**List of Abbreviations**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Meaning</th>
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<tr>
<td>acad.</td>
<td>academy</td>
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<tr>
<td>act.</td>
<td>active</td>
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<tr>
<td>ADL</td>
<td>Anti-Defamation League</td>
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<td>admin.</td>
<td>administrative, administration</td>
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<td>adv.</td>
<td>advisory</td>
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<td>affil.</td>
<td>affiliated</td>
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<td>agr.</td>
<td>agriculture</td>
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<td>agric.</td>
<td>agriculturist, agricultural</td>
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<td>Am.</td>
<td>America, American</td>
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<td>amb.</td>
<td>ambassador</td>
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<td>apptd.</td>
<td>appointed</td>
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<td>assoc.</td>
<td>associate, association</td>
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<td>asst.</td>
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<td>atty.</td>
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<td>au.</td>
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<td>Bib.</td>
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<td>bibliog.</td>
<td>bibliography, bibliographer</td>
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<td>Bklyn.</td>
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<td>Bur.</td>
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<td>Can.</td>
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<td>CCAR</td>
<td>Central Conference of American Rabbis</td>
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<td>chmn.</td>
<td>chairman</td>
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<td>CJFWF</td>
<td>Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds</td>
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<td>coll.</td>
<td>collector, collective, college</td>
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<td>Colo.</td>
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<td>com.</td>
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<td>comp.</td>
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<td>cong.</td>
<td>congress, congregation</td>
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<td>constr.</td>
<td>construction, constructed</td>
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<td>contrib.</td>
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<td>dem.</td>
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<td>econ.</td>
<td>economic, economist</td>
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<td>estab.</td>
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<td>fdn.</td>
<td>foundation</td>
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<td>fdr.</td>
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<td>fed.</td>
<td>federation</td>
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<td>for.</td>
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<td>Ger.</td>
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<td>gov.</td>
<td>governor, governing</td>
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<td>govt.</td>
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<td>Heb.</td>
<td>Hebrew</td>
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<td>HIAS</td>
<td>Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society</td>
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<td>hist.</td>
<td>historical, history</td>
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<td>hon.</td>
<td>honorary</td>
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<td>hosp.</td>
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<td>HUC</td>
<td>Hebrew Union College</td>
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<td>Hung.</td>
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<td>incl.</td>
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<td>ind.</td>
<td>Independent</td>
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<td>internat.</td>
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<td>Ital.</td>
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<td>JDA</td>
<td>Joint Defense Appeal</td>
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<td>JDC</td>
<td>American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee</td>
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<td>JNF</td>
<td>Jewish National Fund</td>
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<td>JTS</td>
<td>Jewish Theological Seminary of America</td>
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<td>jurisprud.</td>
<td>Jurisprudence</td>
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<td>JWB</td>
<td>National Jewish Welfare Board</td>
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<td>JWV</td>
<td>Jewish War Veterans of America</td>
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<td>lang.</td>
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<td>leg.</td>
<td>legal, legislation</td>
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<td>lit.</td>
<td>literature, literary</td>
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<td>mfr.</td>
<td>manufacturer, manufacturer</td>
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<td>mngtr.</td>
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<td>ms.</td>
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<td>nat.</td>
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<td>NCCJ</td>
<td>National Conference of Christians and Jews</td>
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<td>NCRAC</td>
<td>National Community Relations Advisory Council</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRA</td>
<td>National Recovery Administration</td>
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<td>N.Y.C.</td>
<td>New York City</td>
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<td>off.</td>
<td>office, officer</td>
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<td>org.</td>
<td>organized, organizers</td>
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<td>orgn.</td>
<td>organization</td>
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<td>ORT</td>
<td>Organization for Rehabilitation Through Training</td>
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<td>OWI</td>
<td>Office of War Information</td>
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</table>
National Jewish Organizations

UNITED STATES

CIVIC DEFENSE, POLITICAL


AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE (1906). 386 Fourth Ave., N. Y. C., 16. Pres. Jacob Blaustein; Exec. V. P. John Slawson. Seeks to prevent infraction of the civil and religious rights of Jews in any part of the world and to secure equality of economic, social, and educational opportunity through education and civic action. Seeks to broaden understanding of the basic nature of prejudice and to improve techniques for combating it. Promotes a philosophy of Jewish integration by projecting a balanced view with respect to full participation in American life and retention of Jewish identity. AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK; Commentary; Committee Reporter; Committee Reporter Newsletter; Report of Annual Meeting; "This is Our Home."

AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS (1917; re-organ. 1922, 1938). Stephen Wise Congress House, 15 E. 84 St., N. Y. C., 28. Pres. Israel Goldstein; Exec. Dir. David Petegorsky. Seeks to protect the rights of Jews in all lands; to strengthen the bonds between American Jewry and Israel; to promote the democratic organization of Jewish communal life in the United States; to foster the affirmation of Jewish religious, cultural, and historic identity, and to contribute to the preservation and extension of the democratic way of life. Congress Record; Congress Weekly; Judaism; Program Notes and Leads.


ASSOCIATION OF JEWISH COMMUNITY RELATIONS WORKERS (1950). 9 East 38 St., N. Y. C., 16. Pres. S. Andhil Fineberg; Sec. Walter A. Lurie. Aims to encourage cooperation between Jewish community relations workers and communal workers; to encourage among Jewish community relations workers the fullest possible understanding of Jewish life and values.

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1 Includes national Jewish organizations in existence for at least one year prior to June 30, 1953, based on replies to questionnaires circulated by the editors. Inclusion in this list does not necessarily imply approval of the organizations by the publishers, nor can they assume responsibility for the accuracy of the data. An asterisk (*) indicates that no reply was received and that the information, which includes title of organization, year of founding, and address, is reprinted from the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK, 1953 (Volume 54).

Coordinating Board of Jewish Organizations (1947). 1003 K St., N.W., Washington, D. C.

Jewish Labor Committee (1933). Atran Center for Jewish Culture, 25 E. 78 St., N. Y. C., 21. Nat. Chmn. Adolph Held; Exec. Sec., Jacob Pat. Aids Jewish and non-Jewish labor institutions overseas; aids victims of oppression and persecution; seeks to combat anti-Semitism and racial and religious intolerance abroad and in the U.S. in cooperation with organized labor and other groups. Facts and Opinions; Labor Reports; Voice of the Unconquered.


National Community Relations Advisory Council (1944). 9 E. 38 St., N. Y. C., 16. Chmn. Isaiah M. Minkoff. Aims: To study, analyze and evaluate the policies and activities of the national and local agencies; to ascertain the problem areas from time to time; to ascertain the areas of activities of these organizations and to conduct a continuous inventory of their projects; to serve as a coordinating and clearance agency for projects and policies, to eliminate duplication and conflict of activities, and to recommend further projects to member agencies; to seek agreement on and formulate policies. Legislative Information Bulletin.

World Jewish Congress (1936; org. in U.S. 1939). Stephen Wise Congress House, 15 E. 84 St., N. Y. C., 28. Pres. Nahum Goldmann; Coordinator Maurice L. Perlzweig. Seeks to secure and safeguard the rights, status and interests of Jews and Jewish communities throughout the world; represents its affiliated organizations before the United Nations, governmental, intergovernmental, and other international authorities on matters which are of concern to the Jewish people as a whole; promotes Jewish cultural activity and represents Jewish cultural interests before UNESCO; organizes Jewish communal life in countries of recent settlement. Congress Digest; Current Events in Jewish Life; Folk un Velt; Information Series; Information Sheets: Jewish Cultural Affairs; Periodical Reports.

Cultural


Sec. A. S. Halkin. Encourages research by aiding scholars in need and by giving grants for the publication of scholarly works. Proceedings.


Histadruth Ivrit of America (1916; re-org. 1922). 165 W. 46 St., N. Y. C, 36. Pres. Samuel J. Borowsky; Exec. Sec. Zahava D. Shen. Seeks to promote Hebrew language and literature in the United States and to strengthen the cultural relations between the United States and Israel. Hadoar; Hadoar Lanoar; Mabua; Musaf Lahore Hatzair; Ogen publications.


Lucy Manoff. Spreads knowledge and seeks to gain appreciation of the Hebrew language and Hebrew arts in the American Jewish community.


JEWISH MUSEUM (1947) (under the auspices of The Jewish Theological Seminary of America), 1109 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C, 28. Dir. Simon Greenberg; Curator and director of exhibits Stephen S. Kayser. Displays Jewish art treasures and temporary exhibits of Jewish artists; conducts educational activities in connection with exhibits.

JEWISH MUSIC FORUM—SOCIETY FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF JEWISH MUSICAL CULTURE (1939). 39-40 Greenpoint Ave., Long Island City 4, N. Y. Pres. Robert Segal; Sec. Leah M. Jafta. Presents, evaluates, promotes, and advances Jewish music; facilitates, sponsors, and conducts research pertaining to Jewish music; publishes bulletins dedicated to the knowledge of Jewish music; gives young composers and performers the opportunity of being heard. Jewish Music Forum Bulletin.


OFFICE FOR JEWISH POPULATION RESEARCH (1949). 386 Fourth Ave., N. Y. C, 16. Pres. Salo W. Baron; Sec. Treas. Morris Fine. Aims to gather population and other statistical data on the Jews of U.S.; to provide such data to Jewish agencies and the general public and to stimulate national interest in Jewish population research through publications and other media.

UNITED FUND FOR JEWISH CULTURE (1950). 25 E. 78 St., N. Y. C, 19. Chmn. B. Tabachinsky; Exec. Sec. P. Schwartz. Centralizes fund raising of the constituent organizations (World Congress for Jewish Culture, Yiddish Encyclopedia, CYCO, and Zukunft), which are devoted mainly to the promotion of Yiddish culture, education, and literature.

Yiddish Scientific Institute—YIVO (1925). 535 W. 123 St., N. Y. C., 27. Chmn. Bd. of Dir. Louis H. Sobel; Exec. Sec. Mark J. Uveeler. Engages in Jewish social research; collects and preserves documentary and archival material pertaining to Jewish life; and publishes the results of its findings in books and periodicals. Yedies fun YIVO—News of the YIVO; Yidishe Shprakh; YIVO Annual of Jewish Social Science; YIVO Bletter.


OVERSEAS AID


Sacerdote; Sec. Simon Langer. Helps Jewish social, religious, and cultural institutions in France.


**FREELAND LEAGUE** (1937; in U.S. 1941). 1819 Broadway, N. Y. C., 23. Gen. Sec. I. N. Steinberg. Plans large scale colonization in some unoccupied territory for those who seek a home and cannot or will not go to Israel. Free-land; Ofn Shvel.


**JEWISH CULTURAL RECONSTRUCTION, INC.** (1947). 1841 Broadway, N. Y. C., 23. Pres. Salo W. Baron; Sec. Hannah Arendt. Takes title to heirless and unidentifiable Jewish cultural properties in Germany, and distributes them to Jewish institutions throughout the world.

**JEWISH RESTITUTION SUCCESSOR ORGANIZATION** (1947). 270 Madison Ave., N. Y. C., 16. Pres. Israel Goldstein; Exec. Sec. Saul Kagan. Acts to discover, claim, receive, and assist in the recovery of Jewish heirless or unclaimed property; to utilize such assets or to provide for their utilization for the relief, rehabilitation, and resettlement of surviving victims of Nazi persecution.


**VAAD HATZALA REHABILITATION COMMITTEE, INC.** (1939). 132 Nassau St., N. Y. C., 38. Pres. Eliezer Silver; Exec. Sec. Jacob Karlinsky. Aids immigration of rabbis, students, and religious leaders to United States and Israel; sends food transports to Israel; assists religious academies in Europe and Israel.

**RELIGIOUS, EDUCATIONAL**


**ACUDATH ISRAEL OF AMERICA, INC.** (1912). 5 Beckman St., N. Y. C., 38. Admin. Pres. Michael G. Tress; Exec. V.P. Morris Sherer. Seeks to unite the Jewish nation in the Orthodox spirit; seeks solution of problems that confront Jewry throughout the world in the spirit of the Torah. Jewish Opinion—Dos Yiddishe Vort.


--- **GIRLS' DIVISION—BNOS AGUDATH ISRAEL.** 5 Beekman St., N. Y. C., 38. Pres. Jeanette Klugman, Chana Fishbain, Esther Rosenheim. Aims to lead Jewish youth to the realization of the historic nature of the Jewish people as the people of the Torah; to strengthen their devotion to and understanding of the Torah; to train them to help solve all the problems of the Jewish people in Israel in the spirit of the Torah. Kol Bnos.

---, Youth Division—Zeirei Agudath Israel (1921). 5 Beekman St., N. Y. C, 38. Pres. M. I. Friedman; Exec. Dir. B. Borchardt. Aims to lead Jewish youth to the realization of the historic nature of the Jewish people as the people of the Torah; to strengthen their devotion to and understanding of the Torah; and to train them to help solve all the problems of the Jewish people in Israel in the spirit of the Torah. Agudah Youth; Leaders Guide.


Brandeis Youth Foundation, Inc. (1941). P. O. Box 1401, Beverly Hills, Calif. Pres. Louis Levine; Sec. and Exec. Dir. Shlomo Bardin. Maintains summer camps to carry out its program of instilling an appreciation of Jewish cultural heritage and to create a desire for active leadership in the American Jewish community; also conducts a year-round Institute that offers postgraduate training in specialized fields of Jewish culture and serves as a laboratory for developing patterns for Jewish life in America.


College of Jewish Studies (1924). 72 E. 11 St., Chicago 5, Ill. Pres. Samuel M. Blumenfeld; Registrar Louis Katzoff. Offers courses in history, language, literature, and religion of the Jews; provides professional training for Hebrew school teachers, Sunday School teachers, cantors, and Jewish club and group workers. Alon; Annual.


Haichel Hatorah (1945). 298 Howard


TEACHERS' INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION AND SACRED MUSIC (1947). 40 W. 68 St., N. Y. C, 23. Chmn. Bd. of Trustees Julius Mark; Dean and Sec. Abraham N. Franzblau. Trains cantor-educators for all congregations, Orthodox, Conservative and Reform; trains musical personnel for all congregations; trains principals and teachers for Reform religious schools.


for the Jewish teaching profession, research, and community service.

**Jewish Theological Seminary of America** (1886; re-org. 1902). 3080 Broadway, N. Y. C, 27. Pres. Louis Finkelstein; Chmn. Bd. of Dir. Alan M. Stroock. Maintains a theological seminary for the perpetuation of the tenets of the Jewish religion, the cultivation of Hebrew literature, the pursuit of biblical and archaeological research, the advancement of Jewish scholarship, the maintenance of a library, and the training of rabbis and teachers of religion. *Seminary Progress; Seminary Register; You and Judaism.*


**Institute for Religious and Social Studies** (N. Y. C. 1938; Chicago 1944; Boston 1945). 3080 Broadway, N. Y. C, 27. Dir. Louis Finkelstein; Exec. Dir. Jessica Feingold. Aims to serve as a scholarly and scientific fellowship of clergymen and other religious teachers who desire authoritative information regarding some of the basic issues now confronting spiritually minded men.


**League for Safeguarding the Fixity of the Sabbath Against Possible Encroachment by Calendar Reform** (1929). 120 W. 76 St., N. Y. C, 23. Pres. Herbert S. Goldstein; Sec. Isaac Rosengarten. Seeks to safeguard the fixity of the Sabbath against introduction of the blank-day device in calendar reform.


