Directories
Lists
Necrology
List of Abbreviations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Full Form</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AAJE</td>
<td>American Association for Jewish Education</td>
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<td>ACLU</td>
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<td>ADL</td>
<td>Anti-Defamation League</td>
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<td>AJYB</td>
<td>AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK</td>
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<td>Central Conference of American Rabbis</td>
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<td>CJFWF</td>
<td>Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds</td>
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<td>CJMCAG</td>
<td>Conference on Jewish Material Claims Against Germany</td>
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<td>coll</td>
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<td>International Ladies’ Garment Workers’ Union</td>
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<td>JTS</td>
<td>Jewish Theological Seminary of America</td>
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<td>ORT</td>
<td>Organization for Rehabilitation through Training</td>
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<td>Religious Zionists of America</td>
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<td>Synagogue Council of America</td>
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<td>UNRWA</td>
<td>United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees</td>
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<td>World Zionist Organization</td>
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<td>YIVO Institute for Jewish Research</td>
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<td>ZOA</td>
<td>Zionist Organization of America</td>
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National Jewish Organizations

UNITED STATES

Organizations are listed according to functions as follows:

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Note also cross-references under these headings:

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COMMUNITY RELATIONS


AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE (1906). Institute of Human Relations, 165 E. 56 St., N.Y.C., 10022. Pres. Philip E. Hoffman; Exec. V. Pres. Bertram H. Gold. Seeks to prevent infraction of civil and religious rights of Jews in any part of the world and to secure equality of economic, social, and educational opportunity through education and civic action; seeks to broaden understanding of the basic nature of prejudice and to improve techniques for combating it; promotes a philosophy of Jewish integration by projecting a balanced view with respect to full participation in American life and retention of Jewish identity. *AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK* (with Jewish Publication Society of America); *Commentary; Insight; Newsletter; Proceedings of Annual Meeting.*

AMERICAN JEWISH CONFERENCE ON SOVIET JEWRY (1964), 55 W. 42 St., Suite 1530, N.Y.C., 10036. Chmn. Richard Maass coordinator Abraham J. Bayer. *Ad hoc* group of 26 major national Jewish organizations and their local affiliates, seeking to formulate a joint program and policy on behalf of Soviet Jewry. Participating agencies are pledged to lend their resources and personnel to coordinate activities and implement national pro-

1 Includes national Jewish organizations in existence for at least one year prior to June 30, 1970, based on replies to questionnaires circulated by the editors. Inclusion in this list does not necessarily imply approval of the organizations by the publishers, nor can they assume responsibility for the accuracy of the data. An asterisk (*) indicates that no reply was received and that the information, which includes title of organization, year of founding, and address, is reprinted from AJYB, 1970 (Vol. 71).
gram, including public education and social action.

AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS (1917; reorg. 1922, 1938). Stephen Wise Congress House, 15 E. 84 St., N.Y.C., 10028. Pres. Arthur J. Lelyveld; Exec. Dir. Will Maslow. Works to foster the creative religious and cultural survival of the Jewish people; to help Israel develop in peace, freedom, and security; to eliminate all forms of racial and religious bigotry; to advance civil rights, protect civil liberties, defend religious freedom and safeguard the separation of church and state. Congress Bi-Weekly; Judaism.


ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE OF B'NAI B'RITH (1913). 315 Lexington Ave., N.Y.C., 10016. Nat. Chmn. Seymour Graubard; Nat. Dir. Benjamin R. Epstein. Seeks to combat antisemitism and secure justice and fair treatment for all citizens alike; through public information, education and community action seeks to achieve greater democratic understanding among Americans. ADL Bulletin; ADL Research Reports; Facts; Law; Rights; Freedom pamphlets; One Nation Library series.

ASSOCIATION OF JEWISH COMMUNITY RELATIONS WORKERS (1950). 15 E. 26 St., N.Y.C., 10010. Pres. Herman Brown; Sec. Sidney Kellner. Aims to stimulate higher standards of professional practice in Jewish community relations; encourages research and training toward that end. Conducts educational programs and seminars; aims to encourage cooperation between community relations workers and other areas of Jewish communal service. Community Relations Papers.

BUREAU FOR CAREERS IN JEWISH SERVICE (1968). 315 Park Ave. S., N.Y.C., 10010. Pres. Samuel J. Silberman; Exec. Dir. Lillian Margolin. Works with its member organizations to increase the numbers of professional workers in Jewish services, and to assure that they have access to adequate training, both preparatory and in-service, with particular emphasis on Jewish information, understanding, and commitment.

COMMISSION ON SOCIAL ACTION OF REFORM JUDAISM (1953) (under the auspices of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations). 838 Fifth Ave., N.Y.C., 10021. Chmn. I. Cyrus Gordon; Dir. Albert Vorspan; Assoc. Dir. Balfour Brickner. Develops materials to assist Reform synagogues in setting up social-action programs relating the principles of Judaism to contemporary social problems; assists congregations in studying the moral and religious implications in social issues such as civil rights, civil liberties, church-state relations; guides congregational social-action committees. Issues of Conscience, Newsletter, Counsel (issued irregularly).


COUNCIL OF JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS IN CIVIL SERVICE, INC. (1948). 20 West 43 St., N.Y.C., 10036. Pres. Herman P. Mantell; Sec. Robert Gottlieb. Supports merit system in civil service; promotes professional, social and cultural interests of its members; cooperates with other organizations in promoting understanding, unity, good will, equality and mutual respect in the communities. CIO Digest.

JEWISH LABOR COMMITTEE (1933). Atran Center for Jewish Culture, 25 E. 78 St., N.Y.C., 10021. Pres. Charles S. Zimmerman; Exec. Dir. Emanuel Muravchik. Seeks to combat antisemitism and racial and religious intolerance abroad and in the U.S. in cooperation with organized labor and other groups; sponsors educational and cultural programs relating to ethical and social values of Jewish labor and "Yiddishist" movements. JLC News.


JEWISH WAR VETERANS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (1896). 1712 New Hampshire Ave., N. W., Washington, D.C., 20009. Nat. Comdr. Albert Schlossberg; Nat. Exec. Dir. Felix M. Putterman. Seeks the maintenance of true allegiance to the United States of America; to combat bigotry and to prevent or stop defamation of Jews; to encourage the doctrine of universal liberty, equal rights, and full justice to all men; to cooperate with and support existing educational institutions and establish new ones; to foster the education of ex-servicemen, ex-servicewomen, and members in the ideals and principles of Americanism. Jewish Veteran.


NATIONAL JEWISH COMMISSION ON LAW AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS (COLPA) (1965). 66 Court St., Bklyn., 11201. Pres. Julius Berman; Sec. Sidney Kwestel. Voluntary association whose purpose is to represent the Orthodox Jewish Community on matters of public concern.

NATIONAL JEWISH COMMUNITY RELATIONS ADVISORY COUNCIL (1944). 55 West 42 St., N.Y.C., 10036. Chmn. Albert A. Arent; Exec. V. Chmn. Isaiah M. Minkoff. Consultative, coordinating and advisory council in Jewish community relations, seeking equal status and opportunity for Jews, full expression of their values as a group and their full participation in the general society. Cooperatively, the constituent national and local agencies seek to reach agreement on policies, strategies, and programs; to formulate and improve techniques, and to plan the most effective utilization of collective resources for common ends. Guide to Program Planning for Jewish Community Relations.


Europe, ILO, UNICEF and other governmental, intergovernmental, and international authorities on matters affecting the Jewish people. Membership consists of most central representative bodies of entire Jewish communities in more than 60 countries. Amer. section includes 16 national organizations. Publications (including those by Institute of Jewish Affairs, London): Soviet Jewish Affairs: A Journal on Jewish Problems in the USSR and Eastern Europe; Christian Attitudes on Jews and Judaism; Congress Digest: Folk un Veit; Jewish Journal of Sociology; Patterns of Prejudice; World Jewry.

CULTURAL


AMERICAN BIBLICAL ENCYCLOPEDIA SOCIETY (AMERICAN TORAH SHELEMAH COMMITTEE) (1930). 210 W. 91 St., N.Y.C., 10024. Pres. Leo Jung; Cor. Sec. Jacob H. Arond; Author-Ed. Menachem M. Kasher. Fosters Biblical-Talmudical research; sponsors and publishes Torah Shelemah (the Encyclopedia of Biblical Interpretation) and related publications; disseminates the teachings and values of the Bible. Noam; Torah Shelemah; Zaphnath Paneah.

AMERICAN HISTADRUT CULTURAL EXCHANGE INSTITUTE (1964). 33 E. 67 St., N.Y.C., 10021. Exec. Dir. Mordecai S. Chertoff. Acts as forum for specialists and laymen to study correspondingly Israeli and American social problems so that each may learn from the other's experience and approaches.


AMERICAN JEWISH PRESS ASSOCIATION (formerly AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF ENGLISH JEWISH NEWSPAPERS) (1943). P.O. Box 742, Fort Worth, Tex., 76101; Pres. Jimmy Wisch, Sec. Adolph Rosenberg. Seeks the advancement of Jewish journalism, the attainment of highest literary standards for member papers, and the maintenance of an independent weekly press vital to Jewish life in America.

ASSOCIATION OF JEWISH LIBRARIES (1966) (merger of JEWISH LIBRARIANS ASSOCIATION AND JEWISH LIBRARY ASSOCIATION). 2 Thornton Road, Waltham, Mass., 02154. Pres. Nathan M. Kaganoff; Corr. Sec. Mrs. Maryland Estes. Seeks to promote and improve services and professional standards in Jewish libraries; serves as a center for the dissemination of Jewish library information and guidance; promotes publication of literature in the field; encourages the establishment of Jewish libraries and collections of Judaica and the choice of Jewish librarianship as a vocation. AJL Bulletin; Proceedings.

CENTRAL YIDDISH CULTURE ORGANIZATION (CYCO), INC. (1938), 25 E. 78 St., N.Y.C., 10021. Pres. Israel Knox; Exec. Dir. Joseph Foxman. Promotes and publishes Yiddish books; distributes books from other Yiddish publishing houses throughout the world; publishes annual bibliographical and statistical register of Yiddish books, and catalogues of new publications. Zukunft; two monthly bulletins and catalogues and bibliographic lists.


JEWISH BOOK COUNCIL OF AMERICA

HEBREW ARTS SCHOOL FOR MUSIC AND DANCE (1952). 120 W. 16 St., N.Y.C., 10011. Pres. Marcus Rottenberg; Dir. Tzipora H. Jochsberger; Sec. Hon. Benjamin W. Mehelman. Chartered by the Board of Regents, University of the State of New York. Provides children with training in instrumental and vocal skills as well as musicianship, combining orientation in Western music with musical heritage of the Jewish people. Adult Division offers instrumental, vocal, and dance classes, music workshop for teachers, ensemble workshops, Hebrew Arts chamber orchestra, and Art of Movement workshop. Notes and Quotes.


HISTADRUTH IVRITH OF AMERICA (1916; reorg. 1922). 120 W. 16 St., N.Y.C., 10011. Pres. David Minsky; Exec. Dir. David Epstein. Emphasizes the primacy of Hebrew in Jewish life, culture, and education; conducts Hebrew courses for adults; publishes Hebrew books and periodicals; sponsors the Hebrew-speaking Masad camps, the Hebrew Academy, which serves as a channel for the exchange of research and study among academicians in the field of Hebrew culture, and the Noar Ivri, a youth group on campuses and in cities throughout the United States; sponsors cultural exchange with Israel through organized tours and ulpanim. Hadoar; Lamishpaha; Niv; Perakim.


JEWISH LITURGICAL MUSIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA (1963). % Cantor Paul Kavon, 218 E. 70 St., N.Y.C., 10021. Pres. Arthur Wolfson; Sec. Mrs. Hadassah Markson. Seeks to advance the standards of American synagogue music; to collect, study and perform old and new synagogue music; to provide an active musical and forum for all types of synagogue musicians of all branches of Jewish observance.

JEWISH MUSEUM (1904) (under the auspices of The Jewish Theological Seminary of America). 1109 Fifth Ave., N.Y.C., 10028. Dir. Karl Katz; Admin. Ann Doherty. Collects, identifies, and exhibits Jewish ceremonial objects of all eras; encourages the design and manufacture of contemporary ceremonial objects; exhibits contemporary art; sponsors lectures and other activities related to the museum's programs.

JUDAH L. MAGNES MEMORIAL MUSEUM—JEWISH MUSEUM OF THE WEST (1962); 2911 Russell St., Berkeley, Calif. (94705). Pres. Daniel K. Oxman; V. Pres. Alfred Fromm; Dir. Seymour Fromer. Serves both as museum and library, combining historical and literary materials illustrating Jewish life in the Bay Area, the Western States and around the world; provides archives of world Jewish history and Jewish art. Repository of historical documents intended for scholarly use through its changing exhibits, and open facilities to the general public.

JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA (1888). 222 N. 15 St., Philadelphia, Pa. 19102. Pres. William S. Fishman; Ed. Chaim Potok; Exec. Dir. Lesser Zussman. Publishes and disseminates books of Jewish interest on history, religion, and literature for the purpose of preserving the Jewish heritage and culture. AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK (with American Jewish Committee); Annual Catalogue; JPS Bookmark.

LEO BAECK INSTITUTE, INC. (1954). 129 E. 73 St., N.Y.C., 10021. Pres. Max Gruenewald; Sec. Fred Grubel. Engages in historical research, the presentation and publication of the history of German-speaking Jewry, and in the collection of books, manuscripts and documents in this field; publishes monographs. Bulletin; LBI News; Year Book.

MEMORIAL FOUNDATION FOR JEWISH CULTURE, INC. (1964). 215 Park Ave. S., N.Y.C., 10003. Pres. Nahum Goldmann; Exec. Dir. Mark Uveeler. Supports Jewish cultural and educational programs all over the world, in cooperation with uni-
versities and established scholarly organizations; conducts annual scholarship and fellowship program. Annual Report.

National Foundation for Jewish Culture (1960). 408 Chanin Bldg., 122 E. 42 St., N.Y.C. 10017. Pres. Daniel J. Silver; Exec. Dir. Harry I. Barron. Provides consultation, guidance, and support to Jewish communities, organizations, educational and other institutions, and individuals for activities in the field of Jewish culture; awards fellowships and other grants to students preparing for careers in Jewish scholarship as well as to established scholars; encourages the teaching of Jewish studies in colleges and universities; serves as clearinghouse of information regarding American Jewish culture. NFJC Reporter.


Yivo Institute for Jewish Research, Inc. (1925). 1048 Fifth Ave., N.Y.C., 10028. Chmn. Exec. Com. Julius Borenstein; Gen. Sec. Shmuel Lapin. Engages in Jewish social and humanistic research; trains scholars through YIVO Center for Advanced Jewish Studies; maintains library and archives of material pertaining to Jewish life; serves as information center for organizations, local institutions, information media, and individual scholars and laymen; publishes books. Yidishes fun Yivo—News of the Yivo; Yidishke Shprakh; Yivo Annual of Jewish Social Science; Yivo Bleter.

OVERSEAS AID


American ORT Federation, Inc.—Organization for Rehabilitation through
TRAINING (1924). 222 Park Ave. S., N.Y.C., 10003. Pres. William Haber; Exec. Dir. Paul Bernick. Teaching vocational skills in 22 countries around the world, particularly in Israel. Over 60,000 persons annually, the largest program in Israel with 35,000 trainees. The teaching staff numbers about 2,500. Annual cost of program is more than $20 million. ORT Bulletin, ORT Yearbook.


—Women's American ORT (1927). 1250 Broadway, N.Y.C. 10001. Pres. Mrs. Monroe M. Rosenthal; Exec. V. Pres. Nathan Gould. Represents and advances the program and philosophy of ORT among the women of the American Jewish community through membership and educational activities; supports materially the vocational training operations of World ORT; contributes to the American Jewish community through participation in its authorized campaigns and through general education to help raise the level of Jewish consciousness among American Jewish women. Highlights; Women's American ORT Reporter.

RELIGIOUS AND EDUCATIONAL


AGUDATH ISRAEL OF AMERICA, INC. (1912). 5 Beekman St., N.Y.C., 10038. Exec. Pres. Morris Sherer. Seeks to organize religious Jewry in the Orthodox spirit, and in that spirit to solve all problems facing Jewry in the United States, Israel, and the world over. Jewish Observer; Dos Yiddishe Vort.


GIRL'S DIVISION—BNOS AGUDATH ISRAEL (1921). 5 Beekman St., N.Y.C., 10038. Chairwoman Aliza Besser; Advisor Boruch Borchardt. Educates Jewish girls to the realization of the historic nature of the Jewish people as the people of the Torah; to greater devotion to and understanding of the Torah. Kol Basya; Kol Bnos.

YOUTH DIVISION—ZEIREI AGUDATH ISRAEL (1921). 5 Beekman St., N.Y.C., 10038. Educates Jewish youth to the realization of the historic nature of the Jewish people as the people of the Torah and to seek solutions to all the problems of the Jewish people in Israel in the spirit of the Torah. Leaders Guide; The Zeirei Forum.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR JEWISH EDUCATION (1939). 101 Fifth Ave., N.Y.C., 10003. Pres. Robert H. Arnow; Exec. V. Pres. Isaac Toubin. Coordinates, promotes, and services Jewish education nationally through 17 constituent national organizations and 44 affiliated Bureaus of Jewish Education; conducts and administers exchange program for Israeli teachers; sponsors and supports the National Curriculum Research Institute, the National Board of License, the National Testing Bureau, the National Council on Adult Jewish Education, the National Council on Jewish Audio-Visual Materials, the Commission on Teaching About Israel; engages in statistical and other educational research. Jewish Audio-Visual Review; Information and Research Bulletins; Jewish Education Newsletter; Jewish Education Register and Directory; Pedagogic Reporter.


ASSOCIATION FOR JEWISH STUDIES (1969). Lown Graduate Center for Contemporary Jewish Studies, Brandeis University, Waltham, Mass. 02154. Pres. Leon A. Jick; Treas. Charles Berlin; Sec. Bernard Reisman. Seeks to promote, maintain and improve the teaching of Jewish studies in American colleges and universities by sponsoring meetings and conferences, publishing a newsletter and other scholarly materials, setting standards for programs in Jewish studies, aiding in the placement of teachers, coordinating research and cooperating with other scholarly organizations. Newsletter.


ASSOCIATION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH SCIENTISTS (1947). 84 Fifth Ave., N.Y.C.
10011. Pres. Moses D. Tendler; Sec. Nora Smith. Seeks to contribute to the development of science within the framework of Orthodox Jewish tradition; to obtain and disseminate information relating to the interaction between the Jewish traditional way of life and scientific developments—both on an ideological and practical level; to assist in the solution of problems pertaining to Orthodox Jews engaged in scientific pursuits; teaching science or studying it. Intercom; Proceedings.


