isaacs, Ph.D.; Professor or Ethics, Leo Jung, Ph.D.; Assistant Professor of Bible, Nathan Klotz, Ph.D.; Instructor in Education, Philip E. Kraus, A.M.; Instructor in Chemistry, Eli Levine, A.M.; Assistant in English, Irving Linn, A.M.; Assistant Professor of German, Solomon Liptzin, Ph.D.; Professor of Philosophy, Alexander Litman, Ph.D.; Lecturer in Jewish Sociology, Joseph H. Lookstein, A.M.; Assistant Professor of Physics, Arnold N. Lowan, Ph.D.; Professorial Lecturer in Physiology, David I. Macht, M.D., LL.B., Phar. D., D.H.L.; Assistant Professor of Political Science, Aaron M. Margalith, Ph.D.; Professor of History, Nelson P. Mead, Ph.D.; Assistant Professor of Bible, Samuel K. Mirsky, A.M.; Professor of Latin, Joseph, Pearl, Ph.D.; Assistant in Art, Israel Renov, B.S.; Assistant Professor of French, Solomon Rhodes, Ph.D.; Assistant Professor of English, Morris Roberts, Ph.D.; Professor of Biology, Shelley R. Safir, Ph.D.; Instructors of Psychology, Nathan Savitsky, M.D.; Saul B. Sells, Ph.D.; Instructor in Bible, Samuel L. Sar; Associate Professor of English, Joseph T. Shipley, Ph.D.; Lecturer in Philosophy, Solomon Zeitlin, Ph.D.; Instructor in Mathematics, Leo Zippin, Ph.D.—OTHER OFFICERS: Assistant Librarian, Isaac Goldberg, A.B.; Bursar, Rose Levitan, LL.B.; Medical Director, David A. Swick, M.D.

OTHER ACTIVITIES—Lecture Bureau—Director, Jacob I. Hartstein, M.S., A.M.; Public Lectures; Extension Courses—Director, Sidney B. Hoenig, Ph.D.

Yeshiva Graduate Department Faculty: President, Bernard Revel, Ph.D.; Instructor in Rabbinics, Samuel Belkin, Ph.D.; Professor of Jewish History and Hebrew Literature, Pinkhos Churgin, Ph.D.; Instructor in Arabic, Joshua Finkel, Ph.D.; Assistant Professor of Rabbinics, Julius Kaplan, Ph.D.; Professor of Jewish History, Solomon Zeitlin, Ph.D., Th.D.


Rabbinical Assembly of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America

Thirty-eighth Annual Convention, June 27-30, 1938, Tannersville, N. Y.
Members, 250.
Rabbinical Association of the Hebrew Theological College
Thirteenth Annual Convention, August 1-3, 1938, Chicago, Ill.
Members, 60.
PUBLICATIONS: Register and Bulletin.

Rabbinical Council of America
(Merger of Histadruth Horabonim of Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary and Rabbinical Council of Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America.)
Fourth Annual Convention, June, 1938, Belmar, N. J.
Members, 122.
OFFICERS: Pres., Herbert S. Goldstein; Vice-Pres., Simcha Levy; Treas., Emanuel Marcus; Cor. Sec., Abr. S. Irom; Fin. Sec., Samuel Berliant.

Refugee Economic Corporation
PURPOSE: To promote and assist the economic reconstruction of emigrés from Germany and other countries and to this end will undertake and assist the financing and management of enterprises of a banking, credit, industrial, mercantile, agricultural or utility nature. The corporation will also promote colonization and land settlement of such emigrés.
OFFICERS: Vice-Pres., Charles J. Liebman; Treas., Albert D. Lasker; Asst. Treas., George W. Naumburg; Sec., Bernard Flexner, 570 Lexington Ave.; Asst. Sec., Bruno Schachner, all of N. Y. C.

Sephardic Brotherhood of America, Inc.
New York City.
Members: Senior, 760; Junior, 303. Branches, 5.
PURPOSE: To promote the industrial, social, educational and religious welfare of its members.
OFFICERS: Pres., Albert Y. Nathan; Vice-Pres., Albert Matarasso; Treas., Jack Nathan; Fin. Sec., Bension Grotas; Rec. Sec., Hyman Nadjari; Exec. Dir., Marius Pilo.
PUBLICATION: El Hermanado.
Sigma Alpha Mu Fraternity


Twenty-eighth Annual Convention, Dec. 29-31, 1937, Cleveland, Ohio.

Chapters: Undergraduate, 34; Alumni Clubs, 30.

Members, 4,900.

Purpose: Greek-letter College Fraternity for Jewish Students.

Officers: Pres., Benjamin Schwartz; Vice-Pres., David R. Milsten; Treas., Howard S. Levie; Sec., Milton Tucker; Consuls, Harry B. Cohen, Theodore R. Dann, Herman Kopp, Herman S. Lindy; Exec. Sec., James C. Hammerstein, N. Y. C.

Publication: The Octagonian.

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Sigma Alpha Rho


Members, 2,000. Chapters, 37.

Purpose: To promote brotherhood among the Jewish youth of the high schools.


Publication: Gleaming Eye.

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Sigma Delta Tau Sorority

Org. 1917. Office: 2331 Medford Court, East, Fort Worth, Tex.

Nineteenth Convention, June 25-28, 1938, Montreal, Canada.

Chapters, 15. Members, 1,350.


Publication: The Torch.

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Sigma Epsilon Delta Fraternity


Thirty-sixth Annual Convention, Nov. 6-7, 1937, Philadelphia, Pa.

Members, 700.

Purpose: To promote the highest excellence in the science and art of dentistry and its collateral branches; to bring about a closer acquaintance among the student body and graduates through fraternal cooperation.
JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS


PUBLICATION: Sedeltan

Sigma Omega Psi Fraternity


PURPOSE: Greek letter college fraternity for Jewish students, whose purpose is to foster the spirit of true friendship, love and self-sacrifice and assistance among its members.


PUBLICATION: The Shield.

Sigma Tau Epsilon Fraternity


Fifteenth Annual Convention, Jan. 1, 1938, New York City.

Members, 621. Chapters, 7 Undergraduate, 4 Alumni.

PURPOSE: To instil and inculcate the teachings of the Torah and Jewish ideals amongst men of the Jewish faith in American colleges and universities.


*Sigma Tau Phi


Members, 800.

PURPOSE: College Fraternity.


PUBLICATION: Sigma Tau Phi Record.
Sons of the Jewish War Veterans of the United States

Convention, September 2-5, 1938, Detroit, Mich.
Members, 6,000. Outposts, 109.

Purpose: To perpetuate name and ideals of parent organization (JWV), teach our youth to be better Jews and better Americans, inculcate in them a love and reverence for our ancient faith, teach them the outstanding facts of American history that tell of the great part men and women of the Jewish faith played in the founding and building up of our glorious Republic, and inspire them to follow a course of conduct and character that will attract respect and admiration of our neighbors.


Publication: Jewish Veteran.

Synagogue Council of America

Meeting (Election of Officers) May, 1938, New York City.
Members, 36.

Purpose: To take council together for the sacred purpose of preserving and fostering Judaism; composed of representatives of national congregational and rabbinical organizations of America for the purpose of speaking and acting unitedly and furthering such religious interests as the constituent organizations and the Council have in mind.

Constituent Organizations: The Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, The Rabbinical Council of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, Union of American Hebrew Congregations, Central Conference of American Rabbis, United Synagogue of America, and Rabbinical Assembly of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.


Tau Delta Phi Fraternity

Twenty-sixth Bi-Annual Convention, December 29-31, 1937, New York City.
Members, 2,650. Chapters, 22.

Officers: Grand Consul, Ben S. Goldman; Grand Vice-Consul, Nathaniel H. Jackson; Western Grand Vice-Consul, Ellsworth Hoffstadt; Far Western Grand Vice-Consul, Ben F. Fremer; Southern Grand Vice-Consul, Jay Sam Levey; Grand Quaestor, Emanuel A.
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Honig; Grand Councillor, Seymour Cohen; Grand Scribe, Monroe J. Mayer; Editor, Maurice S. Bogart; Grand Historian, Harold M. Hoffman.

**PUBLICATION:** Pyramid.

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**Tau Epsilon Phi Fraternity**


Twenty-seventh Convention, Dec. 29-31, 1938, New York City.

Chapters, 38 Undergraduate; 25 Alumni Clubs, Members, 3,335.

**PURPOSE:** To foster the spirit of true brotherly love and self-sacrifice.

**OFFICERS:** Consul, Israel Schwartz; First Vice-Consul, Howard Simon; Vice-Consuls, Hyland Dinion, Emanuel J. Evans, Ben Kaplan, Seymour Nathan; Quaestor, Seymour Hayman; Tribune, Sidney S. Suntag; Asst. Tribune, Marvin Kahn, 618 W. 113th; Editor and Sec., Irving Klepper.

**PUBLICATION:** The Plume.

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**Tau Epsilon Rho Fraternity**

Org. 1919. **OFFICE:** 304 Guaranty Bldg., Detroit, Mich.


Undergraduate Chapters, 13; Graduate Chapters, 9.

Members, 1,150.

**PURPOSE:** Legal fraternity with undergraduate chapters in accredited day law schools and graduate chapters in cities.


**PUBLICATION:** The Summons.

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**Tomche Torah Society, Inc.**

Org. Sept. 1924. **OFFICE:** 124 W. 95th, New York City.


Members, 1,800. Branches, 10.

**PURPOSE:** Support of Yeshivot in Central and Eastern Europe.
OFFICERS: Spiritual Head, Leo Jung, N. Y. C.; Pres., Isidore Grossman, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Jacob Margareten, N. Y. C., Carl Klein, Sigmund Klein; Treas., Benjamin Reich, N. Y. C.; Sec., Edward Friedman; Ex. Sec., H. Friedman, 680 West End Ave., N. Y. C.

Union of American Hebrew Congregations
Org. 1873. Office: Merchants Bldg., Cincinnati, O.
Thirty-sixth Council, Jan. 15-19, 1939, Cincinnati, O.
Members, 293 congregations.
Purpose: To encourage and aid the organization and development of congregations and Synagogues; to promote religious instruction and encourage the study of Jewish history and literature; to maintain the Hebrew Union College of Cincinnati, O.; to foster other activities for the perpetuation of Judaism.