**National Association of Jewish Day School Principals** (1951). Yeshiva University, 186 St. and Amsterdam Ave., N. Y. C, 33. Chmn. Jacob I. Hartstein; Sec. Herman C. Axelrod. Advances traditional Jewish education as expressed through the Jewish day school.

fields and in other foreign languages. *Hebrew Abstract; News Letter.*


**National Council of Young Israel** (1912). 3 W. 16 St., N. Y. C., 11. Nat. Pres. Pincus Iseson; Nat. Dir. Samson R. Weiss. Seeks to educate Orthodox youth and adults through youth work and adult Jewish studies; to prove that Judaism and Americanism are compatible; to help in the development of Israel in the spirit of Torah. *Armed Forces Bulletin; Institute Bulletin; Young Israel Viewpoint; Youth Department Manuals.*


**Rabbincal Alliance of America (Egud Harabonim)** (1944). 141 So. 3 St., Brooklyn 11, N. Y. C. Pres. Ralph Pecovitz; Exec. Dir. Chaim U. Lipschitz. Seeks to further traditional Judaism; helps support the Mesivta Rabbincal Seminary and other institutions of higher learning; seeks to maintain professional competency among members; helps to establish Jewish modern Orthodox communities throughout the United States and supply all Jewish communities with all religious functionaries. *Igud Newsletter.*


**Rabbincal College of Telshe** (1941). 706 E. 105 St., Cleveland, 8. O. Pres. E. M. Bloch; Exec. Sec. M. Helfan. College for higher Jewish learning, specializing in Talmudic studies and Rabbincis; offers possibility for ordination for students interested in the active rabbinate; conducts preparatory academy, graduate school, pedagogical institute. *“Pri Etz Chaim”—Journal for Talmudic Research; Semiannual News Bulletin.*


**Society of Friends of the Touro Synagogue, Inc.** (1948). 166 Thames St., Newport, R. I. Pres. B. C. Friedman; Sec. Theodore Lewis. Assists in the maintenance and upkeep of buildings, grounds, personnel of the Touro Synagogue; raises and allocates funds for the printing of articles, booklets, and material concerning the Touro Synagogue for general dissemination. *Brochure.*

**Synagogue Council of America** (1926). 110 W. 42 St., N. Y. C., 36. Pres. Norman Salit; Exec. Dir. Meyer Passow. Provides over-all Jewish religious rep-
presentation in the United States, acting in the interest of Orthodox, Conservative, and Reform Judaism.


**Commission on Jewish Education (c. 1930).** 3080 Broadway, N. Y. C., 27. Chmn. Elias Charry; Exec. Dir. Abraham E. Millgram. Aims to promote higher educational standards in Conservative congregational schools and to publish material for the advancement of their educational program. *Synagogue School*.

**Educators Assembly of (1951).**
3080 Broadway, N. Y. C., 27. Pres. Henry R. Goldberg; Sec. Treas. Morton Siegel. Promotes, extends and strengthens the program of Jewish education on all levels in the community in consonance with the philosophy of the Conservative movement.


———, Youth of (1951). 3080 Broadway, N. Y. C., 27. Pres. Paul Freedman; Nat. Dir. Morton Siegel. Offers opportunities to the adolescent to continue and strengthen his identification with Judaism and with the synagogue; seeks to develop a program based on the personality development, needs, and interests of the adolescent. News and Views.


Yeshiva University (1896). 186 St. and Amsterdam Ave., N. Y. C., 33. Pres. Samuel Belkin; Dir. of Development Michael M. Nisselson. Offers undergraduate and graduate work in general and Jewish education; grants rabbinical ordination. Commentator; Elchanite; Hedenu; Horeb; Masmid; Nir; Progress Report; Scripta Mathematica; Talpiot; Y. U. News.


SOCIAL. MUTUAL BENEFIT


Alpha Epsilon Pi Fraternity (1913). 4 N. 8 St., St. Louis 1, Mo. Supreme Master Sumner Berenson; Exec. Sec. George S. Toll. Educational, fraternal, philanthropic, cultural. The Lion; Newsletter.


Iota Theta Law Fraternity, Inc. (1914). 375 Pearl St., Brooklyn 1, N. Y. Pres. Martin L. Horn; Sec. Seymour I. Cohen. Social; professional; interfaith.

Jewish National Workers' Alliance of America. See Farband-Labor Zionist Order.


Kappa Nu Fraternity (1911). 1132 Albany St., Schenectady, N. Y.


American Jewish Society for Service, Inc. (1950). 120 Broadway, N. Y. C., 5. Pres. Henry Kohn; Sec. I. Meyer Pincus. Dedicated to service on a universal basis, to all people regardless of race, creed or color; operates work service camps.


Vocational Service Bureau (1938). 1761 R St., N. W., Washing-


YOUTH ORGANIZATION (1944). 1761 R St., N. W., Washington 9, D. C. Chmn. Jacob J. Lieberman; Nat. Dir. Max F. Baer. Strives to create in young people a synthesis of the best in the Jewish and American heritage through a program of cultural, religious, interfaith, community service, social, and athletic activities. Shofar.


CONFERENCE COMMITTEE OF NATIONAL JEWISH WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS (1929). 15 E. 84 St., N. Y. C., 28. Chmn. Mrs. Herman B. Levine; Sec.-Treas. Mrs. Abraham A. Schnee. Promotes interorganizational understanding and good will among the cooperating organizations; brings to attention of constituent organizations matters of Jewish communal interest for their consideration and possible action.


JEWISH CONSUMPTIVES' RELIEF SOCIETY OF DENVER (1904). 266 Metropolitan Bldg., Denver 2, Colo.

NATIONAL COUNCIL OF AUXILIARIES (1904; re-org. 1936). 266 Metropolitan Bldg., Denver 2, Colo.


NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH COMMUNAL SERVICE (formerly NATIONAL...


NATIONAL HOME FOR JEWISH CHILDREN AT DENVER (1907). 3447 W. 19 Ave., Denver 4, Colo. Pres. Fannie E. Lorber; Admin. Jack Gershenson. Maintains an institution for the physical and emotional rehabilitation of dependent Jewish children from all parts of the U. S. who are suffering from bronchial asthma, or whose parents are tubercular. Home Bulletin.


NATIONAL JEWISH WELFARE BOARD (1917). 145 E. 32 St., N. Y. C., 16. Pres. Irving Edison; Exec. V. P. S. D. Gershovitz. Serves as national association of Jewish community centers and YM-YWHAs; authorized by the government to provide for the religious and welfare need of Jews in the armed services and in veterans hospitals. *JWB Circle; Jewish Chaplain; Women's Organizations Division Bulletin.*


scientific research in Rehovoth, Israel.


AMERICAN ECONOMIC COMMITTEE FOR PALESTINE, INC. (affiliated with the Economic Dept. of the Jewish Agency) (1932). 18 E. 66 St., N. Y. C, 21. Pres. Sidney Musher; Sec. Edna Kalkstein. Furnishes technical information to Israeli industry and agriculture in order to raise the level of economic production and provide employment opportunities for immigrants. Directory of Israel Products on Sale in the United States.


AMERICAN FUND FOR ISRAEL INSTITUTIONS (1941). 267 W. 71 St., N. Y. C, 23. Pres. Edward A. Norman; Exec. V.P. Itzhak Norman. Central fund-raising agency for leading educational, cultural, and social welfare agencies in Israel, including both secular and religious institutions; serves as a medium for cultural exchange between the United States and Israel. Israel Life and Letters.

AMERICAN JEWISH PHYSICIANS' COMMITTEE (1921). 55 W. 42 St., N. Y. C, 36. Pres. David J. Kaliski; Sec. Milton L. Kramer. Seeks to build and maintain the medical departments of the Hebrew University and medical libraries in Israel; raises funds for medical education and research in Israel.


AMERICAN RED MOCEN DOVID FOR ISRAEL (1941). 225 W. 57 St., N. Y. C, 19. Pres. Louis Rosenberg; Exec. Dir. Charles W. Feinberg. Functions as the national membership organization in support of the Magen David Adom, Israel's first aid agency.


• AMERICAN ZIONIST YOUTH COMMISSION (1940). 47 W. 63 St., N. Y. C, 23. AMERICANS FOR PROGRESSIVE ISRAEL (1950). 38 W. 88 St., N. Y. C, 24. Chmn. Nat. Bd. Lester Zirin; Sec. Valia Hirsch. Disseminates information and encourages financial and public support for the Israeli kibbutzim; seeks support for an independent and democratic Israel; encourages investment in cooperative indus-
trial enterprises in Israel. Economic Information Bulletin; Progressive Israel.


tion for life in Israel; offers advice, guidance, and assistance to professionals who desire to settle in Israel; cooperates on work-and-study summer tours of Israel. Occasional brochures.

**INTERCOLLEGIATE ZIONIST FEDERATION OF AMERICA—IZFA** (1945). 131 W. 14 St., N. Y. C, 11. Pres. Gabriel Glazer; Admin. Sec. Fritzi Mark. Seeks to integrate student Zionists of America in a program of education and action on behalf of Israel and American Jewish community through study groups, regional seminars, summer camps, a leadership institute, and political action and cultural programs. *Izfacts; Student Zionist.*

**ISRAEL MUSIC FOUNDATION** (1948). 1650 Broadway, N. Y. C., 19. Pres. Oscar Regen; Sec. Oliver Sabin. Supports and stimulates the growth of music in Israel, and disseminates Israel music in the U.S. and throughout the world in recorded form.

**JEWISH AGENCY FOR PALESTINE, AMERICAN SECTION OF** (1929). 16 E. 66 St., N.Y.C., 21. Chmn. Nahum Goldmann; Exec. Dir. Gottlieb Hammer. Recognized by the State of Israel as the authorized agency to work in the State of Israel for the development and the colonization of the State of Israel, for the absorption of immigrants from the Diaspora and for the coordination of the activities in Israel of Jewish institutions and associations operating in these fields. Stimulates private investments in Israel and conducts a world-wide Hebrew culture program, which includes special seminars for teachers and pedagogic manuals. *Economic Horizons; Jewish Agency's Digest of Press and Events; Megillot: Zion; Zionist Newsletter.*


**MIZRACHI HATZAIR—MIZRACHI YOUTH OF AMERICA** (merger of JUNIOR MIZRACHI WOMEN and NOAR MIZRACHI OF AMERICA) (1952). 242 Fourth Ave., N. Y. C., 3. Nat. Pres. Sheila Stillman; Exec. Dir. Abraham Stern. Aims to aid in the upbuilding of Israel in accordance with the Torah and traditions of Israel; spreads the religious Zionist ideal among the youth of America through varied cultural and educational programs. *Leaders Guides; Mizracha; Mizracha Junior Section; Program Aids; Religious Guides.*


EXEC. SEC. ROSE ZALTSMAN. CONDUCTS EXTENSIVE SOCIAL SERVICE, CHILD CARE, AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS IN ISRAEL IN AN ENVIRONMENT OF TRADITIONAL JUDAISM; CONDUCTS CULTURAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE PURPOSE OF DISSEMINATING ZIONIST IDEALS AND STRENGTHENING TRADITIONAL JUDAISM IN AMERICA. MIZRACHI WOMAN.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR LABOR ISRAEL (ISRAEL HISTADRUTH CAMPAIGN) (1923). 33 E. 67 ST., N. Y. C., 21. NAT. CHMN. JOSEPH SCHLOSSBERG; NAT. SEC. ISAAC HAMLIN. PROVIDES FUNDS FOR THE VARIOUS SOCIAL WELFARE, VOCATIONAL, HEALTH, CULTURAL, AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS AND SERVICES OF HISTADRUT FOR THE BENEFIT OF WORKERS AND IMMIGRANTS AND TO ASSIST IN THE INTEGRATION OF NEWCOMERS AS PRODUCTIVE CITIZENS IN ISRAEL; PROMOTES AN UNDERSTANDING OF THE AIDS AND ACHIEVEMENTS OF ISRAEL LABOR AMONG JEWS AND NON-JEWS IN AMERICA. HISTADRUT FOTO-NEWS.


NATIONAL YOUNG JUDAEA (1909). 47 W. 63 ST., N. Y. C., 23. PRES. LEADER ARM HELEN BELSENBAUM; PRES. SENIOR ARM MARLENE MANDEL; EXEC. DIR. AMRAM PRERO. PERPETUATES THE IDEALS AND TRADITIONS OF JUDAISM AMONG JEWISH YOUTH; SEeks TO INCULCATE A LOVE FOR ISRAEL AND FURTHER DEMOCRACY IN THE U. S. HAMADRICH; SENIOR; YOUNG JUDAEEAN.

PALESTINE ECONOMIC CORPORATION, INC. (1926). 400 MADISON AVE., N. Y. C., 17. CHMN. BD. OF DIR. ROBERT SZOLD; SEC. ALBERT SEIFFER. FOSTERS ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF ISRAEL ON A BUSINESS BASIS THROUGH INVESTMENTS. ANNUAL REPORT.

PALESTINE FOUNDATION FUND (KEREN HAYESOD), INC. (1922). 41 E. 42 ST., N. Y. C., 17. PRES. BENJAMIN G. BROWDY; EXEC. DIR. SARAH BEHRMAN. RAISES FUNDS FOR THE JEWISH AGENCY FOR PALESTINE.

PALESTINE LIGHTHOUSE, INC. (1928). 2109 BROADWAY, N. Y. C., 23. PRES. MRS. JOSEPH H. COHEN; EXEC. DIR. LEONARD NELESON. PROVIDES CARE, OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING, AND EDUCATION FOR THE ISRAEL BLIND. PALESTINE LIGHTHOUSE TOWER; YEAR BOOK.

PALESTINE PIONEERS FOUNDATION, INC. (1946). 276 W. 43 ST., N. Y. C., 36. CHMN. MORRIS J. MENDELSOHN; EXEC. DIR. MORRIS GILONI. AIDs IN BUILDING AND COLONIZATION ACTIVITIES OF THE NATIONAL LABOR FEDERATION OF ISRAEL AND ITS VARIOUS INSTITUTIONS.

PALESTINE SYMPHONIC CHOIR PROJECT (1938). 3143 CENTRAL AVE., INDIANAPOLIS 5, IND. CHMN. MYRO GLASS; TREAS. JAMES G. HELLER. SEeks TO SETTLE CANTORS AND JEWISH ARTISTS AND THEIR FAMILIES IN ISRAEL; SEeks TO ESTABLISH A CENTER FOR FESTIVALS OF BIBLICAL MUSICAL DRAMAS.


PLUGAT ALIYAH — HANOAR HATZIONI (1947). 131 W. 23 ST., N. Y. C., 11. PRES. JACOB MESSER; SEC. MRS. JODIE G. DIAMOND. FURThERS EMIGRATION TO ISRAEL AND FORMATION OF AGRICULTURAL SETTLEMENTS THERE AS A MEANS OF BUILDING A COOPERATIVE SOCIETY BASED ON PRINCIPLES OF SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC JUSTICE AND SPIRITUAL FULFILLMENT AS JEWS. HAKOL HAKOREH; KOL HANOAR.

PROGRESSIVE ZIONIST LEAGUE—HASHOMER HATZAIR (1947). 38 W. 88 ST., N. Y. C., 24. PRES. A. SCHENKER. SEeks TO ENCOURAGE AMERICAN COMMUNITY SUPPORT FOR ISRAEL KIBBUTZ MOVEMENT; ENGAGES IN FUND RAISING FOR ISRAEL, PARTICULARLY ON BEHALF OF CHALUTZ (PIONEERING) MOVEMENT; SEeks TO COMBAT ANTI-SEMITISM AND DISCRIMINATION. ISRAEL HORIZONS.

TEL-HAI FUND, INC. (1935). 276 W. 43 ST., N. Y. C., 36. PRES. MORRIS J. MENDELSOHN; EXEC. SEC. DAVID EPSTEIN.

UNITED CHARITY INSTITUTIONS OF JERUSALEM, INC. (1903). 207 E. BROADWAY, N. Y. C., 2. PRES. ISRAEL ROSENBERG; SEC. MORRIS ELIACH. SUPPORTS MEDICAL
and educational institutions in Jerusalem.


Zionist Organization of America (1897). 41 E. 42 St., N. Y. C., 17. Pres. Irving Miller; Sec. and Exec. Dir. Sidney Marks. Seeks to safeguard the integrity and independence of Israel as a free and democratic commonwealth by means consistent with the laws of the U. S.; to assist in the economic development of Israel; and to strengthen Jewish sentiment and consciousness as a people and promote its cultural creativity. American Zionist; American Zionist News Reporter; Dos Yiddishe Folk; Inside Israel; Zionist Information Service.


Canada


Canadian Association for Labor Israel (1939). 5101 Esplanade Ave., Montreal. Pres. S. B. Hurwitz; Exec. Dir. A.
Shurem. Conducts fund-raising activities for and disseminates information about the Histadruth in Israel.


Canadian Committee of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds (1942). 150 Beverley St., Toronto. Pres. Ben Sadowski; Sec. Florence Hutner. Assists Canadian communities in organizing to meet local, national, and overseas Jewish needs, and seeks to improve such operations.

Canadian Friends of the Hebrew University, 2025 University St., Montreal. Pres. Allan Bronfman; Exec. Dir. Samuel Risk. Represents and publicizes the Hebrew University in Canada; serves as fund-raising arm for the University in Canada.