BRANDEIS CAMP INSTITUTE (1941). 1101 Pepper Tree Lane, Brandeis (Santa Susana), Calif. 93064. Chmn. of Board Steve Broidy; Pres. Max W. Bay; Sec. and Exec. Dir. Shlomo Bardin. Maintains summer camp institutes for college students and teenagers and year-round adult weekend institutes to instill an appreciation of Jewish cultural and spiritual heritage and to create a desire for active participation in the American Jewish community. Brandeis Institute News.


CENTRAL YESHIVAH BETH JOSEPH RABBINICAL SEMINARY (in Europe 1891; in U.S. 1941). 1427 49 St., Brooklyn, N.Y. 11219. Dean Jacob Jofen, Leib Nekritz. Maintains a school for the teaching of Orthodox rabbis and teachers.

COMMISSION ON STATUS OF JEWISH WAR ORPHANS IN EUROPE. AMERICAN SECTION (1945). 47 Beekman St., N.Y.C., 10038. Pres. and Hon. Sec. Moses Schonfeld; Sec. Meir Hager. Seeks to restore Jewish orphans to their former families and to the Jewish faith and environment.


HEBREW COLLEGE (1921). 43 Hawes St., Brookline, Mass. 02146. Pres. Eli Grad; Regis. Martin Rabinowitz. Educatates men and women to teach, conduct, and supervise Jewish schools; to advance Hebrew scholarship and make available to the general public a constructive knowledge of the Jewish spiritual creations and contributions to the world's culture and progress. Hebrew College Bulletin.

Jewish learning along traditional lines; trains rabbis, teachers, and religious functionaries; confers advanced degrees in Hebrew literature. Hebrew Theological College Newsletter.


HEBREW UNION COLLEGE—JEWISH INSTITUTE OF RELIGION of Cincinnati, New York, and Los Angeles (1875, 1922; merged 1950; 1954). 3101 Clifton Ave., Cincinnati, Ohio 45220; 40 W. 68 St., N.Y.C., 10023; 8745 Appian Way, Los Angeles, Calif. 90046. Pres. Alfred Gottschalk; Dir. Gerald B. Bubis. Offers certificate and master's graduate studies in Jewish psychological, sociological, cultural, historical, and valuation materials to those employed in Jewish communal services, or preparing for such work, regardless of setting or professional discipline.

SCHOOL OF JEWISH COMMUNAL SERVICE (1968). 8745 Appian Way, Los Angeles, Calif. 90046. Dean Alfred G. Gottschalk; Dean William Cutter. Organized to provide training for students working toward degrees in Judaic studies; for teachers of religious schools in Los Angeles in educational technique, religious education, Jewish religious thought, Jewish history and literature.


JEWISH TEACHERS SEMINARY AND PEOPLE'S UNIVERSITY (1918). Dir. Y. S. Avidor. Four-year college program toward Bachelor of Jewish Literature and Yiddish teachers certificate. Transfer credit for B.A. degree in college of general studies. Der Seminarist.

GRADUATE SCHOOL (1965). Dean Judah Plich. Institution for advanced study and research leading to degree of Doctor of Jewish Literature in Hebrew
Language and Literature, Jewish Social Studies (history, education, sociology, and philosophy) or Yiddish Language and Literature.

---: JEWISH MUSIC SCHOOL (1964). Dir. Harry Coopersmith. Offers studies in traditional and contemporary music, religious, Yiddish, secular, and Hebraic; offers certificate and degree programs in Jewish music education, cantonal art or choral conducting.


JEWISH RECONSTRUCTIONIST FOUNDATION, Inc. (1940). 15 W. 86 St., N.Y.C., 10024. Pres. Ira Eisenstein; Chmn. of Bd. Herman Levin; Asst. to Pres. Arthur Gilbert. Dedicated to the advancement of Judaism as an evolving religious civilization, to the upbuilding of Eretz Yisrael as the spiritual center of the Jewish people, and to the furtherance of universal freedom, justice, and peace; sponsors the Reconstructionist Rabbinical College and Reconstructionist Press. "Reconstructionist."


---: RABBINICAL COLLEGE (1968). 2308 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa., 19132. Pres. Ira Eisenstein; Dean Arthur Gilbert; Resident Dean Fredric Kazan. Prepares rabbis for service in synagogue leadership, educational administration, Jewish community organization, college counseling, pastoral service, chaplaincy work, and also provides them with the academic qualifications to teach Jewish studies at colleges or universities.

JEWISH TEACHERS ASSOCIATION—MORIM (1926). 353 W. 57 St., N.Y.C., 10019. Pres. Herman P. Mantell; Exec. Dir. Michael Leinwand. Promotes the religious, social, and moral welfare of children; provides a program of professional, cultural, and social activities for its members; cooperates with other organizations for the promotion of goodwill and understanding. "JTA Bulletin."

JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA (1886; reorg. 1902). 3080 Broadway, N.Y.C., 10027. Chancellor Louis Finkelstein; Pres. Bernard Mandelbaum; Chmn. Bd. of Dir. Stanley H. Fuld. Organized for the perpetuation of the tenets of the Jewish religion, the cultivation of Hebrew literature, the pursuit of Biblical and archaeological research, the advancement of Jewish scholarship, the maintenance of a library, and the training of rabbis and teachers; maintains the Ramah camps. "Conservative Judaism."


---: TEACHERS INSTITUTE-SEMINARY COLLEGE OF JEWISH STUDIES (1909). 3080 Broadway, N.Y.C., 10027. Chan-
celor Louis Finkelstein; Assoc. Dean Sylvia Eittenberg. Offers complete college program in Judaica and teacher education for the degrees of Bachelor of Hebrew Literature and Bachelor of Religious Education. Alumni Newsletter.

_University of Judaism_, West Coast School of JTS (1947). 6525 Sunset Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif. 90028. Pres. David L. Lieber; V. Pres. Samuel Dimin. Serves as a center of research and study for graduate students; trains teachers for Jewish schools; serves as a center for adult Jewish studies; promotes the arts through its fine-arts school, art gallery, and theatre. Register; University News.


_National Council for Jewish Education_ (1926). 101 Fifth Ave., N.Y.C., 10003. Pres. Daniel Isaacman; Exec. Sec. Jack M. Horden. Fellowship of Jewish education profession, comprising administrators and supervisors of national and local Jewish educational institutions and agencies, and teachers in Hebrew high schools and Jewish teachers colleges, of all ideological groupings; conducts annual national and regional conferences in all areas of Jewish education; represents the Jewish education profession before the Jewish community; co-sponsors, with American Association for Jewish Education, a personnel committee and other projects; cooperates with Jewish Agency Department of education and culture in promoting Hebrew culture and studies; conducts lectureship at Hebrew University. Jewish Education; Sheviley Hahinuch.


_National Council of Young Israel_ (1912). 3 W. 16 St., N.Y.C., 10011. Nat. Pres. Nathan Saperstein; Exec. V. Pres. Ephraim H. Sturm. Maintains a program of spiritual, cultural, social and communal activity towards the advancement and perpetuation of traditional, Torah-true Judaism; seeks to instill in American youth an understanding and appreciation of the ethical and spiritual values of Judaism. Sponsors kosher dining clubs and fraternity houses and an Israel program. Armed Forces Viewpoint; Newsletter; Women’s League Manuals; Young Israel Viewpoint; Youth Department Manuals.

_Armed Forces Bureau_ (1939). 3 W. 16 St., N. Y. C., 10011. Dir. Stanley W. Schlessel. Advises and counsels the inductees into the armed forces with regard to Sabbath observance, kashrut, and Orthodox behavior. Guide for the Orthodox Servicemen.

Operates an on-the-job training program under Federal contract; helps secure employment, particularly for Sabbath observers; offers vocational guidance. *Viewpoint*.

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**INSTITUTE FOR JEWISH STUDIES (1947).** 3 W. 16 St., N.Y.C., 10011. Co-Chmn. Irving M. Bunim and Joseph Kreiger. Introduces students to Jewish learning and knowledge; helps form adult branch schools; aids Young Israel synagogues in their adult education programs. *Bulletin*.

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**INTERCOLLEGIATE COUNCIL—YOUNG ADULTS (1950).** 3 W. 16 St., N.Y.C., 10011. Pres. Kenneth Block. Provides a program of spiritual, cultural, social, and communal activity for the advancement and perpetuation of traditional Judaism among American college youth; serves as a clearinghouse for information on religious traditions and maintains kosher dining clubs and dorms on college campuses. *Discussion Guides*.

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**TEENAGE AND YOUTH DEPARTMENT (reorg. 1968).** 3 W. 16 St., N.Y.C., 10011. Dir. Arnold Grant. Provides a religious, cultural, social and communal program for youth and teenagers throughout U.S. and Canada. Purpose of program is to perpetuate the traditions of Judaism and develop a religious responsibility toward the American Jewish community. Runs seminars, leadership training sessions, counseling programs and disseminates literature on relevant problems facing Jewish youth today.

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**P'EYLIM-AMERICAN YESHIVA STUDENT UNION (1951).** 3 W. 16 St., N.Y.C., 10011. Pres. Nisson Alpert; Dir. Avraham Hirsch. Aids and sponsors pioneer work by American graduate teachers and rabbis in new villages and towns in Israel; does religious, organizational, and educational work and counseling among new immigrant youth; maintains summer camps for poor immigrant youth in Israel; belongs to worldwide P'eylim movement which has groups in Argentina, Brazil, Canada, England, Belgium, the Netherlands, Switzerland, France, and Israel; engages in relief and educational work among North African immigrants in France and Canada, assisting them to resettle and reestablish a strong Jewish community life. *Peylim Reporter*.

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**RABBINICAL ALLIANCE OF AMERICA (IGUD HARABBANIM) (1944).** 156 Fifth Ave., N.Y.C., 10011. Pres. Rabbi Abraham Gross; Sec. Rabbi Leon J. Berle. Seeks to promulgate the cause of Torah-true Judaism through an organized rabbinate that is consistently Orthodox; seeks to elevate the position of Orthodox rabbis nationally, and to defend the welfare of Jews the world over. *Perspective*.

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**RABBINICAL ASSEMBLY (1900).** 3080 Broadway, N.Y.C., 10027. Pres. S. Gershon Levi; Exec. V. Pres. Wolfe Kelman. Seeks to promote Conservative Judaism, and to foster the spirit of fellowship and cooperation among the rabbis and other Jewish scholars; cooperates with the Jewish Theological Seminary of America and the United Synagogue of America. *Conservative Judaism; Proceedings of the Rabbinical Assembly; Rabbinical Assembly Manual; Yearnings*.

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Orthodox Judaism in the community; supports institutions for study of Torah; stimulates creation of new traditional agencies. "Hadarat; Record; Sermon Manual; Tradition.


Sholem Aleichem Folk Institute, Inc. (1918). 41 Union Square, N.Y.C., 10003. Co-Chmn. Leon Kenigsberg, Sidney Perlov; Exec. Dir. Saul Goodman. Aims to imbue children with Jewish values through teaching Yiddish language and literature, Hebrew and the Bible, Jewish history, significance of Jewish holidays, folk and choral singing, and about Jewish life in America and Israel; offers preparation for bar mitzvah. Kinder Journal (Yiddish); Saft Views.


Spertus College of Judaica (formerly College of Jewish Studies) (1925). 72 E. 11 St., Chicago, Ill. 60605. Pres. David Weinstein; Sec. Laurence Kaufman. Educates teachers of Hebraica and Judaica for elementary and secondary Jewish schools; certifies Hebrew teachers for public and private Illinois schools; provides Chicago area colleges and universities with specialized undergraduate programs in Judaica and serves as a Department of Judaic Studies to these colleges and universities; serves as Midwest Jewish information center through its Leaf Library and Maurice Spertus Museum of Judaica; grants degrees of Bachelor of Hebrew Literature and Bachelor of Judaic Studies. Perspectives in Jewish Learning.


—: Samuel A. Fryer Educational Research Foundation (1966). 156 Fifth Ave., N.Y.C., 10010. Chmn. Bd. of Trustees Jack Sable; Dir. Louis Nulman. Strengthens the ethics programs of Hebrew day, afternoon, and Sunday schools, summer camps, and Jewish centers through moral sensitivity training program; provides extensive teacher-training
program; publishes monographs, newsletter, and teachers' bulletin.

**Union of American Hebrew Congregations (1873)**: 838 Fifth Ave., N.Y.C., 10021. Pres. Maurice N. Eisendrath; V. Pres. Alexander M. Schindler. Serves as the central congregational body of Reform Judaism in the western hemisphere; serves its approximately 700 affiliated temples and membership with religious, educational, cultural, and administrative programs. *Dimensions in American Judaism; Keeping Posted; Compass; Counsel.*


---: Commission on Social Action of Reform Judaism (see p. 488).

---: National Association of Temple Administrators of (1941). 838 Fifth Ave., N.Y.C., 10021. Pres. Bernard Lepoff; Admin. Sec. Melvin S. Harris. Fosters Reform Judaism; prepares and disseminates administrative information and procedures to member synagogues of UAHC; provides and encourages proper and adequate training of professional synagoge executives; formulates and establishes professional ideals and standards for the synagogue executive. *NATA Quarterly.*

---: National Association of Temple Educators (1955). 838 Fifth Ave., N.Y.C., 10021. Pres. Marvin S. Walts; Exec. Sec. Alan D. Bennett. Represents the temple educator within the general body of Reform Judaism; fosters the full-time profession of the temple educator; encourages the growth and development of Jewish religious education consistent with the aims of Reform Judaism; stimulates communal interest in and responsibility for Jewish religious education. *NATE News.*


---: National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods (1913). 838 Fifth Ave., N.Y.C., 10021. Pres. Mrs. David M. Levitt; Exec. Dir. Jane Evans. Serves more than 600 Sisterhoods of Reform Judaism; inter-religious understanding and social justice; scholarships and grants to rabbinc students; Braille and large type Judaic materials for Jewish blind; is women's agency of UAHC and cooperates with World Union for Progressive Judaism. *Current Copy; Notes for Now; Presidents' Packet.*

---: National Federation of Temple Youth (1939), 838 Fifth Ave., N.Y.C., 10021. Pres. Mark S. Anshan; Dir. Youth Activities Rabbi Stephen Schafer. Seeks to train Reform youth in the values of the synagogue and their application to daily life through service to the community and congregation; sponsors study programs, cultural activities, summer camp sessions, and leadership institutes, overseas tours and work programs, an international student exchange program, and community service projects within the United States, including summer work projects. *NFTYMES.*


---: Central Conference of American Rabbis, and National Association of Temple Administrators: Board of Certification for Temple Administrators (1963). 838 Fifth Ave., N.Y.C., 10021. Chmn. Samuel L. Fox; Sec. Myron E. Schoen. Seeks to establish standards of qualification for temple administrators and to further opportunities for their training; conducts examina-
UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA (1898). 84 Fifth Ave., N.Y.C., 10011. Pres. Joseph Karasick; Exec. V. Pres. Samson R. Weiss. Serves as the national central body of Orthodox synagogues; provides educational, religious, and organizational guidance to congregations, youth groups, and men's clubs; represents the Orthodox Jewish community in relationship to governmental and civic bodies, and the general Jewish community; conducts the national authoritative U Kashruth certification service. *Jewish Action; Jewish Life; Jewish Youth Monthly; Keeping Posted; U Reporter.*

--- : NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF SYNAGOGUE YOUTH (1954). 84 Fifth Ave., N.Y.C., 10011. Pres. Sharon Sitrin; Nat. Dir. Pinchas Stolper. Seeks as central body for teenage youth groups of traditional congregations; provides for its 400 chapters such national activities and services as Torah study groups, standards competition, social actions, program consultation, chapter organization, placement, and regional events, including conventions, conclaves, leaders' training institutes, Torah seminars, summer camp institutes, and Academy of Judaism; maintains pre-teen and alumni activities, a European-Israeli summer seminar, domestic Seminar on Wheels, and leaders' seminar; publishes the *mitzvos ma'asiyos*, holiday manual, Jewish concepts, and leadership manual series. *Jewish Youth Monthly; Keeping Posted Advisor's Edition; Keeping Posted with NCSY.*


UNION OF ORTHODOX RABBIS OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, INC. (AGUDAS HARABONIM) (1902). 235 E. Broadway, N.Y.C., 10002. Pres. Rabbi Moshe Feinstein; Exec. Dir. Rabbi Meyer Cohen. Seeks to foster and promote Torah-true Judaism in America; assists in the establishment and maintenance of *yeshivot* in the United States; maintains committee on marriage and divorce and aids individuals with marital difficulties; disseminates knowledge of traditional Jewish rites and practices and publishes regulations on synagogue structure; maintains rabbinical court for resolving individual and communal conflicts.


UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA (1913). 3080 Broadway, N.Y.C., 10027. Pres. Jacob Stein; Exec. Dir. Bernard Segal. Association of Conservative congregations in the United States and Canada seeking to assert and establish loyalty to the Torah and its historical expositions and to further the observance of the Sabbath and the dietary laws; to preserve in the Service the reference to Israel's past and the hopes of Israel's restoration; to maintain the traditional character of the liturgy, with Hebrew as the language of prayer; to foster Jewish religious life in the home, as expressed in traditional observances; to encourage the establishment of Jewish religious schools. Services affiliated congregations and their auxiliaries in all their religious, educational, cultural, and administrative needs. *Synagogue School; Torch; United Synagogue Review; Your Child.*


--- : COMMISSION ON JEWISH EDUCATION (1930). 218 E. 70 St., N.Y.C., 10021. Chmn. Azriel Eisenberg; Dir. Morton Siegel. Promotes higher educational standards in Conservative congregational schools and publishes material for the advancement of their educational program. *B'Kitzur; In Your Hands; Our Age; Synagogue School; Your Child.*

Shimon Frost; Exec. Sec. Joseph L. Braver. Promotes, extends, and strengthens the program of Jewish education on all levels in the community in consonance with the philosophy of the Conservative movement. Annual Yearbook; Quarterly Bulletin.


NATIONAL ACADEMY FOR ADULT JEWISH STUDIES OF (1940). 218 E. 70 St., N.Y.C., 10021. Chmn. Bd. of Gov. Louis M. Levitsky; Dir. Marvin S. Wiener. Provides guidance and information on resources, courses, and other projects in adult Jewish education; prepares and publishes pamphlets, study guides, tracts, and texts for use in adult-education programs; publishes the Jewish Tract series and distributes El-Am edition of Talmud. Distributes black-and-white and color films of "Eternal Light" TV programs on Jewish subjects. Adult Jewish Education.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF SYNGAGUE ADMINISTRATORS OF (1948). 3080 Broadway, N.Y.C., 10027. Pres. Howard Danzig; Sec. Mrs. Larry Jaffe. Aids congregations affiliated with the United Synagogue of America to further aims of Conservative Judaism through more effective administration; advances professional standards and promotes new methods in administration; cooperates in United Synagogue placement services and administrative surveys. The Synagogue Administrator.