Publications: Jewish Teacher; The Synagogue, and Young Israel.

Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America

Next Convention, May 13-16, 1938, New York City.


Publication: The Orthodox Union.
Union of Orthodox Rabbis of United States and Canada
Thirty-second Annual Convention, May 3–5, 1937, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members, 400.

Union of Sephardic Congregations, Inc.
Purpose: The promotion of the religious interests of Sephardic Jews.

United Galician Jews of America
Second Annual Convention, March 26–27, 1938, New York City.
Societies 206.
Purpose: Constructive relief for the aid of Jews in Galicia (Poland), in strict cooperation with the J.D.C.
Publication: *Der Galizianer*.

United Order "True Sisters"
Org. April, 1846, as Independent Order of True Sisters.
Office: 150 W. 85th, New York City.
Eighty-seventh Annual Convention, January, 1938, New York City.
Non-Sectarian Organization, nearly 95 per cent Jewish.
Officers: (For January, 1936, to January, 1938) Grand Pres., Mrs. Bertha G. Levis; Grand Vice-Pres., Mrs. Mildred Kohnfelder, Mrs. Janet Tokaji; Grand Sec., Rita Rosenfeld; Financial Sec., Caroline Strauss; Treas., Harriet Silverman; Editor, Mrs. Esther Davis.
Publication: *The Echo*.
United Palestine Appeal


Purpose: To raise funds for the Palestine Foundation Fund (Keren Hayesod) and the Jewish National Fund (Keren Kayemeth). The United Palestine Appeal is the sole fund-raising instrument in the United States of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, recognized in the League of Nations Mandate as the supreme Jewish authority in the rebuilding of Palestine.


United Roumanian Jews of America


Twenty-eighth Annual Convention, June 6, 1938, New York City.

Purpose: To further, defend and protect the interests of the Jews in Roumania, to work for their civic and political emancipation and for their economic reconstruction and rehabilitation; and to represent and further the interests of the Roumanian Jews in the United States.


Publication: The Record.

United States Maccabi Association, Inc.

Org. 1934. Office: 217 Broadway (Room 711), New York City.

Members, 125.

Purpose: Aims at education of its members by physical and cultural training for responsible cooperation in all Jewish national enterprises, especially the upbuilding of Palestine.

Officers: Pres., Nathan L. Goldstein; Sec., Albert D. Schanzer, 217 Broadway (Room 711), N. Y. C.
United Synagogue of America

Biennial Convention, May 6–10, 1938, Chicago, Ill.
PURPOSE: The promotion of traditional Judaism in America.
FOUNDER: Solomon Schechter.

United Zionist Socialist Labor Party Poale-Zion Zeire-Zion

OFFICE: 275-7th Ave., New York City.
Members, 8,000.
PURPOSE: To rebuild Palestine as a Jewish Homeland on socialistic basis, to cooperate with the World Zionist Organization, to help the Jewish Federation of Labor in Palestine, and to participate in the movement in America.
OFFICERS: General Sec., David Wertheim; Editor, Hayim Greenberg, N. Y. C.
PUBLICATIONS: Yiddisher Kaempfer and Jewish Frontier.

Upsilon Lambda Phi Fraternity, Inc.

Org. 1916; Inc. 1917. OFFICE: Camden, N. J.
Twentieth Annual Convention, September 5, 1938, Washington, D. C.
Chapters, 40. Members, 2,500.
PURPOSE: An International Fraternity open to male students of the Jewish faith, in attendance at the high and preparatory schools, with the steadfast purpose of uniting the brothers spiritually, socially and fraternally, by means of a better understanding of the cardinal principles of Judaism.
PUBLICATION: The Hour Glass.
Women's American Ort

Annual Meeting, May 4, 1938, New York City.
Members, 3,000. Chapters, 18.
Purpose: Teaching of skilled trades and agriculture to the Jews of Europe.
Officers: Pres., Mrs. Rose Gisnet, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Chairman Exec. Bd., Mrs. Rae B. Harris, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Sarah R. Kelman, Mrs. Jennie Klatsky, Mrs. Anna Leeger, Mrs. May Liberman, Mrs. Wm. Lowenstein, Mrs. Henry Mindlin, Mrs. Jean Rubinstein, Mrs. Pauline R. Smith; Fin. Sec., Mrs. Yetta Schoenfeld.
Publication: American Ort Journal.

Women's Branch of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America

(Affiliated with Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America)
Convention, May 13–16, 1938, New York City.
Purpose: The unification of all the Orthodox women and organizations of the country into one strong body; the intensification and furtherance of Orthodox Judaism in the home, the religious school among high school girls, through the recently organized HABANOTH movement, amongst students, in institutions of higher learning; the spreading of the knowledge necessary for the understanding and practice of Orthodox Judaism through the circulation of religious and cultural literature; assistance in the organization of Sisterhoods and in the solution of their problems; providing scholarships for needy students of the Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Yeshiva of America; assisting in the maintenance of a Hebrew Teachers' Training School for Girls.

Women's Division—American Jewish Congress

Purpose: To cooperate with the American Jewish Congress, in its general program; to maintain Congress House as temporary shelter for refugees from political and racial persecution; furnish appropriate literature to college and public reference libraries; maintain boycott against Nazi goods and services; maintain vigilant Legislative action
committee which work with public officials toward a more liberal program.


Women's League for Palestine, Inc.

Eleventh Annual Meeting, June 1, 1938, New York City.
Members, 1,700. Branches, 12.
PURPOSE: To assist the immigrant girls in Palestine by providing them with shelter, vocational training and employment.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Mrs. Richard Gottheil; Hon. Vice-Pres., Mrs. Rose Blumenthal; Pres., Mrs. William Prince; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Alex. P. Kaplan, Mrs. David L. Isaacs, Mrs. Harry F. Fischbach, Mrs. Louis H. Garland, Mrs. Abraham Lipton and Mrs. Louis Klosk; Ch. Ex. Bd., Mrs. Charles Hyman; Fin. Sec., Mrs. Leo Kaplan; Rec. Sec., Mrs. S. Friedman; Sec., Mrs. Joseph Hordes; Treas., Mrs. Anna Tumpowsky; Asst. Treas., Mrs. David Bloom.

PUBLICATION: Women's League for Palestine Bulletin.

Women's League of the United Synagogue of America

Twentieth Annual Convention, May 6-10, 1938, Chicago, Ill.
PURPOSE: To advance traditional Judaism by furthering Jewish education among women and children by creating and fostering Jewish sentiment in the home, by promoting the observance of Jewish dietary laws and home ceremonials, Sabbath and Festivals, and by generally strengthening the religious institutions of the home.

FOUNDER: Mrs. Solomon Schechter.


PUBLICATION: Women's League Outlook.
Women's Organization for the Pioneer Women of Palestine


Sixth Biennial Convention, Oct. 15–18, 1936, Boston, Mass.

Members, 6,000.

Purpose: To help pioneer women's cooperative institutions in Palestine; to train women in agricultural and industrial work; to help establish and maintain nurseries and kindergartens for children of working mothers; to help the Women Workers' Council in Palestine in all its endeavors in the economic, social and political life; to do cultural work among its membership and groups in America, and to help maintain the Jewish Folks Schools of America, an autonomous organization which considers itself an integral part of the Poale Zion Zeire Zion movement. It strives through systematic cultural and propaganda work to educate the American woman to a more conscious role as co-worker in the establishment of a better and more just society in America and throughout the world.

Officers: Treas., Rebecca Block, 275–7th Ave.; Nat. Secretariat Sara Feder and Beba Idelson.

Publication: Pioneer Woman.

The Workmen's Circle


(Merger of Independent Workmen's Circle of America, Inc., with The Workmen's Circle.)


Members, 75,000.

Purpose: Fraternal insurance and mutual aid.

Officers: Pres., J. Weinberg; Treas., A. Seldin; Sec., Joseph Baskin.

Publications: Friend; Culture and Education; Kinder Zeitung; and The Call.

Yiddish Scientific Institute

American Branch


Twelfth Annual Convention, Jan. 7–9, 1938, New York City.

Members, 1,500. Societies, 5.

Purpose: To assist Yivo [Yiddish Scientific Institute] financially; to collect books, documents, etc., for the Yivo collections in Wilno; to carry on research activities in line with the policies of the central organization.

Officers: Jacob Shatzky, N. Y. C.; N. Feinemann, 1133 B'way, N. Y. C.

Publications: Yivo Bleter; Di Yidishe Ekonomic; and Yidish far Ale.
Young Circle League
(Youth Section of Workmen's Circle.)
Next Convention, May, 1939, Baltimore, Md.
Members, 4,000. Branches, 191.
Officers: Chairman, S. Dovitch; Nat'l Dir., Israel Knox, N. Y. C.
Publication: The Workmen's Circle Call.

Young Judaea
Thirtieth Annual Convention, July 1-4, 1938, Cleveland, O.
Clubs, 750.
Purpose: To advance the cause of Zionism; to further the mental, moral and physical development of the Jewish youth; and to promote Jewish culture and ideals.
Publications: Young Judaean and The Leader.

Young People's League of the United Synagogue of America
Fourteenth Annual Convention, April 1-3, 1938, Troy, N. Y.
Affiliated and Associated Societies, 350.
Purpose: To bring the Jewish youth nearer to traditional Judaism and to the Synagogue.
Publication: Jewish Youth Journal.

Young Poale Zion Alliance
(Youth Section of the Poale Zion Zeire Zion Party)
Fifteenth Annual Convention, April 20-23, 1938, Chicago, Ill.
Members, 2,800. Branches, 106.
PURPOSE: Socialist and Zionist education and activities for boys and girls from seventeen to twenty-two years.
OFFICER: Sec., Kieve Skidell.

Youth Council Order Sons of Zion
Fourth Annual Convention, June 18-20, 1938, Bradley Beach, N. J.
PURPOSE: Zionism-Fraternalism and Jewish Culture.
OFFICERS: Pres., Samuel Lipschitz, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Sec., Sarah Bloom, 1420-50th, Brooklyn, N. Y.
PUBLICATION: Voice.