Canadian Jewish Congress (1919); re-org. 1934). 493 Sherbrooke St. W., Montreal. Nat. Pres. Samuel Bronfman; Nat. Exec. Dir. Saul Hayes. As the recognized national representative body of Canadian Jewry, seeks to safeguard the status, rights and welfare of Jews in Canada, to combat anti-Semitism and promote understanding and goodwill between all ethnic and religious groups; cooperates with other agencies in efforts for improvement of social, economic, and cultural conditions of Jewry and mitigation of their sufferings throughout the world, and in helping to rehabilitate Jewish refugees and immigrants; assists Jewish communities in Canada in establishing central community organizations to provide for the social, philanthropic, educational, and cultural needs of those communities. Congress Bulletin.


Federated Council of Israel Institutions (Canada). 1499 Bleury St., Montreal. Exec. Dir. S. Pollak. Central fund-raising organization for independent religious, educational, and welfare institutions in Israel.


Joint Public Relations Committee of Canadian Jewish Congress and B'nai B'rith in Canada (1936). 493 Sherbrooke St. W., Montreal. Nat. Chmn. Jacob Finkelman. Seeks to prevent and eliminate anti-Semitism and pro-
mote better intergroup relations in Canada.


Mizrahi Organization of Canada, 5402 Park Ave., Montreal. Pres. H. Tannenbaum; V.P. and Exec. Dir. S. M. Zambrovsky. Seeks to rebuild Israel as a Jewish commonwealth in the spirit of traditional Judaism, and to strengthen Orthodox Judaism in the Diaspora.


Jewish Federations, Welfare Funds, Community Councils

This directory is one of a series compiled annually by the Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds. Virtually all of these community organizations are affiliated with the Council as their national association for sharing of common services, interchange of experience, and joint consultation and action.

These communities comprise at least 95 per cent of the Jewish population of the United States and about 90 per cent of the Jewish population of Canada. Listed for each community is the local central agency—federation, welfare fund, or community council—with its address and the names of the president and executive director.

The names “federation,” “welfare fund,” and “Jewish community council” are not definitive and their structures and functions vary from city to city. What is called a federation in one city, for example, may be called a community council in another. In the main these central agencies have responsibility for some or all of the following functions: (a) raising of funds for local, national, and overseas services; (b) allocation and distribution of funds for these purposes; (c) coordination and central planning of local services, such as family welfare, child care, health, recreation, community relations within the Jewish community and with the general community, Jewish education, care of the aged, and vocational guidance, to strengthen these services, eliminate duplication and fill gaps; (d) in small and some intermediate cities, direct administration of local social services.

In the directory, the following symbols are used:

- Member agency of the Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds.
- Receives support from Community Chest.

### Alabama

**Anniston**
- Federated Jewish Charities; Pres. James Rosen; Sec. Rudy A. Kemp, P. O. Box 750.

**Bessemer**
- Jewish Welfare Fund; P. O. Box 9; Pres. Oscar Applebaum; Exec. Sec. J. S. Gallinger.

**Birmingham**
- United Jewish Fund (incl. Ensley, Fairfield, Tarrant City) (1937); 700 N. 18 St. (3); Pres. Carl Hess; Exec. Sec. Mrs. Benjamin A. Roth.

**Gadsden**
- Federated Jewish Charities (incl. Alabama City, Attalla) (1937); P. O. Box 244; Pres. Louis S. Klein; Sec. Hugo H. Hecht.

**Mobile**

**Montgomery**
- Jewish Federation (1930); Pres. Eugene Heilpern, P. O. Box 1023.

**Selma**
- Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. surrounding communities) (1936); P. O. Box 721; Pres. M. F. Gusdorf; Sec. Richard Rosenberg.

**Tri-Cities**
- Jewish Federated Charities (incl. Florence, Sheffield, Tuscumbia) (1933); Co-Chmn. Philip Olim and Louis Rosenbaum; Sec. William Gottlieb, Florence.

### Arizona

**Phoenix**
- Jewish Community Council (incl. surrounding communities) (1940); 1510 E. Camelback Rd.; Pres. David Bush; Exec. Dir. Hirsh Kaplan.
TUCSON
1Jewish Community Council (1942); 134 S. Tucson Blvd.; Pres. Jacob Fruchthendler; Exec. Dir. Benjamin N. Brook.

ARKANSAS

LITTLE ROCK

CALIFORNIA

BAKERSFIELD
1Jewish Community Council of Greater Bakersfield (incl. Arvin, Delano, Shafter, Taft, Wasco) (1937); P. O. Box 3211; Pres. Arthur P. Kay; Sec. Richard Loewenberg.

FRESNO
Jewish Welfare Federation, sponsors
1United Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. Fresno, Madera Counties) (1931); P. O. Box 1328; Pres. H. M. Ginsburg; Exec. Sec. David L. Greenberg.

LONG BEACH

LOS ANGELES
1Federation of Jewish Welfare Organizations (1911); 590 N. Vermont Ave. (4); Pres. Mischa Berg; Exec. Dir. Martin Ruderman.
1Jewish Community Council (1934); sponsors United Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. Los Angeles and vicinity); 590 N. Vermont Ave. (4); Pres. David Coleman; Exec. Sec. Julius Bino.

OAKLAND
1Jewish Welfare Federation (incl. Alameda, Berkeley, Emeryville, Hayward, Martinez, Piedmont, Pittsburg, Richmond, San Leandro) (1945); 724-14 St. (12); Pres. Irving Malnick; Exec. Dir. Harry J. Sapper.

PETALUMA
Jewish Community Council, 740 Western Ave.; Pres. M. Fishman; Sec. Bernard B. Miron.

SACRAMENTO
1Jewish Community Council (incl. Auburn, Chico, Marysville, Oroville, Woodland) (1948); 403 California Fruit Bldg.; Pres. Alvin Landis; Sec. Oscar Blumberg.

SALINAS
Monterey County Jewish Community Council (1948); 326 Park St.; Pres. Edward Pallakoff; Sec. Seymour Stern.

SAN BERNADINO
1Jewish Community Council (incl. Colton, Redlands) (1936); 532-3 St.; Chmn. Jack Becker; Sec. Norman Feldheim.

SAN DIEGO
1United Jewish Fund (incl. San Diego County) (1935); 333 Park Plaza, Rm. 301 (1); Pres. Murray D. Goodrich; Exec. Dir. Albert Hutler.
Federation of Jewish Agencies (1950); 333 Park Plaza, Rm. 301 (1); Pres. Carl M. Esenoff; Exec. Dir. Albert Hutler.

SAN FRANCISCO
1Federation of Jewish Charities (1910); 1600 Scott St. (15); Pres. Paul T. Wolf; Exec. Dir. Hyman Kaplan.
1Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. Marin and San Mateo Counties) (1925); Balfour Bldg., 351 California St. (4); Pres. Walter D. Heller; Exec. Sec. Sanford Treguboff.

SAN JOSE
1Jewish Community Council (incl. Santa Clara County) (1936); Pres. Joseph E. Beck; Sec. Mrs. Herbert Schwabde, 1269 Magnolia St.

SANTA ANA
United Welfare Fund of Orange County (1939); Chmn. Maurice Harris; Sec. Morris Glasser, 839 N. Broadway.

STOCKTON
1Jewish Community Council (incl. Lodi, Tracy, Sonora) (1948); 1345 N. Madison St.; Pres. Forrest Greenberg.
COLORADO

DENVER

CONNECTICUT

BRIDGEPORT
1 Bridgeport Jewish Community Council (incl. Fairfield, Stratford) (1936); sponsors United Jewish Campaign; 360 State St.; Pres. Joseph Gochros; Exec. Dir. Mrs. Clara M. Stern.

DANBURY
1 Jewish Federation (1945); 30 West St.; Pres. Jerome R. Malino; Sec. Sidney Sussman.

HARTFORD
1 Jewish Federation (1945); 983 Main St.; Pres. Jerome R. Malino; Sec. Sidney Goodman.

MERIDEN
2 Jewish Welfare Fund (1944); 127 E. Main St.; Pres. Jacob Gottlieb; Sec. Albert N. Troy.

NEW BRITAIN
3 New Britain Jewish Federation (1936); 33 Court St.; Pres. Charles T. Schechtman; Exec. Dir. Irving K. Furst.

NEW HAVEN
4 Jewish Community Council (incl. Branford, East Haven, Hamden, North Haven, West Haven) (1927); sponsors Jewish Welfare Fund (1939); 152 Temple St. (10); Pres. Louis Feinmark; Exec. Dir. Norman B. Dockman.

NEW LONDON

FLORIDA

JACKSONVILLE
1 Jewish Community Council (incl. Jacksonville Beach) (1935); 425 Newman St.; Pres. Philip N. Coleman; Exec. Dir. Ben Stark.

MIAMI
1 Greater Miami Jewish Federation (incl. Dade County and Coral Gables) (1938); 420 Lincoln Rd., Miami Beach (39); Pres. Carl Weinkle; Exec. Dir. Benjamin B. Rosenberg.

ORLANDO
1 Central Florida Jewish Community Council (1949); 529 E. Church St.; Pres. Frank R. Stein; Sec. Aaron D. Aronson.

PENSACOLA
1 Federated Jewish Charities (1942); Pres. Julian Siegel; Sec. Mrs. C. M. Frenkel, 108 W. Brainard St.

TAMPA
1 Jewish Welfare Federation of Tampa (1941); 325 Hyde Park Ave. (6); Pres. Jack Weissman; Exec. Dir. Nathan Rothberg.
WEST PALM BEACH
1Federated Jewish Charities of Palm Beach County (1938); 506 Malverne Rd.; Pres. Arthur I. Shain; Sec. Sam A. Schutzer.

GEORGIA

ATHENS

ATLANTA
1Federation for Jewish Social Service (incl. DeKalb and Fulton Counties) (1905); 614 Chamber of Commerce Bldg.; Pres. Mrs. I. F. Sterne; Exec. Dir. Edward M. Kahn.
1Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. DeKalb and Fulton Counties) (1936); 33 Pryor St.; Pres. Frank Garson; Exec. Sec. Edward M. Kahn.

AUGUSTA
1Federation of Jewish Charities (1943); Richmond County Courthouse; Chmn. Lee Blum; Sec. Howard Jolles.

COLUMBUS
1Jewish Welfare Federation (1941); 408 Murrah Bldg.; Pres. Edwin Rothschild; Sec. Lawrence S. Rosenstrauch.

MACON
1Federation of Jewish Charities (1942); P. O. Box 237; Pres. Alec Huttewitz.

SAVANNAH
1Savannah Jewish Council; sponsors United Jewish Appeal and Federation Campaign (1943); P. O. Box 104; Pres. Samuel Robinson; Exec. Dir. Paul Kulick.

VALDOSTA
1Jewish Joint Communities Charity Fund of the Florida Border Region (incl. Adel, Homerville, Nashville, Quitman); Chmn. Al H. Siskin; Sec.-Treas. Abe Pincus, Quitman, Ga.

IDAHO

BOISE
1Southern Idaho Jewish Welfare Fund (1947); P. O. Box 700; Pres. Leo J. Falk.

ILLINOIS

AURORA
1Jewish Welfare Fund (1935); 20 N. Lincoln Ave.; Pres. Irving Lisberg; Sec. Salmon Goldsmith.

CHICAGO
1,2Jewish Federation (1900); 231 S. Wells St. (4); Pres. Mortimer B. Harris; Exec. Dir. Samuel A. Goldsmith.
1Jewish Welfare Fund (1936); 231 S. Wells St. (4); Pres. Reuben L. Freeman; Sec. Samuel A. Goldsmith.

DECATUR
1Jewish Federation; 142 N. Merchant St.; Pres. Philip Hecht; Sec. G. R. Cohn.

ELGIN

JOLIET
1Joliet Jewish Welfare Chest (incl. Coal City, Dwight, Lockport, Morris, Wilmington) (1938); 226 E. Clinton St.; Pres. Abe Frank; Sec. Morris M. Hershman.

PEORIA
1Jewish Community Council and Fund (incl. Canton, Pekin) (1933); 245 N. Perry Ave. (5); Pres. Robert E. Pincus; Exec. Dir. Daniel Balsam.

ROCK ISLAND — MOLINE
1United Jewish Federation of Rock Island and Moline (1938); 1804-7 Ave.; Pres. Albert K. Livingston; Exec. Sec. Oscar Fleishaker.

ROCKFORD
1Jewish Community Board (1937); 1502 Parkview; Pres. Philip Behr; Exec. Dir. Allan Bloom.

SOUTHERN ILLINOIS
1Jewish Federation of Southern Illinois (incl. all of Illinois south of Carlinville); 435 Missouri Ave., East St. Louis, Ill.; Pres. Jacob J. Atman; Exec. Dir. Hyman Ruffman.

SPRINGFIELD
1Jewish Federation (incl. Ashland, Athens, Atlanta, Jacksonville, Lincoln, Pana, Petersburg, Pittsfield, Shelbyville, Taylorville, Winchester) (1941); 730 East Vine St.; Pres. Michael Eckstein; Exec. Dir. Miss Dorothy Wolfson.
FEDERATIONS AND WELFARE FUNDS

INDIANA

EAST CHICAGO


EVANSVILLE

Jewish Community Council (1936); 100 Washington Ave.; Pres. Alan Brentano; Exec. Sec. Milton Greenwald.

FORT WAYNE

Fort Wayne Jewish Federation (incl. surrounding communities) (1922); 204 Strauss Bldg. (2); Pres. Chester M. Leopold; Exec. Dir. Joseph Levine.

GARY


HAMMOND


INDIANAPOLES

Jewish Welfare Federation (1905); 615 N. Alabama St. (4); Pres. Mrs. Jack A. Goodman; Exec. Dir. Oscar A. Mintzer.

LAFAYETTE

Federated Jewish Charities (incl. Attica, Frankfort) (1924); Fowler Hotel; Pres. Itzak Wallerstein; Sec. Mathew Neuwelt.

MARION

Marion Federation of Jewish Charities (incl. Grant County) (1935); Pres. Sam Fleck; Sec. Barbara Resneck.

SOUTH BEND


TERRE HAUTE

Jewish Federation of Terre Haute (incl. Marshall, Paris) (1922); Pres. Gershon Loeser; Sec. Mrs. Ernestine Blum, 1101 S. Sixth St.

IOWA

CEDAR RAPIDS


DAVENPORT

Jewish Charities (1921); 12th and Mississippi Ave.; Pres. Ben Comenitz; Exec. Sec. Roslyn Gwarner.

DES MOINES

Jewish Welfare Fund (1914); 615 Empire Bldg. (9); Pres. Frank Sanders; Exec. Dir. Sidney Speiglman.

SIOUX CITY

Jewish Federation (1943); P. O. Box 1468; Pres. Marvin Klass.

WATERLOO

Waterloo Jewish Federation (1941); Pres. Herbert Shulman, 101 Martin Rd.; Sec. Harry Blindman.

KANSAS

TOPEKA

Topeka–Lawrence Jewish Federation (incl. Emporia, Lawrence, St. Marys) (1939); Pres. Meyer Tkatch, Sec. Louis Poozec, 626 Kansas Ave.

WICHITA


KENTUCKY

LOUISVILLE

Conference of Jewish Organizations; sponsors United Jewish Campaign (incl. Jeffersonville, New Albany, Ind.) (1934); 622 Marion E. Taylor Bldg. (2); Chmn. Sam. J. Beierfield; Exec. Sec. Clarence F. Judah.

LOUISIANA

ALEXANDRIA

Jewish Welfare Federation of Central Louisiana (1938); P. O. Box 612; Pres. Gustave Kaplan.

MONROE

United Jewish Charities of Northeast Louisiana (1939); P. O. Box 1168; Pres. Maurice Glazer; Sec.-Treas. J. S. Garelick.

NEW ORLEANS

Jewish Federation of New Orleans (1913); 211 Camp St. (12); Pres. Leonard H. Rosenson; Exec. Dir. Benjamin B. Goldman.
NEW ORLEANS JEWISH WELFARE FUND (1933); 211 Camp St. (12); Pres. Henry Maslansky; Exec. Sec. Benjamin B. Goldman.

SHREVEPORT
1 Jewish Federation (1941); 802 Cotton St. (6); Pres. Simon Herold; Exec. Dir. Maurice Klinger.

MAINE

BANGOR
Jewish Community Council (incl. Old Town, Orono, and outlying towns); 28 Somerset St.; Pres. Max S. Kominsky; Exec. Dir. Milton Lincoln.