NATIONAL WOMEN'S LEAGUE OF (1918). 48 E. 74 St., N.Y.C., 10021. Pres. Mrs. Henry N. Rapaport. Parent body of sisterhoods of the Conservative movement in the U.S., Canada, Puerto Rico, and Mexico; provides affiliates with a program covering religious, educational, social-action, leadership training, Israel affairs and community projects, and publishes books of Jewish interest; contributes to support of Jewish Theological Seminary and construction of Mathilde Schechter Residence Hall for women. Women's League Outlook.

UNITED SYNAGOGUE YOUTH OF (1951). 218 E. 70 St., N.Y.C., 10021. Pres. Larry Burrows; Exec. Dir. Paul Freedman. Seeks to develop a program for strengthening identification with Judaism, based on the personality development, needs, and interests of the adolescent. BSB Progress Report; Achshav.

WEST COAST TALMUDICAL SEMINARY (Yeshiva Ohr Elchonon) (1953). 851 No. Kings Rd., Los Angeles, Calif. 90069. Pres. and Dean Rabbi S. Wasserman; Sec. David Bass. Provides facilities for intensive Torah education as well as Orthodox rabbinical training on the West Coast; conducts an accredited college preparatory high school combined with a full program of Torah-Talmudic training and a graduate Talmudic division on a college level.


YAVNEH, NATIONAL RELIGIOUS JEWISH STUDENTS ASSOCIATION (1960). 84 Fifth Ave., N.Y.C., 10011. Pres. Harvey Blitz; Nat. V. Pres. Nadja Rosenbaum. Seeks to promote religious Jewish education on the college campus, to facilitate full observance of halakhic Judaism, to integrate the insights gained in college studies with the values and knowledge of Judaism, to unite Jewish college students, and to become a force for the
dissemination of Torah Judaism in the Jewish community. Jewish Collegiate Observer; Yavneh Newsletter; Yavneh Review; Yavneh Shiron; Yavneh Studies.

Yeshiva University (1886). 500 W. 185 St., N.Y.C. 10033. Pres. Samuel Belkin; Chmn. Bd. of Trustees Max J. Etta. The nation's oldest and largest private university founded under Jewish auspices, with a broad range of undergraduate, graduate, and professional schools, community service agencies, scholarly publications, and widespread programs of research. Curriculums lead to bachelor's, master's, and doctoral degrees. Undergraduate schools provide dual programs of study in general and Jewish learning; graduate schools prepare for careers in medicine, science, social work, education, psychology, and other fields; alumni serve the nation and the Jewish community in many significant endeavors.

Degree-granting schools—undergraduate for men: Yeshiva College, Erna Michael College of Hebraic Studies, James Striar School of General Jewish Studies at main center; undergraduate for women: Stern College for Women, Teachers Institute for Women at midtown center; graduate: Belfer Graduate School of Science, Bernard Revel Graduate School, Harry Fischel School for Higher Jewish Studies, at main center; Ferkauf Graduate School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Wurzweiler School of Social Work at graduate center.

Sponsors two high schools for boys and two for girls (Manhattan and Bronx).


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Albert Einstein College of Medicine, Montefiore Hospital and Medical Center, Bronx Municipal Hospital Center, Bronx State Hospital, Center for Social Research in Rehabilitation Medicine, comprehensive child care project, comprehensive program for research in aging, Edenwald School—Jewish Child Care Association of N.Y., Lincoln Hospital, Rose F. Kennedy Center for Research in Mental Retardation and Human Development, and Soundview—Throgs Neck Community Mental Health Center. Pulse.

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Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary (affiliate; 1896). 2540 Amsterdam Ave., N.Y.C., 10033. Chmn. Bd. of Trustees Herbert Tenzer; Dir. Rabbi Reuven Aberman. A comprehensive training center in higher Jewish studies leading to semikha (ordination); includes Kollel (Institute for Advanced Research in Rabbinics), and auxiliaries: Cantorial Training Institute, which prepares cantors and other musical personnel for the Jewish community, and awards associate cantor's certificate and cantorial diploma; Community Service
Division, which makes educational, organizational, programming, consultative, and placement resources available to congregations, schools, organizations, and communities in the U.S. and Canada, through its youth bureau, department of adult education, lecture bureau, placement bureau, and program department.


Yeshivath Torath Vodaath and Mesivta Rabbinical Seminary (1918). 425 E. 9 St., Brooklyn, N.Y., 11218. Chmn. of Bd. Louis Septimus; Sec. Earl H. Spero. Offers Hebrew and secular education from elementary level through rabbinical ordination and post-graduate work; maintains a teachers institute, religious-functionaries department, and community-service bureau; maintains a dormitory and a nonprofit summer-camp program for boys. Chronicle; Mesivta Vanguard; Thought of the Week; Torath Vodaath News.

Alumni Association (1941) 425 E. 9 St., Brooklyn, N.Y. 11218. Pres. Israel Lefkowitz; Chmn. of Bd. Daniel Gutenik. Promotes social and cultural ties between the alumni and the school; supports the school through fund raising; offers vocational guidance to students; operates Camp Torah Vodaath; and sponsors research fellowship program. Alumni News; Annual Journal; Hamesivta Torah Periodical.


SOCIAL, MUTUAL BENEFIT


Bnai Zion—The American Fraternal Zionist Organization (1908). 50 W. 57 St., N.Y.C., 10019. Nat. Pres. Harold Bernstein; Nat. Sec. Herman Z. Quitman. Fosters principles of Americanism, fraternalism, and Zionism; fosters Hebrew culture; offers life insurance, Blue Cross hospitalization, and other benefits to its members; sponsors settlements, youth centers, medical clinics, and Bnai Zion Home for Retardates in Israel. Bnai Zion Voice; Bnai Zion Foundation Newsletter.


Central Sephardic Jewish Community of America (1940). 152 W. 42 St.,
N.Y.C., 10036. Pres. Joseph Katten; Sec. Isaac Molho. Seeks to maintain contact between U.S. Sephardic organizations and Sephardic communities overseas; to raise funds for scholarships for students in Israel and United States.

**Farband—Labor Zionist Order** (1912). 575 Sixth Ave., N.Y.C., 10011. Pres. Samuel Bonchek; Nat. Sec. Jacob Katzman. Seeks to enhance Jewish life, culture, and education in the United States and Canada; supports the State of Israel in keeping with the ideals of labor Zionism; supports liberal causes in the U.S. and throughout the world; provides members and families with low-cost fraternal benefits. *Farband News*.


**International Jewish Labor Bund** (Directed by World Coordinating Committee of the Bund) (1897; regd. 1947). 25 E. 78 St., N.Y.C., 10021. Exec. Sec. Emanuel Scherer. Coordinates activities of the Bund organizations throughout the world and represents them in the Socialist International; spreads the ideas of Jewish Socialism as formulated by the Jewish Labor Bund; publishes pamphlets and periodicals on world problems, Jewish life, socialist theory and policy, and on the history, activities, and ideology of the Jewish Labor Bund. *Bulletin* (U.S.); *Perspectives* (U.S.); *Unser Tsait* (U.S.); *Foroys* (Mexico); *Lebens-Fragan* (Israel); *Unser Gedank* (Argentina); *Unser Gedank* (Australia); *Unser Shimme* (France).

**Jewish Peace Fellowship** (1941). Box 271, Nyack, N.Y., 10960. Chmn. Michael A. Robinson; Exec. Dir. Isidor B. Hoffman, 420 Riverside Drive, N.Y.C., 10025. Unites those who believe that Jewish ideas and experience provide inspiration for a nonviolent philosophy and way of life; offers draft counseling, especially for conscientious objection based on Jewish "religious training and belief"; encourages Jewish community to become more knowledgeable, concerned, and active in regard to the war/peace problem. *JPF Newsletter*.


* **Mu Sigma Fraternity, Inc.** (1906). 140 Nassau St., N.Y.C., 10038. Pres. Harvey Kalmeyer; Rec. Sec. Steven Haas. Sponsors a spirit of brotherhood and fraternalism through organizational, social, and athletic activities; fosters programs of community service. *Farband News*.


**United Rumanian Jews of America, Inc.** (1909). 31 Union Square W., N.Y.C., 10003. Pres. L. Glickman; Sec. Samuel Lonschein. Seeks to further, defend, and protect the interests of the Jews in Rumania; to work for their civil and political emancipation and for their economic rehabilitation; and to represent and further the interests of Rumanian Jews in the United States. *Record*.


---, **Division of Jewish Labor Committee** (see p. 489).

**English-Speaking Division** (1927). 175 E. Broadway, N.Y.C., 10002. Pres. Bernard Backer; Exec. Sec. William Stern. Represents the second and third generation of the Workmen's Circle, it fosters social, cultural, and educational activities within the framework of a Jewish labor and fraternal organization. *Kultur un Lebn; Workmen's Circle Call*.

**World Sephardi Federation, American Branch** (1951). 8 W. 70 St., N.Y.C., 10023. V. Pres. Victor Tarry. Seeks to promote religious and cultural interests of Sephardic communities throughout the world; assists them morally and materially; assists Sephardim who wish to settle in Israel. *Judaismo Sephardi; Kol-Sepharad*.

**SOCIAL WELFARE**

**American Jewish Correctional Chaplains Association, Inc.** (formerly Na-
tional Council of Jewish Prison Chaplains (1937). 10 E. 73 St., N.Y.C., 10021. (Cooperating with the New York Board of Rabbis and Jewish Family Service.) Pres. Irving Koslowe; V. Pres. Erwin Zimet. Seeks to provide a more articulate expression for Jewish chaplains serving the needs of Jewish men and women in penal and correctional institutions, and to make their ministry more effective through exchange of views and active cooperation.


Anti-Defamation League of (see p. 488).

—, Hillel Foundations, Inc. (see p. 495).

—: National Association of Hillel Directors (see p. 498).


— Youth Organization (see p. 495).

City of Hope—A National Medical Center under Jewish Auspices (1913). 208 W. 8 St., Los Angeles, Calif. 90014. Pres. Percy Solotoy; Exec. Dir. Ben Horowitz. As pilot medical center, seeks to influence medicine and science everywhere, affecting treatment, research, and medical education in catastrophic diseases; its staff and laboratories are responsible for hundreds of original findings; admits patients suffering from cancer, leukemia, heart and chest diseases, tuberculosis, and blood disorders on a completely free, nonsectarian basis, from all parts of the nation. Pilot; President's Newsletter; Torchbearer.


National Council of Jewish Prison Chaplains, Inc. See American Jewish Correctional Chaplains Association, Inc.

Nat. Pres. Mrs. Earl Marvin; Exec. Dir. Miss Hannah Stein. Engages in community services and social action principally for children and youth, with special emphasis on promoting day care facilities; established at Hebrew University, Israel, NCJW Center for Research in Education of the Disadvantaged; conducts fellowship program for educators and social workers from Jewish communities abroad for graduate work in the U.S. Council News; Council Woman; Hotline.


NATIONAL JEWISH WELFARE BOARD (1917). 15 E. 26 St., N.Y.C., 10010. Pres. Morton L. Mandel; Exec. V. Pres. Herbert Millman. Serves as national association of Jewish community centers and YM-YWHA's; authorized by the government to provide for the religious and welfare needs of Jews in the armed services and in veterans hospitals; member of USO, World Federation of YMHA's and Jewish Community Centers; sponsors Jewish Book Council, National Jewish Music Council, JWB Lecture Bureau. (Represents American Jewish community in USO.) JWB Circle (of which In Jewish Bookland and Jewish Music Notes are supplements); Jewish Chaplain; Jewish Community Center Program Aids; JWB Year Book; Personnel Reporter.

COMMISSION ON JEWISH CHAPLAINCY (1940). 15 E. 26 St., N.Y.C., 10010. Chmn. Edward T. Sandrow; Dir. Aryeh Lev. Represents Reform, Orthodox, and Conservative rabbis on matters relating to chaplaincy; the only government-recognized agency authorized to recruit, ecclesiastically endorse, and serve all Jewish military chaplains. Jewish Chaplain.

WORLD FEDERATION OF YMHA'S AND JEWISH COMMUNITY CENTERS (1947). 15 E. 26 St., N.Y.C., 10010. Pres. I. E. Millstone; Sec. Louis Kraft. Fosters YM-YWHA and Jewish community center movement in all countries where feasible and desirable; provides opportunities for training and interchange of ideas and experiences among the national organizations.

ZIONIST AND PRO-ISRAEL

AMERICA-ISRAEL CULTURAL FOUNDATION, INC. (1939). 4 East 54 St., N.Y.C., 10022. Pres. William Mazer; Sec. Frederick Siegmund. Membership organization supporting Israeli cultural institutions, such as Israel Philharmonic Orchestra, Habimah Theater, Inbal dancers, Israel Museum, and academies of music; sponsors cultural exchange between U.S. and Israel, awards scholarships in all the arts to young Israelis for study in Israel and abroad. Tarbut.


AMERICAN FRIENDS OF BOYS TOWN OF JERUSALEM, INC. (1949). 165 W. 46 St., N.Y.C., 10036. Pres. Ira. Guilden; Exec. Dir. S. Alvin Schwartz. Supports growth and maintenance of Boys Town, Jerusalem, providing academic, technical, and religious training for more than 850 high school and college boys; prepares students for matriculation into major Israeli universities; arranges faculty transfers to Israel. Direction; Newsbriefs; Profile.


development and maintenance of the Tel Aviv University. Sponsors exchange student programs and exchange professorships in U.S. and Israel.

American Friends of Religious Freedom in Israel (formerly League for Religious Freedom in Israel) (1963). 97 Jerusalem Ave., Massapequa, N.Y., 11758. Pres. Horace M. Kallen; Exec. Dir. Alex Hershaft. Calls for complete religious freedom and separation of church and state in Israel; publicizes violations of religious freedom to bring the influence of benevolent opinion of the American Jewish community to bear on solution of this problem; assists other groups and individuals working toward these goals.


American-Israeli Lighthouse, Inc. (1928; reorg. 1955). 30 E. 60 St., N.Y.C., 10022. Pres. Mrs. Leonard F. Dank; Exec. Sec. Mrs. Anne Shatz. Provides education and rehabilitation for the blind in Israel to effect their social and vocational integration into the seeing community; built and maintains Rehabilitation Center for the Blind (Migdal Or) in Haifa. Tower.


American Physicians Fellowship, Inc., for the Israel Medical Association (1956). 1622 Beacon St., Brookline, Mass. 02146. Pres. Dr. Alfred Soffer; Sec. Dr. Manuel M. Glazier. Seeks to foster and aid medical progress in the State of Israel; secures fellowships for selected Israeli physicians and arranges lectureships in Israel by prominent American physicians; aids the Israel Medical Association financially and also contributes medical books, periodicals, instruments, and drugs. APF News.

American Red Mogen Dovid for Israel, Inc. (1941). 50 W. 57 St., N.Y.C., 10019. Pres. Mitchell Fein; Bd. Chmn. Emanuel Celler; Exec. V. Pres. Benjamin Saxe. Supports and supplies wing of Magen David Adom, Israel's only national first-aid and ambulance service; operates 72 strategically situated first-aid emergency stations; maintains blood banks; acts as civil defense health agency in time of national disaster; trains and equips volunteer first-aid corps; provides coast-long lifeguard service. Lifeline.


American Zionist Federation (1939; reorg. 1949 and 1970). 515 Park Ave., N.Y.C., 10022. Pres. Israel Miller; Exec. Dir. Harry Steinberg. Consolidates the efforts of the existing Zionist constituency in such areas as public and communal affairs, education, youth and aliyah, and invites the affiliation and participation of like-minded individuals and organizations in the community-at-large. Seeks to conduct a Zionist program designed to create a greater appreciation of Jewish culture within the American Jewish community in furtherance of the continuity of Jewish life and the spiritual centrality of Israel as the Jewish homeland. Composed of 13 National Zionist organizations; 10 Zionist youth movements; individual members-at-large; corporate affiliates. Maintains regional offices in Philadelphia, Los Angeles, Chicago, New York.

American Zionist Youth Foundation, Inc. (1963). 515 Park Ave., N.Y.C., 10022. Chmn. Arnulf Pins; Sec. Elaine Siris. Works with all national Jewish youth organizations as an education and program resource on Israel; services 150 college groups through the University Service Dept.; works in local communities through community shalichim in partnership with local welfare federations; sponsors programs for American youth in Israel: Israel Summer Institute, Summer in Kibbutz, Institute for Leaders from Abroad, Year Workshops, Folk Dance Tour. Hora.

American Zionist Youth Council (1951). 515 Park Ave., N.Y.C., 10022, Chmn. Myron Joshua. Acts as spokesman and representative of Zionist youth in interpreting Israel to the youth of America; represents, coordinates, and implements activities of the Zionist youth movements in the U.S.; B'nai B'rith, B'nai Akiva, Dror, Hashomer Hatzair, Hamag-
shimim, Ichud Habonim, Masada of ZOA, Noar Mizrahi; Young Judea.


HADASSAH, THE WOMEN'S ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA, INC. (1912). 65 E. 52 St., N.Y.C., 10022. Pres. Mrs. Max Schenk; Exec. Dir. Aline Kaplan. In America helps interpret Israel to the American people; provides basic Jewish education as a background for intelligent and creative Jewish living in America; sponsors Hashachar, largest Zionist youth organization in U.S., which has three divisions: Young Judea, Senior Judea, and Hamagshinim; operates 8 Zionist youth camps in this country. In Israel supports Hadassah's countrywide medical and public-health system, its child welfare and vocational-education projects; provides maintenance and education for young newcomers through Youth Aliyah; participates in a program of Jewish National Fund land purchase and reclamation. Hadassah Headlines; Hadassah Magazine.


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Hebrew University and the American Technion Society; participates in community campaigns throughout the U.S. excluding New York City.


Histadrut (see National Committee for Labor Israel below).

Israel Music Foundation (1948). 109 Cedarhurst Ave., Cedarhurst, N.Y., 11516. Pres. Oscar Regen; Sec. Oliver Sabin. Supports and stimulates the growth of music in Israel, and disseminates recorded Israeli music in the U.S. and throughout the world.


