

DIRECTORY OF NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

ALLIANCE ISRAÉLITE UNIVERSELLE ALBANY BRANCH

Founded April 1, 1877.

President, Dr. M. Schlesinger; Treasurer and Secretary, Julius Laventall.

Members, 38.

Annual income, about \$100.

Organization meets Passover.

BALTIMORE BRANCH

Founded June 10, 1888.

Officers: President, Aaron Friedenwald, M. D.; Vice-President, Rev. Dr. B. Szold; Secretary, B. H. Hartogensis, 204 Courtland Street; Treasurer, A. B. Arnold, M. D.;

Directors: Rabbis A. Guttmacher, Wm. Rosenau, H. W. Schneeberger, S. Schaffer, Chas. H. Rubenstein and A. Kaiser; Drs. Jos. Blum and Harry Friedenwald; Jacob Herman, Simon Dalsheimer, Silas M. Fleischer, Leon Schiff, M. S. Levy, Benj. Cohen, Louis Kaufman and F. Fuechl.

Members, 97.

Annual income, about \$225.

NEW YORK BRANCH

Office, 45 Broadway, Room 163.

President, A. S. Solomons; Treasurer, David de Meza; Secretary, Dr. H. Pereira Mendes, 1 W. 69th Street.

Members, 100.

Annual income, \$200-\$400.

PHILADELPHIA BRANCH

Secretary's Office, 336 N. Third Street

Founded October 11, 1868.

Officers: President, Moses A. Dropsie; Treasurer, A. M. Frechie; Secretary, D. Sulzberger.

Board of Trustees: Horace A. Nathans, Isaac P. Hunt, David Teller, Raphael Brunswick, Mayer Troutman, Abraham M. Kohn, Rev. Dr. Marcus Jastrow, Rev. Dr. H. Iliowizi, Rev. Dr. H. Berkowitz.

Members, 225.

Annual income, \$600.

PITTSBURG BRANCH

Crémieux Society, founded 1875.

Custodian and Superintendent, Rev. Dr. L. Mayer.

Members, 40 to 50.

Annual income, \$60 to \$100.

COLLECTIONS

Collections are taken up, usually at Purim, in Chicago, Indianapolis, Milwaukee, Nashville, St. Louis.

SOCIETY OF AMERICAN CANTORS

Founded March, 1894.

Officers: President, Alois Kaiser, 1713 Linden Avenue, Baltimore; Vice-President, Wm. Sparger, 1185 Lexington Avenue, New York; Secretary, Wm. Loewenberg, 1424 N. 7th Street, Philadelphia; Treasurer, S. Rappaport, West End Synagogue, New York.

Board of Trustees: Alois Kaiser, Wm. Sparger, S. Rappaport, Wm. Loewenberg, David Cahn.

Members, 100.

Board meeting quarterly, January, April, July and October.

Organization meets in July.

Object: To develop the music of the Synagogue.

THE AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Organized at New York, June 7, 1892; incorporated December 19, 1898, in the District of Columbia.

Officers: President, Dr. Cyrus Adler; Vice-Presidents, Hon. Simon W. Rosendale, Mendes Cohen, Prof. Chas. Gross, Prof. H. B. Adams; Treasurer, Prof. Richard Gottheil; Corresponding Secretary, Dr. Herbert Friedenwald, 943 K Street N. W., Washington; Recording Secretary, Prof. J. H. Hollander.

Executive Council: Hon. Oscar S. Straus, Dr. B. Felsenthal, Prof. Morris Jastrow, Jr., Hon. Mayer Sulzberger, Hon. N. Taylor Phillips, Hon. Simon Wolf, Max J. Kohler, Esq., John Samuel, Esq., Rev. Dr. David Philipson, Rev. Henry Cohen.

Members: 6 honorary, 11 corresponding, 4 life, 200 regular.

Annual income, about \$1100.

Organization meets usually in December.

Objects: The collection, preservation and publication of material having reference to the settlement and history of the Jews on the American continent. The meetings of the Society are devoted to the reading and discussion of papers; 6 publications have been issued; the Society owns a number of books, manuscripts and portraits.