LEWISTON
LeWiston–Auburn Jewish Federation; Pres. John A. Platz; Sec. Arthur Blatt, 79 Orchard St., Auburn.

PORTLAND

MARYLAND

BALTIMORE
1 Associated Jewish Charities (1920); 319 W. Monument St. (15); Pres. Isaac Hamburger; Exec. Dir. Harry Greenstein.
1 Jewish Welfare Fund (1941); 319 W. Monument St. (15); Pres. Joseph Meyerhoff; Exec. Dir. Harry Greenstein.

CUMBERLAND
1 Jewish Welfare Fund of Western Maryland (incl. Frostburg, Md. and Keyser, W. Va.) (1939); Pres. Leonard C. Schwab; Sec. Robert Kaplon, Box 327.

HAGERSTOWN
Associated Jewish Charities (1934); Pres. Harty P. Cohen; Sec. Norman Weiss, 106 E. Magnolia Ave.

BOSTON
1 Associated Jewish Philanthropies of Boston, Inc. (Central planning, coordinating and budgeting agency for 22 local health, welfare, educational and group work agencies (1895); 72 Franklin St. (10); Pres. Benjamin Ulin; Exec. Dir. Sidney S. Cohen.

1 Combined Jewish Appeal of Greater Boston, Inc. (Central fund-raising agency for support of local, national, overseas, and Israeli agencies for Boston and surrounding communities) (1947); 72 Franklin St. (10); Pres. Jacob L. Wiseman; Exec. Dir. Sidney S. Cohen.

1 Jewish Community Council of Metropolitan Boston (1944); 44 School St. (8); Pres. Lewis H. Weinstein; Exec. Dir. Robert E. Segal.

BROCKTON
1 United Jewish Appeal Conference (incl. Rockland, Stoughton, Whitman) (1939); 71 Legion Parkway; Chmn. Bernard S. Lazarus, Dewey D. Stone; Exec. Sec. Harry Minkoff.

FALL RIVER
1 Fall River United Jewish Appeal, Inc. (1939); 41 N. Main St.; Chmn. Joseph Gittelman; Fin. Sec. Louis Hornstein.

FITCHBURG
1 Jewish Federation of Fitchburg (1939); 66 Day St.; Pres. Philip Salny; Sec. Ruth Snegg.

HOLYOKE
1 Combined Jewish Appeal of Holyoke (incl. Easthampton) (1939); 378 Maple St.; Pres. Harry D. Blum; Exec. Dir. Samuel Soifer.

LAWRENCE
1 Jewish Community Council of Greater Lawrence; sponsors United Jewish Appeal (1939); 48 Concord St.; Pres. Abraham Rappaport; Exec. Dir. Mark Mazel.

LEOMINSTER
1 Jewish Community Council (1939); Pres. Morton Levine; Sec. Mrs. Jerome Asher, 14 Porter St.

LOWELL

LYNN
1 Jewish Community Federation of Greater Lynn (incl. Nahant, Saugus, Swampscott) (1938); 45 Market St.; Pres. Benjamin Olanoff; Exec. Sec. William M. Pruss.

NEW BEDFORD
Jewish Welfare Federation of Greater New Bedford (1949); 388 County St.; Pres. Selwyn I. Braudy; Exec. Dir. Saul Richman.
FEDERATIONS AND WELFARE FUNDS

PITTSFIELD
1Jewish Community Council (incl. Dalton, Lee, Lenox, Otis) (1940); 235 East St.; Pres. Sidney M. Zeff; Exec. Dir. Herman Shukovsky.

SPRINGFIELD
1Jewish Community Council (1938); sponsors United Jewish Welfare Fund; 130 Maple St.; Praesidium: Walter Aranow, Gilbert Cohen, Maurice Kurn, Edward Schaffer; Exec. Dir. Benjamin Wolf.

WORCESTER
1Jewish Federation (1946); sponsors Jewish Welfare Fund; 274 Main St. (8); Pres. Joseph B. Cohan; Exec. Dir. Jacob Gross.

MICHIGAN

BAY CITY
1Northeastern Michigan Jewish Welfare Federation (incl. East Tawas, Midland, West Branch) (1940); Pres. Albert K. Rogers; Sec. Mrs. Dorothy B. Sternberg, 500 Phoenix Bldg.

BENTON HARBOR
Jewish Community Fund of Berrien County, Inc. (1942); Pres. Ivan B. Goode, RR #2, Coloma, Mich.

DETROIT
1Jewish Welfare Federation (1926); sponsors Allied Jewish Campaign; Fred M. Butzel Memorial Bldg., 163 Madison (26); Pres. Samuel H. Rubiner; Exec. Dir. Isidore Sobeloff.

FLINT
1Jewish Community Council (1936); 911 Sill Bldg. (3); Pres. Saul S. Gorne; Exec. Dir. Irving Antell.

GRAND RAPIDS
1Jewish Community Fund (1940); Pres. Arthur Schechter; Sec. Mrs. W. J. Simon, 516 Hoyt St., S.E.

KALAMAZOO
1Jewish Welfare Council, Inc. (1949); Pythian Bldg.; Sec. Ben Graham.

LANING
1Jewish Welfare Federation of Lansing (1939); Pres. Henry Fine; Sec. Mrs. H. P. Spiegelman, Porter Hotel (15).

MUSKEGON
United Jewish Charities of Greater Muskegon (1941); c/o B'nai Israel Temple, 4th & Webster; Pres. Herman Grossman; Treas. Leo Rosen.

PONTIAC
1Jewish Welfare Federation and Council of Pontiac (1936); 1014 Pontiac State Bank Bldg. (15); Pres. Herman Dickstein; Sec. H. Malcolm Kahn.

SAGINAW
1Jewish Welfare Federation (incl. surrounding communities) (1939); P. O. Box 528; Pres. Max Brandle; Sec. Isadore Lenick.

MINNESOTA

DULUTH
1Jewish Federation and Community Council (1937); 403 Bradley Bldg. (2); Pres. Robert J. Karon; Exec. Dir. Mrs. Harry W. Davis.

ST. PAUL
1United Jewish Fund and Council (1935); 311 Hamm Bldg. (2); Pres. Leonard H. Heller; Exec. Dir. Dan S. Rosenberg.

MISSISSIPPI

MERIDIAN
Jewish Welfare Fund; Co-Chmn. Meyer Davidson, Lee Meyer; Sec.-Treas. Max Mushlin.

VICKSBURG
1Jewish Welfare Federation (incl. Anguilla and Cary) (1937); 1209 Cherry St.; Pres. Louis L. Switzer.

MISSOURI

JOPLIN
1Jewish Welfare Federation, Inc. (incl. surrounding communities) (1938); P. O. Box 284; Pres. Samuel Rosenberg; Sec. Dexter Brown.

KANSAS CITY
1Jewish Federation and Council of Greater Kansas City (incl. Independence, Mo., Kansas City, Kan.) (1933); 425 New York Life Bldg. (5); Pres. Harry L. Jacobs; Exec. Dir. Abe L. Sudran.

ST. JOSEPH
1Federated Jewish Charities (1916); 2208 Francis St.; Pres. L. H. Herman; Exec. Sec. Mrs. S. L. Goldman.
St. Louis
1Jewish Federation of St. Louis (incl. St. Louis County) (1901); 613 Locust St. (1); Pres. I. E. Goldstein; Exec. Dir. Herman L. Kaplow.

Nebraska
Lincoln

OMaha
2Federation for Jewish Service (1903); sponsors Jewish Welfare Fund (1930); 101 N. 20 St. (2); Pres. J. Harry Kulakofsky; Exec. Dir. Paul Veret.

New Hampshire
Manchester

New Jersey
Atlantic City
1Federation of Jewish Charities (1924); sponsors United Jewish Appeal of Atlantic County; Medical Science Bldg., 101 S. Indiana Ave.; Pres. Morris Batzer; Exec. Dir. Irving T. Spivack.

Bayonne
1Jewish Community Council (1938); sponsors United Jewish Campaign; 1050 Boulevard; Pres. Sydney A. Rose; Exec. Dir. Gustave Bisgyer.

Camden
2Jewish Federation of Camden County (incl. all of Camden Community) (1922); sponsors Allied Jewish Appeal; 112 N. 7th St. (2); Pres. Albert J. Klein; Exec. Dir. Bernard Dubin.

Elizabeth
1Elizabeth Jewish Council (1940); sponsors Elizabeth United Jewish Appeal; 1034 E. Jersey St.; Pres. Abe Rocker; Exec. Dir. Louis Kousin.

Hackensack
2United Jewish Appeal of Hackensack, Inc. (1940); 211 Essex St.; Pres. Sidney Goldberg; Sec. Irving Warschawsky.

Jersey City
1United Jewish Appeal (1939); 604 Bergen Ave. (4); Chmn. George R. Milstein; Sec. Abraham Taifer.

New Brunswick
1Jewish Federation of New Brunswick, Highland Park and Vicinity (1948); 1 Liberty St.; Pres. Mrs. Irving Sosin; Exec. Dir. Josef Perlberg.

Newark
1Jewish Community Council of Essex County (1922); sponsors United Jewish Appeal of Essex County (1937); 30 Clinton St. (2); Pres. Louis Stern; Exec. Dir. Herman M. Pekarsky.

Passaic

Paterson
1Jewish Community Council (1933); sponsors United Jewish Appeal Drive; 390 Broadway (1); Pres. Mendon Morrill; Exec. Dir. Max Stern.

Perth Amboy
1Jewish Community Council (incl. South Amboy) (1938); sponsors United Jewish Appeal; 316 Madison Ave.; Pres. Morris Margaretten; Exec. Dir. Martin E. Danzig.

Plainfield
1Jewish Community Council of the Plainfields (1937); sponsors United Jewish Appeal; 403 W. 7 St.; Pres. Charles Kurtzman; Exec. Dir. Aaron Allen.

Trenton
1Jewish Federation (1929); 18 S. Stockton St. (10); Pres. Irvin J. Miller; Exec. Dir. Milton A. Feinberg.

New Mexico
Albuquerque
1Jewish Welfare Fund (Albuquerque and vicinity) (1938); Pres. Lewis R. Sutin; Exec. Sec. Mrs. Rana Adler, 2416 N. Pennsylvania Ave.

New York
Albany
1Jewish Community Council, Inc. (1938); 78 State St. (7); Pres. Sidney
LaCholter; Exec. Dir. Sydney Abzug.
JEWISH WELFARE FUND (incl. Rensselaer); 78 State St. (7); Chmn. Charles Lieberman; Exec. Dir. Sydney Abzug.

AMSTERDAM
Federation of Jewish Charities; Pres. Samuel L. Siegal; Sec. Samuel H. Fox, 58 E. Main St. 155 Front St.; Chmn. Jacob Olum;

BINGHAMTON
United Jewish Appeal; 155 Front St.; Pres. Jacob Olum; Exec. Dir. Isidore Friedland.
JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (1987); 155 Front St.; Chmn. Jacob Olum; Exec. Dir. Isidore Friedland.

BUFFALO
United Jewish Federation of Buffalo, Inc. (1903); Sidway Bldg., 775 Main St.; Pres. Joseph Markel; Exec. Dir. Arthur S. Rosichan.

ELMIRA
Advisory Council of Jewish Communal Leadership (1942); Federation Bldg.; Pres. Lester M. Jacobs; Exec. Dir. Mortimer Greenberg.

GLOVERSVILLE
Jewish Community Center of Fulton County (incl. Johnstown); 28 E. Fulton St.; Pres. Sol Sackheim; Exec. Dir. Rubin Lefkowitz.

HUDSON

KINGSTON

MIDDLETOWN
United Jewish Appeal (1939); c/o Middletown Hebrew Ass'n., 13 Linden Ave.; Chmn. Barney Cohen; Exec. Dir. Moshe V. Goldblum.

NEW YORK CITY
Federation of Jewish Philanthropies of New York (incl. Greater New York, Westchester, Queens and Nassau Counties) (1917); 71 W. 47 St. (36); Pres. Milton Weill; Exec. V.P. Maurice B. Hexter, Joseph Willen.
United Jewish Appeal of Greater New York (incl. New York City and metropolitan areas and Westchester, Queens, Suffolk and Nassau Counties) (1989); 220 W. 58 St. (19); Pres. Louis Broido; Exec. V.P. Henry C. Bernstein, Samuel Blitz.

NEWBURGH
United Jewish Charities (1925); 360 Powell Ave.; Pres. Seymour Milstein; Exec. Dir. Sam A. Hatow.

NIAGARA FALLS
Jewish Federation, Inc. (1935); 685 Chilton Ave.; Pres. Samuel Wolkind; Exec. Dir. Mrs. May Chinkers.

PORT CHESTER
Jewish Community Council (1941); sponsors United Jewish Campaign; 258 Willett Ave.; Pres. Morris Levine; Exec. Dir. Walter P. Zand.

POUGHKEEPSIE
Jewish Welfare Fund (1941); 54 N. Hamilton St.; Pres. Maurice Sitomer; Exec. Dir. Julius Dorfman.

ROCHESTER

SARANAC LAKE
Jewish Community Center; 13 Church St.; Pres. Morris Dworski; Sec. Joseph Goldstien.

SCHENECTADY
Jewish Community Council (incl. surrounding communities) (1938); sponsors Schenectady UJA and Federated Welfare Fund; 300 Germania Ave. (7); Pres. Max Herschkowitz; Exec. Dir. Samuel Weingarten.

SYRACUSE
Jewish Welfare Federation, Inc. (1918); sponsors Jewish Welfare Fund (1933); 201 E. Jefferson St. (2); Pres. Samuel Greene; Exec. Dir. Gerald S. Soroker.

TROY
Jewish Community Council (incl. Green Island, Mechanicville, Waterford, Watervliet) (1930); 87 First St.; Pres. Sol Boxer; Exec. Sec. Fred A. Glass.

UTICA
Jewish Community Council (1933); sponsors United Jewish Appeal of
Utica; 110 Foster Bldg., 131 Genesee St. (2); Pres. Samuel Leventhal; Exec. Dir. James M. Senor.

NORTH CAROLINA

CHARLOTTE
1Federation of Jewish Charities (1940); P.O. Box 2612; Pres. I. H. Madalia; Sec. David Huffman.

DURHAM
Federation of Jewish Charities; Pres. Bob Lipton, 1300 Carolina Ave.

GASTONIA
1Jewish Welfare Fund (1944; c/o Temple Emanuel, 320 South St.; Pres. Robert Gurney.

GREENSBORO
1Greensboro Jewish United Charities, Inc.; Pres. Ben Cone; Sec. Mrs. Max Zager, 301 N.W. Greenway.

HENDERSONVILLE
Jewish Welfare Fund (1946); Pres. Jack Schulman; Sec.-Treas. Morris Kaplan, 527 Justice St.

RALEIGH
Federated Jewish Charities (1936); sponsors United Jewish Appeal; Chmn. Albert Levine, c/o Herlig-Levine.

WINSTON-SALEM
1Jewish Community Council (1937); 201 Oakwood Drive (5); Pres. Ernest Lefkowitz; Sec. Ernst J. Conrad.

NORTH DAKOTA

FARGO
1Fargo Jewish Federation (incl. Jamestown, Moorhead, Valley City, Wahpeton) (1939); Pres. L. P. Goldberg; Sec. I. Papermaster, 223 Broadway.

OHIO

AKRON
1Jewish Social Service Federation (1914); Strand Theater Bldg., 129 S. Main St.; Pres. Jacob Gordon; Exec. Dir. Nathan Pinsky.
1Jewish Welfare Fund of Akron (incl. Barberton, Cuyahoga Falls) (1935); Strand Theater Bldg., 129 S. Main St.; Pres. Harry Sugar; Sec. Nathan Pinsky.

CANTON

CINCINNATI
1Jewish Welfare Fund; 1430 Central Parkway; Pres. Alfred J. Friedlander; Exec. Dir. Maurice J. Sievers.
1United Jewish Social Agencies (1896); 1430 Central Parkway; Pres. Fred Roth; Exec. Dir. Maurice J. Sievers.

Cleveland
1Jewish Community Federation of Cleveland (1903); 1001 Huron Rd. (15); Pres. Max Freedman; Exec. Dir. Henry L. Zucker.

COLUMBUS
1United Jewish Fund (1925); 55 E. State St. (15); Pres. Richard J. Abel; Exec. Dir. Maurice Bernstein.

JEWS COMMUNITY COUNCIL (1940); 55 E. State St. (15); Pres. A. I. Yenkin; Exec. Dir. Maurice Bernstein.