Poale Agudath Israel of America, Inc. (1948). 147 W. 42 St., N.Y.C., 10036. Presidium: Noah Chodos, Alexander Herman, Samuel Schonfeld, Samuel Walkin, Anshel Weinhaus; Exec. Dir. Issachar Gutman; Hon. Pres. Leo Jung. Aims to educate American Jews to the values of Orthodoxy, aliyah, and halutziat; supports kibbutzim, trade schools, yeshivot, teachers' college, civic and health centers, children's homes in Israel. Achdut; PAI Views; Yedioth PAI.


and spiritual home of the Jewish people. Seeks to establish a democratic society throughout the world based on individual freedom and equality and social justice; to strengthen Jewish education and communal life and further the democratization of Jewish community organization in the U.S.; to promote the welfare of Jews in all lands. *Jewish Frontier; LZOA News Letter; Yiddisher Kemfer.*


**RELIGIOUS ZIONISTS OF AMERICA.** 200 Park Ave. S., N.Y.C., 10003.

---: **BNEI AKIVA OF NORTH AMERICA** (1934). 200 Park Ave. S., N.Y.C., 10003. Pres. Myron Joshua; Exec. Dir. Zev Rebhun. Seeks to interest youth for aliyah to Israel and a life based on religious observance and social justice through pioneering (halutzia); sponsors five summer camps, a work-study program on a kibbutz for high school graduates, and other youth activities; establishes nuclei of college students for kibbutz settlement. *Akivon; Hamvaser; Pinkas Lamadrich.*


---: **NOAR MIZRACHI-HAMISHMERET HATZEIRA (NOAM)** (1970). 200 Park Ave. S., N.Y.C., 10003. Exec. Dir. Benjamin Ben-David; Exec. Sec. Chaya Spatz. Committed to 4 major goals: Aliya of all Jews to Israel; working to strengthen the American Jewish community and world Jewish solidarity; spreading religious influence to all Jews. Maintains leadership seminars, summer work camp, summer tour in Israel, and has several annual programs. *Daif L’Chaver.*


Treas. Hyman Friedman. Raises funds for the maintenance of 18 institutions in Israel: schools, hospitals, kitchens, clinics, and dispensaries.

United Israel Appeal, Inc. (1927). 515 Park Ave., N.Y.C., 10022. Chmn. of Bd. Max M. Fisher; Exec. V. Chmn. Gottlieb Hammer. As principal beneficiary of the United Jewish Appeal campaign, allocates funds for specific purposes in Israel, which are administered by the Jewish Agency for Israel as agent for the UJA.

United States Committee—Sports for Israel, Inc. (1948). Hotel New Yorker, Suite 1501, 34th St. and 8th Ave., N.Y.C., 10001. Pres. Nat Holman. Promotes physical fitness and increased sports participation of world Jewry; sponsors U.S. Maccabiah Team; a junior Maccabiah development program; special projects for coaches, facilities, and training of Israeli personnel; and the Orde Wingate Institute for Physical Education. Newsletter.


World Zionist Organization-American Section (1929; known until July 1, 1971 as Jewish Agency-American Section). 515 Park Ave., N.Y.C., 10022. Chmn. Emanuel Neumann; Exec. Dir. Isadore Hamlin. The reconstituted Jewish Agency provides for a 296 man body, half of whom will represent the fund raising bodies in Jewish communities throughout the world and the other half will represent the World Zionist Organization. The reconstituted Jewish Agency provides for a separation of structure and functions between the World Zionist Organization and the Jewish Agency for Israel. As the overall Zionist body throughout the world it operates primarily in the field of aliyah, education in the diaspora, youth and hechalutz, organization and information, cultural institutions, publications, and handling activities of Jewish National Fund; is recognized by the State of Israel as the authorized agency to work for Israel for development and colonization, absorption and settlement of immigrants in Israel, handling of social welfare and health services in connection with immigration and absorption, education, higher learning and research, youth care and training, absorption and agricultural settlement and immigrant housing; conducts a worldwide Hebrew cultural program including special seminars and pedagogic manuals; disperses information about and assists in research projects concerning Israel; promotes, publishes, and distributes books, periodicals, and pamphlets concerning development in Israel, Zionism, and Jewish history; sponsors “Panoramas de Israel” radio program in the Latin American countries. Israel Digest; Israel y America Latina.

Zionist Archives and Library of the (1939). 515 Park Ave., N.Y.C., 10022. Dir. and Librarian Sylvia Landress. Serves as an archive and information service for material on Israel, Palestine, the Middle East, and Zionism.


Zionist Organization of America (1897). 145 E. 32 St., N.Y.C., 10016. Pres. Herman L. Weisman; Nat. Sec. and Exec. Dir. Leon Ilutovich. Organized in 500 chapters; seeks to safeguard the integrity and independence of Israel as a free and democratic commonwealth by means consistent with the laws of the U.S.; to assist in the economic development of Israel; to foster the unity of the Jewish people and the centrality of Israel in Jewish life in the spirit of general Zionism. American Zionist; Zionist Information Service; ZOA in Review; Ayin L'Tzion.

Professional Associations*

American Conference of Cantors (Religious, Educational)

American Jewish Correctional Chaplains Association, Inc. (Social Welfare)

American Jewish Press Association (Cultural)

* For fuller listing see under categories in parentheses.
AMERICAN JEWISH PUBLIC RELATIONS SOCIETY (1957). 15 E. 84 St., N.Y.C., 10028. Pres. Richard Cohen. Re-emphasizes and advances professional status of workers in the public-relations field in Jewish communal service; upholds a professional code of ethics and standards; serves as a clearinghouse for employment opportunities; exchanges professional information and ideas; presents awards for excellence in professional attainments. Handout.

Association of Jewish Chaplains of the Armed Forces (Religious, Educational)

Association of Jewish Community Relations Workers (Community Relations)

Bureau for Careers in Jewish Service (Community Relations)

Cantors Assembly of America (Religious, Educational)

Council of Jewish Organizations in Civil Service (Community Relations)

Educators Assembly of the United Synagogue of America (Religious, Educational)

Jewish Ministers Cantors Association of America, Inc. (Religious, Educational)

Jewish Occupational Council, Inc. (Social Welfare)

Jewish Teachers Association—Morim (Religious, Educational)

National Association of Hillel Directors (Religious, Educational)

National Association of Jewish Center Workers (Community Relations)

National Association of Synagogue Administrators, United Synagogue of America (Religious, Educational)

National Association of Temple Administrators, Union of American Hebrew Congregations (Religious, Educational)

National Association of Temple Educators, Union of American Hebrew Congregations (Religious, Educational)

National Conference of Jewish Communal Service (Social Welfare)

National Conference of Yeshiva Principals (Religious, Educational)

National Jewish Welfare Board Commission on Jewish Chaplaincy (Social Welfare)

WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS*

B'Nai B'rith Women (Social Welfare)

* For fuller listing see under categories in parentheses.


Hadassah, the Women's Zionist Organization of America, Inc. (Zionist and Pro-Israel)

Leadership Conference of National Jewish Women's Organizations (Social Welfare)

Mizrahi Women's Organization of America, Inc. (Zionist and Pro-Israel)


National Council of Jewish Women (Social Welfare)

National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods, Union of American Hebrew Congregations (Religious, Educational)

National Women's League of the United Synagogue of America (Religious, Educational)

Pioneer Women, the Women's Labor Zionist Organization of America (Zionist and Pro-Israel)

United Order of True Sisters (Social, Mutual Benefit)

Women's American Ort, American Ort Federation (Overseas Aid)

Women's Branch of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America (Religious, Educational)

Women's Division of the American Jewish Congress (Community Relations)

Women's Division of the Jewish Labor Committee (Community Relations)

Women's Division of Poale Agudath of America (Zionist and Pro-Israel)

Women's Division of the United Jewish Appeal (Overseas Aid)

Women's League for Israel, Inc. (Zionist and Pro-Israel)

Women's Organization of HaPoel HaMizrachi (Zionist and Pro-Israel)

Yeshiva University Women's Organization (Religious, Educational)
YOUTH AND COLLEGE ORGANIZATIONS*

AMERICAN ZIONIST YOUTH FOUNDATION, INC. (Zionist and Pro-Israel)
— AMERICAN ZIONIST YOUTH COUNCIL
ATID COLLEGE AGE ORGANIZATION, UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA (Religious, Educational)
B’NAI B’RITH HILLEL FOUNDATIONS, INC. (Religious, Educational)
B’NAI B’RITH YOUTH ORGANIZATION (Religious, Educational)
B’NEI AKIVA OF NORTH AMERICA, RELIGIOUS ZIONISTS OF AMERICA (Zionist and Pro-Israel)
BNOS AGUDATH ISRAEL, AGUDATH ISRAEL OF AMERICA (Religious, Educational)
B’NIA K’ATVA OF NORTH AMERICA, RELIGIOUS ZIONISTS OF AMERICA (Zionist and Pro-Israel)
BNOS AGUDATH ISRAEL, AGUDATH ISRAEL OF AMERICA (Religious, Educational)
DROR YOUNG ZIONIST ORG. (Zionist and Pro-Israel)
FEDERATION OF JEWISH STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS (Religious, Educational)
HASHOMER HATZAIR, ZIONIST YOUTH MOVEMENT (Zionist and Pro-Israel)
INTERCOLLEGIATE COUNCIL — YOUNG ADULTS, NATIONAL COUNCIL OF YOUNG ISRAEL (Religious, Educational)

* For fuller listing see under categories in parentheses.

ICHUD HABONIM LABOR ZIONIST YOUTH (Zionist and Pro-Israel)
HASHACHAR—WOMEN’S ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA (Zionist and Pro-Israel)
KADIMA (Religious, Educational)
NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF SYNAGOGUE YOUTH, UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA (Religious, Educational)
BNOS AGUDATH ISRAEL, AGUDATH ISRAEL OF AMERICA (Religious, Educational)
NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TEMPLE YOUTH, UNION OF AMERICAN JEWISH CONGREGATIONS (Religious, Educational)
NATIONAL YOUTH JUDEA (Zionist and Pro-Israel)
NOAR MIZRACHI-HAMISHMERET (NOAM)—Religious Zionists of America (Zionist and Pro-Israel)
NORTH AMERICAN JEWISH YOUTH COUNCIL (Community Relations)
UNITED SYNAGOGUE YOUTH, UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA (Religious, Educational)
YAVNEH, NATIONAL RELIGIOUS JEWISH STUDENTS ASSOCIATION (Religious, Educational)
ZEIREI AGUDATH ISRAEL, AGUDATH ISRAEL OF AMERICA (Zionist and Pro-Israel)

CANADA


CANADIAN JEWISH CONGRESS (1919; reorg. 1934). 1590 McGregor Ave., Montreal, 109. Nat. Pres. Monroe Abbey; Exec. V. Pres. Saul Hayes. As the recognized national representative body of Canadian Jewry, seeks to safeguard the status, rights, and welfare of Jews in Canada; to combat antisemitism and promote understanding and goodwill among all ethnic and religious groups; cooperates with other agencies to improve social, economic, and cultural conditions of Jews and to rehabilitate Jewish refugees and immigrants; assists Jewish communities in Canada in establishing central community organizations to provide for their social, philanthropic, educational, and cultural needs. Cercle Juif; Congress Bulletin.

CANADIAN YOUNG JUDEA (1917). 788 Marlee Ave., Toronto, 19. Pres. David Heller; Nat. Dir. Nathan Rapoport. Strives to interest Jewish youth in Zionism, Jewish history and current Jewish problems; is
sponsored by the Zionist Organization of Canada and Canadian Hadassah-WIZO and affiliated with Hanoar Hatzioni World Zionist Youth Movement.


JEWISH COLONIZATION ASSOCIATION OF CANADA (1902). 493 Sherbrooke St. W., Montreal, 111. Pres. Samuel Bronfman; Hon. Sec. Leon de Hirsch Levinson; Mgr. M. J. Lister. Promotes Jewish land settlement in Canada through loans to establish farmers; helps new immigrant farmers to purchase farms or settle them on farms owned by the Association; provides agricultural advice and supervision. Contributes funds to Canadian Jewish Loan Cassa for loans to small businessmen and artisans.


JEWISH NATIONAL FUND OF CANADA (Keren Kayemeth Leisrael), Inc. (1902). 1247 Guy St., Montreal, 107. Nat. Pres. Bernard M. Bloomfield; Exec. V. Pres. Harris D. Gulko. Seeks to create, provide, enlarge, and administer a fund to be made up of voluntary contributions from the Jewish community and others, to be used for charitable purposes. Bulletin.

KEREN HATATUR—DEPT. OF HEBREW EDUCATION & CULTURE OF THE FEDERATED ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF CANADA (1946). 5234 Clanranald Ave., Montreal, 248. Pres. Haim Maizel; Natl. Dir. Asher Wilk; Asst. Nat. Dir. E. Y. Lipsitz. Seeks to promote Hebrew education and culture, to stimulate study of the language, and to serve as cultural bridge between Canada and Israel and as a unifying factor in the spiritual and cultural life of Canadian Jews; serves as coordinating body for affiliated schools; organizes yearly summer seminars for Hebrew teachers in Israel and in Canada, study days; and trains Hebrew teachers for adults; sponsors Hebrew-speaking Camp Massad. Ha-makhaneh Shelanu, Camp Massad Hebrew Monthly.


NATIONAL COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN OF CANADA (1893). 4700 Bathurst St., Willowdale, Ont. Natl. Pres. Mrs. V. Drach; Exec. Sec. Mrs. I. Greenberg. Seeks to stimulate individuals and communities to meet human needs and to advance the democratic way of life nationally and internationally through an integrated program of education, service, and social action. Canadian Council Woman.


needy newcomers to Canada and helps them integrate; supports in Israel the needy in homes for the aged as well as handicapped and chronically ill new immigrants and obtains technical and vocational training for others; maintains overseas relief program in cooperation with JDC, ORT, OSE, Alliance Israélite Universelle, HIAS, and Ozar Hatorah.


Jewish Federations,
Welfare Funds,
Community Councils

This directory is one of a series compiled annually by the Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds. Virtually all of these community organizations are affiliated with the Council as their national association for sharing of common services, interchange of experience, and joint consultation and action.

These communities comprise at least 95 per cent of the Jewish population of the United States and about 90 per cent of the Jewish population of Canada. Listed for each community is the local central agency—federation, welfare fund, or community council—with its address and the names of the president and executive officer.

The names "federation," "welfare fund," and "Jewish community council" are not definitive and their structures and functions vary from city to city. What is called a federation in one city, for example, may be called a community council in another.

In the main these central agencies have responsibility for some or all of the following functions: (a) raising of funds for local, national, and overseas services; (b) allocation and distribution of funds for these purposes; (c) coordination and central planning of local services, such as family welfare, child care, health, recreation, community relations within the Jewish community and with the general community, Jewish education, care of the aged, and vocational guidance; to strengthen these services, eliminate duplication, and fill gaps; (d) in small and some intermediate cities, direct administration of local social services.

In the directory, the following symbols are used:
(1) Member agency of the Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds.
(2) Receives support from Community Chest.

UNITED STATES

ALABAMA

BIRMINGHAM
Jewish Community Council (1962); P.O. Box 7377, 3960 Montclair Rd. (35223); Pres. Abe Kaplan; Exec. Dir. Harold E. Katz.

1, 2 Birmingham Jewish Federation (1935; reorg. 1971); P.O. Box 9157 (35213); Pres. Harold Abroms; Exec. Dir. Seymour Marcus.

MOBILE
1 Mobile Jewish Welfare Fund, Inc. (Inc. 1966); P.O. Box 7295 (36607); Pres. Sol Mayer; Sec. Mrs. Eunice Swift.

MONTGOMERY
1 Jewish Federation of Montgomery, Inc. (1930); Pres. Samuel Kaufman; Sec. Miss Hannah J. Simon, P.O. Box 1150 (36102).

TRI-CITIES
Tri-Cities Jewish Federated Charities, Inc. (1933; Inc. 1956); Pres. Mrs. M. F. Shipper, Route 7, Florence (35632).

ARIZONA

PHOENIX
1 Phoenix Jewish Federation (incl. surrounding communities) (1940); 1718 W. Maryland Ave. (85015); Pres. Dr. Harold Shapiro; Exec. Dir. Saul Silverman.

TUCSON
1, 2 Jewish Community Council (1942); 102 N. Plumer (85719); Pres. Jack Sarver; Exec. V. Pres. Benjamin N. Brook.

ARKANSAS

LITTLE ROCK
1, 2 Jewish Welfare Agency, Inc.
CALIFORNIA

BAY CITIES
1, 2 JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL OF THE BAY CITIES (1944; Inc. 1944); 309 Santa Monica Blvd., Santa Monica (90401); Pres. Elias Powell; Exec. Dir. Sidney Michaelson.

KERN COUNTY
1 JEWISH WELFARE FUND & COUNCIL OF KERN COUNTY, CALIF. (1944); 309 Santa Monica Blvd., Santa Monica (90401); Pres. Arthur Samuels, 3009 Stanfield Place, Bakersfield (93306).

LONG BEACH
1 JEWISH COMMUNITY FEDERATION (1946); (sponsors the UNITED JEWISH WELFARE FUND); 2601 Grand Ave. (90815); Pres. Judge Charles S. Litwin; Exec. Dir. Sol Frankel.

LOS ANGELES
1 JEWISH FEDERATION-COUNCIL OF GREATER LOS ANGELES (1912; reorg. 1959) (sponsors UNITED JEWISH WELFARE FUND); 590 N. Vermont Ave. (90004); Pres. Albert A. Spiegel; Exec. Dir. Alvin Bronstein.

ORANGE COUNTY
1 JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL OF ORANGE COUNTY (1964, Inc. 1965); (sponsors UNITED JEWISH WELFARE FUND); United Fund Bldg., 11412 Stanford, Garden Grove, Calif. (92640); Pres. Robert A. Rose; Exec. Dir. Oscar A. Mintzer.

SAN JOSE
1, 2 JEWISH FEDERATION OF GREATER SAN JOSE (incl. Santa Clara County except Palo Alto and Los Altos) (1930; reorg. 1950); 1024 Emory St. (95126); Pres. Herbert H. Marchick; Exec. Dir. Sidney Stein.

STOCKTON
JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (1948); 5105 N. Dorado or P. O. Box. 4145 (95204); Pres. Joel Senderov; Sec. George Froehlich.

VENTURA
1 VENTURA COUNTY JEWISH COUNCIL—TEMPLE BETH TORAH (1938); 7620 Foothill Rd. (93003); Pres. Arnold Batavia; Exec. Sec. Howard A. Karlsberg.

COLORADO

DENVER
1 ALLIED JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (1936); (sponsors ALLIED JEWISH CAMPAIGN); 400 Kittredge Bldg. (80202); Pres. Gerald Altman; Exec. V. Pres. Nathan Rosenberg.

CONNECTICUT

BRIDGEPORT
1 UNITED JEWISH COUNCIL OF GREATER BRIDGEPORT, INC. (1936); (sponsors UNITED JEWISH CAMPAIGN); 4200 Park Ave. (06604); Pres. Mrs. Leo H. Trager; Exec. Dir. Nathan Skolnick.

HARTFORD
1 HARTFORD JEWISH FEDERATION (1945); 333 Bloomfield Ave., W. Hartford (06117); Pres. Michael Suisman; Exec. Dir. Irving Kessler.

MERIDEN
MERIDEN JEWISH WELFARE FUND, INC. (1944); 127 E. Main St. (06450); Pres. Joseph Barker; Sec. Harold Rosen.

NEW BRITAIN
1 NEW BRITAIN JEWISH FEDERATION (1946); 33 Court St. (06051); Pres. Harold Sussman.