FEDERATION OF AMERICAN ZIONISTS

Officers: President, Professor Richard Gottheil, Columbia University, New York; Vice-Presidents: Dr. B. Felsenthal, Chicago; Dr. Aaron Friedenwald, Baltimore; Dr. M. Jastrow, Philadelphia; Professor C. Levias, Cincinnati; Rabbi M. Margolis, Boston; Rabbi S. Shenfeld, Louisville, Ky.; H. Masliansky, New York; Dr. S. Solis Cohen, Philadelphia; Dr. Philip Klein, New York; Rabbi B. Levinthal, Philadelphia; Honorary Secretary, I. D. Morrison, 320 Broadway, New York; Honorary Treasurer, C. D. Birkhahn, New York.

Executive Council: Dr. S. Schaffer, Baltimore; Henrietta Szold, Baltimore; Dr. B. L. Gordon, Philadelphia; D. W. Amram, Philadelphia; L. Zolotkoff, Chicago; W. Schur, Chicago; Hon. N. Taylor Phillips, New York; K. H. Sarasohn, New York.

American Representatives in the Vienna Executive Committee: Professor Richard Gottheil, Rabbi Stephen S. Wise.

American Delegates to the Third Zionist Congress at Basle: Richard Gottheil, Mrs. Richard Gottheil, Henrietta Szold, K. H. Sarasohn, G. H. Mayer, Stephen S. Wise, H. P. Mendes, L. Zinsler, Davis Trietsch, Eva Leon, Adam Rosenberg, W. Schur, L. Zolotkoff, M. Margolis, M. Jastrow, S. Solis Cohen.

The second annual conference of the American Federation of Zionists met in Baltimore, June 18 and 19, 1899. The address of welcome was delivered by Dr. S. Schaffer, president of the Baltimore Zion Society. Professor Richard Gottheil, the president, delivered an annual address, reviewing the condition of the Jews, especially in Galicia, and the progress of Zionism in America and Europe, and explaining the purpose and scope of the Jewish Colonial Trust. The reports of the secretary and the treasurer were presented. The Honorary Secretary, Stephen S. Wise, reported upon the work of the Federation during 1898-99, its publications, the increase in the number of federated organizations, the founding of a company in New York for the sale of Palestinian wine, and the necessity for a Zionist organ.

The publications of the Federation are:

The Aims of Zionism, by Professor Richard Gottheil.

The Progress of Zionism, by Herbert Bentwich, LL. B.

George Eliot as a Zionist.

The sum of \$50 was appropriated for the publication and free distribution of the proceedings of the Conference in English, Hebrew and Yiddish.

A like sum was appropriated for the alleviation of the suffering of the Jewish miners and their families in Boryslaw, Galicia.

In response to an appeal by Herbert Bentwich, of London, the sum of \$100 was contributed as the nucleus of a fund to be secured through general appeal to the public and a special

appeal to the federated societies to give at least \$10 each, this fund to be devoted to the purchase of the sites in Modin, Palestine, for the purpose of erecting a Maccabean memorial in the form of an agricultural college and settlement, such project to be undertaken in conjunction with the English Zionist Federation, with the consent of the Vienna Executive Committee, and to be known as the Anglo-American Zionist Maccabean Memorial.

At a public meeting addresses were delivered by Dr. G. Gottheil, of New York; Dr. L. Zinsler, of New York; Leah Asher, of Worcester, Mass.; Mr. L. Zolotkoff, of Chicago; and Mr. Max Raisin, of Cincinnati.

ZIONIST SOCIETIES IN THE FEDERATION

Chewrah Agudath Zion, Alliance, N. J. Secretary, J. Crassenstein, Norma, N. J.

Ezras Zion, Altoona, Pa. President, Rabbi Simon Glaser, 1807 14th Avenue.

Zion Association, Atlanta, Ga. Secretary, J. Winer.

Zion Association, Atlanta, Ga. President, Y. Dorfau, 35 Moore Street.

Zion Society, Atlantic City, N. J. Secretary, J. H. Perskie.

Lovers of Zion, Augusta, Ga. Secretary, A. Tannebaum, 1222 Broad Street.

Ezrath Chovevei Zion, Baltimore, Md. Secretary, Jacob Hettelman, 1020 Low Street.

Zion Association, Baltimore, Md. Secretary, Bernard Makover, 409 N. Calhoun Street.

Dorshei Zion, Berkley, Va. Hayman Goodman, P. O. Box 277.

Dorshei Zion No. 1, Boston, Mass. Corresponding Secretary, Louis Goldberg, 302 Hanover Street.

Dorshoth Zion Association of Boston, Boston, Mass. Corresponding Secretary, Miss P. Arkin, 65 Lambert Avenue, Roxbury, Mass.