Youth Division of American Jewish Congress
Fifth Annual Convention, May 5-8, 1938, New York City.
Members, 60,000. National Groups, 13; Community Councils, 20.
PURPOSE: To unite Jewish Youth everywhere and provide for it an effective agency for public expression; to foster and support the ultimate objects and purposes of the American Jewish Congress as set forth in Article I of its By-Laws.
OFFICERS: Chairman of Finance, Arthur S. Rosenfeld, N. Y. C.; Exec. Sec., Emanuel H. Sonnenreich, 221 W. 57th, N. Y. C.
PUBLICATION: Action Program.

Youth Division United Palestine Appeal
Third Annual Convention, Feb., 1938, New York City.
Branches, 13.
PURPOSE: Fund-raising for settlement in Palestine of Jews of Austria, Germany, Poland and other lands; and for Renaissance of Jewish National Home and Culture in Palestine.

Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity
Members, 6,000.
Ranking as the oldest and largest national Jewish intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity with chapters in thirty-five universities and colleges, and Alumni clubs in thirty-nine of the principal cities of the United States and Canada.

Annually presents the "Gottheil Medal" to the American who does most for Jewry during year for which award is made.

Annually, on Brotherhood Day of the National Conference of Jews and Christians honors Roger Williams in a traditional ceremony in Statuary Hall, Washington, D. C.

Annually presents to the Hebrew University in Palestine a scholarship in memory of Dr. Richard J. H. Gottheil who inspired the founding of this fraternity.


PUBLICATIONS: The Zeta Beta Tau Quarterly and Confidential Monthly News.

Zionist Organization of America

Org. 1897; Reorg. 1918. Office: 111 Fifth Ave., New York City.

Forty-first Annual Convention, July 2-5, 1938, Detroit, Mich.

Members, 110,000.

Purpose: To stimulate interest and actively cooperate in the rebuilding of Palestine as the Jewish National Home, and to foster interest in the Jewish renaissance.

Constituent Organizations: Hadassah, Order Sons of Zion.

Affiliated Organizations: Young Judaea, Junior Hadassah, Masada, Avukah.


Publications: The New Palestine; Dos Yiddishe Folk.
INTRODUCTION

The 1938 Directory lists local community-wide agencies which serve their Jewish populations through programs of central planning and central financing. The organizations are known as federations, welfare funds and community councils and are listed in that order in those cities where more than one of these agencies exists. It is well to note that the name of an agency does not always identify its function.

Jewish federations represent the oldest form of Jewish community-wide organization in the United States. They are primarily concerned with financing local welfare services and with social planning and coordination of the various activities carried on by their constituent agencies. In some of the smaller communities, federations directly administer some of the local social work, especially in the fields of family welfare, transients, child welfare and related activities. In a number of cities, where no federation has been developed, and where family welfare agencies carry responsibility for the major community activities, this type of organization is included in the Directory.

Practically all federations are affiliated with their local non-sectarian community chests, from which they derive a large proportion of their support. In some cities, however, notably Chicago and New York, the non-sectarian fund affords only partial support of agency budgets. The balance is obtained by the federations through separate
campaigns. Affiliation with non-sectarian chests is indicated in the Directory. Where no chest affiliation is indicated, it is to be assumed either that the federation does not participate in the local chest or that no such non-sectarian agency exists in the community.

Jewish welfare funds are a development of the past ten years. They may be defined as continuing local agencies, organized to secure support on the basis of a community-wide appeal, of non-local Jewish causes and of local needs not financed through some other central source.

Welfare funds, generally speaking, include the following activities:

1. Support of local services not generally eligible for non-sectarian community chest support, especially Jewish cultural-recreational programs, Jewish education, service to local refugees and related services.

2. Support of non-local activities in the health, cultural, civic-protective, immigration, and overseas relief and reconstruction fields. The agencies supported may serve a regional area, or serve the entire Jewish population through a national or overseas program.

Welfare funds are not affiliated with community chests because the agencies which they include are largely considered as being outside of the scope of local non-sectarian welfare work.

In some areas, smaller communities have organized regional or state-wide welfare funds, such as the Federated Charities of Sheffield, Alabama, and adjacent cities; Southern Illinois Emergency Relief Campaign of East St. Louis and adjacent communities; Oregon Jewish Welfare Fund, etc.

Included in the Directory are a number of newly organized welfare funds which conducted their first campaigns in 1938. For these, the campaign goal or the amount raised is given.

The Directory does not include joint appeals, which raise funds in one campaign for a limited number of non-
local causes but have no continuing program or permanent organization. Such joint appeals, in a number of cities, have preceded the organization of permanent welfare funds.

The most recently developed type of community organization is the Jewish Community Council, which concerns itself with the adjustment of group relationships both within the Jewish group itself and with the general community. They are usually local conference groups, but some of the community councils sponsor welfare funds and engage in other activities.

The Directory lists only those federations, welfare funds and community councils on which current information is available. It is therefore not necessarily an exhaustive listing of these types of organizations.

It should be definitely understood that the listing of an agency in the Directory does not imply endorsement of its program or methods, nor is its inclusion necessarily a proof of its stability.

The development of the federation — welfare fund — community council movement is indicated by the following table:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year Established</th>
<th>Number of Agencies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1890–1900</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1901–1910</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1911–1920</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1921–1930</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1931–1934</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1935–1938</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not reported</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>215</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Between 1901–1920, 36 of the 64 federations were established. Only 6 federations, 5 of which have welfare fund functions, have been developed since 1935. Welfare funds, on the other hand, have had their largest growth in the period 1935–1938, during which time 69 of the 107 welfare funds were created.
The 215 agencies listed may be divided according to their major functions in the following categories:

- Federations 40
- Federations with welfare fund functions 24
- Family welfare agencies concerned with community planning of local social services 23
- Welfare funds 107
- Community councils 8
- Community councils with welfare fund functions 13