NEW HAVEN
1 JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL, INC. (1928); (sponsors COMBINED JEWISH APPEAL) (1959); 1184 Chapel St. (06511); Pres. Paul Goodwin; Exec. Dir. Arthur Spiegel.

NEW LONDON
JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL OF GREATER NEW LONDON, INC. (1950; Inc. 1970); P. O. Box 744 (06320); Pres. Seymour L. Hendel, 2 Union Plaza (06320); Treas. Philip Cohen.
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NORWALK
1 Jewish Community Council of Norwalk; (1946; reorg. 1964); Shorehaven Rd., East Norwalk (06855); Pres. Dr. Bernard J. Rothlein; Exec. Dir. Mrs. Beatrice Nemzer.

STAMFORD
1 United Jewish Appeal; 132 Prospect St. (06901); Admn. Chmn. Harry Rosenbaum; Exec. Sec. Mrs. H. David Weinstein.

WATERBURY
1, 2 Jewish Federation of Waterbury, Inc. (1938); 34 Murray St., P. O. Box 1125 (06720); Pres. Beryl B. Weinstein; Exec. Dir. Burton Lazarow.

DELAWARE
WILMINGTON
1, 2 Jewish Federation of Delaware, Inc. (statewide) (1935); 701 Shipley St. (19801); Pres. Irving Morris; Exec. Dir. Nathan Barnett.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
WASHINGTON

FLORIDA
CLEARWATER
1 Jewish Welfare Fund of Clearwater, Inc. (1963); P. O. Box 998 (33757); Pres. Judge Roland Fox; Sec. Mrs. Evelyn Amzalak.

FORT LAUDERDALE AND POMPANO BEACH
1 Jewish Federation of North Broward, Inc. (1967); 3905 N. Andrews Ave. (33309); Pres. Martin Fridovich; Exec. Dir. David M. Amdur.

HOLLYWOOD
1, 2 Jewish Welfare Federation of Greater Hollywood (1943); 1909 Harrison St., Suite 109 (33020); Pres. Dr. Robert W. Gordon; Exec. Dir. Michael Ruvel.

JACKSONVILLE
1 Jacksonville Jewish Community Council (1935); 3731 Hendricks Ave. (32207); Pres. Leon Irgang; Exec. Dir. Samuel J. Rosenthal.

MIAMI
1, 2 Greater Miami Jewish Federation, Inc. (Dade County) (1938); 1317 Bisayne Blvd. (33132); Pres. Milton Weisz; Exec. V. P. Arthur S. Rosichan; Exec. Dir. Robert P. Forman.

ORLANDO
1 Central Florida Jewish Community Council, Inc. (1949); 515 S. Delaney Ave. (32801); Pres. Jerome J. Borstein; Adm. Mrs. Zena Schiff.

PALM BEACH
1, 2 Jewish Federation of Palm Beach County, Inc. (1938); 502 Citizens Building, W. Palm Beach (33401); Pres. Robert D. Rapaport; Exec. Dir. I. Edward Adler.

PENSACOLA
1 Pensacola Federated Jewish Charities (1942); Pres. Dr. Charles Kahn; Sec. Mrs. Harry Saffer, 1320 East Lee St. (32503).

ST. PETERSBURG
1 Jewish Community Council, Inc. (1950); 8167 Elbow Lane North, P. O. Box 12868 (33733); Pres. Allen R. Samuel; Exec. Dir. Mrs. Irving Sohon.

SARASOTA
1 Sarasota Jewish Community Council (Formerly United Jewish Appeal of Sarasota); 1900 Main Bldg., P. O. Box 221 (33578); Pres. Sheldon J. Gensler; Exec. Dir. Ludwig Engler.

TAMPA
1 Jewish Community Council of Tampa, Inc. (Formerly Jewish Welfare Federation) (1941); 2808 Horatio (33609); Pres. Henry Gardner; Exec. Dir. Leonard Sebrans.

GEORGIA
ATLANTA
1, 2 Atlanta Jewish Welfare Federation, Inc. (1905; reorg. 1967); 1753 Peachtree Rd., N.E. (30309); Pres. Abe Goldstein; Exec. Dir. Max C. Gettinger.

AUGUSTA
1 Federation of Jewish Charities (1937); P. O. Box 3251, Hill Station (30904); Pres. Abe J. Fogel.

COLUMBUS
1 Jewish Welfare Federation of Columbus, Inc. (1941); P. O. Box 1303 (31902); Pres. George H. Less; Sec. Mrs. Elizabeth Sherman.

SAVANNAH
1 Savannah Jewish Council (1943); (sponsors UJA-Federation Campaign); P. O. Box 6546, 5111 Abercorn St. (31405); Pres. Norton Melaver; Exec. Dir. Irwin B. Giflen.

IDAHO
BOISE
Southern Idaho Jewish Welfare Fund (1947); 1776 Commerce Ave. (83705); Pres. Kal Sarlat; Treas. Martin Heuman.

ILLINOIS
CHAMPAIGN-URBANA
1 Federated Jewish Charities (1929); (member Central Illinois Jewish Federa-
tion) (1929); 1707 Parkhaven Dr., Champaign (61820); Co-Chmn. Prof. Arthur Robinson and Dr. Myron Kulwin; Exec. Sec. Mrs. Donald Ginsberg.

CHICAGO
1.2 JEWISH FEDERATION OF METROPOLITAN CHICAGO (1900); 1 S. Franklin St. (60606); Pres. Jerome M. Comar; Exec. Dir. James P. Rice.

1 JEWISH WELFARE FUND OF METROPOLITAN CHICAGO (1936); 1 S. Franklin St. (60606); Pres. Raymond Epstein; Exec. Dir. James P. Rice.

1 SUB-FEDERATION OF NORTHWEST SUBURBS OF THE JEWISH FEDERATION OF METROPOLITAN CHICAGO; 4017 West Church St., Skokie (60076); Pres. Dr. Morton J. Doblin; Dir. Eugene J. Bender.

DECATUR
1 JEWISH FEDERATION (member Central Illinois Jewish Federation) (1942); Pres. A. E. Schaar, 78 Montgomery Place (62522).

CENTRAL ILLINOIS JEWISH FEDERATION (1969); P. O. Box 215 (62526); Pres. Marshall Susler; Exec. Dir. Fred Biderman.

ELGIN
1.2 ELGIN AREA JEWISH WELFARE CHEST (1938); Pres. Dr. D. Louis Steinberg; Sec.-Treas. Mrs. Sybil Kaplan, 817 Murray St. (60120).

JOLIET
1 JOLIET JEWISH WELFARE CHEST (1938) 250 N. Midland Ave. (60435); Pres. Shale Baskin; Sec.-Treas. Rabbi Morris M. Hershman.

PEORIA
1 JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL & WELFARE FUND OF PEORIA (member Central Illinois Jewish Federation) (1933; Inc. 1947); 613 Citizen Bldg. 225 Main St. (61602); Pres. Bernard Venezky; Exec. Dir. Adolph W. Szold.

ROCK ISLAND—MOLINE
1 UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES OF ROCK ISLAND COUNTY (member Central Illinois Jewish Federation) (1938); Pres. Bernard Weinrich; Treas. Benjamin Goldstein, 1804 7th Ave., Rock Island (61201).

ROCKFORD
1.2 ROCKFORD JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (1937); 1502 Parkview Ave. (61107); Pres. Harvey Share; Exec. Dir. Burton Shimansky.

SOUTHERN ILLINOIS
1 JEWISH FEDERATION OF SOUTHERN ILLINOIS (incl. all of Illinois south of Carlinville and Cape Girardeau, Missouri) (1941); 435 Missouri Ave., Rm. 208, East St. Louis (62201); Pres. Burton Bernard; Exec. Dir. Hyman H. Ruffman.

SPRINGFIELD
1.2 JEWISH FEDERATION (member Central Illinois Jewish Federation) (1941); 730 E. Vine St. (62703); Pres. Dr. Albert R. Siegel; Exec. Dir. Miss Dorothy Wolfson.

INDIANA

EVANSVILLE
1.2 EVANSVILLE JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL, INC. (1936; Inc. 1964); Pres. Allan Trockman; Exec. Sec. Rabbi Bernard Lavine, c/o Washington Ave. Temple, 100 Washington Ave. (47713).

FORT WAYNE
1.2 FORT WAYNE JEWISH FEDERATION (incl. surrounding communities) (1921); 227 E. Washington Blvd. (46802); Pres. Neil F. Sandler; Exec. Dir. Joseph Levine.

GARY
1.2 NORTHWEST INDIANA JEWISH WELFARE FEDERATION (1941; reorg. 1959); 4844 Broadway (46408); Pres. Rudy Kodicek; Exec. Dir. Barnett Labowitz.

INDIANAPOLIS
1.2 JEWISH WELFARE FEDERATION, INC. (1905); 615 N. Alabama St. (46204); Pres. Martin L. Larner; Exec. Dir. Frank H. Newman.

LAFAYETTE
1 FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES (1924); Pres. Edward H. Simon; Fin. Sec. Louis Pearlman, Jr., P. O. Box 676 (47902).

MICHIGAN CITY
1 UNITED JEWISH WELFARE FUND; Pres. Jerome Hammerman; Treas. Irving M. Loeb, 2710 Oak (46360).

MUNCIE
MUNCIE JEWISH WELFARE FUND (1945); Chmn. Sam Dobrow; Treas. Jack Hertz, 601 E. Main St. (47305).

SOUTH BEND
1 JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL OF ST. JOSEPH COUNTY (1946); 312 Commerce Bldg. (46601); Pres. Harold Medow; Exec. Dir. Bernard Natkow.

JEWISH WELFARE FUND (1937); 312 Commerce Bldg. (46601); Pres. Maurice Ballie; Exec. Dir. Bernard Natkow.

TERRE HAUTE
1 JEWISH WELFARE FUND OF TERRE HAUTE (1922); Pres. Melvin Goodman; Sec. Benton Stein, 101 Monterey (47803).

IOWA

CEDAR RAPIDS
1 JEWISH WELFARE FUND (1941); Pres. Abbott Lipsky; Sec. Allen T. Yarowsky, 3221 Lindsay Lane S.E. (52403).
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DAVENPORT
1 Davenport Jewish Welfare Fund (1921); 1115 Mississippi Ave. (52803); Pres. Dr. William Abel; Sec. Mrs. Betty Cottrell.

DES MOINES
1 Jewish Welfare Federation (1914); 315 Securities Bldg. (50309); Pres. Mose Waldinger; Exec. Dir. Sandor Sherman.

SIoux CITY
1, 2 Jewish Federation (1921); 525-14 St. (51102); Pres. David S. Sterling; Exec. Dir. Stephen Schreir.

WATERLOO
1 Waterloo Jewish Federation (1941); Pres. Irving Uzec/o Congregation Sons of Jacob, 411 Mitchell Ave., Waterloo (50702).

KANSAS
TOPEKA
1 Topeka-Lawrence Jewish Federation (1939); Pres. William Rudnick, 101 Redbud Lane (66607).

WICHITA

KENTUCKY
LOUISVILLE
1 Conference of Jewish Organizations of Louisville, Ky., Inc. (1934); (sponsors United Jewish Campaign); 702 Marlon E. Taylor Bldg. (40202); Pres. Murrel D. Klein; Exec. Dir. Clarence F. Judah.

LOUISIANA
ALEXANDRIA
1 The Jewish Welfare Federation and Community Council (1938); 1111 Main St. (71301); Pres. Nathan Kaplan; Sec.-Treas. Mrs. George Kuplesky.

MONROE
1 United Jewish Charities of Northeast Louisiana (1938); P. O. Box 2596 (71201); Sec-Treas. Mrs. L. H. Brueck.

NEW ORLEANS
1, 2 Jewish Welfare Federation of New Orleans (1913; reorg. 1962); 211 Camp St. (70130); Pres. Herbert J. Garon; Exec. Dir. Morton J. Gaba.

SHREVEPORT
1 Shreveport Jewish Federation (1941; inc. 1967); 804 Medical Arts Bldg.; 624 Travis St. (71101); Pres. Abry S. Cahn, Jr.; Exec. Dir. Emanuel Kumin.

MAINE
BANGOR
2 Jewish Community Council (1949);

28 Somerset St. (04401); Pres. David Adelman.

LEWISTON—AUBURN
1 Jewish Federation (1947) (sponsors the United Jewish Appeal); 134 College St., Lewiston (04240); Pres. Louis Scohnik; Exec. Sec. Norman Mogul.

PORTLAND
1 Jewish Federation of Portland, Maine (1942); (sponsors United Jewish Appeal); 341 Cumberland Ave. (04101); Pres. Sumner T. Bernstein.

MARYLAND
ANNAPOlis
Annapolis Jewish Welfare Fund (1946); Pres. Dr. Anton Grobani; Treas. Elerk Rosenblum, 67 West St. (21401).

BALTIMORE

MASSACHUSETTS
BOSTON
1, 2 Combined Jewish Philanthropies of Greater Boston, Inc. (merger of Associated Jewish Philanthropies, Inc. and Combined Jewish Appeal of Greater Boston, Inc.) (1895; reorg. 1961); 72 Franklin St. (02110); Pres. Hon. Matthew Brown; Exec. V. Pres. Dr. Benjamin B. Rosenberg; Exec. Dir. Bernard Olshansky.

BROCKTON
1 Combined Jewish Philanthropies of the Brockton Area, Inc. (1939); 71 Legion Pkwy. (02401); Pres. Edward B. Jaye; Exec. Dir. Abraham Mintz.

FALL RIVER
1 Fall River Jewish Community Council (1949); 56 N. Main St. (02722); Pres. Bernard Saklad.

1 Fall River United Jewish Appeal, Inc.; 41 N. Main St., Rm. 310 (02720); Chmn. Maynard P. Freedman.

FITCHBURG
Jewish Federation of Fitchburg (1939); 66 Day St. (01420); Pres. Felix Heimberg; Treas. Michael Cohen.

FRAMingham
1 Greater Framingham Jewish Community Council, Inc. (1968; Inc. 1969); Pres. Howard G. Joress, 7 Travis Drive (01701).

HAVERHILL
Haverhill United Jewish Appeal, Inc.; 514 Main St. (01830); Pres. Louis Kleven; Exec. Sec. Milton Lincoln.
HOLYOKE
1 Combined Jewish Appeal of Holyoke (1939); 378 Maple St. (01040); Pres. Herbert Goldberg.

LAWRENCE
1 Jewish Community Council of Greater Lawrence (1906); 580 Haverhill St. (01841); Pres. Dr. Joseph Friedman; Exec. Dir. Irving Linn.

LEOMINSTER
1 Leominster Jewish Community Council, Inc. (1939); Pres. Dr. Robert Goldman; Sec.-Treas. Mrs. Edith Chatkis, 30 Grove Ave. (01453).

LYNN
1 Jewish Community Federation of Greater Lynn, Inc. (1938); 45 Market St. (01901); Pres. Robert I. Lappin; Exec. Dir. Marvin Schpeiser.

NEW BEDFORD
1 Jewish Welfare Federation of Greater New Bedford, Inc. (1938; Inc. 1954); 388 County St. (02740); Pres. Jack Rosenberg; Exec. Dir. Daniel Tannenbaum.

PITTSFIELD
1 Jewish Community Council (1940); 235 East St. (01201); Pres. L. George Reder; Exec. Dir. Sanford Lubin.

SPRINGFIELD
1 Springfield Jewish Federation, Inc. (1938); (sponsors United Jewish Welfare Fund); 1160 Dickinson (01108); Pres. Joel A. Leavitt; Exec. Dir. Irving L. Geisser.

WORCESTER
1 Worcester Jewish Federation, Inc. (1947; Inc. 1957); (sponsors Jewish Welfare Fund, 1939); 633 Salisbury St. (01609); Pres. Haskell R. Gordon; Exec. Dir. Melvin S. Cohen.

MICHIGAN

BAY CITY
Northeastern Michigan Jewish Welfare Federation (1940); Exec. Sec. Mrs. Dorothy B. Sternberg, 411 Phoenix Bldg. (48706).

DETROIT
1, 2 Jewish Welfare Federation of Detroit (1926); (sponsors Allied Jewish Campaign); Fred M. Butzel Memorial Bldg., 163 Madison (48226); Pres. Alan E. Schwarz; Exec. V. Pres. William Avrunin.

FLINT
1 Jewish Community Council (1936); 912 Sill Bldg. (48502); Pres. Alfred E. Klein; Exec. Dir. Hy Bergman.

GRAND RAPIDS
1 Jewish Community Fund of Grand Rapids (1930); Pres. Abe Krissoff; Sec. Mrs. William Deutsch, 1121 Keneberry Way, S. E. (49506).

KALAMAZOO
1 Kalamazoo Jewish Federation (1949); Pres. Dr. Robert Grekin, 3224 Lakehill Dr. (49001).

LANSING
1 Jewish Welfare Federation of Lansing (1939); Pres. Judson Werbelow, P. O. Box 9102 (48910).

SAGINAW
1 Saginaw Jewish Welfare Federation (1939); 1424 S. Washington (48607); Pres. Frank M. Polasky; Fin. Sec. Mrs. Henry Feldman.

MINNESOTA

DULUTH
1 Jewish Federation & Community Council (1937); 1602 E. 2nd St. (55812); Pres. Sylvester Laskin; Exec. Dir. Mrs. Melvin Gallop.

MINNEAPOLIS
1 Minneapolis Federation for Jewish Service (1929; Inc. 1930); 127 No. 7th St. (55403); Pres. Samuel L. Kaplan; Exec. Dir. Norman B. Dockman.

ST. PAUL
1 United Jewish Fund and Council (1935); 790 S. Cleveland (55116); Pres. Sol Pogoriler; Exec. Dir. Morris Lapidos.

MISSISSIPPI

JACKSON
Jewish Welfare Fund (1945); P. O. Box 12329 (39211); Pres. Rabbi Perry E. Nussbaum.

VICKSBURG

MISSOURI

KANSAS CITY
1, 2 Jewish Federation & Council of Greater Kansas City (1933); 1211 Walnut St., Rm. 701 (64106); Pres. Morton I. Sosland; Exec. Dir. Sol Koenigsberg.

ST. JOSEPH
1 United Jewish Fund of St. Joseph, Mo. (1915); Pres. Calvin Adler; Exec. Sec. Mrs. Anna Saferstein, 2903 Sherman Ave (64506).

ST. LOUIS
1, 2 Jewish Federation of St. Louis (incl. St. Louis County) (1901); 611 Olive St., Suite 1300 (63101); Pres. Louis I. Zorensky; Exec. Dir. David Rabinovitz.

NEBRASKA

LINCOLN
1, 2 Lincoln Jewish Welfare Federation...
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TION, INC. (1931; Inc. 1961); 809 Lincoln Benefit Life Bldg. (68506); Pres. Hyman Polsky; Sec. Louis B. Finkelstein.