DAYTON
1Jewish Community Council of Dayton (1943); 1123 Knott Bldg. (2); Pres. J. Edward Wasserman; Exec. Dir. Robert Fitterman.

LIMA
1Federated Jewish Charities of Lima District (1935); P.O. Box 152; Pres. Henry Popkin; Sec. Joseph E. Berk.

LORAIN

MASSILLON
Jewish Welfare Fund; Pres. Harry Freeman, 652 E. Erie.

STEUBENVILLE
1Jewish Community Council (incl. Mingo Junction, Toronto) (1938); 508 National Exchange Bank Bldg.; Pres. Morton Lincoff; Treas. I. Adler.

TOLEDO
1Jewish Community Council (1936); 508 Frumkin Bldg. (2); Pres. Harvey Fain; Exec. Dir. Alvin Bronstein.
1United Jewish Fund (1949); 508 Frumkin Bldg. (2); Pres. Abe J. Levine; Exec. Dir. Alvin Bronstein.

WARREN
1Jewish Federation (incl. Niles) (1938); Pres. Robert Heller; Sec. Maurice I. Brown, 600 Roselawn Ave., N.E.
FEDERATIONS AND WELFARE FUNDS

YOUNGSTOWN
1 2Jewish Federation of Youngstown, Inc. (incl. Boardman, Campbell, Girard, Lowellville, Struthers) (1935); 646 Bryson St.; Exec. Dir. Stanley Engel.

OKLAHOMA

ARDMORE
1Jewish Federation (1934); Co-Chmn. Sidney Yaffe, 23 B St., S.W.; Max Roberson, 412 I St., S.W.

OKLAHOMA CITY
1Jewish Community Council (1941); 312 Commerce Exchange Bldg. (1); Pres. Erwin Alpern; Exec. Dir. Julius A. Graber.

TULSA
1Tulsa Jewish Community Council (1933); sponsors United Jewish Campaign; Castle Bldg., 114 W. 3 St.; Pres. Elliott Davis; Exec. Dir. Emil Salomon.

OREGON

PORTLAND
3Oregon Jewish Welfare Fund (1936); 1643 S.W. 12th Ave (1); Pres. William Tannenbaum; Sec. Milton Goldsmith.

PENNSYLVANIA

ALLENTOWN

ALTOONA
1 2Federation of Jewish Philanthropies (1920); 1308-17 St.; Pres. Max Monarch; Exec. Dir. Arthur Hurwitz.

BUTLER
1Butler Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. Butler County—Chicora, Evans City, Mars) (1938); 225 E. Cunningham St.; Chmn. Hyman Hurwitz; Sec. Maurice Horwitz.

CHESTER
Jewish Community Council (1939); sponsors United Jewish Appeal, 8th & Welsh Sts.; Pres. Maurice Swimmer; Dir. Ira Sud.

COATESVILLE
Coatesville Jewish Federation (1951); Pres. Samuel Chertok; Sec. Benjamin Rabinowitz, 1104 Sterling St.

EASTON
1Jewish Community Council (1939); sponsors Allied Welfare Appeal; 660 Ferry St.; Pres. Henry I. Cohen; Sec. Jack Sher.

ERIE
1 2Jewish Community Welfare Council (1946); 133 W. 7 St.; Pres. Max Wolff; Exec. Dir. Herman Roth.

HARRISBURG
1United Jewish Community (incl. Carlisle, Middletown, Steelton, Lykens) (1933); 1110 N. 3rd St.; Pres. Louis S. Snyder; Exec. Dir. Albert Hursh.

HAZLETON

JOHNSTOWN
1Jewish Community Council; Pres. Morris F. Chasanow, Carnegie Bldg.

LANCASTER
1United Jewish Community Council (incl. Lancaster County excepting Ephrata) (1928); 219 E. King St.; Pres. Lewis Siegel; Exec. Dir. Irving Ribner.

McKEESPORT
United Jewish Federation (1940); 510 People's Bank Bldg.; Pres. Robert Amper.

NORRISTOWN
1Jewish Community Center; Brown & Powell St.; Pres. Louis J. Davis; Exec. Dir. Harold M. Kamsler.

PHILADELPHIA
1Allied Jewish Appeal (1938); 1511 Walnut St. (2); Pres. Sol Satinsky; Exec. Dir. Ephraim Gomberg.
2Federation of Jewish Charities (1901); 1511 Walnut St. (2); Pres. Samuel A. Goldberg; Exec. Dir. Miss Frances N. Harrison.

PITTSBURGH
1Federation of Jewish Philanthropies (incl. surrounding communities) (1912); 200 Ross St. (19); Pres. Richard S. Raub; Exec. Dir. Maurice Taylor.
UNITED JEWISH FUND (incl. surrounding vicinity) (1936); 200 Ross St. (19); Pres. Jacob Davis; Exec. Sec. Maurice Taylor.

POTTsville


READING

JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (1935); sponsors UNITED JEWISH CAMPAIGN; 134 N. 5th St.; Pres. Max Fisher; Exec. Sec. Harry S. Sack.

SCRANTON


SHARON

SHENANGO VALLEY JEWISH FEDERATION (incl. Greenville, Sharpsville, Pa.; Masury, Ohio) (1940); Chmn. George Lurie, Jr.; Sec. Bernard Goldstone, 1312 Griswold Way.

SUNBURY

UNITED JEWISH APPEAL; 249 Arch St.; Pres. Leonard Apfelbaum; Treas. Robert Weis.

UNIONTOWN


WASHINGTON


WILKES-BARRE

WYOMING VALLEY JEWISH COMMITTEE (1935); sponsors UNITED JEWISH APPEAL; 60 South River St.; Chmn. Leroy Landau; Sec. Louis Smith.

YORK

UNITED JEWISH APPEAL; 120 E. Market St.; Co-Chmn. Ben Lavetan, Joseph E. Rubin; Sec. Joseph Sperling.

JEWISH ORGANIZED CHARITIES (1928); 120 E. Market St.; Pres. Mose Leibowitz; Exec. Sec. Joseph Sperling.

RHODE ISLAND

GENERAL JEWISH COMMITTEE OF PROVIDENCE, INC. (incl. East Greenwich, East Providence, West Warwick, Bristol) (1945); 203 Strand Bldg. (3); Pres. Alvin A. Sopkin; Exec. Dir. Joseph Galkin.

WOONSOCKET

WOONSOCKET UNITED JEWISH APPEAL, INC. (1949); P. O. Box 52; Chmn. Morton Ardon; Sec. Mrs. Morris W. Shoham.

SOUTH CAROLINA

CHARLESTON

JEWISH WELFARE FUND; 58 St. Philip St. (10); Pres. Milton Kronsberg; Exec. Sec. Nathan Shulman.

COLUMBIA

FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES; Chmn. M. B. Kahn. 2428 Wheat St.

SUMTER

SUMTER JEWISH WELFARE FUND (1941); Pres. D. D. Moise, Moise Drive; Sec. J. A. Ley, 32 Frank Clarke.

SOUTH DAKOTA

SIOUX FALLS


TENNESSEE

CHATTANOOGA

JEWISH WELFARE FEDERATION (1931); 511 E. 4 St. (3); Pres. Louis Winer; Exec. Dir. Fred A. Liff.

KNOXVILLE

JEWISH WELFARE FUND (1939); 621 W. Vine Ave. (1); Pres. David M. Blumberg; Fin. Sec. Fred A. Liff.

MEMPHIS


NASHVILLE

JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (incl. 19 communities in Middle Tennessee); (1936); sponsors JEWISH WELFARE FUND; 3500 West End Ave. (5); Pres. Mose Rosenblum; Dir. Harold Katz.
TEXAS

AUSTIN
  1Jewish Federation (1939); Pres. Sol Ginsburg; Acting Sec. Louis L. Hirschfield; P. O. Box 1064.

DALLAS
  1Jewish Welfare Federation (1911); 1817 Pocahontas St. (1); Pres. Morton H. Sanger; Exec. Dir. Jacob H. Kravitz.

EL PASO
  1Jewish Community Council (incl. surrounding communities) (1939); 401 Mills Bldg.; Pres. Julian Bernat; Exec. Dir. Victor Grant.

FORT WORTH
  1Jewish Federation of Fort Worth (1936); 308 Burk Burnett Bldg. (2); Pres. Ben Rosenthal; Exec. Dir. Eli Fahn.

GALVESTON
  1GALVESTON United Jewish Welfare Association (1936); 2216 Postoffice St.; Pres. Joe Swiff; Sec. Mrs. Ray Freed.

HOUSTON
  1Jewish Community Council of Metropolitan Houston (incl. neighboring communities) (1937); 2020 Hermann Drive (4); Pres. Martin Nadelman; Exec. Dir. Albert Goldstein.

PORT ARTHUR
  1Federated Jewish Charities and Welfare Funds (1936); 548 Mobile Ave.; Pres. Harvey H. Goldblum; Treas. Sam Wyde.

SAN ANTONIO
  2Jewish Social Service Federation (incl. Bexar County) (1924); 307 Aztec Bldg. (5); Pres. Herman Gloserman; Exec. Dir. Louis Lieblich.

TYLER
  2Federated Jewish Welfare Fund (1938); Pres. Abe Laves; Sec.-Treas. Isador Frenkle, People's National Bank Bldg.

WACO
  1Jewish Welfare Council (1929); Pres. Edward Fred; Sec. Archie Hoppenstein, P. O. Box 1442.

UTAH

SALT LAKE CITY
  1United Jewish Council (1936); 907-1st Security Bank Bldg. (1); Pres. Max Siegel; Sec. Sigmund Helwing.

VERMONT

VERMONT JEWISH COUNCIL; Pres. Jacob Handic. 134 Creston Rd., Rutland; Sec. Jacob Kaplan.

HAMPTON
  1Hampton-Phoebus Jewish Community Council (incl. Phoebus) (1944); Pres. Arthur Lieverman; Sec. Allan Mirvis, 51 Victoria Ave.

NEWPORT NEWS
  1Jewish Community Council (1942); 98-26 St.; Pres. Theodore H. Beskin; Exec. Dir. Charles Olshansky.

NORFOLK
  1Norfolk Jewish Community Council, Inc. (1937); 700 Spotswood Ave. (7); Pres. Joseph L. Kantor; Exec. Dir. Morton J. Gaba.

PETERSBURG
  1United Jewish Community Fund (1938); Chmn. Louis Ginsberg; Sec. Morton Sollod, 221 N. Sycamore St.

RICHMOND
  1Jewish Community Council (1935); 2110 Grove Ave. (20); Pres. Sydney Lewis; Exec. Dir. Julius Mintzer.

WASHINGTON

SEATTLE
  2Federated Jewish Fund & Council (incl. surrounding communities) (1937); 725 Seaboard Bldg. (1); Pres. Sam Rubinstein; Exec. Dir. Samuel G. Holcenberg.

SPOKANE
  1Jewish Welfare Association (incl. Spokane County) (1927); sponsors United Jewish Fund (1936); 400 Title Bldg. (1); Pres. Joseph Thaler; Sec. Robert N. Arick.

TACOMA
  2Federated Jewish Fund (1936); Pres. Bernard Rosenberg, Temple Beth Israel, No. 4 & J Sts. (3).

WEST VIRGINIA

CHARLESTON
  1Federated Jewish Charities of Charleston, Inc. (incl. Dunbar, Montgomery) (1937); 804 Quarrier St.; Pres. Isadore J. Berman; Exec. Sec. Charles Cohen.
HUNTINGTON  
'Federated Jewish Charities (1939);  
P. O. Box 947; Pres. M. D. Friedman; Sec.-Treas. E. Henry Broh.

WHEELING  
'Jewish Community Council (incl. Moundsville) (1933); Pres. John Wise-  
man; Sec. Arthur Gross, 3 Locust Ave.

WISCONSIN

KENOSHA  

MADISON  
'Madison Jewish Welfare Fund, Inc. (1940); 905 University Ave. (5); Pres. Harry Epstein; Exec. Dir. Bert Jahr.

MILWAUKEE  
'Jewish Welfare Fund (1938); 135 W. Wells St. (3); Pres. Harry L. Epstein; Exec. Dir. Elkan C. Voorsanger.

RACINE  
'Jewish Welfare Council of Sheboygan (1927); Pres. D. R. Mullen; Fin. Sec. Nathan Schoenkin, 2038 N. 13 St.

SHEBOYGAN  
'Federated Jewish Charities of Sheboygan (1927); 2513 Elizabeth Ct.; Pres. David Rabinowitz; Sec. Joel Feideman.

SUPERIOR  
'Jewish Federation; Pres. Hyman Greenblatt; Sec. B. D. Schneider, 1115 Hammond Ave.

CANADA

BRITISH COLUMBIA

VANCOUVER  
'Jewish Community Council (incl. New Westminster) (1932); 2675 Oak St.; Pres. J. V. White; Exec. Dir. Louis Zimmerman.

MANITOBA

WINNIPEG  
'Jewish Welfare Fund (1938); 370 Hargrave St.; Pres. Max Nathanson; Exec. Dir. Aaron B. Feld.

ONTARIO

HAMILTON  
'United Jewish Welfare Fund (1939); 57 Delaware Ave.; Co-Chmn. Harry Beube, Archie Levine; Exec. Dir. Louis Kurman.
Council of Jewish Organizations (1934); 57 Delaware Ave.; Pres. George Rosenblood; Exec. Dir. Louis Kurman.

KINGSTON  
'Jewish Community Council (1947); Pres. Sheldon J. Cohen; Sec. A de S. Pimontel, 26 Barrie St.

LONDON  

NIAGARA FALLS  
'Jewish Federation; Pres. H. D. Rosenberg; Sec. J. Shainfield, 1645 Ferry St.

ST. CATHARINES  

TORONTO  
'United Jewish Welfare Fund of Toronto (1937); 150 Beverley St.; Pres. D. Lou Harris; Exec. Dir. Miss Florence Hutner.

WINDSOR  
'Jewish Community Council (1938); 405 Pelissier, Suite 4; Pres. Harry Vexler; Exec. Dir. Khayyam Z. Paltiel.

QUEBEC

MONTREAL  
'Federation of Jewish Community Services (1916); 493 Sherbrooke St. W.; Pres. Philip Garfinkle; Exec. Dir. Donald B. Hurwitz.
**Jewish Periodicals**

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### UNITED STATES

#### ALABAMA

- **Jewish Monitor (1948)**. P.O.B. 9, Bessemer.

#### ARIZONA


#### CALIFORNIA

- **California Jewish Voice (1921)**. 406 S. Main St., Los Angeles, 13. B. Gach. Weekly.
- **Literarishe Heftn (1946)**. 10143 Mountair Ave., Tujunga. Boris Diamondstein. Quarterly; Yiddish.

#### COLORADO


#### CONNECTICUT


#### DELAWARE


#### DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA


#### FLORIDA

- **Jewish Floridian (1927)**. P. O. Box 2973, Miami, 18. Fred K. Shochet. Weekly.
- **Southern Jewish Weekly (1924)**. P. O. Box 5588, Jacksonville, 7. Isadore Moscovitz. Weekly.

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1 Periodicals which have been in existence at least one year prior to June 30, 1953, are included in this directory. Information is based upon answers furnished by the publications themselves and the publishers of the Year Book assume no responsibility for the accuracy of the data presented; nor does inclusion in this list necessarily imply approval or endorsement of the periodicals. The information provided here includes year of organization and the name of the editor, managing editor, or publisher; unless otherwise stated, the language used by the periodical is English. An asterisk (*) indicates no reply was received and that the information, including name of publication, date of founding, and address, is reprinted from the American Jewish Year Book, 1953. For organizational bulletins, consult organizational listings.

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GEORGIA


ILLINOIS


INDIANA


IOWA


KENTUCKY


LOUISIANA


MARYLAND


MASSACHUSETTS


* NORTH SHORE JEWISH PRESS (1951). 31 Exchange St., Lynn.

MICHIGAN

AMERICAN JEWISH PRESS. See News Syndicates, p. —.

DETROIT JEWISH NEWS (incorporating DETROIT JEWISH CHRONICLE) (1941). 17100 West Seven Mile Road, Detroit, 35. Philip Slomovitz. Weekly.

MINNESOTA


MISSOURI


NEBRASKA

JEWISH PRESS (1921). 101 No. 20 St., Omaha, 2. Harry Halpert. Weekly.