215
### 1938 DIRECTORY OF JEWISH FEDERATIONS, WELFARE FUNDS AND COMMUNITY COUNCILS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</th>
<th>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1937 Expenditures</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alabama</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities 700 North 18th Street Dr. Morris Newfield, Pres. Benjamin A. Roth, Secy. Est. 1924.</td>
<td>C. Ch. Cooperates with United Jewish Fund in the administration of appropriations for local services.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gadsden</td>
<td>Jewish Federated Charities Box 244 Nathan Goldstein, Chrmn. Hugo H. Hecht, Secy. Est. 1937.</td>
<td>Contributions to non-local agencies. $900. 1938 Campaign goal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montgomery</td>
<td>*Jewish Federation 102 Clayton Street Walter Lobman, Pres. Cecelia Sacks, Secy. Est. 1930. Incorporated</td>
<td>Administration and support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies. $11,150.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Selma</td>
<td>*Jewish Welfare Fund 509 King Street Irving Hohenberg, Chrmn. Julen Ellasberg, Treas. Est. 1936.</td>
<td>Contributions to non-local agencies. $3,244.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* — Member of Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds.
C.Ch. — Affiliated with Community Chest or Fund.
† — Information obtained from 1937 Directory of Federations and Welfare Funds.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</th>
<th>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1937 Expenditures</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Alabama (Cont.)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheffield</td>
<td>Federated Charities</td>
<td>Includes Sheffield, Florence, Tuscumbia, Russellville and Athens. Administration of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies, $1,047.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phoenix</td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Fund</td>
<td>$4,000. 1938 Campaign goal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dr. Joseph Bank, Chrmn. Professional Building</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1938.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Arkansas</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fort Smith</td>
<td>Jewish Charity Fund</td>
<td>Administration and support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies, $1,000.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>22 South 6th Street</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Louis Cohen, Chrmn.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1921.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helena</td>
<td>Federated Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Contributions to non-local agencies, $850.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rabbi Carl I. Miller, Pres.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>David L. Meyers, Secy.-Treas.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1934.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Little Rock</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>C. Ch. Support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies, $12,500.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Capitol Avenue and Broadway</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dr. Ira E. Sanders, Pres.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>D. L. Menkus, Secy.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1912.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bakersfield</td>
<td>United Jewish Appeal of Kern County</td>
<td>Support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies, $2,500. 1938 Campaign goal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dr. H. Lionel Klakoff, Chrmn.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1508–19th Street</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Est. 1937.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresno</td>
<td>*Jewish National Welfare Fund</td>
<td>Contributions to non-local agencies, $2,200.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>820 Cambridge Avenue</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Harry Meyers, Pres.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rabbi David L. Greenberg, Secy.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1936.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1937 Expenditures</td>
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<td>---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California (Cont.)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>$10,000. 1938 Campaign goal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Riverside</td>
<td>*Riverside County Jewish Joint Distribution Committee Box 547 M. H. Lerner, Chrnm. Est. 1936.</td>
<td>Support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>*United Jewish Welfare Fund 916—12th Street Oscar A. Mathews, Pres. Oscar Blumberg, Secy. Est. 1935.</td>
<td>$1,000. 1938 Campaign goal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>$4,700.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1937 Expenditures</td>
</tr>
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<td>---------------------</td>
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<td>----------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>California (Cont.)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| San Diego           | *United Jewish Fund  
1060 Robinson Avenue  
Jacob Weinberger, Pres.  
Sol Stone, Exec. Dir.  
Est. 1935.          | Contributions to non-local agencies; support of limited local services.  
$8,407.            |
|                     | *Federation of Jewish Charities  
1600 Scott Street  
William Bransten, Pres.  
Hyman Kaplan, Exec. Dir.  
†$410,006.       |
|                     | *Jewish National Welfare Fund  
478 Mills Building  
Judge M. C. Sloss, Pres.  
Mrs. Annette R. Saber, Secy.  
Est. 1925. Incorporated | Contributions to non-local agencies; support of limited local services.  
$350,000.       |
| Stockton            | *Jewish Federation  
1103 Bank of America Building  
Lou Juren, Chrmn.  
Jean M. Blum, Secy.  
Est. 1936.               | Administration and support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies.  
$2,850.            |
| San Jose            | *National Jewish Welfare Fund  
29 East Arcade  
Sam L. Rosenthal, Pres.  
I. F. Stein, Treas.  
Est. 1936.               | Contributions to non-local agencies.  
$3,700.            |
| Vallejo             | Jewish Welfare Board  
300 Georgia Street  
Dr. Morris Zlot, Pres.  
H. Stern, Secy.  
Est. 1938.               | Contributions to non-local agencies.  
$700. 1938 Campaign goal |
| Connecticut         | *Jewish Welfare Bureau and Children's Society  
881 Lafayette Street  
Herbert L. Cohen, Pres.  
Fred J. Stern, Exec. Dir.  
Est. 1921. Incorporated | C. Ch. Primarily a family and child welfare agency.  
$15,777.         |
<p>| Bridgeport          |                                                                                                                |                                                          |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</th>
<th>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1937 Expenditures</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Connecticut (Cont.)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Hartford       | *Jewish Community Council 836 Fairfield Avenue  
Judge Samuel E. Mellitz, Pres.  
Mrs. Clara Stern, Finance Secy.  
$15,300. 1938 Campaign goal                   |
|                | *United Jewish Charities 97 Vine Street       
Max Myers, Pres.  
Anna F. Skolsky, Exec. Dir.  
Est. 1914. Incorporated                                      | C. Ch. Primarily a family welfare agency.  
$29,671.                                                     |
|                | *Jewish Welfare Fund P. O. Box 272            
Donald Kaffenburgh, Chrmn.  
Est. 1938.                                                  | Contributions to non-local agencies.  
$53,200. Raised in 1938                                  |
| New Haven      | *Jewish Welfare Society 152 Temple Street     
Mrs. J. C. Goldbaum, Pres.  
Isidor E. Offenbach, Exec. Dir.  
Est. 1919. Incorporated                                      | C. Ch. Primarily a family welfare agency.  
$17,452.                                                     |
|                | *Jewish Community Council 152 Temple Street  
Hyman Jacobs, Pres.  
Isidor E. Offenbach, Secy.  
Est. 1927.                                                 | Community council.                                      |
| New London     | United Jewish Appeal 83 Thames Street         
Rabbi Samuel S. Ruderman, Pres.  
William Perry, Secy.  
Est. 1938.                                                  | Contributions to non-local agencies.  
$4,000. 1938 Campaign goal                               |
| **Delaware**   |                                                 |                                                          |
| Wilmington     | *Jewish Federation of Delaware 100 East 7th Street  
Dr. Joseph M. Barsky, Pres.  
Ben V. Codor, Exec. Dir.  
Est. 1935. Incorporated                                      | Support of local beneficiary agencies; contributions to non-local agencies.  
$30,256.                                                     |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</th>
<th>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1937 Expenditures</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>District of Columbia</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Washington           | *Jewish Social Service Agency  
1101 M Street, N. W.  
Paul Himmelfarb, Pres.  
Morris Klass, Dir.  
Est. 1890. Incorporated | C. Ch. Primarily a family welfare agency.  
$44,000.                                                        |
| **Florida**          |                                                                                                               |                                                          |
| Jacksonville         | *Jewish Community Council  
P. O. Box 872  
Alex Brest, Pres.  
Rabbi Morris D. Margolis, Secy.  
Est. 1936.                                                      | Contributions to non-local agencies.  
$5,563.                                                          |
| Miami                | Jewish Welfare Bureau  
401 Congress Building  
Stanley S. Myers, Pres.  
Sadye G. Rose, Exec. Secy.  
Est. 1920. Incorporated                                           | Primarily a family welfare agency.  
$17,331.                                                         |
| Tampa                | United Jewish Charities  
2406 Watrous Avenue  
Mrs. Ben Haimovitz, Pres.  
Mrs. M. S. Uman, Secy.  
Est. 1930. Incorporated                                           | Primarily a family welfare agency.  
$800.                                                            |
| **Georgia**          |                                                                                                               |                                                          |
| Atlanta              | *Federation for Jewish Social Service  
318 Capitol Avenue, S. E.  
Louis H. Moss, Pres.  
Edward M. Kahn, Exec. Dir.  
Est. 1905. Incorporated                                           | C. Ch. Administration and support of local social services.  
$33,349.                                                         |
|                      | *Jewish Welfare Fund  
Hurt Building, P. O. Box 855  
Harold Hirsch, Pres.  
Edward M. Kahn, Exec. Secy.  
Est. 1936.                                                      | Contributions to non-local agencies; support of limited local services.  
$52,668.                                                         |
| **Illinois**         |                                                                                                               |                                                          |
| Aurora               | Jewish Community Drive  
20 North Lincoln Avenue  
M. Kuhn. Pres.  
Rabbi Emanuel Green, Secy.  
Est. 1935.                                                       | Contributions to non-local agencies.  
$2,000.                                                          |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</th>
<th>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1937 Expenditures</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Illinois (Cont.)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Champaign</td>
<td>Champaign-Urbana Federated Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies. $2,700.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>33 Main Street</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lee Reinberg, Pres.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lee Greenman, Secy.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1934.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>*The Jewish Charities of Chicago</td>
<td>C. Ch. Support of local beneficiary agencies. $1,478,787.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>130 North Wells Street</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lester N. Selig, Pres.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Samuel A. Goldsmith, Exec. Dir.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1900.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>*The Jewish Welfare Fund</td>
<td>Contributions to selected non-local agencies. $615,695.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>128 North Wells Street</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ulysses S. Schwartz, Chrmn.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Samuel A. Goldsmith, Secy.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1936.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>East St. Louis</td>
<td>Southern Illinois Emergency Relief Campaign</td>
<td>Includes East St. Louis and adjacent communities. Contributions to non-local agencies. $12,000.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jack Entine, Chrmn.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Leo Marx, Secy.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Granite City, Illinois</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1936.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joliet</td>
<td>*Jewish Welfare Chest</td>
<td>Contributions to non-local agencies; support of limited local services. $3,626.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Clinton and Eastern Streets</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Leo Seligman, Chrmn.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rabbi Louis Milgrom, Secy.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1937.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peoria</td>
<td>*Jewish Welfare Fund</td>
<td>Contributions to non-local agencies; support of limited local services. $9,357.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1135 Jefferson Building</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dr. Joseph P. Coney, Pres.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A. F. Citron, Secy.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1933.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rockford</td>
<td>*Federation of Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Contributions to non-local agencies; administration of local social services. $4,000.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>923 South Main Street</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Louis Weinstein, Pres.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>D. H. Goldman, Dir.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1937.</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| City          | Organization;  
|              | Year Established; Incorporation | Community Chest  
|              |                                | Affiliation; Activities;  
|              |                                | 1937 Expenditures |
| **Indiana**  |                                |                     |