OMAHA
1, 2 JEWISH FEDERATION OF OMAHA (1903); (sponsors JEWISH WELFARE FUND [1930]); 101 N. 20 St. (68102); Pres. Elmer Gross; Exec. Dir. Mortimer Greenberg.

NEW HAMPSHIRE
MANCHESTER
1, 2 JEWISH COMMUNITY CENTER (1913) combined UNITED JEWISH APPEAL); 698 Beech St. (03104); Pres. Jason Trelsmansman; Exec. Dir. Charles Epstein

NEW JERSEY
ATLANTIC CITY
1 Federation of JEWISH AGENCIES OF ATLANTIC COUNTY (1924); (sponsors UNITED JEWISH APPEAL OF ATLANTIC COUNTY); 5321 Atlantic Ave., Ventnor City (08406); Pres. M. Milton Singer; Exec. Dir. Irving T. Spivack.

BERGEN COUNTY
1, 2 JEWISH WELFARE COUNCIL OF BERGEN COUNTY, INC. (incl. most of Bergen County) (1953); 170 State St., Hackensack (07601); Pres. Solomon Weinstein; Exec. Dir. Max M. Kleinbaum.

BAYONNE
2 JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (1938) (sponsors UNITED JEWISH CAMPAIGN); 1050 Boulevard (07002); Pres. Mrs. Ruth S. Lourie; Exec. Dir. Arnold A. Piskin.

CAMDEN
1, 2 JEWISH FEDERATION OF CAMDEN COUNTY (incl. all of Camden County and adjacent areas of Burlington County) (1922); (sponsors ALLIED JEWISH APPEAL); 2395 W. Marlton Pike, Cherry Hill (08034); Pres. Dr. Harold Shpeen; Exec. Dir. Bernard Dubin.

ELIZABETH
1 JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL OF EASTERN UNION COUNTY (1940, expanded to countywide 1963); (sponsors UNITED JEWISH CAMPAIGN); Green Lane, Union, N. J. (07083); Pres. Fred Sichel; Exec. Dir. Elton J. Kerness.

ENGLEWOOD

ESSEX COUNTY (NEWARK)
1, 2 JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL OF ESSEX COUNTY (1923); (sponsors UNITED JEWISH APPEAL OF ESSEX COUNTY [1926]); 32 Central Ave., Newark (07012); Pres. Sidney E. Leiwant; Exec. Dir. Abe L. Sudran.

JERSEY CITY
1 UNITED JEWISH APPEAL (1939); 604 Bergen Ave. (07304); Chmn. Lothar Daniel; Sec. Mrs. Jeanne Schleider.

NEW BRUNSWICK
1 JEWISH FEDERATION OF RARITAN VALLEY (1948); 2 S. Adelaide Ave., Highland Park (08904); Pres. Abe Yaches; Exec. Dir. Ronald H. Miller.

PASSAIC
1 JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL OF PASSAIC-CLIFTON AND VICINITY (1933); (sponsors UNITED JEWISH CAMPAIGN); 184 Washington Pl. (07055); Pres. Dr. Sherwood Okuhn; Exec. Dir. Max Grossman.

PATerson
1 JEWISH FEDERATION OF NORTH JERSEY (Formerly the Jewish Community Council) (1933); (sponsors UNITED JEWISH APPEAL DRIVE); 390 Broadway (07501); Pres. Lewis A. Wolf; Exec. Dir. Sam A. Hatow.

PERTH AMBOY
1 JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (1938); (sponsors UNITED JEWISH APPEAL); 316 Madison Ave. (08861); Pres. Herbert Pargot; Exec. Dir. Israel Silver.

PLAINFIELD
1 JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL OF THE PLAINFIELDS (1937) (sponsors UNITED JEWISH APPEAL); 403 W. 7th St. (07060); Pres. Dr. Woodward J. Frankel; Exec. Dir. Hersz Rosenbaum.

SOMERVILLE
1 JEWISH FEDERATION OF SOMERSET COUNTY (1960); 11 Park Ave.; P.O. Box 874 (08876); Pres. Dr. Arthur Roswell; Exec. Dir. Arnold Gross.

TRENTON
1 JEWISH FEDERATION OF TRENTON (1929); 999 Lower Ferry Rd. (08628); Pres. Ira L. Keats; Exec. Dir. Milton A. Feinberg.

VINELAND
1, 2 JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL OF VINELAND, N. J. (sponsors ALLIED JEWISH APPEAL); 629 Wood St. (08360); Pres. Ben Leuchter; Exec. Dir. Mrs. Nan Goldberg.

NEW MEXICO
ALBUQUERQUE
1 JEWISH WELFARE FUND, INC. (1938); Pres. Dr. Alexander Kirsch; Exec. Sec. Mrs. Rana Adler, Korber Bldg., Rm. 263, 200 Block 2nd St., N.W. (87101).

NEW YORK
ALBANY
1 ALBANY JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL,
INC. (1938); (sponsors Jewish Welfare Fund); 90 State St., Rm. 511 (12207); Pres. Ernest O. Berman; Exec. Dir. Morton Adell.

BINGHAMTON
1 The Jewish Federation of Broome County (1937, Inc. 1958); 500 Clubhouse Road (13903); Pres. Charles L. Rosenthal; Exec. Dir. Alfredo Berlfein.

BUFFALO
1, 2 United Jewish Federation of Buffalo, Inc. (1903); (sponsors United Jewish Fund Campaign); 501 Sidway Bldg., 775 Main St. (14203); Pres. Mrs. Milton E. Kahn; Exec. Dir. Sydney S. Abzug.

ELMIRA
1 Elmira Jewish Welfare Fund, Inc. (1942); Federation Bldg., 115 E. Church St. (14901); Pres. Samuel Semel; Exec. Dir. Arnold Shayne.

GLENS FALLS
Glens Falls Jewish Welfare Fund (1939); 90 Broad St. (12801); Chmn. Charles Garlen.

HUDSON
Jewish Welfare Fund of Hudson, Inc. (1947); Joslen Blvd. (12534); Pres. Albert Rapport.

KINGSTON
1, 2 Jewish Community Council, Inc. (1951); 96 Maiden Lane (12401); Pres. Herman Lowe; Exec. Dir. Barry Axler.

MIDDLETOWN
1 United Jewish Appeal of Middletown, N. Y. (1939); % Temple Sinai, 75 Highland Ave. (10940); Chmn. Dr. Harold Lazar; Sec. Rabbi S. Port.

NEW YORK CITY
1, 2 Federation of Jewish Philanthropies of New York (incl. Great New York, Nassau, Queens, Suffolk, and Westchester Counties) (1917); 130 F 59th St. (10022); Pres. George H. Herman Jr.; Exec. V. Pres. Sanford Solender.

POUGHKEEPSIE
Jewish Welfare Fund (1941); 110 Grand Ave. (12603); Pres. Hans Cherrney; Exec. Dir. Bernard H. Gerard.

ROCHESTER
Jewish Community Council of Rochester, N. Y., Inc.; 129 East Ave. (14604); Pres. Dr. Morris J. Shapiro; Exec. Dir. Elmer Louis.

1 United Jewish Welfare Fund of Rochester, N. Y., Inc. (1937); 129 East Ave. (14604); Pres. Dr. Morris J. Shapiro; Exec. Dir. Elmer Louis.

SCHENECTADY
1 Jewish Community Council (incl. surrounding communities) (1938); (sponsors Schenectady UJA and Federated Welfare Fund); 2565 Balltown Rd., P. O. Box 2649 (12309); Pres. Dr. Israel S. Jacobs; Exec. Dir. Samuel Soifer.

SYRACUSE
1 Jewish Welfare Federation, Inc. (1918); (sponsors Jewish Welfare Fund [1933]); 321 Seatz Bldg., 201 E. Jefferson St. (13202); Pres. Herman Dubnoff; Exec. Dir. Norman Edell.

TROY
1, 2 Troy Jewish Community Council, Inc. (1936); 2500-21 St. (12180); Pres. Dr. Samuel Baer; Exec. Dir. Nathan Ashkenas.

UTICA
1 Jewish Community Council of Utica, N. Y., Inc. (1933, Inc. 1950); (sponsors United Jewish Appeal of Utica); 1703 Genesee St. (13501); Pres. Judge Harold H. Hymes; Exec. Dir. James M. Senor.

NORTH CAROLINA
ASHEVILLE
Jewish Community Center; 236 Charlotte St. (28801); Sec. Mrs. Leon Schas.

CHARLOTTE
1 Federation of Jewish Charities (1940); P. O. Box 2612 (28201); Pres. Hyman Polk.

GREENSBORO
1 Greensboro Jewish United Charities, Inc. (1940); Pres. Lawrence M. Cohen, Box 21768 (27420).

HIGH POINT
United Jewish Charities; % High Point Hebrew Congregation, Kensington Drive (27260); Chmn. Irving Silver.
OHIO

AKRON
1. Jewish Welfare Fund of Akron, Inc. (1935); 73 E. Mill St. (44308); Pres. James H. Nobil; Exec. V. P. Nathan Pinsky.

CANTON

CINCINNATI
1, 2. Jewish Federation of Cincinnati and Vicinity (merger of the Associated Jewish Agencies and Jewish Welfare Fund) (1896; reorg. 1967); 200 West 4th St. (45202); Pres. Harris K. Weston; Exec. Dir. Harold Goldberg.

CLEVELAND
1. Jewish Community Federation of Cleveland (1903); 1750 Euclid Ave. (44115); Pres. Maurice H. Saltzman; Exec. V. P. Henry L. Zucker; Exec. Dir. Sidney Z. Vincent.

COLUMBUS
1. United Jewish Fund and Council (1925; merged 1959); 1175 College Ave. (43209); Pres. Marvin L. Glassman; Exec. Dir. Ben M. Mandelkorn.

DAYTON
1. 2. Jewish Community Council of Dayton (1943); Community Services Bldg., 184 Salem Ave., Rm. 210 (45406); Pres. Herman Levitt; Exec. Dir. Robert Fitterman.

LIMA
1. Federated Jewish Charities of Lima District (1935); Pres. Irv Yessenow; Fin. Sec. Sam Stambor, 321 W. High St. (45801).

STEUBENVILLE
1. Jewish Community Council (1938); P. O. Box 472 (43952); Pres. Irving Berkman; Exec. Sec. Mrs. Joseph Freedman.

TOLEDO
1. Jewish Welfare Federation of Toledo, Inc. (1907; reorg. 1960); 2247 Collingwood Blvd. (43620); Pres. Richard Kasle; Exec. Dir. Alvin S. Levinson.

WARREN
1. Jewish Federation (1938); Pres. Abe R. Knofsky, 901 Melwood Dr. N. E. (44483).

YOUNGSTOWN
1, 2. Jewish Federation of Youngstown, Ohio, Inc. (1935); P. O. Box 449 (44501); Pres. Samuel D. Goldberg; Exec. Dir. Stanley Engel.

OKLAHOMA

ARDMORE
Jewish Federation (1934); Co-Chmn. Ike Fishman, Box 1764 (73401), Louis Fishel, "A" St., N. W. (73401).

OKLAHOMA CITY
1. Jewish Community Council (1941); 618 Sooner Bldg., Sheridan and Harvey (73102); Pres. Lester Shoshone; Exec. Dir. Leonard Lieberman.

TULSA
1. Tulsa Jewish Community Council (1938); (sponsors Tulsa United Jewish Campaign); 200 Plaza Bldg., 8 E. 3rd St. (74103); Pres. E. N. Lubin; Exec. Dir. Irving Antell.

OREGON

PORTLAND

PENNSYLVANIA

ALLENTOWN
1. Jewish Federation of Allentown, Inc. (1948; Inc. 1948); 22nd and Tilghman Sts. (18104); Pres. Jay Aronsky; Exec. Dir. George Feldman.

ALTOONA
1. 2. Federation of Jewish Philanthropies (1920; reorg. 1940); 1308–17th St. (16601); Pres. Edward M. Petsonk.

BUTLER
1. Butler Jewish Welfare Fund (incl. Butler County) (1938); Chmn. Saul Garber; Sec. Maurice Horwitz, Box 992 (160017).

EASTON
1. 2. Jewish Community Council of Easton and Vicinity (1939); (sponsors Allied Welfare Appeal); 660 Ferry St. (18042); Exec. Sec. Jack Sher.

ERIE
1. 2. Jewish Community Welfare Council (1946); 110 W. 10th St. (16501); Pres. Harry Martin; Exec. Dir. Donald A. Glazer.

HARRISBURG
1. United Jewish Community (1933); 100 Vaughn St. (17110); Pres. Horace S. Goldberger; Exec. Dir. Albert Hursh.

JOHNSTOWN
1. Jewish Community Council (1938); 1421 Luzerne St. Ext. (15905); Pres. Maurice Shadden.

LANCASTER
1. United Jewish Community Council of Lancaster, Pa. (incl. Lancaster County excepting Ephrata) (1928); 219 E. King St. (17602); Pres. Herbert Lazarus; Exec. Dir. Lawrence Pallas.
LEVITTOWN
1 Jewish Community Council of Lower Bucks County (1956, Inc. 1957); P. O. Box 574 (19058); Pres. Mrs. Paul Kurland; Adm. Dir. Mrs. N. Albert Bacharach.

NEW CASTLE
1 United Jewish Appeal of New Castle, Pa.; Pres. Jack Haims, 2548 Blossom Lane (16105).

NORRISTOWN
1 Jewish Community Center (1936); Brown and Powell Sts. (19401); Pres. Julian Ehrenberg; Exec. Dir. Rabbi Harold M. Kamsler.

PHILADELPHIA
1. 2 Federation of Jewish Agencies of Greater Philadelphia (1901; reorg. 1956); 1511 Walnut St. (19102); Pres. Morris A. Kravitz; V. Pres. & Exec. Dir. Donald B. Hurwitz.

PITTSBURGH
1. 2 United Jewish Federation of Pittsburgh (1912; reorg. 1955); 234 McKee Pl. (15213); Pres. Donald Robinson; Exec. Dir. Gerald S. Soroker.

POTTSTOWN
1 United Jewish Charities (1935); 2300 Mahantongo St. (17901); Chmn. Abe Frumkin; Exec. Sec. Gordon Berkowitz.

READING
1 Jewish Community Council (1935); (sponsors United Jewish Campaign); 1700 City Line St. (19604); Pres. George J. Elickman; Exec. Sec. Harry S. Sack.

SCRANTON
1 Scranton-Lackawanna Jewish Council (incl. Lackawanna County) (1945); 601 Jefferson Ave. (18510); Pres. Leo Swartz; Exec. Dir. George Joel.

SHARON
1 Shenango Valley Jewish Federation (1940); Pres. Harold Rosenblum; Treas. Irwin Yanowitz, 840 Highland Rd. (16146).

UNIONTOWN
United Jewish Federation (1939); Pres. Arthur Snyder; Sec. Morris H. Samuels, % Jewish Community Center, 406 W. Main St. (15401).

WILKES-BARRE
1 The Jewish Federation of Greater Wilkes-Barre of the Wyoming Valley Jewish Committee (1935); (sponsors United Jewish Appeal); 60 S. River St. (18701); Pres. Stanford L. Weiss; Exec. Dir. Louis Smith.

YORK
Jewish Organized Charities (1928); 120 E. Market St. (17401); Pres. Mose Leibowitz; Exec. Sec. Joseph Sperling.

UNITED JEWISH APPEAL; 120 E. Market St. (17401); Sec. Joseph Sperling.

RHODE ISLAND
PROVIDENCE
1 Jewish Federation of Rhode Island (1945); 203 Strand Bldg. (02903); Pres. Max Alperin; Exec. Dir. Joseph Galkin.

SOUTH CAROLINA
CHARLESTON

SOUTH DAKOTA
SIOUX FALLS
1 Jewish Welfare Fund (1938); National Reserve Bldg. (57102); Pres. I. D. Eirinberg; Exec. Sec. Louis R. Hurwitz.

TENNESSEE
CHATTANOOGA
1 Jewish Welfare Federation (1931); 5326 Lyndall Terrace (37411); Pres. Ted Robbins; Exec. Dir. Harold H. Benowitz.

KNOXVILLE
1. 2 Jewish Welfare Fund, Inc. (1939); 6800 Deane Hill Dr. (37919); Chmn. Bernard Bernstein; Exec. Dir. Norman W. Shapiro.

MEMPHIS
1. 2 Jewish service agency (incl. Shelby County) (1864, Inc. 1906); 81 Madison Bldg., Suite 1200 (38103); Pres. Elias J. Goldsmith, Jr.; Exec. Dir. Jack Lieberman.

NASHVILLE AREA
1 Jewish Federation of Nashville & Middle Tennessee (Incl. communities in Middle Tenn.) (1936); (sponsors Jewish Welfare Fund); 3500 West End Ave. (37205); Pres. Mrs. David Steine; Exec. Dir. Monty Pomm.

TEXAS
AUSTIN
1 Jewish Community Council of Austin (1939; reorg. 1956); P. O. Box 351 (78767); Pres. Leon Lebowitz; Sec. Mrs. Marion Stahl.
BEAUMONT
1. BEAUMONT JEWISH FEDERATION OF TEXAS, INC. (Org. and Inc. 1967); 301 F & M Bldg. P. O. Box 1981 (77704); Pres. V. J. Rogers; Dir. Isadore Harris.

CORPUS CHRISTI
1. CORPUS CHRISTI JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (1953); 750 Everhart Rd. (78411); Pres. Alfred L. Laser; Exec. Dir. Mrs. Lillian Racusin.
2. COMBINED JEWISH APPEAL OF CORPUS CHRISTI (1962); 750 Everhart Rd. (78411); Pres. Sam Kane; Exec. Dir. Mrs. Lillian Racusin.

DALLAS
1. DALLAS JEWISH WELFARE FEDERATION (1911); 1416 Commerce St., Suite 900 (75201); Pres. Irvin J. Jaffee; Exec. V. Pres. Jacob H. Kravitz.

EL PASO
1. EL PASO JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL OF EL PASO, INC. (incl. surrounding communities) (1939); 405 Mardi Gras (79912); Pres. Sol Fried; Exec. Dir. Oliver B. Winkler.

FORT WORTH
1. JEWISH FEDERATION OF FORT WORTH (1936); 6801 Granbury Rd. (76133); Pres. Mrs. Louis Barnett; Exec. Dir. Daniel Rosenthal.

GALVESTON
1. GALVESTON COUNTY JEWISH WELFARE ASSOCIATION (1936); P. O. Box 146 (77550); Pres. Bernard Demoratsky; Sec. Mrs. Leah Rosenbloom.

HOUSTON
1. JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL OF METROPOLITAN HOUSTON (incl. neighboring communities) (1937); (sponsors UNITED JEWISH CAMPAIGN); 5601 S. Braeswood (77035); Pres. Seymour Cohen; Exec. Dir. Albert Goldstein.

PORT ARTHUR
FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES AND WELFARE FUNDS (1936); Pres. Myron Blankfield, 3949 Lakeshore Dr. (77642).