Hebrew National Association of Boston, Boston, Mass. President, F. Altman, 5 Barlow Street.

Lovers of Zion Society of East Boston, Boston, Mass. Secretary, Robert Goodman.

New England Zionist Federation, Boston, Mass. Louis Goldberg, 302 Hanover Street.

Sons and Daughters of Zion, Boston, Mass. Secretary, Robert Silverman, 93 Leverett Street.

Zion Association, Boston, Mass. K. M. Casanof, 317 Harrison Avenue, East Boston.

Bnothe Zion, Brooklyn, N. Y. Secretary, Gertrude Grodden, 50 Moore Street.

Ohavei Zion of Brooklyn, Brooklyn, N. Y. J. Mainloff, 174 Harrison Avenue.

Zion Society, Burlington, Vt. Rev. H. Sachs.
 Chovevei Zion, Chattanooga, Tenn. Secretary, Simon J. Rausen, 118 Leonard Street.

Dorshei Zion, Chelsea, Mass. President, H. B. Siegel, 69 Salem Street.

Dorshoth Zion, Chelsea, Mass. President, Mrs. Tichell, 222 Washington Avenue.

Dorshei Zion, Chicago, Ill. President, L. Enelow, 233 S. Hermitage Avenue.

Independent Order of Chovevei Zion, Chicago, Ill. Secretary, D. Pollock, 400 Chicago Avenue.

Knights of Zion, Chicago, Ill. Leon Zolotkoff, 70 La Salle Street, Room 32.

South Side Chicago Association, Chicago, Ill. Secretary, Isidor Jacobson, 3138 Wentworth Avenue.

Zion Association of America, Chicago, Ill. E. B. Menrow, 891 Milwaukee Avenue.

Daughters of Zion, Cincinnati, O. President, Mrs. H. Hurwitz, W. Sixth Street.

Ohavei Zion, Cincinnati, O. Corresponding Secretary, L. Greenberg.

Zion Society, Circleville, O. Secretary, Meyer Margolis.

Bnoth Zion Association, Cleveland, O. President, Rebecca Barnett, 299 Woodland Avenue.

Chovevei Zion, Cleveland, O. S. Rocker, 224 Woodland Avenue.

Young American B'nai Zion Association, Cleveland, O. Secretary, Maurice B. Sacheroff, 215 Orange Street.

Chovevei Zion, Columbus, O. President, H. M. Stone, 447 E. Marmouth Street.

Dallas, Tex. P. Aronoff, 556 Elm Street.

Chovevei Zion, Denver, Col. President, M. Feierstein, P. O. Box 154.

Tifereth Zion, Derby, Conn. Secretary, Louis S. Levin.

Zion Society, Duluth, Minn. Jacob Helpern, 116 W. Superior Street.

Chevras Zion, Durham, N. C. Secretary, Wm. Herman, 111 Mangum Street.

Zion Association, Evansville, Ind. Secretary, W. Lieberman.

B'nai Zion Association, Galveston, Tex. 2818 Avenue F.

B'nai Zion, Greensburg, Pa. Isaac Beker, Depot Street.

Hartford, Conn. Rev. Isaac Hurwitz, 279 Market Street.

Mebaashereth Zion, Indianapolis, Ind. Secretary, M. Rabinowitz, 510 S. Illinois Street.

Sons of Zion, Kansas City, Mo. Secretary, S. Greenman, 1733 Grand Avenue.

Zion Society, Kansas City, Mo. H. Werley, 1304 W. Ninth Street.

Ohavei Zion, Knoxville, Tenn. Secretary, Rev. I. Winick, P. O. Box 781.

Zion Society Congregation Kahal Israel, Los Angeles, Cal. Secretary, Victor Harris.

Mebhasereth Zion, Louisville, Ky. M. Libsitz, 419 Preston Street.

Zionist Society of Louisville, Louisville, Ky. Secretary, A. Rothstein, Jackson and Market Streets.

Lovers of Zion, Memphis, Tenn. Secretary, M. Miller, 29 Third Street.

Bnoth Zion, Minneapolis, Minn. Secretary, Mrs. Esther Chedek, 213 8th Avenue.

Ohavei Zion, Minneapolis, Minn. Secretary, D. Blumfield, 126 Second Street.

Zionist Society of Montreal, Montreal, Can. Secretary, Clarence I. De Sola, 71 McGill Avenue.