| Evansville   | Jewish Community Council       | Support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies.  
|              | 100 Washington Avenue          | $9,500. |
|              | A. A. Brentano, Pres.          |                     |
|              | Rabbi Milton Greenwald, Secy.  |                     |
|              | Est. 1936.                     |                     |
| Fort Wayne   | *Jewish Federation             | C. Ch. Administration of local social services. Conducts welfare fund for contributions to non-local agencies.  
|              | 401 Arcadia Court              | $22,000. |
|              | Nelson Pollak, Pres.           |                     |
|              | Mrs. I. L. Bronstein, Secy.-Treas. |                     |
|              | Est. 1923.                     |                     |
| Indianapolis | *Jewish Federation             | C. Ch. Support of local beneficiary agencies.  
|              | 17 West Morris Street          | $54,156. |
|              | Isidore Feibleman, Pres.       |                     |
|              | H. Joseph Hyman, Exec. Dir.    |                     |
|              | Est. 1905. Incorporated        |                     |
|              | *Jewish Welfare Fund           | Constituent of Federation. Contributions to non-local agencies; support of limited local services.  
|              | 17 West Morris Street          | $65,401. |
|              | Samuel Mueller, Pres.          |                     |
|              | H. Joseph Hyman, Exec. Dir.    |                     |
|              | Est. 1925. Incorporated        |                     |
| Lafayette    | Federated Jewish Charities     | Administration of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies.  
|              | Jacob Singer, Pres.            | $3,150. |
|              | Rabbi Meyer H. Simon, Secy.    |                     |
|              | 2701 South Street              |                     |
|              | Est. 1924. Incorporated        |                     |
| Marion       | Federation of Jewish Charities  | Administration of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies.  
|              | Sieg Leon, Pres.               | $1,450. |
|              | R. Berman, Secy.               |                     |
|              | 4th and Washington Streets     |                     |
|              | Est. 1933.                     |                     |
| Michigan City| United Jewish Welfare Fund     | Contributions to non-local agencies; support of limited local services.  
<p>|              | J. N. Gole, Chrmn.             | $1,500. |
|              | Marvin Krueger, Secy.          |                     |
|              | Est. 1937.                     |                     |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
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<th>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1937 Expenditures</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Indiana (Cont.)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Muncie</td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Fund</td>
<td>$2,000. 1938 Campaign goal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>P. O. Box 572</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Harry Zeigler, Pres.</td>
<td>Administration of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies. $14,200.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mrs. Harry Zeigler, Secy.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1938.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Bend</td>
<td>*Jewish Welfare Fund of St. Joseph Valley</td>
<td>Administration and support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies. $8,335.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>112 West Washington Street</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Victor Freeman, Pres.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Maurice Tucker, Secy.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1935.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Iowa</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Davenport</td>
<td>*Tri-City Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Includes Davenport, Iowa, Rock Island and Moline, Illinois.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>721 Union Bank Building</td>
<td>Administration and support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies. $8,335.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ben Comenitz, Pres.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mildred Kessler, Exec. Dir.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1921.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Des Moines</td>
<td>Federated Jewish Charities</td>
<td>C. Ch. Primarily a family welfare agency. $10,146.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>716 Empire Building</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rabbi Eugene Mannheimer, Pres.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mrs. Sam Weinstock, Supt.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1906.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>*Jewish Welfare Fund</td>
<td>Contributions to non-local agencies; support of limited local services. $32,437.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>712 Des Moines Building</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rabbi Eugene Mannheimer, Pres.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Harold Leener, Secy.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1914. Incorporated</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sioux City</td>
<td>*Federation of Jewish Social Service</td>
<td>C. Ch. Administration and support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies. $13,000.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>421 Pearl Street</td>
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<td></td>
<td>E. N. Grueskin, Pres.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dorothy Merlin, Supt.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1920.</td>
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<tr>
<td>City</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1937 Expenditures</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Kansas</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Wichita</em></td>
<td><em>The Mid-Kansas Jewish Welfare Federation</em></td>
<td>Includes Wichita, Augusta, El Dorado, Hutchinson, McPherson, Eureka, Dodge City, Great Bend and Hoisington, Kansas and Ponca City, Oklahoma. Contributions to non-local agencies. $7,717.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1104 Union National Bank Building</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Max M. Levand, Pres.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Leonard A. Levand, Secy.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1935. Incorporated</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Kentucky</strong></td>
<td><strong>Lexington</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Louisville</em></td>
<td><em>Federated Jewish Charities</em></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>200 Mc Dowell Road</td>
<td>†Administration of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies. $1,117.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rabbi Milton L. Grafman, Pres.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>James Strauss, Secy.-Treas.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1917.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Conference of Jewish Organizations</em></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>508 Louisville Trust Building</td>
<td>Community council. Conducts United Jewish Campaign for contributions to non-local agencies; support of limited local services. $35,000.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Charles W. Morris, Chrmn.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Clarence F. Judah, Secy.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1934.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Paducah</strong></td>
<td><em>Jewish Welfare Federation</em></td>
<td>†Contributions to non-local agencies. $1,685.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>215 East Walnut Street</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Victor J. Burger, Pres.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1908. Incorporated</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Louisiana</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Baton Rouge</em></td>
<td><em>Federated Jewish Charities</em></td>
<td>Contributions to non-local agencies. $4,000. (approximate)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>409-13 Broadway</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>M. Simon, Pres.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>James Weille, Treas.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1917.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Fund</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>c/o Union Homestead Company</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ben R. Mayer, Co-Chrmn.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Henry Louis Cohen, Co-Chrmn.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Est. 1937.</td>
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<tr>
<td>City</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1937 Expenditures</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Louisiana (Cont.)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Monroe</td>
<td>United Jewish Charities C. M. Strauss, Chrmn.</td>
<td>Administration and support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dr. F. K. Hirsch, Secy. Est. 1938.</td>
<td>$5,000. 1938 Campaign goal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>*Jewish Charitable and Educational Federation</td>
<td>C. Ch. Administration and support of local social services; support of local beneficiary agencies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>348 Baronne Street Louis G. Lemle, Pres.</td>
<td>$88,053.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>David Fichman, Exec. Dir. Est. 1914. Incorporated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>*Jewish Welfare Fund</td>
<td>Contributions to non-local agencies; support of limited local services.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>348 Baronne Street S. Walter Stern, Pres.</td>
<td>$51,511.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shreveport</td>
<td>United Jewish Campaign S. L. Herold, Pres.</td>
<td>Contributions to non-local agencies.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>P. O. Box 1467 J. M. Kaufman, Secy.</td>
<td>$12,000. 1938 Campaign goal</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Maryland</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Massachusetts</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Massachusetts (Cont.)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>*Jewish Welfare Fund 27 Sargeant Street Simon May, Chrmn. Dr. Nathan E. Cohen, Campaign Dir. Est. 1938.</td>
<td>Contributions to non-local agencies. $12,500. 1938 Campaign goal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Detroit</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>City</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1937 Expenditures</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Michigan (Cont.)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>+Federation of Jewish Charities 207 Paterson Building Ellis H. Warren, Pres. Oscar Dean, Secy. Est. 1936.</td>
<td>Contributions to non-local agencies; support of limited local services. $10,700.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jackson</td>
<td>Jewish Federation Albert E. Kantor, Pres. Julius Levin, Secy. 202 Carter Building Est. 1937.</td>
<td>Administration of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies. $800.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Minnesota</strong></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis</td>
<td>*Federation for Jewish Service 841 Andrus Building Amos S. Deinard, Pres. Charles I. Cooper, Exec. Secy. Est. 1931. Incorporated</td>
<td>Contributions to non-local agencies; support of limited local services. $63,000.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1937 Expenditures</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Minnesota (Cont.)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Cleveland</td>
<td>Consolidated Joint Drive Rabbi L. Freund, Advisor Est. 1936.</td>
<td>Contributions to non-local agencies. $1,200. 1938 Campaign goal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jackson</td>
<td>Jewish Community Fund Dave Rice, Pres. Rabbi Meyer Lovitt, Secy. Est. 1935.</td>
<td>Administration and support of limited local social services; contributions to non-local agencies. $2,000. (approximate)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1937 Expenditures</td>
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<tr>
<td>Missouri</td>
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<tr>
<td>St. Joseph</td>
<td>Federated Jewish Charities 219 South Sixth Street Samuel Hassenbusch, Pres. Edith Resnick, Secy. Est. 1909. Incorporated</td>
<td>Support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies. $5,600.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Springfield</td>
<td>Jewish Community Fund Irving W. Schwab, Pres. Louis L. Barth, Treas. Est. 1935.</td>
<td>Administration of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies. $950.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nebraska</td>
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<tr>
<td>City</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1937 Expenditures</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nebraska (Cont.)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nevada</td>
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<tr>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Atlantic City</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities 138 South Virginia Avenue Harry Cassman, Pres. Kate Rosenberg, Gen'l Secy. Est. 1925. Incorporated</td>
<td>Administration and support of local social services; support of local beneficiary agencies; contributions to non-local agencies. $37,500.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities 534 Cooper Street Meyer Adleman, Pres. Leon Weinstein, Secy. Est. 1935.</td>
<td>Support of local beneficiary agencies; contributions to non-local agencies. $11,821.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1937 Expenditures</td>
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<tr>
<td>New Jersey (Cont.)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Trenton</td>
<td>*Jewish Federation 18 South Stockton Street Sidney Goldmann, Pres. Albert B. Kahn, Secy. Est. 1929. Incorporated</td>
<td>Support of local beneficiary agencies; contributions to non-local agencies. $26,319. Raised in 1938</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
<td>Community Chest Affiliation; Activities; 1937 Expenditures</td>
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<td><strong>New York (Cont.)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Middletown</td>
<td>United Jewish Appeal P. O. Box 424 Morris Wohl, Chrmn. Rabbi Abraham Simon, Secy. Est. 1937.</td>
<td>Administration of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies. $1,250.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newburgh</td>
<td>United Jewish Charities 56 Second Street J. Fineberg, Pres. M. J. Rider, Secy. Est. 1924.</td>
<td>Administration and support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies. $4,500.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poughkeepsie</td>
<td>United Jewish Appeal Samuel Effron, Chrmn Philip Morowitz, Secy. 25 Wood Lane Est. 1933.</td>
<td>Contributions to non-local agencies. $3,300.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City</td>
<td>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| New York (Cont.) Rochester | *Jewish Welfare Council  
144 Baden Street  
Dr. S. J. Appelbaum, Pres.  
Jacob M. Kammen, Exec. Dir.  
Est. 1924.  