SAN ANTONIO
1. JEWISH SOCIAL SERVICE FEDERATION (incl. Bexar County) (1924); 307 Aztec Bldg. (78205); Pres. Norman S. Davis; Exec. Dir. Paul Kulick.

TYLER
FEDERATED JEWISH WELFARE FUND (1938); Pres. Lionel Eltis; P. O. Box 934 (75702).

WACO
1. JEWISH WELFARE COUNCIL OF WACO AND CENTRAL TEXAS (1949); P. O. Box 2214, Rm. 302 Liberty Bldg. (76703); Pres. Phil Smith; Exec. Dir. Maurice Labens.

UTAH
SALT LAKE CITY
1. UNITED JEWISH COUNCIL AND SALT LAKE JEWISH WELFARE FUND (1936); 2416 E. 1700 S. (84108); Pres. Fred Tannenbaum; Exec. Dir. Harry Altshul.

VIRGINIA
HAMPTON
JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (1944); B'nai Israel Synagogue, 3116 Kecoughton Rd. (23361); Chmn. Donald Rosenberg, Herbert Goldstein; Sec. Rabbi Allan Mirvis.

NEWPORT NEWS
1. JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (1942); 2700 Spring Rd. (23606); Pres. Hiram Wolf; Exec. Dir. Charles Olshansky.

NORFOLK
1. UNITED JEWISH FEDERATION, INC., OF NORFOLK AND VIRGINIA BEACH (1937); 7330 Newport Ave., P. O. Box 9776 (23505); Pres. Joseph H. Strelitz; Exec. Dir. Ephraim Spivek.

PORTSMOUTH
1. PORTSMOUTH JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL; New Kirn Bldg., Rm. 205 (23704); Pres. Mrs. Daniel H. Inson; Exec. Sec. Mrs. Ruth Silverman Scher.

RICHMOND
1. JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (1935); 5403 Monument Ave. (23226); Pres. Samuel S. Wurtzel; Exec. Dir. Julius Mintzer.

ROANOKE

WASHINGTON
SEATTLE
1. JEWISH FEDERATION & COUNCIL OF GREATER SEATTLE (incl. King County and Everett) (1926); Suite 606, Securities Bldg. (98101); Pres. Merle D. Cohn; Exec. Dir. Albert A. Dorner.

SPOKANE
JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (incl. Spokane County) (1927); (sponsors UNITED JEWISH FUND); 401 Paulsen Bldg. (99201); Pres. Gilbert Bartman; Sec. Robert N. Arick.

WEST VIRGINIA
CHARLESTON
1. FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES OF CHARLESTON, INC. (1937); P. O. Box 1613 (25326); Pres. Robert F. Silverstein; Exec. Sec. Charles Cohen.

HUNTINGTON
1. FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES (1939);
P. O. Box 947 (25713); Pres. Roger Gross; Sec.-Treas. E. Henry Broh.

WHEELING
1JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL OF WHEELING (1933); Pres. Jack Mendelson, 26 Walnut Ave. (26003).

WISCONSIN
APPLETON
1UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES OF APPLETON; Chmn. Dennis Bahall; Sec.-Treas. Phil Bromberg, P. O. Box 284 (54911).

GREEN BAY
1GREEN BAY JEWISH WELFARE FUND; P. O. Box 335 (54305); Pres. Sheldon Singer; Treas. Abe Glickman.

KENOSHA
1KENOSHA JEWISH WELFARE FUND (1938); 6537—7th Ave. (53140); Pres. Myron Dorfman; Sec.-Treas. Mrs. S. M. Lapp.

MADISON
1MADISON JEWISH WELFARE COUNCIL, INC. (1940); 611 Langdon St. (53703); Pres. Alex Temkin; Exec. Dir. Ernest G. Budwig.

MILWAUKEE
1MILWAUKEE JEWISH FEDERATION (Sponsoring Milwaukee Jewish Welfare Fund Campaign) (1938); 710 N. Plankinton Ave., Rm. 435 (53203); Pres. Albert B. Adelman; Exec. V. Pres. Melvin S. Zaret.

RACINE
1RACINE JEWISH WELFARE BOARD (1946); P. O. Box 203 (54301); Pres. Philip D. Cohen.

SHEBOYGAN
1JEWISH WELFARE COUNCIL OF SHEBOYGAN (1927); 1404 North Ave. (53081); Pres. Joe A. Feldman; Sec. Mrs. Abe Alpert.

CANADA

ALBERTA

CALGARY
1CALGARY JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (1962); 102-18th Ave., S.E. (21); Pres. Maurice Paperny; Exec. Dir. Harry S. Shatz.

EDMONTON
1EDMONTON JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL, INC. (1954, Inc. 1965); 10182—103rd St., #305 (15); Pres. Samuel Friedman; Exec. Dir. Uriel Rosenzweig.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

VANCOUVER
JEWISH COMMUNITY FUND & COUNCIL OF VANCOUVER (1932); 950 W. 41 (13); Pres. Alec Jackson; Exec. Dir. Morris Saltzman.

MANITOBA

WINNIPEG
1JEWISH WELFARE FUND (1938); 370 Hargrave St., Rm. 200 (2); Pres. David S. Kaufman; Exec. Dir. Aaron B. Feld.

ONTARIO

HAMILTON
COUNCIL OF JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS (1934); 57 Delaware Ave. (22); Pres. Chester Waxman; Exec. Dir. William I. Stern.
1, 2UNITED JEWISH WELFARE FUND (1939); 57 Delaware Ave. (22); Pres. J. Irving Zucker; Exec. Dir. William I. Stern.

LONDON
LONDON JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (1932); 532 Huron St.; Pres. Norton Wolf; Exec. Dir. Martin Cohen.

OTTAWA
JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL OF OTTAWA (1935); 151 Chapel St. (2); Pres. Jules Loeb; Exec. Dir. Hy Hochberg.

ST. CATHARINES
UNITED JEWISH WELFARE FUND OF ST. CATHARINES; % Jewish Community Centre, Church St., Pres. B. I. Cooperman; Sec. Dan Monson.

TORONTO
1UNITED JEWISH WELFARE FUND OF TORONTO (1937); 150 Beverly St. (2B); Pres. Donald Car; Exec. Dir. Benjamin Schneider.

WINDSOR
1, 2JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL (1938); 1641 Ouellette Ave. (14); Pres. Gerald L. Freed; Exec. Dir. Joseph Eisenberg.

QUEBEC

MONTREAL
1ALLIED JEWISH COMMUNITY SERVICES (merger of FEDERATION OF JEWISH COMMUNITY SERVICES and COMBINED JEWISH APPEAL) (1965); 493 Sherbrooke St. W. (111); Pres. Boris Levine; Exec. Dir. Manuel G. Batshaw.
Jewish Periodicals

UNITED STATES

ALABAMA

ARIZONA

CALIFORNIA

COLORADO

CONNECTICUT

DELAWARE

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
National Jewish Monthly (1886 under the name Menorah). 1640 Rhode Island Ave., N. W., Washington, 20036. Ber-

1 Periodicals which have been in existence at least one year prior to June 30, 1970, are included in this directory. Information is based upon answers furnished by the publications themselves, and the publishers of the YEAR BOOK assume no responsibility for the accuracy of the data presented; nor does inclusion in this list necessarily imply approval or endorsement of the periodicals. The information provided here includes the year of organization and the name of the editor, managing editor, or publisher; unless otherwise stated, the language used by the periodical is English. An asterisk (*) indicates that no reply was received and that the information, including name of publication, date of founding, and address, is reprinted from AJYB, 1970 (Vol. 71). For organizational bulletins, consult organizational listings.

FLORIDA


GEORGIA


ILLINOIS


INDIANA


KENTUCKY


LOUISIANA


MARYLAND


MASSACHUSETTS


MICHIGAN


MINNESOTA


MISSOURI

KANSAS CITY JEWISH CHRONICLE (1920). P. O. Box 8709, Kansas City, 64114. Milton Firestone. Weekly.


NEBRASKA


NEVADA


NEW JERSEY


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<th>Jewish Community Council of Essex County.</th>
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**NEW YORK**


**NEW YORK CITY**

| **IDEAS** (1968). 28-13 Steinway St., Long Island City, 11103. Michael S. Kogan, ... |

IN JEWISH BOOKLAND (supplement of the JWB CIRCLE) (1945). 15 East 26 St., 10010. Alexander Alan Steinbach. 7 times a year. Jewish Book Council of America.


Religious Zionists of America, Mizrachi-Hapoel Hamizrachi.


KEEPING POSTED (1954). 838 Fifth Ave., 10021. Edith Samuel. 8 times a year.
Union of American Hebrew Congregations.


TRADITION (1958). 220 Park Ave. S.


**Westchester Jewish Tribune.** See New York State.


**Yidishhe Shtarkh** (1941). 1048 Fifth Ave., 10028. Mordkhie Schaechter. 3 times a year; Yiddish. Yivo Institute for Jewish Research, Inc.


**Zukunft** (1892). 25 E. 78 St., 10021. Hyman Bass, Moshe Crystal, E. Greenberg. Monthly; Bi-monthly May-August; Yiddish. Congress for Jewish Culture and CYCO.

**NORTH CAROLINA**


**OHIO**


**Ohio Jewish Chronicle** (1921). Box 13299—3540 E. Main St., Columbus, 43213. Milton J. Pinsky. Weekly.


OKLAHOMA


PENNSYLVANIA


RHODE ISLAND


TENNESSEE


TEXAS


WASHINGTON


WISCONSIN


CANADA


DAILY HEBREW JOURNAL (1911). 409 College St., Toronto, 130, Ont. Joseph Switzman. Weekly; Yiddish.


BLAUSTEIN, JACOB; see article, p. 547.


BOZYK, MAX, actor; b. Lodz, Poland (?), 1899; d. N.Y.C., Apr. 5, 1970; in U.S. since 1941; appeared on Yiddish stage in Poland, U.S., Argentina; among his films were: Dybbuk, Mamete, A brivele der mammen, Purim spiler, Yidl miten fidl; pres. Heb. Actors Club; mem. exec. bd. Heb. Actors Union; mem.: Yiddish Theatrical Alliance, Yiddish Artists & Friends.


1 Including Jewish residents of the United States who died between January 1 and December 31, 1970; for meaning of abbreviations, see p. 485.


Geffen, Tobias, rabbi; b. Kovno, Lith., Aug. 1, 1870; d. Atlanta, Ga., Feb. 10, 1970; in U.S. since 1903; rabbi Cong. Shaerith Israel since 1911; pres. Mizrachi, Atlanta, 1930-33; chmn. southern dist. Union of Orth. Rabbs of U.S. and Canada since 1912; bd. mem. Atlanta Jewish Welf. Fund; au.: Leiv Yosef (1923); Karnei Hahod (1934); Memory Inscript—Eulogy to Harold Hirsch (1940); Hadas Yosef (1941); Nachlath Yosef (1946); Fifty Years in the Rab­binate (autobiography 1951); award: citation JWB, 1946.

Geist, Irving, mfr., philanthropist; b. (?), 1900; d. Palm Beach, Fla., Nov. 28, 1970; leader in services for rehabilitating dis­abled war veterans; headed 23 philanthropic insts. and was donor to Prot,


NAUMBURG, GEORGE W., banker, philanthropist; b. N.Y.C., July 4, 1876; d. N.Y.C., June 23, 1970; est. program of psychiatric treatment for delinquents.


REIK, THEODOR, psychoanalyst, au.; b. Vienna, Austria, May 12, 1888; d. N.Y.C., Jan 31, 1970; in U.S. since 1938; est. Theodor Reik Clinic, N.Y.; fdr., pres. Nat. Assoc for Psychoanalytic Psychology; lecturer: The Hague Psychoanalytic Inst., 1934-38; Berlin Psychoanalytic Inst. 1928-34; Vienna Psychoanalytic Inst. 1919-28; diplomat Amer. Psychological Assoc. 1950; au.: Thirty Years with Freud (1914); The Ritual (1915); Surprise and the Psychoanalyst (1936); Dogma and Compulsion (1939); Masochism in Modern Man (1940); Listening with the Third Ear (1948); The Secret Self (1951); The Haunting Melody (1953); Creation of Woman (1960), and many others.

RITTENBERG, DAVID, biochemist; b. N.Y.C., Nov. 11, 1906; d. N.Y.C., Jan. 24, 1970; prof. of biochemistry Coll. of Phys. and Surgeons, Columbia Univ., 1934-69; chmn. of dept., 1956-69; collaborated in study leading to tracer methodology and major change in theories of cellular


dowment for Internat. Peace, 1935–36; Foreign Policy Assn., 1937–39; trustee Memorial Fdn. for Jewish Culture; au.: L'individu en droit international positif (1932); Le domaine réservé (1934); New Poland and the Jews (1938); New Order in Poland (1940); Problems of Minorities Regarding an International Bill of Rights (1943).


SIMON, SOLOMON, dentist, au.; b. Kolikovichi, Russia, July 4, 1895; d. Miami, Fla., Nov. 8, 1970; in U.S. since 1913; staff mem. N.Y. Morning Journal since 1951, Di Pressa, Argentina, since 1949; ed.: Kinder Journal, 1947–50; assoc. ed. 1940–47; ed. Shublatt, 1940; mem. exec. comm. YIVO; v. pres. Sholem Aleichem Folks Inst., 1939–43, 1945–49; 1952–53; v. pres. Jewish Ethical Culture Soc., 1946–50; au. many books, incl. Robert's Ventures (1938); Levik's kinder yoren (1938); Hosen fun Chelm (1942); The Wandering Beggar (1942); The Wise Men of Chelm and Their Merry Tales (1945); Yidn zvishn felker (1949); Medinath Israel un Eretz Israel (1950); Amoleke yidn (1952); Yehezua un Shoftim (1952); Tuch-yidishkayt (1954); My Jewish Roots (1956); In the Thicket (1963); co-au.: Maises fun Agadata (1936); Chumesh far kinder (1950); contrib. to Yiddish periodicals; honors: Mordecai Stolzer literary award, 1956; Kessel literary award (Mexico).

SKULNIK, MENASHA, actor; b. Warsaw, Poland, May 15, 1892; d. N.Y.C., June 4, 1970; in U.S. since 1913; played on Yiddish stage for 35 yrs., on Broadway stage since 1953, in: The Fifth Season, Uncle Willie, The 49th Cousin, Come Blow Your Horn, The Zulu and the Zayda, The Flowering Peach, and others. For 19 yrs. in Yiddish program The Rise of the Goldbergs; had TV show Menasha the Magnificent, 1950.


TABACHNIK, AVROHOM B., journalist, au.; b. (?) Russia, Aug. 22, 1902; d. N.Y.C., June 13, 1970; in U.S. since 1921; writer, lit. critic and ed. for JTA, since 1941; ed. lit. quarterly Vogshal since 1958; mem. Yid. Writers Union, Yid. PEN Club; au.: In Shayd (1936); Der fun Lid (1941); Dikhter un dikhhtung (1949); Abba Stolzenberg (1951); Menish in kholem (1962).


WDOWINSKI, DAVID, psychoanalyst, Zion. leader; b. Lodz, Poland (?), 1897; d. Tel Aviv, Israel, May 3, 1970; in U.S. since 1947; pres. Zion. Revisionist movement, Poland, 1934; asst. prof. psychology for 18 yrs., New School for Social Research, N.Y.; active on behalf of Irgun Zvai Leumi, Italy, revolt against British in Palestine, worked with Amer. League for Free Palestine, United Zion. Revisionists of Amer.; called by Israeli govt. to testify at Adolf Eichmann trial on Jewish resistance during the war and on psychology of abandonment; hon. mem. Israel Medical Soc., World Health Org.; au.: And We Are Not Saved (1963).

Jacob Blaustein: In Memoriam

At the time of his death on November 15, 1970, at the age of 78, Jacob Blaustein had attained an eminent and uniquely versatile position in the life of America. He was rated among its most prominent and enlightened industrialists. He was an outstanding civic leader and advocate of human rights. He had earned the esteem and gratitude of the American Jewish community for extraordinary service, perceptive benefactions, and tireless advocacy of the cause of Jewry throughout the world.

Jacob Blaustein's life epitomizes the proverbial American saga: His father, a Lithuanian immigrant who had taken to peddling in Eastern Pennsylvania, sent him to Lehigh University. But Jacob left in his sophomore year and, together with his father, rode the streets of Baltimore in a horse and buggy, peddling kerosene in the early years of this century. From these beginnings emerged one of the great industrial enterprises of America. But this is only one facet of the saga. Communally, civically and diplomatically, too, Jacob Blaustein has earned an eminent place in the history of the Jewish people as well as in the annals of the American experience.

None of this might have been possible if not for one fortuitous circumstance. Henrietta Blaustein, Jacob's mother, balked when, in 1910, the Standard Oil Company of New Jersey invited her husband Louis to organize a branch of the company in Germany. In Jacob Blaustein's own words, as he often recounted that event: "My father agreed to accept the offer, but my mother said, 'Nothing doing. I had enough of the old country. I'm not going back. Our children were born in America and I want them reared in America, a free country.' It's a lucky thing for us she put her foot down. Had we gone to Germany, we might all have been annihilated."

American Jewish Leader

When Jacob Blaustein became a leader of the American Jewish Committee in 1942, the Jews were living through one of the most devastating experiences in history. We were at war. Antisemitism, overt and covert, was rife. We confronted the holocaust with utter horror. Later we were faced with the plight of the suffering and helpless survivors of the camps. Then there was the struggle for the emergence of the State of Israel. Compounding these overwhelming concerns were bitter ideological conflicts within the Jewish community.

Jacob Blaustein played an important role in attacking many of these
problems. He did this with courage and vision, with extraordinary zeal and commitment.

It was Jean-Paul Sartre who said that "Evil is the product of man's ability to make abstract that which is concrete." Jacob Blaustein did the reverse. He transformed the abstract into the concrete. This he did largely during the 30 years of leadership in the American Jewish Committee and, subsequently, in many other areas. He was president of the American Jewish Committee for five years (1948-1953), and chairman of its executive board before that, for the six years of Judge Joseph Proskauer's incumbency as president (1942-1948). He then served as honorary president of the Committee during the remainder of his life.

Advocate of Human Rights

It was in 1945, during Judge Joseph Proskauer's presidency, that Jacob Blaustein's work in behalf of human rights began, with a White House authorization, to both, to attend the San Francisco conference for the establishment of the United Nations as consultants to the United States delegation. Together with other consultants, they and the delegation pressed for a bill of human rights and its incorporation as a concrete provision in the Charter. The achievement of this aim was in itself of world-wide significance and enduring value, but it did not fully satisfy Blaustein. It evoked in him the determination to strive for the attainment of adequate means to implement the provision.