NEW JERSEY


NEW YORK

JEWISH PERIODICALS

JEWISH CHRONICLE (1941). 639 S. State St., Syracuse, 3.

NEW YORK CITY

ALLIANCE VOICE—FARBAND SHTIMME. See FARBAND NEWSLETTER.
EGYPTI ELET—SOCIETY LIFE (1922). P. O. Box 33, Bronx, 52. Simon Szerenyi. Weekly; English-Hungarian.
FARBAND NEWSLETTER (1912). 45 E. 17 St., 3. Louis Segal. Quarterly; Yiddish-English.
HOREB (1933). Yeshiva University, 186 St. and Amsterdam Ave., 33. Pinchas Churgin, Abraham Weiss. Annual; Hebrew.
ISRAEL ECONOMIC HORIZONS. See ECONOMIC HORIZONS.


Jewish Mail (1950). 43 Canal St., 2.


Jewish Outlook. See Mizrachi Outlook.


Kinder Zeitung (1930). 175 E. Broadway, 2. Z. Yefroikin. 5 times a year; Yiddish.


Kultur un Dertziung—Culture and Education (1930). 175 E. Broadway, 2. N. Chanin, Z. Yefroikin. 7 times a year; Yiddish.

Morgen Freiheit (1922). P. O. Box 42, 35 E. 12 St., 3. Paul Novick. Daily; Yiddish.


New Palestine. See American Zionist.


Our Voice. See Unzer Stimme.


JEWISH PERIODICALS


SEVEN ARTS FEATURE SYNDICATE. See News Syndicates, p. . . . . . . .


WESTCHESTER JEWISH TRIBUNE. See New York State.


YOUNG JUDAEN (1910). 47 W. 63 St., 23. Millicent Rubenstein. 8 issues a year.

YOUTH AND NATION. See YOUNG GUARD.


NORTH CAROLINA


OHIO


JEWISH LAYMAN. See AMERICAN JUDAISM, N. Y. C.

JEWISH VOICE PICTORIAL (1938). P. O. Box 6116, Cleveland, 18. Leon Wiesenfeld. Quarterly.

LIBERAL JUDAISM. See AMERICAN JUDAISM, N. Y. C.


OKLAHOMA


PENNSYLVANIA


* JEWISH HERALD (1937). 422 Hamilton St., Allentown.


TENNESSEE


CANADA


CANADIAN JEWISH WEEKLY (1940). 556
JEWISH PERIODICALS

Bathhurst St., Toronto. S. Lipshitz. Weekly; Yiddish-English.


American Jewish Bibliography

**HISTORY**


A compilation of scholarly papers in honor of the late executive secretary of the Conference on Jewish Relations, who was also managing editor of Jewish Social Studies.


Brought up to date with material on the emergence of the State of Israel and the role of American Jews in relation to Israel.


A compilation of letters from the end of the eighth century B. C. E. to the middle of the eighteenth century.


Brought up to date to include the establishment of the State of Israel.

**Jews in the United States**


An autobiographical account of the history of the union by one of its officials.


The first volume of a projected series of studies on the history and development of the Jewish community. In English and Hebrew.


Selections from “The American scene” section of Commentary.


The history of an institution renowned for medical care, research, and public service.


The second of a two-volume history based on letters and documents.


Reconstructs the history of the early Jewish community of New York from the graves of the members of Congregation Shearith Israel who are buried in Chatham Square Cemetery.


1 Books of Jewish interest published in English in the United States during the period July 1, 1952, through June 30, 1953.

442
The changes include the substitution of one document for another and corrections and additions in the notes.

A popular description of New York's garment industry.

**INTERGROUP RELATIONS AND CONTEMPORARY PROBLEMS**

Includes a chapter entitled: Are the Jews a "race"?


Documents and commentary on the recent anti-Semitic activity in the Soviet Union and its satellite countries in Eastern Europe.

A comprehensive collection of cases and materials.

Hughes, Everett Cherrington and Hughes, Helen MacGill. Where peoples meet; racial and ethnic frontiers. Glencoe, Ill., Free Press, 1952. 204 p.
Studies in the interaction of peoples.


A general report on the project in intergroup education which was supported by grants from the Educational Commission of the National Conference of Christians and Jews and sponsored by the American Council on Education.

Presents the views of Catholic, Jewish, and Protestant educators, as well as discussions of religion as taught in a variety of educational institutions.

Statements made on behalf of the Agudas Israel World Organization.

A factual analysis of four aspects of status: social or interpersonal, educational, legal, and economic.

An analysis of relations both within and between groups, giving specific illustrations from psychological and sociological studies and from historical events.


A study based in part on an analysis of reported policies, courses, and activities in fifty colleges.


A handbook for teachers intended to help them to further desirable intergroup attitudes in children.


A textbook emphasizing world racial and cultural relations.

ISRAEL AND ZIONISM


An account of the improvised airlift "Operation Magic Carpet" by which the Jews of Yemen, Arabia, were transported to Israel, and of the camps set up to receive them.


A survey of political, economic, social, and cultural changes from the establishment of the state until the end of 1951.

BUBER, MARTIN. Israel and Palestine; the history of an idea. [Tr. from the German by Stanley Godman] London, East and West Library; New York, issued by Farrar, Straus, and Young, 1952. xiv, 161 p.

Traces the concept of Zion from the original testimony of the Bible to our own day.


A factual textbook by a British scholar of Middle East history.


The former director of the Economic Department of the Jewish Agency for Palestine tells the story of the negotiations which led to the establishment of the State of Israel.


An account of the conversion of the people of an Italian farming community to Judaism, and their migration to Israel.


A study of the Oriental and Western Jewish populations of Israel based on first-hand observation.


Discusses the alternatives of repatriation of the refugees to their old homes in Israel or their resettlement in Arab lands.

RELIGION AND PHILOSOPHY


Considers the place of fallen angels in the folklore of western religion.


The first volume of a projected series of books of the Bible. In English and Hebrew.


BRAYDE, MORRIS, ed. Conscience on trial; three public religious disputations between Christians and Jews in the thirteenth and fifteenth centuries. Tr. from several Hebrew and Latin sources; annotated and with commentary. New York, Exposition Press, 1953. 147 p.
Buber, Martin. At the turning; three addresses on Judaism. New York, Farrar, Straus, and Young, 1952. 62 p. (Jewish Theological Seminary of America. Israel Goldstein lectures, 1951)

The religious philosopher deals with the importance of religion to civilization.


Based on lectures given at several American universities in 1951.


Contains alterations in the original text, as well as new sections.

Church, Brooke (Peters). The private lives of the prophets and the times in which they lived. New York, Rinehart, 1953. 246 p.

An account of the lives and work of the prophets Amos, Hosea, Isaiah, Jeremiah, Ezekiel, and Deutero-Isaiah.

Community Synagogue, Rye, N. Y. Unto thy children, ed. by the membership, under the supervision of Samuel H. Gordon. Rye, N. Y., Community Synagogue, 1953. xvi, 235 p.

Excerpts from religious and secular literature illustrating various phases of Jewish living.


Essays on philosophy, education, social and communal organization, and research by forty-two scholars.


A digest of Judaism as a civilization, by Mordecai M. Kaplan.


By the chancellor of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.


Includes contributions by Judith Berlin Lieberman, David de Sola Pool, and Julian Morgenstern.


Program suggestions for special days and special occasions in synagogue work.


A study of the founder of the Musar movement.


The religious, cultural, and historical background of the ancient Near East correlated with a study of the Old Testament.

Grand, Ben Zion Ben Israel. And I will make of thee a great nation; tales from Jewish history illuminating the spiritual and cultural heritage of Israel from the days of Abraham to the present—for students and laymen. New York, William-Frederick Press, 1952. vi, 198 p.

An anthology of selections from the Jewish Bible, the Talmud, and prayer books.


Gives the background of Reform Jewish education, discusses its basic purposes, and presents a detailed study of all phases of the religious school.

A study of the body which constituted the supreme council of the state for the purpose of executive and administrative, as well as religious and judicial, functions.

HOROWITZ, GEORGE. The spirit of Jewish law; a brief account of Biblical and rabbinical jurisprudence, with a special note on Jewish law and the State of Israel; foreword by David de Sola Pool. New York, Central Book Co., 1953. xi, 812 p.


An appraisal of the Bible as "a phenomenon of ancient oriental history."


Studies in the religious philosophy of Judaism and rabbinic concepts about God, man, and social values.


An anthology of interpretations from the Talmudic-Midrashic literature, with modern commentaries.


Answers to some of the most frequently asked questions concerning Jewish life and customs. An expansion of an article written for Look magazine in 1952.

MILLER, MADELEINE (Sweeney) (MRS. JOHN LANE MILLER) and MILLER, JOHN LANE. Harper's Bible dictionary, by [the authors] in consultation with eminent authorities; drawings by Claire Valentine. New York, Harper, 1952. x. 851 p.


An examination of the ethical and religious ideas of the Old Testament writers.


A study of the seventeenth-century Venetian rabbi which endeavors to correct misconceptions regarding the authorship of the heretical work Kol sakhal.


A scholarly analysis of theories regarding the date of the Dead Sea scrolls discovered in 1947 and the Jewish sect that produced them.


An analysis of Biblical studies by ecclesiastics from the Carolingian renaissance to 1300.


SPIER, ARTHUR. The comprehensive Hebrew calendar; its structure, history, and one hundred years of corresponding dates, 5660-5760, 1900-2000. New York, Behrman, 1952. 228 p.

Includes tables for the civil calendar as well as the Hebrew calendar.


Includes addresses on Jewish religion and culture, Jewish philanthropy and social service, and memorial tributes to some outstanding Jewish personalities.


Five essays on the problem of the relation between philosophy and polli-
The last three essays examine the writings of Halevi, Maimonides, and Spinoza.


Critizes some conservative trends within the Jewish religion and Jewish intellectual circles.


A chapter by chapter summary of the Books of Isaiah, Jeremiah, and Ezekiel, and the twelve minor prophets.


A classic sociological study.


A collection of lectures on Moses, Saul, David, Amos, Hosea, and Isaiah.


LITURGY AND RITUAL


In English and Hebrew.


In English and Hebrew.

SERMONS


A posthumous collection of sermons.


The tenth annual collection of sermons by Orthodox rabbis.


A selection of sermons which were submitted to The Pulpiteer by rabbis of all groups.

BELLES-LETTRES

BUBER, MARTIN. For the sake of Heaven; tr. from the German by Ludwig Lewisohn. New York, Harper, 1953. xvi, 316 p.

A religious chronicle in fictional form in which the principal characters are hasidic rabbis living during the period of the Napoleonic wars.


The conversations reveal Kafka's preoccupation with the Jewish problem and with Zionism.


An anthology of stories from many lands.


THE JEW IN RECENT FICTION


The second volume in the saga of an immigrant Jewish family in Boston is particularly concerned with the Americanization of the son.
Pictures the life of a British Jew from his childhood through World War II.

The five principals of this story of life on New York's East Side search for an answer to loneliness and insecurity.

Adventures in love and unionism of a Midwestern pajama factory superintendent.

A father who has reared his children according to strict Catholic principles is greatly disturbed when one son divorces his wife, one of the daughters marries out of the faith, and another plans to marry a Jew.

BRINCOURT, AMIRE. The paradise below the stairs; tr. from the French by Herma Briffault. New York, Duell; Boston, Little, 1952. 292 p.
The sexual experiments of four adolescent French boys and a Jewish girl from North Africa result in tragedy.

About the rise of a Southern demagogue who becomes involved in anti-Semitism in New Orleans and California and the Detroit race riots of 1943.

A story about the early days of motion pictures in New York and Hollywood which includes several Jewish characters.


Jewish family life in Chicago just after the turn of the century.

The overprotected son of a man dedicated to a belief in money and power compensates for his own weaknesses by hating Jews.

Depicts Jewish life in Hungary during the turbulent unrest of the Napoleonic era.

An account of one year in the lives of three women in a ward of the Stockholm Hospital for the Handicapped; one of the patients is a Polish Jew previously an inmate in a concentration camp.

KAVINOKY, BERNICE. All the young summer days. Indianapolis, Bobbs-Merrill, 1952. 288 p.
Concerned with the interrelationships of two Jewish families in a Midwestern community.

A woman rebels against a marriage which was arranged by her mother before she was born.

About a Texan in Mexico during the nineteenth century. One of the characters is a Jewish storekeeper.


The first of a projected trilogy depicting the interrelationships of nine-teen poverty-ridden persecuted Jewish families in Russia during the late nineteenth century.

RABINOWITZ, SHALOM (Sholem Aleichem, pseud.). Adventures of Mottel, the cantor's son. Tr. by Tamara Kahana; illus. by Ilya Schor. New York, Schuman, 1953. 342 p.
In two pts; pt. 1. In Kasrilovka; pt. 2. In America.

About a traveling Yiddish theatre group in Eastern Europe and in
AMERICAN JEWISH BIBLIOGRAPHY

America around the turn of the century.


Twenty-five stories portraying Jewish life in the United States and Europe.


The first volume of a projected trilogy, this centers about the young manhood of a Jewish boy in Lodz, Poland, in the years preceding World War I.


A young upper-class woman from Boston leaves her family in search of freedom. She becomes involved with a sailor, and then falls in love with a Jewish labor lawyer who befriends her.


A novel of three generations of two families living in Cairo and Europe and of the conflict between the Eastern and Western points of view.


The experiences of a Jew living in Vienna under the Nazi regime, his imprisonment in a concentration camp, and his subsequent arrival in Israel to begin a new life.


Mary Magdalene and the Jewish physician who loves and aids her.


Includes one story entitled: The Home Front, about a Jewish refugee doctor.


Spain during the period of Christopher Columbus's discovery of the new world. Includes material on the treatment and expulsion of the Jews.


Concerned with the adjustment to society made by some men and women whose early lives were spent in an institution called the Home for Blind Babies.


About the Marine Corps in World War II; includes two Jewish soldiers, one an officer.


A Jewish boy from the United States pioneers in Israel.


To atone for a crime committed some years before, the physician to King Nebuchadnezzar is ordered to go to Judah to persuade the prophet Jeremiah to foment rebellion among the people of Judah.


The principals in this novel, winner of the Frieder Literary Award, include a young survivor of Buchenwald.


Upper-middle-class Jewish family life in New York.

BIOGRAPHY


A diary kept by the noted art historian during World War II; includes numerous references to Jews.


The noted jurist's views on such subjects as the American Jewish community, the Bible, and Zionism.


Recollections of the United States congressman from Brooklyn which reveal his stand on civil rights, im-
migration, the investigations of the Un-American Activities Committee, and other matters.

A sympathetic portrait of the great English Jewish ballerina by a man who has been her most frequent dancing partner.

The biography of a composer of popular music for the stage and moving pictures.

A record of the life of the founder of psychoanalysis.

Glatzer, Nahum Norbert, ed. Franz Rosenzweig; his life and thought. New York, Farrar, Straus, and Young, 1953. xxxviii. 400 p. (Schocken book)
An introduction to the major themes of Rosenzweig's philosophy and to the ideas of the Jewish renaissance in Western Europe that he represented. Includes excerpts from his writings.

The first volume of the English publisher's autobiography includes several chapters on the author's reaction to Orthodox Judaism.

Includes some background information on the history of the British news agency which was founded in 1851 by Baron Paul Julius von Reuter.

The life story of the late leader of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America.

An informal biography of the late stage and radio star.

The first part of the author's biography takes him from his birth in Budapest to his alliance with the Communist Party in 1931.

Personal experiences centering around life in a Florida community.

Jottings recalling neighborhood incidents and personal experiences.

Makers of modern science, by Paul B. Sears [and others] New York, Scribner, 1953. 3 v. in 1. (Twentieth century library)
Includes a biographical sketch of Sigmund Freud, by Gregory Zilboorg, and a biographical sketch of Albert Einstein, by Leopold Infeld.

Largely concerned with the political beliefs of the late British Socialist.

Recollections of persons concerned with the motion-picture industry from 1919 to the present.

Informal recollections of the French Jewish composer born in Provence which include an account of the life of the Jews in that region.

A biography of the statesman, financier, and religious philosopher of the closing period of the Middle Ages.

Rodgers, Cleveland. Robert Moses; builder for democracy. Introd. by H.
A full-length, authorized biography of New York City's Park Commissioner and city planner.

Takes into account the noted prime minister's Jewish heritage and examines to what extent this assisted in molding his career and policies.