*United Jewish Welfare Fund  
144 Baden Street  
Henry M. Stern, Pres.  
Jacob M. Kammen, Exec. Secy.  
Est. 1937. Incorporated | C. Ch. Primarily a family welfare agency.  
$27,378.  

Support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies.  
$54,500. Raised in 1938 |
| Schenectady | *United Jewish Appeal  
300 Germania Avenue  
Joseph E. Grosberg, Pres.  
Abraham Ferber, Secy.  
Est. 1935.  

Community council. Conducts United Jewish Appeal for contributions to non-local agencies.  
$10,500.  

Contributions to non-local agencies.  
$7,430. Raised |
| Syracuse | *Jewish Welfare Federation  
201 East Jefferson Street  
Rabbi Benjamin Friedman, Pres.  
Max Stern, Exec. Dir.  
Est. 1918.  

*United Hebrew Charities  
87 First Street  
David Lipsky, Pres.  
Bernard Carp, Exec. Dir.  
Est. 1936.  

Jewish Community Council  
1607 Genesee Street  
Judge H. Myron Lewis, Pres.  
Rabbi S. Joshua Kohn, Secy.  
Est. 1932.  

*Federated Jewish Charities  
39 Courtland Avenue  
G. Lichtenfels, Pres.  
Mrs. Samson Weiss, Exec. Secy.  
$53,060.  

Contributions to non-local agencies; support of limited local services.  
$7,200.  

Community council. Conducts United Jewish Appeal for contributions to non-local agencies.  
$10,500.  