In 1963, after 18 years of study and consultation, Blaustein proposed to this end the establishment of the office of High Commissioner for Human Rights in the United Nations. He had to overcome many obstacles, including vigorous opposition by the Communists and some "Third World" states, before the proposal was finally placed on the agenda of the General Assembly. Had such an office existed in recent years, the USSR's refusal to permit the emigration of the distressed Soviet Jews might have been formally dealt with by the United Nations.

Before the final adoption of the human rights provisions formulated earlier at the San Francisco conference, an American Jewish Committee delegation headed by Blaustein pressed for the strengthening of clauses guaranteeing human rights in the peace treaties with former enemy states—Rumania, Hungary, Bulgaria, and Italy—at the Peace Conference held in Paris in August 1946. Blaustein spent many weeks there, working in collaboration with other Jewish national and international organizations, asking for the Jews in those countries "not privilege but the elementary right to live on the basis of equality with all other citizens."

It was not that he did not welcome the clauses as originally drafted, for they stated the obligation to secure human rights and fundamental freedoms. His concern, as he repeatedly pointed out, was that they lacked enforcement provisions.
Delegate to United Nations

The diplomatic skill and determination of Jacob Blaustein were put to the service of America and the family of nations when President Dwight D. Eisenhower appointed him a member of the United States Delegation to the United Nations in 1955. The State Department wrote of his performance:

Our success in securing the Assembly's overwhelming endorsement of the United States position on important questions Jacob Blaustein handled was due in large measure to the persuasive arguments he brought to bear, and his understanding of our foreign policy.

One such important question was the fate of the World War II refugees who had fled Russia and other countries behind the Iron Curtain. Blaustein's efforts were largely responsible for the defeat in the General Assembly of a Soviet proposal that these refugees return "voluntarily" to their homelands, which would have meant their forced repatriation. His experience at the United Nations taught him an essential for effective functioning in that body, which he transmitted to one of his successors: "I became convinced that if in debate and dealings with the Soviet and Arabs, one makes sure he is right and deals from strength, he has a chance to gain his point and at least their respect. But if he deals from weakness, neither occurs."

Blaustein's faith in the United Nations as an instrument for peace and the advancement of human rights never faltered. The Barbara Hepworth sculpture, which he donated and which graces the United Nations Plaza, is not only a memorial to the late Dag Hammerskjold whom he greatly admired; it is also an expression of Blaustein's hopes for the future of the United Nations.

A close friend of Hammerskjold, Jacob Blaustein was one of the three Americans named by the King of Sweden, in April 1962, to serve as permanent trustee of the Dag Hammerskjold Foundation, which honors the name and work of the late Secretary General.

Rehabilitation of Nazi Victims

The deep concern of Jacob Blaustein for the plight of the victims of Nazi persecution had brought him, shortly after the end of the war, into the center of efforts for their rehabilitation and the rebuilding of shattered Jewish communities in Western and Central Europe. As far back as 1947, his role was crucial and at times a determining one in obtaining the necessary funds to aid these unfortunates. In his position as senior vice president of the Conference on Jewish Material Claims Against Germany, he rendered an indispensable service in the procurement of some $8 billion in restitution. By 1975, it is estimated the total sum made available will have exceeded
thirteen billion dollars. This outcome has made the difference between a new life and utter despair in forty Jewish communities.

Blaustein's major contribution to this achievement was his success in negotiating, for which his contacts with key figures in Germany and the United States were invaluable. He interviewed West German Chancellors Konrad Adenauer and Ludwig Erhard, and in the United States, three presidents, secretaries of state, and other high ranking officials. Throughout all of his extensive activities on behalf of the Claims Conference, he consistently reminded the world that there was no way to atone for the Nazi crimes; that compensation and restitution of property in the shattered Jewish communities were merely elementary acts of justice.

The London Jewish Chronicle of November 20, 1970, in a review of his services to the Claims Conference said that "The role played by Mr. Blaustein in the negotiations preceding the Conference on Material Claims Against Germany has in the past been understated"; that "through his very important personal and political contacts . . . [he] initiated the first significant steps towards compensating the Jewish victims of Nazism"; that, indeed, "constant pressure from the United States Government prodded by Blaustein, as well as his own meetings with Dr. Adenauer . . . saved the negotiations [held in Luxembourg in 1951–1952] from collapsing"; that, finally, as a result of Blaustein's appeal to the White House and the State Department, the 1963 Washington meeting with Chancellor Erhard was arranged, which resulted in a considerable increase "in the amount placed at the disposal of the Special Fund for Victims of Nazism who had left Eastern Europe after October, 1953."

In 1946 Jacob Blaustein led the American delegation to the London Conference of Jewish Organizations, sponsored jointly by the American Jewish Committee and the Anglo-Jewish Association of Great Britain. There, far-reaching plans were evolved for the physical and material rehabilitation of the shattered Jewish communities abroad.

The conference reconvened in London nine years later, now with the added sponsorship of the Alliance Israélite Universelle of France, to consider ways and means of strengthening Jewish religious and cultural life in Western Europe, as well as in North Africa. This time, too, Blaustein was one of the leaders of the American delegation.

The next concern was the Latin American Jewish communities, which had rapidly grown with the influx of European refugees. In 1958 Jacob Blaustein was co-chairman of a delegation of American Jewish Committee leaders on a survey and goodwill mission to Argentina, Brazil, Chile, and Peru to determine the status of Jews, their civil and religious rights, the degree of their participation in the life of their countries. The mission established important lasting contacts with Jewish leaders in South America.
Fostering American-Israeli Friendship

A man of deep commitment, Jacob Blaustein was also a man of balance who did not permit personal feelings or attachments to color his judgment. His position on Israel illustrates this well. His devotion to and support of Israel, diplomatically and materially, were well known and gratefully acknowledged by Israel’s highest officials. He labored long and hard in behalf of Israel with Presidents Roosevelt, Truman, Kennedy, and Johnson, and through diplomatic channels, for the enactment of the Palestine Partition Resolution; for the recognition by the United States of Israel, and for its admission to membership in the United Nations. His talent for diplomacy enabled him to help develop a closer understanding between the United States and Israel. He was tireless in his efforts in behalf of the May 1950 tripartite agreement between the United States, Great Britain, and France on the control of arms for the Middle East and the maintenance of armistice boundaries; export-import loans to Israel, and the first and subsequent economic grants-in-aid from the United States.

However, when he saw reason for concern regarding Israel’s position on its relationship with the Jews in the United States and elsewhere, he insisted on a clarification. Blaustein secured that clarification from David Ben Gurion, in August 1950, at an official luncheon given in his honor by the prime minister, in the presence of the Israeli cabinet and with the sanction of Chaim Weizmann, then president of Israel. The substance of the now famous exchange of statements between Ben Gurion and Blaustein was affirmation of strong support for Israel by American Jews and, at the same time, recognition that American Jews had only one political attachment; to the United States. It was also made clear that “Israel does not speak in the name of Jews who are citizens of any other country.”

There were certain misgivings on the part of many close to Jacob Blaustein regarding his first mission to Israel on this matter twenty years ago. However, it is now pretty well established that this clarification is of historic significance. For when violations do occur, this understanding serves as a basis for ascertaining deviations. Reaffirmations of it were made in 1961, 1963, and 1970 by Prime Ministers Ben Gurion, Levi Eshkol, and Golda Meir, respectively.

In recognition of these efforts, Abba Eban called Blaustein “a foremost interpreter of the concept of American-Israel friendship” whose “mature counsel both to his own government and to mine often played a decisive role in removing misunderstanding and in paving the way for many acts of mutual cooperation.”

Vatican Council Declaration on the Jews

The American Catholic hierarchy played a decisive role in the Second Vatican Council of the Roman Catholic Church which, at its fourth and last
session, October 14-15, 1965, repudiated the ancient charge of the collective guilt of Jews for the death of Jesus. Jacob Blaustein's deep concern for positive action in this matter was reflected in a letter to him from Laurence Cardinal J. Shehan, then Archbishop of Baltimore who was a member of the Council's secretariat for the promotion of unity among Christians. Dated April 1964, it said in part.

I deeply appreciate your visit to me. . . . While I am not authorized to speak for the Council, the Secretariat or the American Hierarchy, . . . I have firm personal hope and confident expectation that the Council will make a strong statement on religious liberty and . . . on the relationship of the Church with the Jews. It is my hope that the Council will not only reiterate . . . the bond between the Church and ancient Israel, but will also enunciate clearly the bond of charity that should exist between Christian and Jew today, and will condemn all expressions and attitudes which can justly be regarded as offensive.

Industrialist

Throughout the many years of civic and communal activities, Jacob Blaustein gave of himself as fully also to industrial pursuits. He once quoted his father as having said,* "In the oil business, if you were small, . . . you could only compete with innovations." The Blausteins brought a number of unique improvements into the industry, with the result that "our [American Oil] company became one of the big ones." They developed the first special anti-knock motor fuel, which revolutionized the gasoline and automobile industries and made possible the use of the modern, high compression motor. They developed the first drive-in service station and the first visible gasoline pump, the forerunner of the present meter pump which enables motorists to see that they receive the quantity of gasoline for which they pay. The Blausteins' invention, Amoco gas, powered Charles A. Lindbergh's Spirit of St. Louis on its historic flight across the Atlantic.

At the time of his death, Jacob Blaustein was the leader of one of America's vast industrial enterprises. It was achieved after many vicissitudes and frustrations, including a protracted litigation of seventeen years' duration with one of America's leading integrated oil companies in which the Blausteins later became the major stockholders.

Jacob Blaustein was known throughout the world as an authority on petroleum. He participated in the United Nations Scientific Conference on Conservation and Utilization of Resources in 1949. He was also a director of the Standard Oil Company of Indiana and a director and member of the executive committee of the Pan-American Petroleum and Transport Company, Pan-American Refining Corporation, Mexican Petroleum Corporation, Pan-American Pipeline Company, Lord Baltimore Filling Station, Pan-Amer-

* From an interview with the Baltimore Sun, February 26, 1961 and printed in the Congressional Record of March 9, 1961.
American Production Company, Carib Marine Corporation and Pan-American Gas Company. He was president and a director of the American Trading and Production Corporation, and a director of the Union Trust Company of Maryland and of the United States Fidelity & Guaranty Company.

**Government Service**

It is a formidable task to do justice in any one account to all Jacob Blaustein’s contributions to American life. A few have been mentioned. There are many others. He distinguished himself in his long service to the United States government, which sought his counsel on both industrial problems and international affairs. He was acting chairman of the Marketing Committee of the U.S. Petroleum Administration and member of both its Supplies and Distribution Committees and its Joint Use of Facilities Committee, during World War II; member in the U.S. Department of Interior’s National Petroleum Council, Oil and Gas Division, during the Truman administration and again under Eisenhower, to advise on petroleum and gas questions of national and international significance.

He served the government also as a member of Truman’s National Board on Mobilization Policy during the Korean War; a delegate to the Atlantic Congress for NATO in London; a member of the board of governors and executive committee of the United Service Organization (USO), and as a member of the U.S. State Department’s Advisory Committee on International Business Problems.

One of the last public appointments in which Jacob Blaustein distinguished himself had to do with the international control of the resources of the seabed. In January 1967 President Johnson appointed Blaustein to the Commission on Marine Science, Engineering and Resources, which was established by an Act of Congress. Here, as often before, he took a position opposed to that of his more conservative industrial colleagues. He was chosen one of an international panel of three, emanating from this commission. This panel’s position, transcending national interests, will be of historic importance. It recommended that, beyond a narrow, continental shelf, the seabed and its resources could not be annexed or appropriated by any power; that access to its resources was to be licensed by an international authority presumably connected with the United Nations; and that a portion of the profits from their exploitation was to go into a fund to benefit the developing nations. An international agency was to be created for the purpose of carrying out these provisions. The work of these men influenced the adoption by the 25th General Assembly of a resolution declaring the seabed and its resources the common heritage of mankind, to be developed for the good of all, with particular consideration to the developing and land-locked nations. This view was, of course, the antithesis of the doctrine of colonial acquisition practiced by the major powers in former eras.

When asked why the various presidents who called him in for advice had
such confidence in him, Blaustein's answer was: "Well, I suppose it might be because I am an active, practical businessman—the type of man that is supposed to have hard commonsense. If I retired from business and devoted all my time to theories and politics and Government, maybe they would have looked upon me as a visionary and all that it implies." President Truman, with whom he probably had a closer relationship than with any of the other presidents, put it succinctly: "He has been a great citizen, not only for his hometown and State—but for the United States. His interest in world peace has been most helpful."

**Man of Many Commitments**

Jacob Blaustein's lively interest in international affairs spilled over into the academic field. It found expression in his membership in the advisory council of the Columbia University School of International Affairs and in the establishment of two lectureship series, at Columbia and Lehigh Universities, and of a fellowship fund for graduate students in international studies at Johns Hopkins University. He, himself, was the recipient of eight honorary degrees from leading universities, and numerous awards and distinctions from secular and religious institutes all over the world.

Blaustein's other civic and Jewish communal involvements were massive in number and variety. They included board membership in the American Association for the United Nations, the National Citizens' Committee for United Nations Day and the chairmanship of the tenth anniversary observance of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights; the founding of the Baltimore Symphony Orchestra and membership in the advisory committee of the Peabody Conservatory of Music; trusteeship in the Harry S. Truman Library, the Eleanor Roosevelt Memorial Foundation and the Adlai Stevenson Institute of International Affairs. Aside from his association with the American Jewish Committee, he served on the boards of many national Jewish organizations, such as the Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds, the Joint Distribution Committee, United Service for New Americans, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency and the Overseas News Agency, and of a number of agencies for the financial support of Israel and its institutions. At one time, he was president of the Associated Charities of Baltimore.

**Man of Courage**

There were periods during Blaustein's active leadership in the American Jewish Committee when it took a great deal of courage to espouse certain views and to take what seemed to be desirable action. Controversy was prevalent in the Jewish community during the early years of his stewardship. The American Jewish Committee withdrew from umbrella organizations on three separate occasions, and in each Blaustein played a leading role. In each instance the Committee was widely criticized, but he was never known
to compromise his convictions to gain popularity. In all these instances a strong foundation was laid for the present cooperative relationship between the American Jewish Committee and other Jewish organizations. One of these withdrawals resulted in the enhancement of the quality and quantity of the Committee's constituency as well as of its financial condition; one helped lay the foundation for the Palestine Partition Resolution in the United Nations; one prevented the development of a monolithic Jewish community structure in the United States.

Life Style and Values

Throughout my close association with Jacob Blaustein over more than twenty-five years, certain of his personality traits were indelibly impressed upon me. I discovered that when you were with him, especially alone, you were given all the time necessary to achieve a clear understanding of the matter at hand, no matter how occupied he was with a multitude of pressing matters. Although he was accustomed to the role of spokesman in the United States, at the United Nations, and in various parts of the world, he was also a great listener—an art he had cultivated superbly.

I discovered that you could disagree with Jacob with a sense of security. He had profound respect for the humanity of his opponent. The issue mattered to him, not the peripheral trimmings. In his presence you could comfortably be yourself, your real self. If you were not yourself, he would soon perceive it; for built into his psyche was a highly sensitive radar that instantly detected any pretentiousness, or what sometimes is referred to as phoneyness.

He was also a man of indomitable fortitude. No hardship was too great for him in his efforts to reach a goal to which he was committed. No amount of personal inconvenience or frustration could weaken his determination in the pursuit of an objective to which he had committed himself. It was not unusual for him to work through the night and then continue uninterruptedly with the day's task.

Jacob Blaustein's life style and value system pervaded his private as well as his public life. He was one of the most unpretentious men I ever knew, truly a man of simplicity in his material needs. His attitude toward wealth was in the good Jewish tradition: he viewed himself as but a trustee of his material possessions, and he firmly believed that with this trusteeship went numerous obligations. I might add that he transmitted these values to his children and, in this way, spared them what could have been the burdens of growing up in an environment of affluence.

He considered each individual with whom he came in contact deserving of equal consideration as a person, irrespective of his station in life. He believed in—and he practiced—the concept of the sanctity of the human personality; he did not merely verbalize it.

Throughout his lifetime and in every way that really mattered to him, his wife, Hilda, whom he married in 1925, was at his side. Mrs. Blaustein is
a distinguished communal leader in her own right. Their son Morton has gradually taken on important communal and civic responsibilities and the management of the vast Blaustein industrial interests. They have two daughters, Barbara (Mrs. David Hirschhorn) and Betty (Mrs. Arthur E. Roswell), and nine grandchildren.

In spite of his 18-hour workday schedule, Jacob Blaustein greatly enjoyed being with his family. He had a rather unique way of doing so, as he recounted:

I work straight through till midnight. Then it is time for a cup of strong coffee and sandwich or a piece of fruit. It gives me a “pick up” and carries me through to 2 or 3 in the morning. You can call me an icebox-raider and I enjoy it. I remember when our three children, Morton, Barbara and Betty were in school. They would be getting through their homework about midnight. The children and my wife and I had a fine old time in the pantry—talking, making sandwiches, coffee, pouring milk and really searching the refrigerator.

After parting for the night, he usually continued his work until the early morning hours.

Yet, he found time to communicate his way of life and his ideals to his grandchildren as well. When she was eleven years old, his eldest granddaughter Susan summed up her evaluation of her grandfather in a school essay, *A Man and his Mission*, thus:

. . . When you first meet Mr. Blaustein you may not see beyond the many rough wrinkles, which you'll find tell of his many years of experience and great learning . . . . Jacob Blaustein has a compelling sense of mission and aid and feels he must devote a fair amount of his time to public interest matters . . . . You can tell when a man has conscience and is interested in his fellow man. He is so willing to give. He has a sense about him that is so warm and friendly with humor.

Jacob Blaustein’s way of relaxing was also unique. As he explained it,

My recreation consists largely in changing from one phase of my work to another. I have the faculty of completely laying aside the thing I did before and concentrating fully on the tasks immediately at hand. Yes, I can do it even if the previous task was worrisome and inconclusive. I don't carry the worry over. I find these changes of effort refreshing and relaxing.

* * *

Jacob Blaustein’s sense of himself as a Jew was in full harmony with fundamental American Jewish Committee philosophy to which he was so very much committed: “full participation in the life of America with the retention of Jewish identity.” Few have practiced both as fully as did he.

I remember one decisive statement he made in an address some twenty years ago: “We need to create a situation in the American Jewish community so that our children will be eager to be Jews and not be compelled to do so by either fanaticism from within or hostile forces from without.” In his first
address at the United Nations, he quoted Maimonides on *tzedakah* which, though widely regarded as meaning charity, in fact expresses the concept of social justice.

Jacob Blaustein maintained his zest for life to the very end. He lived in the tomorrow. He never lost faith in the inexhaustible capacity of man to reach for the stars.

By his passing, Jewry, America, and all people of goodwill have been deprived of one of our truly great leaders, to many a valued friend—a man of unique competence, courage, dedication, vision, extraordinary application and, withal, compassion. He leaves a great heritage to all of us.

John Slawson