Excerpts from the journal and other publications of an Omaha physician who has been active in Jewish philanthropy and in the Zionist movement.

The history of a well-known kosher resort hotel in the Catskills.

Includes a biographical sketch of Rabbi Alexander D. Goode, one of the four chaplains who gave their life preservers to other men when the troopship *Dorchester* was torpedoed and sank during World War II.

The early life of the mathematical genius, son of a Russian Jewish immigrant, who was raised as a non-Jew, and who experienced his first encounters with discrimination at Harvard University during his adolescence.

The story of the life of the noted Zionist leader based on letters, reports, articles, addresses, interviews with friends, and the author's own recollections.

**Juvenile**

An authoritative biography for young people of the founder of psychoanalysis.

About an Orthodox Jewish boy originally from Poland who fought in the American Revolution.

A book for young children.

Told for young children.

A nun and twenty French children who have taken refuge in the mountains during the German occupation shelter and protect ten Jewish children.

A collection of stories about Israel intended for seventh and eighth grade children.

Includes stories for Purim, Passover, and Rosh ha-Shanah.

An alphabet book based on the story of Noah and the ark.

Stories and poems about Judaism and the holidays. For young children.

Stories about the holidays told in a modern setting which include such familiar objects as the airplane and television.

——— Stories of King David; illus. by
A selection of legends. Chronologically arranged for children aged eight to twelve.

Stories for children aged eight to ten.

The story of Creation. For young children.

A young girl comes to Israel to make her home there and to continue searching for her brother, lost many years before in Europe.

For children aged eight to twelve.

Tales told by three small boys with vivid imaginations. For children aged eight to twelve.

A picture book for children aged four to seven.

A picture book about Chanukkah for young children.

For boys and girls aged nine to twelve.

**TEXTBOOKS**

Selections from ancient, medieval, and contemporary authors intended for the prospective bar mitzvah candidate.

A retelling of rabbinic legends of the Aggadah and the Midrash for young people.

A course of instruction for boys and girls of confirmation age.

A textbook intended as an introduction to Jewish history.

An elementary school history textbook. Covers the period from the return to Judea through the expulsion from Spain.

A textbook for children aged seven to nine.

A guide to The Jewish people, bk. 1, by Deborah Pessin.
Includes "not only the traditional Jewish dishes of many lands but also the great variety of distinctly American foods."

**HEBREW UNION COLLEGE. Annual; v. 29, pt. 2, 1950-1951. Cincinnati, 1953. v, 678, 94 p.**

Part 2 of the seventy-fifth anniversary publication, covering period 1875-1950, is comprised of scholarly papers under the following headings: Section V. History.—Section VI. Homiletics and liturgics.—Section VII. Music and art.—Section VIII. Social studies.—Section IX. Articles in Hebrew and in Yiddish.


In addition to lists, reports, resolutions, etc., the following addresses and papers are included: The unity of the Jewish people throughout the world, by Ira Eisenstein and others.—Israel and world unity, by Abba Eban.—K'dath Beth Din Shel Knessiath Hora'bonim, by Salamon Faber.

**YIVO annual of Jewish social science, v. 7. New York, Yiddish Scientific Institute, 1952. 304 p.**

A selection of articles which appeared previously in Yiddish in Yivo publications.
Necrology: United States

ADLER, MAX, ret. exec., philanthropist; b. Elgin, Ill., May 12, 1866; d. Beverly Hills, Cal., Nov. 4, 1952; donated $500,000 to build first planetarium in the U.S., Adler Planetarium in Chicago, completed 1930; act. Chicago Jewish and civic affairs.

ADLER, SARAH LEVITZKA (widow of Jacob P. Adler), actress; b. Odessa, Russia, 1858 (?); died N.Y.C., April 28, 1953; studied singing and acting in Russia, toured Russia and England, came to N.Y.C. 1883; one of the first actresses on Yid. stage to introduce realistic technique.


ARNSTEJN, ELSIE NATHAN (widow of Leo Arnstein [see American Jewish Year Book, Vol. 47, 1945-46, p. 518]); b. 1880 (?); d. N.Y.C., April 1, 1953; pioneer in youth work and vocational advisory service; co-worker with Lilian Wald at Henry St. Settlement; estab. Vocational Service for Juniors, which became the Vocational Advisory Service and subsequently operated through the U.S. Employment Service; mem. bd. dir. and exec. com. Girl Scouts of Am.; act. other youth and welfare groups.


BELLISON, SIMEON, clarinetist; b. Moscow, Russia, 1882 (?); d. N.Y.C., May 4, 1953; assoc. leading chamber-music orgn.; faculty mem. several music schools; org. Zimro chamber ensemble in Russia in 1918 which toured the U.S.


BRAMSON, VERA (widow of Leon Bramson [see American Jewish Year Book, Vol. 43, 1941-42, p. 366]); b. Vitebsk, Russia, Sept. 25, 1871; d. N.Y.C., Sept. 2, 1952; act. ORT, helped estab. women's branch of the World ORT union in France before World War II; helped estab. Bramson ORT Trade School in N.Y.C.

COHEN, LEONORA BLEIER, volunteer Braille transcriber; b. 1882 (?); d. New Rochelle, N.Y., Aug. 9, 1952;

1Including Jewish residents of the United States who died between July 1, 1952 and June 30, 1953.

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EPSTEIN, ABRAHAM, Heb. au.; b. Slutzk, Russia, 1882 (?) d. N.Y.C., Dec. 8, 1952; au. of vol. on Heb. writers in U.S.


GABEL, MAX, Yid. playwright, actor; b. Gorlice, Galician Austria, Dec. 18, 1876; d. Los Angeles, Cal., July (?) 1952; au. of over 100 Yid. plays; leading star Yid. stage in U.S.; pres. Jewish Theatrical Mngr. Assoc.


GREENBERG, HAYIM, Zion. philosopher and leader, writer, ed.; b. Todoristi, Bessarabia, Jan. 1, 1889; d. N.Y.C., March 14, 1953; studied and taught in Russia; at outbreak of World War I edit. Russian-Jewish weekly The Dawn; act. Talmudic movement; left Russia for Berlin 1921 to edit Haolam, WZO periodical and assume leadership of Heb. cultural movement Tarbut; came to N.Y. on Tarbut mission Nov. 10, 1924, and settled in U.S.; took leading role in Labor Zion. movement in U.S.; ed. weekly Farz Folk, Yidisher Kemfer, since 1934 monthly Jewish Frontier; noted orator, lecturer on literature, philosophy, Jewish questions; mem. Exec. Jewish Agency for Pal. 1946-53; head Dept. for Educ. and Culture of the WZO; au. several books and numerous essays on lit., philosophical and Jewish subjects in Yid., Heb., and Eng.; considered foremost Labor Zion. in the U.S.; close friend and adviser to the leaders of the State of Israel.

GRUMBACH, LOUIS J., banker and communal leader; b. Montbeliard, France, 1874 (?); d. N.Y.C., Sept. 19, 1952; Alien Property Custodian during World War I; draft bd. mem., World War II; trustee, v.p., CJFWF 25 yrs.; trustee, JWB.

HORN, AARON CHARLES, industrialist, philanthropist; b. N.Y.C., 1876 (?); d. N.Y.C., Nov. 27, 1952; pioneer in mfr. of waterproofing products; act. in interfaith relations; fdr. and former treas. JDA; fdr. East. Regional Bd. ADL.


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KARFIOL, BERNARD, artist; studied, exhibited N.Y.C., Paris; b. Budapest, Hungary, May 6, 1886; d. Irvington-on-Hudson, N.Y., Aug. 16, 1952; work purchased by leading museums and private coll.; recd. many awards.

KASTEN, SAMUEL, actor; b. Kiev, Russia, April 21, 1870 (?) ; d. N.Y.C., March 4, 1953; on Yid. stage over 50 yrs., began in Yid. vaudeville.


LICHT, MICHEL, Yid. writer, tr.; b. Plisk, Russia, June 30, 1893; d. N.Y.C., June 10, 1953; pub. 3 vols. Yid. verse 1922-32; tr. into Yid. of James Branch Cabell's Jurgen and modern Am. poets; compiler and tr. into Eng. Anthology of Modern Yiddish Verse (1929).

LINDERBERG, ADOLF D., phar., philanthropist; b. Tarnopol, Austria, 1869 (?); d. N.Y.C., July 13, 1952; considered pioneer in cut-rate selling in phar. circles; mem. over 200 orgn.; org. Phys. League; fdr. and orgn. N.Y.C. Home of Sons and Daughters of Israel, Israel Orphan Asylum.


MANKIEWICZ, HERMAN J., writer, film prod.; b. N.Y.C., Nov. 7, 1897; d. Hollywood, Cal., March 5, 1953; for. corr. N.Y. World 1920-23; asst. drama ed. and critic N.Y. Times 1923-25; went to Hollywood 1929, writing scripts and later produc. films; Academy Award 1941; contrib. to many mag.; wrote several plays.


METZLER, ISAAC WOLF, ed., communal worker; b. Brest-Litovsk, Poland,


Neumann, Alfred, novelist; b. Lautenberg, Germany, Oct. 15, 1895; d. Lugano, Switzerland, Oct. 2, 1952; au. of many novels, incl. The Devil, The Patriot, Six of Them, several plays, and several vol. of poetry; lived in Germany, Italy, France; came to U.S. 1941, became citizen.


Reisen, Abraham, poet, short story writer; b. Koidanov, Russia, April 10, 1876; d. N.Y.C. March 31, 1953; known as the "dean of Yid. poets"; pub. over 40 vol. of poems and short stories; his works tr. into many lang. incl. Heb., Eng., Sp., Ital., Ger., Russ., French, and Hung.; many of his poems set to music and widely known; mem. of editl. staffs of Yid. periodicals Vienna, Cracow, Warsaw, St. Petersburg; staff mem. Jewish Daily Forward; one of arrangers of internat. conf. in Cernauti (Czernowitz) Rum., 1908, championing Yid. as the nat. lang. of the Jewish people; furthered Yid. lang., particularly through Yid. sch.; hon. chmn. Cong. for Jewish Culture; pres. Jewish Center Internat. PEN Club 1934-35.


RUDENSKY, MAX, communal worker, Zion., writer and lecturer; b. Minsk, Russia, 1890; d. New York, N.Y., May 10, 1953; nat. asst. sec. and dir. bequests and legacies dept. JNF; contrib. Yid., Heb., Eng. periodicals.

SABATH, ADOLPH J., Congressman; b. Zabori, Bohemia, April 4, 1866; d. Bethesda, Md., Nov. 6, 1952; “dean of the House of Representatives,” elected 24 consecutive times as Dem. from Illinois, serving over 45 yrs., 1906-52; advocated fair employment practices, rent and price controls, workmen’s compensation, social security; supported all New Deal leg.; aided in the estab. of Czechoslovakia and Poland as ind. nations; backed League of Nations.


SHAPIRO, LEO, tchr., communal worker; b. New Britain, Conn., Nov. 14, 1914; d. St. Louis, Mo., July 9, 1952; on faculties of Northwestern and N.Y. Univ.; nat. dir. educ. ADL; consultant many assoc.

SHRODER, WILLIAM JACOB, lawyer, banker, social, civic leader; b. Cincinnati, O., Nov. 28, 1876; d. Cincinnati, O., July 11, 1952; ret. 1921 from 20 yr. law practice to devote himself to social and civic act.; pres. Cincinnati Bd. of Educ. 8 consecutive yrs.; chmn. exec. budget com. Cincinnati Community Chest 30 yrs.; mem. Public Improvement Comm. of Cincinnati and Hamilton County 7 yrs.; v. chmn. JDC 1931-39; v. chmn. JDC since 1939; fdr. and first pres. CJTWF; fdr. and first pres. Cincinnati Jewish Community Council; pres. Peoples Bank and Savings Co.


SKOLLER, PHINEAS, rabbi; b. Jatamir, Russia, Oct. 16, 1903; d. Los Angeles, Cal., Dec. 13, 1952; west. regional dir.
UAHC; dir. L.A. Coll. of Jewish Studies; treas. CCAR; fdr. and past v.p. Avukah; mem. nat. council JDC, UJA.

SOLOW, EUGENE MAXWELL, oilman, communal leader; b. N.Y.C., Dec. 22, 1898; d. Dallas, Tex., June 10, 1953; leader Dallas Jewish communal af-fairs; nat. exec. com. JDA; v.p. Southwest JDC, CJFWF; dir. JWB, UPA; chmn. Southwest UJA; act. USO, Community Chest, NCCJ.


STRAUSS, EDUARD, biochemist, Jewish educator, and philosopher; b. Kreuznach, Germany, Feb. 18, 1876; d. N.Y.C., August 23, 1952; research chemist at leading German instn., incl. Inst. for Chemotherapeutical Research, Frankfort; came to U.S. 1939; research chemist N.Y. Univ. and Polytechnical Inst. of Bklyn.; lectured on applied chemistry, history and philosophy of rel. People's Univ., Frankfort, until 1953; assisted Franz Rosenzweig in estab. Independent Jewish Acad. in Frankfort, teaching Bible and other Jewish and gen. subj.; pub. over 35 studies on biochemistry and several studies on philosophy of rel.

SUROWICH, BORIS, Jewish educator and communal leader; b. Sevastopol, Russia, Dec. 6, 1882; d. N.Y.C., May 24, 1953; affl. with World ORT Union since 1918; mem. Central Bd. World ORT Union since 1921; leader CYSHO (Central Yid. Sch. Org. in Poland), spec. pre-sch. educ.; trav. widely as world rep. of ORT.


WEINTRAUB, REEVECA FUSFELD, Yid. actress; b. Odessa, Russia, 1873 (?); d. N.Y.C., July 30, 1952; played supporting and leading roles 60 yrs.

CHAIM WEIZMANN

CHAIM WEIZMANN was born in Motol, a small township in what he himself described as "one of the darkest and most forlorn corners of the Pale of Settlement." The date was 1874—precision was not the badge of official Jewish records under the Czars. He was the third of fifteen children, of whom twelve survived to maturity, and nine attained a university education—a magnificent achievement of sacrifice and mutual help in a family which, during the formative years, could boast only a very slender income. His father, as I knew him during his occasional visits to his famous son, was a quiet, reticent man, well versed in traditional Jewish learning and practice and of a natural gentility. He was engaged in the timber trade which took him much from home. He could form his own opinions and exercise his own judgment on public affairs, and on the memorable occasion when Herzl launched the Uganda project he and Chaim voted on opposite sides. He died at the age of sixty before the first world war.

A more dominant influence in Chaim's life was his mother. She lived to the great age of eighty-five, and had the good fortune to pass the space of a generation in Palestine surrounded by many of her children and grandchildren, and in the happy knowledge of her most illustrious son's memorable achievement. She was the true matriarch in Israel, beloved and venerated by her family, none of whom would have questioned an authority which derived from character. She was the center to which one and all rallied on the great days of the Jewish year if external conditions did not obstruct. There were differences of temperament, of opinion, and of conduct, but their close association of kinship was one of the forces which played a part in shaping the course of Chaim. They all had a marked intellectuality and a wit which Litvaks like to think a Litvak characteristic—in the case of Chaim the wit was not without a tinge of acid. He could on the appropriate occasion condense an argument into a graphic epigram, or convert a pretension to ridicule by a biting phrase or epithet.

Motol was his home for his first thirteen years. His education there was in the traditional cheder supplemented by profane instruction, and so remote was that little town from the Russian world that he knew hardly a syllable of Russian until he went to the Gymnasium at Pinsk in 1886. There the going was hard but not unhappy. While himself a student he tutored a smaller boy for his board and lodging and fifty rubles a year. He was no longer, as he himself says, on his father's payroll. There was one good teacher among many bad and indifferent ones, and from him he drew his first impulse towards chemistry. His inclination was towards applied science, to the solving of practical problems in the field of industry and agriculture. As early
as his fourth term at Berlin he made a discovery in dye-stuff chemistry which he sold later. This was the beginning of a long series. It may be that this turn of his mind accounted in part for two disappointments in his scientific career—his failure to be elected to a professorial chair at Manchester, and his failure to be elected to the Royal Society.