Support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies.  
$4,404. |
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<tr>
<td>North Carolina (Cont.)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Charlotte</td>
<td>Jewish Relief Society</td>
<td>Administration and support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies. $3,100.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>U. A. Zimmerman, Chrmn. 132 North Tryon Street Est. 1933.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Raleigh</td>
<td>Federated Jewish Charities</td>
<td>Support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winston-Salem</td>
<td>*Jewish Community Council P. O. Box 840 Moses Shapiro, Pres. Rabbi Arthur Zuckerman, Exec. Secy. Est. 1937.</td>
<td>Administration and support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies. $4,350. Raised in 1937</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ohio</td>
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<tr>
<td>Akron</td>
<td>*Jewish Social Service Federation 501 Buckeye Building Herman B. Harris, Pres. Miss Malvyn Wachner, Exec. Secy. Est. 1914. Incorporated</td>
<td>C. Ch. Support of local beneficiary agencies; administration of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies. $20,171.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bellaire</td>
<td>Jewish Welfare Council Max Duga, Pres. Est. 1936.</td>
<td>Conducts campaign for contributions to non-local agencies; support of limited local services. $1,000.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City</td>
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<td><strong>Ohio (Cont.)</strong></td>
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</table>
|        | *Jewish Welfare Fund  
411 Market Avenue, North  
Abe M. Luntz, Pres.  
Ben M. Dreyer, Secy.  
Est. 1935. Incorporated | Contributions to non-local agencies; support of limited local services.  
$15,215. |
|        | *United Jewish Social Agencies  
15th Street and Central Parkway  
Carl E. Pritz, Pres.  
Maurice J. Sievers, Exec. Secy.  
Est. 1896. Incorporated | C. Ch. Administration of local social services; support of local beneficiary agencies.  
$197,001. |
|        | *Jewish Community Council  
15th Street and Central Parkway  
Oscar Berman, Pres.  
Maurice J. Sievers, Exec. Secy.  
Est. 1929. | Community council. Conducts Jewish Welfare Fund for contributions to non-local agencies and support of limited local services.  
$161,453. |
|        | *Jewish Welfare Federation  
1001 Huron Road, Room 1015  
Joseph M. Berne, Pres.  
Samuel Goldhamer, Exec. Dir.  
Est. 1904. Incorporated | C. Ch. Support of local beneficiary agencies. Conducts *Jewish Welfare Fund for contributions to non-local agencies and support of limited local services.  
$1,049,281. |
|        | Jewish Community Council  
1001 Huron Road  
Max Simon, Pres.  
Philip Bernstein, Secy.  
|        | Jewish Welfare Federation  
555 East Rich Street  
E. J. Schanfarber, Pres.  
Rose Sugarman, Exec. Dir.  
Est. 1908. | C. Ch. Administration of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies.  
$28,933. |
|        | *United Jewish Fund  
150 East Broad Street  
E. J. Schanfarber, Pres. and Exec. Dir.  
Leah Rosenfeld, Secy.  
Est. 1926. | Contributions to non-local agencies and support of limited local services.  
$43,000. |
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<th>City</th>
<th>Organization; Year Established; Incorporation</th>
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</tr>
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</table>
| Dayton      | *Jewish Federation for Social Service 59 Green Street  
  Sam H. Thal, Pres.  
  Est. 1910. Incorporated      | **C. Ch. Administration of local social services.**  
  $11,041.              |
|             | *United Jewish Council Biltmore Hotel  
  Harry S. Winer, Pres.  
  Est. 1934.              | Contributions to non-local agencies and support of limited local services.  
  $35,200.              |
| Elyria      | Federation of Jewish Charity 305 Elyria Savings and Trust Building  
  Alex Altfeld, Pres.  
  Est. 1935.              | **C. Ch. Support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies.**  
  $800.              |
| Lima        | Allied Jewish Campaign 408 Dominion Building  
  Simon Fishel, Pres.  
  Albert L. Negin, Secy.  
  Est. 1935.              | Support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies.  
  $2,600.              |
| Lorain      | Jewish Welfare Fund  
  Edward J. Gould, Pres.  
  Jacob Levin, Secy.  
  Cleveland Trust Building  
  Est. 1930.              | Contributions to non-local agencies.  
  $3,000. 1938 Campaign goal |
| Portsmouth  | Jewish Welfare 819 Gallia Street  
  Arnold Shapiro, Pres.  
  Mrs. Rae Rosenthal, Secy.  
  Est. 1935.              | †Contributions to non-local agencies; support of limited local services.  
  $990.              |
| Springfield | United Jewish Welfare Fund 501 South Limestone Street  
  Morton Goldstein, Treas.  
  Rabbi Louis A. Josephson, Exec. Dir.  
  Est. 1935.              | Administration of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies.  
  $2,700.              |
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<tr>
<td>Toledo</td>
<td>*Jewish Federation 1900 Linwood Avenue J. Eugene Farber, Pres. Elmer Louis, Exec. Dir. Est. 1913. Incorporated</td>
<td>C. Ch. Administration of local social services. $23,000.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Warren</td>
<td>Joint Drive 217 Main Avenue J. E. Lavine, Pres. Samuel Newman, Secy. Est. 1933.</td>
<td>Contributions to non-local agencies. $2,000. 1938 Campaign goal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youngstown</td>
<td>*Jewish Federation 646 Bryson Street Clarence J. Strouss, Pres. Louis B. Greenberg, Exec. Dir. Est. 1935.</td>
<td>C. Ch. Support of local beneficiary agencies; administration of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies. $53,000.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ardmore</td>
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<tr>
<td>City</td>
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<tr>
<td>Altoona</td>
<td>*Jewish Community Chest P. O. Box 47 M. A. Berman, Pres. H. N. Cohn, Treas. Est. 1937.</td>
<td>Contributions to non-local agencies. $2,200. (approximate)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Erie</td>
<td>*United Jewish Community 1110 North 3rd Street Gus Kaplan, Pres. Meyer E. Fichman, Exec. Dir. Est. 1932. Incorporated</td>
<td>Community council; administration and support of local social services. Conducts United Jewish Appeal for contributions to non-local agencies; support of limited local services. $34,416.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harrisburg</td>
<td>*United Jewish Appeal David Glosser, Chrmn. of Campaign Emanuel Teitelbaum, Campaign Dir. 630 Napoleon Street Est. 1938.</td>
<td>C. Ch. Support of local beneficiary agencies. $1,032,469.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td><strong>Pennsylvania (Cont.)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Pittsburgh</td>
<td>*Federation of Jewish Philanthropies 15 Fernando Street&lt;br&gt;Charles J. Rosenbloom, Pres.&lt;br&gt;Maurice Taylor, Exec. Dir.&lt;br&gt;Est. 1912. Incorporated</td>
<td>C. Ch. Support of local beneficiary agencies.&lt;br&gt;$393,000.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>*United Jewish Fund 15 Fernando Street&lt;br&gt;Louis Caplan, Pres.&lt;br&gt;Maurice Taylor, Exec. Secy.&lt;br&gt;Est. 1936.</td>
<td>Contributions to non-local agencies; support of limited local services.&lt;br&gt;$204,850.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pottsville</td>
<td>United Jewish Appeal&lt;br&gt;H. Lightstone, Associate Dir.&lt;br&gt;St. Clqr, Pennsylvania&lt;br&gt;Est. 1935.</td>
<td>Contributions to non-local agencies; support of limited local services.&lt;br&gt;$2,475.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reading</td>
<td>*Jewish Community Council 526 Court Street&lt;br&gt;Max Fisher, Pres.&lt;br&gt;Irwin Kins, Secy.&lt;br&gt;Est. 1935.</td>
<td>Conducts United Jewish Campaign for support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies.&lt;br&gt;$14,375. 1938 Campaign goal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scranton</td>
<td>*Jewish Federation 440 Wyoming Avenue&lt;br&gt;Leon M. Levy, Pres.&lt;br&gt;Mrs. Hattie R. Mechlouitz, Exec. Dir.&lt;br&gt;Est. 1915. Incorporated</td>
<td>C. Ch. Administration and support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies.&lt;br&gt;$29,000.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United Jewish Appeal 440 Wyoming Avenue&lt;br&gt;Harry Dickstein, Chrmn.&lt;br&gt;Sam Shair, Secy.&lt;br&gt;Est. 1936.</td>
<td>Contributions to selected non-local agencies.&lt;br&gt;$15,015.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilkes-Barre</td>
<td>*Wyoming Valley Jewish Committee 36 South Washington Street&lt;br&gt;Aaron Weiss, Chrmn.&lt;br&gt;Louis Shaffer, Secy.&lt;br&gt;Est. 1935.</td>
<td>Conducts United Jewish Appeal for contributions to non-local agencies.&lt;br&gt;$20,821. 1937 Campaign goal</td>
</tr>
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<td>City</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Pennsylvania</strong> (Cont.) Williamsport</td>
<td>Federation of Jewish Charities 425 Center Street Max Jaffe, Pres. Rabbi Chas. Mantinband, Secy. Est. 1931.</td>
<td>Administration and support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies. $3,427.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>York</td>
<td>*Jewish Organized Charities 36 South Queen Street Mose Leibowitz, Pres. Joseph Sperling, Exec. Dir. Est. 1928.</td>
<td>C. Ch. Administration of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies. $1,384.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>South Carolina</strong> Charleston</td>
<td>Associated Hebrew Charities 105 Alexander Street Rabbi B. G. Axelman, Chrmn. Disbursements Est. 1934.</td>
<td>†Support of limited local services; contributions to non-local agencies. $2,000.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Columbia</td>
<td>*Jewish Federated Charities L. Strasburger, Pres. J. H. Hennig, Secy. Est. 1936. Incorporated</td>
<td>Support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies. $1,500. (approximate)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tennessee</strong> Chattanooga</td>
<td>*Jewish Welfare Federation Henry L. Morris, Pres. Mrs. Louis Diamond. Cor. Secy. 1207 Chamberlain Avenue Est. 1930.</td>
<td>Administration and support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies. $8,500.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| **Tennessee (Cont.)** Memphis | *Federation of Jewish Welfare Agencies  
230 Dermon Building  
Ben Goodman, Jr., Pres.  
Stella Loewenstein, Exec. Secy.  
Est. 1906. Incorporated |  
C. Ch. Administration of local social services; support of local beneficiary agencies.  
$17,197. |
|                | *Jewish Welfare Fund  
230 Dermon Building  
Herbert Herff, Pres.  
Stella Loewenstein, Exec. Secy.  
Est. 1934. | Contributions to non-local agencies; support of limited local services.  
$26,691. |
|                | Jewish Welfare Federation  
712 Union Street  
Rabbi Julius Mark, Pres.  
Hirsh Kaplan, Exec. Secy.  
Est. 1916. Incorporated |  
C. Ch. Administration of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies.  
$6,600. |
|                | *Jewish Community Council  
712 Union Street  
Lee J. Loventhal, Pres.  
Hirsh Kaplan, Exec. Secy.  
Est. 1936. | Conducts welfare fund campaign for contributions to non-local agencies.  
$20,000. |
| **Texas** Beaumont | Jewish Welfare Association  
1266 North Street  
Mrs. C. Chinski, Secy.-Treas. | †C. Ch. Primarily a family welfare agency. |
| Corpus Christi | United Jewish Charities  
Rabbi S. Wolf, Pres.  
Est. 1934. | †Contributions to non-local agencies; support of local social services.  
$1,200. |
| Corsicana       | Jewish Welfare Federation  
P. O. Box 942  
Julius C. Jacobs, Pres.  
Gabe Goldberg, Secy.  
Est. 1936. | Support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies.  
$2,279. |
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<td>Texas (Cont.)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dallas</td>
<td>*Jewish Federation for Social Service 1817 Pocahontas Street Jake Landau, Pres. George A. Levy, Exec. Dir. Est. 1924. Incorporated</td>
<td>Administration and support of local social services; support of local beneficiary agencies; contributions to non-local agencies. $58,869.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish Charities 213 Majestic Building U. M. Simon, Pres. Mrs. Sadie Wile, Disbursing Officer Est. 1929.</td>
<td>C. Ch. Administration and support of local social services. $4,016.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>*Jewish Federation 706 Trinity Building S. Brachman, Pres. Est. 1936.</td>
<td>Contributions to non-local agencies. $12,862.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Houston</td>
<td>*Jewish Community Council of Metropolitan Houston 204 Travis Street Mose M. Feld, Pres. Jacob B. Lightman, Exec. Dir. Est. 1937.</td>
<td>Community council. Conducts United Jewish Campaign for contributions to non-local agencies; administration of local social services. $45,600.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City</td>
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<td>Texas (Cont.)</td>
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<tr>
<td>San Antonio</td>
<td>*Jewish Social Service Federation 4th floor, County Court House Miss Hannah Hirshberg, Pres. Hannah Myers, Exec. Secy. Est. 1924. Incorporated</td>
<td>Administration and support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies. $28,244.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tyler</td>
<td>*Federation of the Jewish Community B. Wadel, Chrmn. Rabbi David B. Alpert, Exec. Secy. Est. 1935.</td>
<td>Support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies. $5,000. (approximate)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waco</td>
<td>*Jewish Federated Charities P. O. Box 834 Julius Englander, Pres. Abe A. Rosenberg, Exec. Dir. Est. 1928.</td>
<td>Administration and support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies. $3,160.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Utah</td>
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<tr>
<td>Salt Lake City</td>
<td>*United Jewish Council Jas. L. White, Pres. McCormick Building Jacob A. Kahn, Treas. Est. 1936.</td>
<td>Conducts welfare fund campaign for contributions to non-local agencies. $8,000. (approximate)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
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<tr>
<td>Centralia</td>
<td>*Centralla-Chehalis Jewish Welfare Fund Jacob Shanedling, Chrmn.</td>
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<td><strong>Washington (Cont.)</strong></td>
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<td>Contributions to non-local agencies; support of limited local services.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| *Federated Jewish Fund* | 407 New World Life Building  
Sol Esfeld, Pres.  
O. S. Grunbaum, Secy.  
Est. 1936. Incorporated | $55,000. Raised in 1938 |
| **Spokane**          |                                               | †Primarily a family welfare agency.                     |
| *Jewish Welfare Association* | 722 Riverside Avenue  
Ben Cohn, Pres.  
Rabbi Adolph Fink, Exec. Secy.  
Est. 1915. | |
| **Tacoma**           |                                               | Contributions to non-local agencies; support of limited local services. |
| *Federated Jewish Fund* | 210 North G Street  
Morris Kleiner, Co-Chrmn.  
B. Slotnick, Co-Chrmn.  
Mrs. Lena F. Treiger, Exec. Secy.  
Est. 1936. | $3,000. (approximate) |
| **West Virginia**    |                                               | Conducts campaign for contributions to non-local agencies and finances local services through the Federated Jewish Charities. |
| *Jewish Central Committee* | Board of Trade Building  
Ernest S. Horkheimer, Pres.  
Ralph L. Miller, Secy.  
Est. 1933. | $3,494. |
| **Wisconsin**        |                                               | Support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies. |
| *Central Jewish Committee* | S. B. Schein, Pres.  
 | |
| **Madison**          |                                               | †Administration of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies. |
| *Jewish Federation Fund* | South 15th Street  
Israel Axel, Pres.  
Sam Swerdlow, Secy.-Treas.  
Est. 1928. | $1,000. |
| **Manitowoc**        |                                               | C. Ch. Support of local beneficiary agencies. |
| *Federated Jewish Charities* | 308 West North Avenue  
A. L. Saltzstein, Pres.  
Mrs. Rae C. Ruscha, Exec. Secy.  
Est. 1902. Incorporated | $50,172. |
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wisconsin (Cont.)</td>
<td>*Jewish Welfare Fund 135 West Wells Street (temporary) Nathan M. Stein, Pres. Bert Broude, Secy. Est. 1938.</td>
<td>Contributions to non-local agencies; support of limited local services. $77,500. 1938 Campaign goal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheboygan</td>
<td>Federated Jewish Charities 919 North 8th Street B. Rudnick, Chrmn. Ben Salinsky, Secy. Est. 1927.</td>
<td>Administration of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies. $2,323.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vancouver</td>
<td></td>
<td>C. Ch. Administration and support of local social services. $9,973.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manitoba</td>
<td>*Jewish Welfare Fund 460 Main Street A. H. Aronovitch, Co-Chrmn. W. Keller, Co-Chrmn. N. H. Weidman, Co-Chrmn.</td>
<td>Contributions to non-local agencies; support of limited local services. $50,000. 1938 Campaign goal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winnipeg</td>
<td>Irwin Dorfman, Exec. Dir. Est. 1938. Incorporated</td>
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<td><strong>Ontario (Cont.)</strong></td>
<td><strong>United Jewish Welfare Fund</strong>&lt;br&gt;21 Dundas Square&lt;br&gt;Arthur Cohen, Co-Chrmn.&lt;br&gt;S. Godfrey, Co-Chrmn.&lt;br&gt;B. Sadowski, Co-Chrmn.&lt;br&gt;Martin M. Cohn, Exec. Dir.&lt;br&gt;Est. 1937.</td>
<td><strong>Support of local social services; contributions to non-local agencies.</strong>&lt;br&gt;$145,000. 1938 Budget</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Quebec</strong>&lt;br&gt;<strong>Montreal</strong></td>
<td><strong>Federation of Jewish Philanthropies</strong>&lt;br&gt;2040 Bleury Street&lt;br&gt;Samuel Bronfman, Pres.&lt;br&gt;Ernest G. F. Vaz, Exec. Dir.&lt;br&gt;Est. 1916.</td>
<td><strong>Administration and support of local social services support of local beneficiary agencies.</strong>&lt;br&gt;$314,208.</td>
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<td><strong>Saskatchewan</strong>&lt;br&gt;<strong>Regina</strong></td>
<td><strong>Hebrew Federated Community</strong>&lt;br&gt;2060 Halifax Street&lt;br&gt;A. D. Chmelnitsky, Pres.&lt;br&gt;E. Basin, Secy.&lt;br&gt;Est. 1925.</td>
<td><strong>†Administration and support of local social services</strong></td>
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JEWISH PERIODICALS APPEARING IN THE UNITED STATES

(Note: The language of publication is English, unless otherwise indicated)

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<td><strong>California</strong></td>
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<td>B'nai B'rith Messenger and California Jewish Review</td>
<td>124 W. 4th, Los Angeles</td>
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<td>California Jewish Voice (Merger of California Jewish Bulletin and California Jewish Voice) (English and Yiddish)</td>
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1 Official publications of National Organizations are given in the Directory of National Jewish Organizations.

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<td>58 Geneva Av., Boston</td>
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<td>Modern View, The</td>
<td>5156 Delmar, St. Louis</td>
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<td>9 W. 26th, Bayonne</td>
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<td>470 Paulison Av., Passaic, N. J.</td>
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<td>190 Badger Av., Newark</td>
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<td>372 Avon Av., Newark, N. J.</td>
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<td><strong>JEWISH LEDGER</strong></td>
<td>1616 Pacific Av., Atlantic City</td>
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<td><strong>JEWISH LEDGER OF TRENTON</strong></td>
<td>45 E. State, Trenton</td>
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<td>OPINION</td>
<td>122 E. 42nd, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1931</td>
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<td>PALCOR NEWS AGENCY (Yiddish)</td>
<td>50 Union Square, New York, N. Y</td>
<td>Daily</td>
<td>1934</td>
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<td>PALESTINE FLAMES (Yiddish and English)</td>
<td>212 E. 14th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1937</td>
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<td>PIONEER WOMAN, THE (English and Yiddish)</td>
<td>275 7th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
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<td>PROLETARISHER GEDANK (Yiddish)</td>
<td>305 Broadway (Room 410), New York, N. Y</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1925</td>
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<td>PRO-PALESTINE HERALD</td>
<td>235 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1932</td>
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<td>RAMAH (Hebrew)</td>
<td>241 E. 169th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1937</td>
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<td>RECONSTRUCTIONIST</td>
<td>15 W. 86th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Bi-Weekly</td>
<td>1935</td>
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<td>SHRIFT (Yiddish)</td>
<td>165 Audubon Av., New York, N. Y</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
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<td>SHULBLAT (Yiddish)</td>
<td>22 E. 17th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1937</td>
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<td>SOCIALISTISHE SHTIME (Yiddish)</td>
<td>11 W. 17th, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
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<td>TEKUMAH (Hebrew)</td>
<td>111 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1935</td>
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<td>TZUR HILF (Yiddish)</td>
<td>799 Broadway, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
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<td>VARA, LA (Ladino)</td>
<td>7 Rivington, New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1922</td>
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<td>WECKER, DER (Yiddish)</td>
<td>175 East Broadway, New York, N. Y</td>
<td>Bi-Weekly</td>
<td>1922</td>
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<td>WORT BIBLIOTHEK (Dos) (Yiddish)</td>
<td>175 East Broadway, New York, N. Y</td>
<td>Bi-Monthly</td>
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<td>YIDDISHE DERZIJUNG (Yiddish)</td>
<td>275 7th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1937</td>
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<td>YIDDISHE FOLK, DOS (Yiddish)</td>
<td>111 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Bi-Weekly</td>
<td>1908</td>
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<td>ZUKUNFT (Yiddish)</td>
<td>275 7th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
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<td>1906</td>
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<td>YOUNG JUDAEN</td>
<td>111 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1910</td>
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<td>ZUSAMMEN (Yiddish)</td>
<td>80 5th Av., New York, N. Y.</td>
<td>Annual</td>
<td>1936</td>
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<td>ZUKNFT (Yiddish)</td>
<td>175 East Broadway, New York, N. Y</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
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<td>ZUZAMERN (Yiddish)</td>
<td>313 Milford, Brooklyn, N. Y.</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1927</td>
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<td><strong>North Carolina</strong></td>
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<td><strong>AMERICAN JEWISH TIMES</strong></td>
<td>P. O. Box 1087, Greensboro</td>
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<td><strong>Ohio</strong></td>
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<td><strong>AMERICAN ISRAELITE</strong></td>
<td>500 Graydon Bldg., 534 Sycamore, Cincinnati</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1854</td>
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<td><strong>DAYTON JEWISH RECORD</strong></td>
<td>534 Sycamore, Cincinnati</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1934</td>
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<td><strong>EVERY FRIDAY</strong></td>
<td>1313 American Bldg., Cincinnati</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td><strong>HEBREW UNION COLLEGE ANNUAL</strong></td>
<td>Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati</td>
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<td><strong>HEBREW UNION COLLEGE MONTHLY</strong></td>
<td>Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati</td>
<td>During Acad. Year, each 6th week</td>
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<td><strong>JEWISH INDEPENDENT</strong></td>
<td>216 Film Exchange Bldg., E. 21st and Payne Av.,</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td><strong>JEWISH LAYMAN</strong></td>
<td>Cleveland</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1927</td>
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<td><strong>JEWISH REVIEW AND OBSERVER</strong></td>
<td>32 W. 6th, Cincinnati</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td><strong>JEWISH TEACHER</strong></td>
<td>1104 Prospect Av., Cleveland</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1932</td>
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<td><strong>JEWISH WORLD (Yiddish)</strong></td>
<td>34 W. 6th, Cincinnati</td>
<td>Quarterly</td>
<td>1907</td>
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<td><strong>OHIO JEWISH CHRONICLE</strong></td>
<td>10600 Superior Av., Cleveland</td>
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<td><strong>STARK COUNTY JEWISH NEWS</strong></td>
<td>232 N. High, Columbus</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1921</td>
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<td><strong>TOLEDO JEWISH TIMES</strong></td>
<td>1409 22nd N. E., Canton</td>
<td>Bi-Monthly</td>
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<td><strong>YOUNG ISRAEL</strong></td>
<td>322 Summit, Toledo</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1937</td>
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<td><strong>YOUNGSTOWN JEWISH TIMES</strong></td>
<td>32 W. 6th, Cincinnati</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1908</td>
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<td><strong>Oklahoma</strong></td>
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<td>Weekly</td>
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<td><strong>SOUTHWEST JEWISH CHRONICLE</strong></td>
<td>416 N. W. 3rd, Oklahoma City</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1929</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>TULSA JEWISH REVIEW</strong></td>
<td>Box 2564, Tulsa</td>
<td>Monthly</td>
<td>1930</td>
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<td>Oregon</td>
<td>Scribe, The</td>
<td>510 Davis Bldg., Portland</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>American Jewish Outlook</td>
<td>504 Commonwealth Bldg., Pittsburgh</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>American Jewish Year Book</td>
<td>225 S. 15th, Philadelphia</td>
<td>Annual</td>
<td>1899</td>
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<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Jewish Criterion</td>
<td>441 Oliver Bldg., Pittsburgh</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Jewish Current News</td>
<td>Box 5286, Philadelphia</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Jewish Exponent</td>
<td>1407 Widener Bldg., Philadelphia</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Jewish Journal of the Anthracite Region</td>
<td>156 New Mallory Place, Wilkes-Barre</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Jewish Leader (Yiddish and English)</td>
<td>602 Investment Bldg., Pittsburgh</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Jewish Quarterly Review</td>
<td>S. E. Cor, Broad and York, Philadelphia</td>
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<td>Jewish Times, The</td>
<td>1211 Chestnut, Philadelphia</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1924</td>
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<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Jewish World (Yiddish)</td>
<td>223 S. 5th, Philadelphia</td>
<td>Daily</td>
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<td>Rhode Island</td>
<td>Jewish Herald</td>
<td>76 Dorrance, Providence</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td>Tennessee</td>
<td>Hebrew Watchman Observer, The</td>
<td>P. O. Box 2474, Memphis</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td>Tennessee</td>
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<td>150 4th Av., N., Nashville</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td>Texas</td>
<td>Jewish Herald-Voice, The</td>
<td>1414 McKinley Av., Houston</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1906</td>
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<td><strong>Texas Jewish Press (Est. as Jewish Record, 1923)</strong></td>
<td>1123 S. Hackberry, San Antonio</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td><strong>Virginia</strong></td>
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<td>Virginia-Carolina Jewish Messenger</td>
<td>1323 W. Main, Richmond</td>
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<td><strong>Washington</strong></td>
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<td>Jewish Transcript, The</td>
<td>1616 8th Av., Seattle</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<td><strong>Wisconsin</strong></td>
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<td>Jewish Press and Milwaukee Wochenblatt (Yiddish and English)</td>
<td>1721 N. 12th, Milwaukee</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1915</td>
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<td>Wisconsin Jewish Chronicle</td>
<td>625 N. Milwaukee, Milwaukee</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>1921</td>
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JEWS IN THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES

Past

BENJAMIN, JUDAH PHILIP, 1812–1884. Sen. from La., 1853–1861.
GUGGENHEIM, SIMON, 1867– Sen. from Colo., 1907–1913.
JONAS, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, 1834–1911. Sen. from La., 1879–1885.
LEVY, DAVID. See YULEE, DAVID LEVY.

*Died before taking his seat.
Rosenbloom, B. L., 1880– Rep. from Wheeling, W. Va., 1921.

Present

(Members of the Seventy-Fifth Congress)

Bacharach, Isaac, Republican, Representative, Atlantic City, 1915–
Bloom, Sol., Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1923–
Celler, Emanuel, Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1923–
Citron, William M., Democrat, Representative-at-Large, Middletown, 1935–
Dickstein, Samuel, Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1923–
Ellenbogen, Henry, Democrat, Representative, Pittsburgh, 1933–
Kopplemann, Herman P., Democrat, Representative, Hartford, 1933–
Sabath, Adolph J., Democrat, Representative, Chicago, 1907–
Sacks, Leon, Democrat, Representative, Philadelphia, 1936–
Sirovich, Wm. I., Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1927–
JEWS IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE
OF THE UNITED STATES

The following is a list of Jews who have served as ministers or ambassadors of the United States to foreign countries. It does not include persons who have served, or are now serving, as consuls, except when consuls were clothed with diplomatic power. In the compilation of this list, the Jewish Encyclopedia, the American Jewish Year Book, and the Register of the Department of State were consulted.

BELMONT, AUGUST, (1816-1890), New York, Chargé d'Affaires in the Netherlands, May 24, 1853; Minister Resident, June 29, 1854.

BERNSTEIN, HERMAN, (1876-1935), New York City, Minister to Albania, 1929-1933.

EINSTEIN, LEWIS, (1877- ), New York City, Minister to Costa Rica, July 6, 1913 to June 1921; Minister to Czechoslovakia, October 8, 1921 to February 1, 1930.

ELKUS, ABRAM I., (1867-1916), New York City, Ambassador to Turkey, July 21, 1916 to December 1917.

GUGGENHEIM, HARRY F., (1890- ), New York City, Ambassador to Cuba, October 10, 1929-1933.

HIRSCH, SOLOMON, (1839-1902), Portland, Oregon, Minister to Turkey, May 16, 1889 to 1892.

KAUFMAN, DAVID E., (1883- ), Philadelphia, Pa., Minister to Bolivia, March 7, 1928-June 1929; Minister to Siam, June 12, 1930-1933.

KORNFIELD, JOSEPH S., (1876- ), Toledo, Ohio, Minister to Persia, November 9, 1921 to September 1, 1924.

MORGENTHAU, HENRY, (1856-1946), New York City, Ambassador to Turkey, September 4, 1913 to July, 1916.

MORRIS, IRA NELSON, (1875- ), Chicago, Ill., Minister to Sweden, July 13, 1914 to April 15, 1923.

NOAH, MORDECAI MANUEL, (1785-1851), New York City, Consul to Tunis, 1813-1816.

OTTERBOURG, MARCUS, (1827-1893), Milwaukee, Wis., Consul to Mexico City, August 1861 to July 1, 1867; Minister to Mexico, July 1-21, 1867.

PEIXOTTO, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, (1834-1890), San Francisco, Calif., Consul General to Roumania, 1870 to 1876.

RATSHESKY, A. C., (1864- ), Boston, Mass., Minister to Czechoslovakia, January 1930-June 1932.

SACK, LEO R., (1889- ), Washington, D. C., Minister to Costa Rica, August 17, 1933-1937.

STEINHARDT, LAWRENCE A., (1892- ), New York City, Minister to Sweden, May 4, 1933-1937; Ambassador to Peru, April 19, 1937.

STRAUS, OSCAR S., (1850-1926), New York City, Minister to Turkey, March 24, 1887 to 1888; June 3, 1898 to 1900; Ambassador to Turkey, May 17, 1909 to December 11, 1910.

JEWS AS GOVERNORS OF STATES

Past

ALEXANDER, MOSES, 1853–1932, Governor of Idaho, two terms, 1915–1919.
BAMBERGER, SIMON, 1847–1926, Governor of Utah, 1917–1921. (First non-Mormon Governor of Utah).
EMANUEL, DAVID, 1744–1808, Governor of Georgia, 1801.¹
SELIGMAN, ARTHUR, 1873–1933. Governor of New Mexico, 1930; 1932.
SOLOMON, EDWARD S., 1836–1913, Governor of Washington Territory, 1870–1874.

Present

HORNER, HENRY, 1878–, elected Governor of Illinois, 1932; re-elected 1936.
LEHMAN, HERBERT H., 1878–, elected Governor of New York, 1932; re-elected 1934; re-elected 1936.

¹ Authorities differ as to whether Emanuel was elected, or, by virtue of his being President of the Senate, became Governor "in the interim before a new election took place." (See "First Jew to Hold the Office of Governor" by Leon Huhner in Publications of the American Jewish Historical Society, Vol. 17, pp. 192, 193.)