Education, even in the limited academic sense, was a prolonged process, and in search of it the Russian Jew turned westward, usually in the first instance to Germany. In 1892 Weizmann accepted a post as teacher of Hebrew and Russian at a Jewish school at Pfungstadt near Darmstadt, a school in which sterile orthodoxy was wedded to ultra-German patriotism. Excessive work, poor food, and wretched dwellings caused a breakdown and damaged his lungs permanently. He went back to Pinsk to recuperate, and in 1895 entered Berlin University. Three years later he removed to Switzerland and took his degree at Freiburg. From there he transferred to Geneva, where he became a Privatdozent. The years of privation were over when he sold a patent to the I. G. Farben Company and received an income of £30 a month. His first year or two at Manchester were difficult, but thereafter his material circumstances were comfortable. This had a larger importance, for it gave him an economic independence rare among Zionist leaders. In July 1904 he made what he called his flight to England. After a few weeks in London he settled in Manchester at the University. He knew no English, he had no friends, he had no money, but Manchester was to prove the fulcrum from which he moved the Jewish world.

Weizmann was “in danger of being eaten up by Zionism”; that was the explanation he subsequently offered of his flight. At Pinsk he had begun his activity in the movement. Pfungstadt had only intensified his Zionist convictions. At Berlin he was stimulated by another kind of opposition—the Russo-Jewish revolutionaries. But he was also among men who were to be life-long friends and comrades—Shmarya Levin, Leo Motzkin, Nahum Syrkin, Victor Jacobson, Arthur Hantke, and others.

In 1896 Herzl published his Judenstaat, and a year later the First Zionist Congress was held at Basle. Zionism had secured a leader, an organization, and a program. Weizmann could not attend the first Congress, but he was a delegate to the second in 1898, and it was there that he first met Herzl. There was imperfect sympathy between the two men. Vienna and Pinsk were far apart. Herzl’s Jewish nationalism was nourished by anti-Semitic experience in Paris, Weizmann’s Zionism was rooted in ancient tradition, in mass fellowship, in Hebrew ways and thoughts. Herzl could never understand Ahad Haam’s criticism that the Judenstaat had no specifically Jewish content, that the Jewish problem was not simply physical rescue but also spiritual rebirth. In all this Weizmann was on the side of Ahad Haam, who was in later years the only man to whose opinions he willingly deferred or whose advice he welcomed. But he was no mere disciple. That hard core of the practical which turned his chemistry to industry taught him the value of organization, and the sense of his capacity for leadership was growing. He was one of the chiefs of the Democratic Fraction, and was drifting into opposition to Herzl. The final clash came with Uganda, when Herzl proposed
that his *Judenstaat* should spring up in British East Africa. Weizmann was one of the most ardent opponents.

Uganda disappeared in due course from the Zionist program, but it opened Weizmann's political eyes more than he realized at the time. The offer of an autonomous Jewish community had come from England, and for the first time a great power had recognized Jewish nationality and the peculiarity of the Jewish problem. It was this consciousness which was to lead Weizmann to establish himself in England, to illuminate his political vision, mold his practice, and to seize the great opportunity when it presented itself.

Herzl was buried on the same day as Weizmann left for England. Herzl's successor, David Wolfssohn, had the ungrateful task of holding together a badly shocked movement without the master's magic. Weizmann never did adequate justice to Wolfssohn and helped to drive him from office; but this was later. At first very isolated in Manchester, he gradually gathered round him Zionist friends, and much impressed his non-Jewish colleagues. It was a sterile phase in Zionism. On one side the "politics," the heirs without the heritage of Herzl; on the other the "practicals," without the practice. Weizmann was developing a "synthetic" Zionism, a doctrine that only on the foundation of concrete economic, social, and cultural achievement in Palestine could political action be operated, and that without political action a Jewish Palestine could not come. From philosophy to action was a long step for an obscure chemist in a provincial city, but the General Election of 1906 gave him his first political contact. He met Balfour and made a deep and lasting impression upon him. There were to be many men of influence and authority who were to fall under his spell.

The contrast in this regard between Herzl and Weizmann is significant. Herzl never made much of an impression upon any leading Gentile. On the other hand, the Jewish masses revered him with a veneration not yielded to many me for two thousand years. Gentile statesmen of the first rank acknowledged in Weizmann an equal if not a superior (with the lesser breed of politicians and bureaucrats he was less happy); but he had not Herzl's hold on the affections or the loyalties of the broad Jewish masses until his latter years when his great work was done and his unique place in Jewish history plain to all. The explanation is probably that Herzl was on the surface too much like themselves for Gentile statesmen to be impressed, while the very unlikeness of Weizmann fortified his approach. For a Jewish leader to be, and to be naturally and manifestly, Jewish made for sympathy and understanding. Conversely, it was Herzl's very remoteness from their own conditions, circumstances, and habits that strengthened his hold upon the Jewish masses. They could surrender to this leader unlike themselves as they could not to a leader sprung from their midst and so like themselves.

It was in 1907 that Weizmann paid his first visit to Palestine, characteristically with a mission to investigate how science could develop the economic possibilities for Jewish settlement. Apart from his political work this scientific approach to a Jewish Palestine and to Israel was perhaps Weizmann's most concrete contribution. He was no administrator—he was not collegial and his mind leaped rather than plodded. He knew little or nothing of economics or finance—but he had vision and saw the gleam of distant objectives.
A small country, a country poor in the traditional natural resources. How could it be made to receive and sustain millions of Jews? His answer was: by applying to agriculture and industry the treasure of the Jewish intellect harnessed to the techniques of the future. In 1902 he had been a joint author of a pamphlet advocating a Jewish university. At the Zionist Congress in 1913 he read a paper on that topic. In 1916 he inspired the purchase of a site on Mount Scopus. He won the support of Edmund de Rothschild and of Paul Ehrlich for the project. In July 1918 he laid the foundation stones of the university and in 1925 the university was formally opened under the auspices of Lord Balfour.

Universities have a theological root, and there were those who wished to make the Hebrew University a seminary or rabbinical academy. Nobody was more decidedly concerned for the Jewish spirit than Weizmann, but he was determined that it should have full freedom. From the first he insisted that it should open its gates wide to learning, and that the sciences should have pride of place to play their part in making a Jewish Palestine. With the like approach he inspired the foundation in 1933 of the Sieff Research Institute at Rehovoth, and later of the Weizmann Research Institute. Both these institutes he directed so far as his larger occupations permitted.

Settled in Manchester with wife (a fellow student at Geneva whom he had married in 1906) and child, with many friends, with a comfortable income, Weizmann was reasonably happy. But the fire of Zionism would not be subdued. He preached Zionism to all, and when war came and Palestine became a battle area, his friends were staff officers for his campaign. They included C. P. Scott, the influential editor of The Manchester Guardian, Herbert Sidebotham, the best political journalist of his day, Simon (later Sir Simon) Marks, and Israel Sieff, faithful, devoted, and inspiring. Weizmann had no office in the world Zionist organization (he did not hold one until elected president in July 1920) and the war had split the organization. But for him the hour of decision had struck. Zionism must throw in its lot with the Allies and look to England for the great political solution; and he would take the authority and accept the responsibility. His faith was justified and his leadership crowned when on November 2, 1917, the Balfour Declaration was announced to the world. It was a miracle of statesmanship and seldom has anything of the like been achieved.

When Weizmann took upon himself this mission the odds against success seemed overwhelming and the resources at his command ridiculously scant. Zionism was hardly known to the general public, and by most of those who had heard of it accounted as a fantasy of dreamers remote from the real world. The prominent figures in Jewry in England and other countries, with few exceptions, were hostile. Among the Zionists there were dissensions as to policy and divisions as to hopes and prospects. There was in England no organization and no money except such as a few friends and comrades could offer. The Jews, unlike other nations, were not rooted in their homeland and struggling to cast off an oppressor; they were scattered throughout the world, only a modest 80,000 in Palestine and of these the majority an unimposing Chalukah dependent on philanthropy from abroad. With such resources Weizmann achieved his miracle, fortified by Jewish tradi-
tion and the deeps of the Jewish soul, and aided by the contingencies which a world war created. A Zionist literature was created to educate public opinion; the anti-Zionist oligarchy was broken; statesmen were converted. Weizmann was fortunate in that he had at his command the voluntary services of skilled journalists; that the Chief Rabbi and the Haham spoke boldly for the cause; that under the leadership of Justice Louis Brandeis American Jewry threw in its massive weight; and that such men as Balfour and Lloyd George ruled England. Who, other than Chaim Weizmann, could have seized and extracted so much from such opportunities?

There was more than one plausible or conceivable interpretation of the Balfour Declaration. For its authors it was the title deed to a Jewish state if the Jewish people showed the will and the power to create a Jewish state. For the lesser breed it was a wartime breach with a traditional policy in the Middle East or the shouldering of an unnecessary burden by England. When Weizmann headed the Zionist Commission to Palestine in 1918 he discovered that the second interpretation was favored by most of the bureaucrats and the officers on the spot. For the next generation it was the giant’s task of Weizmann to make the first and not the second interpretation prevail, and throughout that time he was fighting with only partial success on several fronts. His immediate task was to rally not only all Zionists but the whole Jewish people to the upbuilding of the national home. There was lack of unity among the Zionists. Brandeis’ services to the cause had been of the major order, but he had his own philosophy. He thought (or at least Weizmann believed he thought) that the political phase was passed, that the present and the future was with economic development, and that economic development meant private enterprise. Weizmann was convinced that he was wholly mistaken on the first count, and that as to the second, only on the basis of much national expenditure could private enterprise build. There was also a psychological barrier. Brandeis did not like some of Weizmann’s methods, and Weizmann was determined to be and remain leader. Weizmann took that war into the enemy’s land and won.

There were again those impatient or extremist members on the other flank who thought that with peace the rule over Palestine should have passed forthwith to Jewish hands, or that Palestine should embrace both sides of the Jordan. It was not in Weizmann’s power to give either of these two elements a satisfaction which had no relation to realities. But that did not prevent them from being exasperated and preparing for him a bed of thorns. Under Vladimir Jabotinsky the right wing broke away and formed a separate organization, which enjoyed the luxury of irresponsibility and grandiose mythology.

For Weizmann these years were an odyssey of journeyings by sea and land to the centers of Jewry, and the mass of Zionists made their response. But the resources of the whole Jewish people were needed, and Weizmann set himself to rally the non-Zionists. By 1929 he had succeeded in constituting an enlarged Jewish Agency in which these elements had their place. It was crippled from the start by the death of Louis Marshall, and it hardly achieved the purpose for which it was designed. If it could not be said that the whole Jewish people did all that they could and should have done, it was no fault
of their indomitable leader. And the essential was achieved. When the test-
ing hour came there were 600,000 Jews in Palestine, too strong and too
numerous to be bartered away as pawns in the misconceived game of a gov-
ernment that wished not to know Joseph, and resolute to meet and to over-
throw invaders.

Far harder was Weizmann’s task with the rulers in Whitehall and Jeru-
salem. A generation of little men and little imaginations had come into
office at Westminster, and in Palestine the bureaucrats were increasingly free
to whittle down and transform the promise of the Balfour Declaration. It
was a war-weary British nation, a myopic government, and a bureaucracy that
preferred Arabs to Jews. The Arabs sensed the change. Their leaders hated
the Declaration with all its implications, and they sought a powerful weapon
in disorder and murder. It was Weizmann’s belief that a clear and undeviat-
ing policy on the part of the British authorities would have checked ambi-
tions and reduced tension while the solid fabric of the national home was
being constructed. But the actual policy of those authorities was hesitant and
devious, and the violent among the Arabs took courage. A succession of
outbreaks was followed by a succession of inquiries, and the burden of the
reports was that the Balfour Declaration was the root of the trouble.

The constitution of the enlarged Jewish Agency in 1929 was the signal for
an extensive outbreak of Arab violence. It led to the appointment of a
Commission of Inquiry with the usual Report. A Labor Government was in
office with Ramsay Macdonald as Prime Minister and Lord Passfield (Sidney
Webb) as Colonial Secretary—Palestine was under the Colonial Office. Lord
Passfield issued a White Paper which spelled the sterilization of the Jewish
National Home and the practical repeal of the Balfour Declaration. Weiz-
mann resigned as president of the World Zionist Organization in protest and
rallied all available forces. A cabinet committee was formed to meet and
discuss with Zionist representatives, and the outcome was a letter from Mac-
donald which went a long way towards interpreting away the Passfield White
Paper. It was a considerable political achievement, though in negotiation
with these men Weizmann was not as happy as he had been with their prede-
cessors. However a new high commissioner, Sir Arthur Wauchope, was
appointed with helpful instructions and under him the national home made
great strides.

But Weizmann was less fortunate with his fellow Zionists. The Congress
was held in July 1931. The opposition had been stimulated by the White
Paper and not comforted by the Letter. Weizmann responded to attacks by
resigning the presidency, and thereafter a vote of no confidence in his policy
was passed. Wisdom was with him, but his tactics at the Congress were open
to question. He had got out of touch with the mass of Zionists and his own
colleagues. If his resignation was a loss to the World Zionist Organization
it was an educational tonic for himself. He retired to his scientific work and
meditated on events.

But chemistry was no substitute for Zionism, and though out of office Weiz-
mann was indispensable. He traveled for the Funds in America and through-
out South Africa; he tried to win famous scientists like Richard Willstätter
and Fritz Haber for the Sieff Institute; he became chairman of the Central
British Fund for Jewish Relief. Hitler was now in office, and the great
catastrophe was beginning. Weizmann strove to get many exiled German
Jewish scientists to settle in Palestine and to divert others to settle there.
In 1935 he was once more president of the World Zionist Organization.
By interview and lecture he sought to win French support; and three times
he met Mussolini for the same purpose. There was a government of appease-
ment in England, and he had to fight a dangerous proposal for a Legislative
Council and to sustain contacts with the Permanent Mandates Commission.

In 1936 disorders on a very large scale broke out in Palestine, and the
Government sent out a Commission of Inquiry under Lord Peel. Before this
Weizmann pleaded the Jewish cause and plunged for partition, an autono-
mous Jewish state in as large an area of Palestine as could be obtained. He
had to struggle with the Zionist Congress not to reject the idea, but events
proved his wisdom. Yet here again he revealed his habit of playing a lone
hand and ignoring his colleagues. The British Government adopted and
abandoned Partition, and moved along the road to abandonment of the
Balfour Declaration. That goal was reached early in 1939 when the St.
James Conference was held, from which emerged the notorious Macdonald
White Paper. Weizmann again put the Jewish case, but the hostile policy
had been determined in advance. He had not taken the measure of the
members or the servants of the Government.

Throughout the war Weizmann sought to rescue Jewish victims from Hit-
ler in the teeth of British policy, and at the same time to maintain Zionist
association with and ultimate trust in England. It was a heartbreaking task.
The World Zionist Organization was bringing "illegal" immigrants into Pales-
tine; dissident groups in Palestine had taken to terrorism; and when in
1945, a Labor Government came into power, Ernest Bevin was to prove
utterly hostile. At this stage the influence of the United States and of Presi-
dent Harry S. Truman became the decisive factor in regard to Palestine. The
President pressed for the admission to Palestine of 100,000 Jews. He agreed
to the Anglo-American Commission of Inquiry. He urged the acceptance
of its report, and he began to advocate a Jewish state. When the Palestine
issue came for decision before the United Nations, the United States secured
approval of its report embodying a Jewish state; and when the state was
proclaimed it was President Truman who gave it immediate recognition.

Throughout this fateful period the statesmanship of Weizmann, his pres-
tige, and his personality were vital. He was in America during most of the
time, and it is due to his influence with the President that the Negev was
included in the Jewish state and recognition was so prompt. When others
were hesitant he was insistent that the state should be proclaimed at the
earliest moment. There is more than a touch of irony in the circumstance
that these services were rendered when he was out of office. In 1947 the Zion-
ist Congress had passed the equivalent of a vote of no confidence on a ques-
tion of tactics. The injustice was repaired when the highest honor in the
power of the Jewish people was paid him. On May 17, 1947 he was elected
President of Israel, an office he retained until his death on November 8, 1952.

Weizmann's influence as President was much reduced. The principal
problems were administrative and he was no administrator. He was out of
sympathy with the Prime Minister, David Ben Gurion. An honorable but inactive status irked him; soon he became gravely ill. But his real work was done, and he had the satisfaction seldom given to a man of seeing the passion and the ambition of a lifetime fulfilled. He, more than any other single individual, had fashioned a state out of a scattered band of exiles, and the pattern of it was much as he had designed. His life was a dedication to the Jewish cause, and it was marked by a rare and singular consistency of purpose and policy.

A widow and a son survive him. His younger son, Michael, was killed as a pilot officer during World War II.

Harry Sacher.