Hovevei Zion, New Haven, Conn. Secretary, Rev. A. Buchblatter, 109 Oak Street.

Zion Association, New Haven, Conn. President, Rev. R. Funk, 149 Congress Avenue.

Zion Society, New Haven, Conn. John A. Bailey, 226 Commerce Street.

Chovevei Zion, New London, Conn. Secretary, M. Feder, 49 Bradley Street.

Zion Society, New Orleans, La. S. Rabinowitz, 714 Dryades Street.

B'nai Zion Alliance, Norfolk, Va. M. B. Schochet, 78 Fenchurch Street.

Chovevei Zion, Omaha, Neb. President, Rev. M. A. Zimmerman, 213 N. Eleventh Street.

Orange Zionist Society, Orange, N. J. Corresponding Secretary, S. J. Klauber, 193 Main Street.

Zion Society, Parkersburg, W. Va. Sam Edelstein, 209 Third Street.

Zion Society, Parkersburg, W. Va. L. Lowenstein.

Zion Society, Paterson, N. J. A. B. Judelson, 176 Ellison Street.

Ohavei Zion, Philadelphia, Pa. Corresponding Secretary, S. J. Sherbow, 704 S. Fifth Street.

Philadelphia Zionist Society, Philadelphia, Pa. A. A. Dembitz, 258 S. Ninth Street.

Dorshei Zion, Pittsburg, Pa. President, Jos. S. Gluck, 5th Avenue and Washington Street.

Chovevei Zion of Providence, Providence, R. I. Samuel Mason, 100 Charles Street.

Daughters of Zion, Providence, R. I. Secretary, Etta Cohen, 12 Jenkes Street.

Congregation Shomrei ha-Berith, Reading, Pa. Rabbi A. C. Leventhal.

Chevrah B'nai Zion, Rochester, N. Y. Secretary, L. J. Rose, 30 Leopold Street.

Zion Society, Rochester, N. Y. L. Berman, 16 Hanover Street.

Zion Society, Rosenhayn, N. J. Treasurer, L. Kohn, P. O. Box 33.

Rishon le Zion Lodge No. 114, St. Louis, Mo. Secretary, B. M. Silverstein, 915 N. High Street.

B'nai Zion, St. Louis, Mo. Secretary, R. Abramson, 926 Washington Street.

Young Zionists of St. Paul, St. Paul, Minn. Secretary, Ben Cohenson, 505 Baltimore Building.

Chevrah M'vasereth Zion, San Antonio, Tex. Secretary, J. S. Evans, 327½ Commerce Street.

Helpers of Zion, San Francisco, Cal. Secretary, Rev. M. S. Levy, 1359 Post Street.

Zion Society, Springfield, Mass. Benjamin Boerg, 22 Morgan Street.

Springfield and Holyoke, Mass. Secretary, H. Robinson, 61 Perry Street, Springfield.

Zion Association, Springfield, O. Secretary, B. Ebner.

Zion Society of Syracuse, Syracuse, N. Y. Corresponding Secretary, A. Hyman, 905 Orange Street.

Toledo, O. D. Raymon, 641 Woodruff Avenue.

Hovevei Zion, Toronto, Can. H. A. Sholoff, 207 York Street.

Dorshei Zion, Trenton, N. J. Secretary, Isaac Milner, 10 Washington Street.

Zion Association, Troy, N. Y. Morris Isenberg, 140 River Street.

Showe Zion, Utica, N. Y. Secretary, J. Jacobson, 10 Washington Street.

Ezrath Zion, Waco, Tex. Secretary, L. Ginsberg, N. Eighth and Marlborough Streets.

Hewrah B'nai Zion, Washington, D. C. Secretary, Rev. Morris Mandel, 1232 Ninth Street N. W.

Ahawas Zion, West Superior, Wis. S. Rosenbloom, 1223 Sixth Street.

Zion Society, Wichita, Kan. Secretary, J. Jordan, 427 E. Dog Street.

Zion Association, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Can. H. Widman.

B'nai Zion, Wilmington, Del. Secretary, Louis Finger.

Chovevei Zion, Woonsocket, R. I. Secretary, Jos. Mack, 31 Polo Street.

Ohavei Zion, Worcester, Mass. Secretary, Abraham Feingold, 44 Lamartine Street.

Daughters of Zion, Worcester, Mass. Jeannette Feingold, 28 Crown Street.

The Maccabees of Zion, Worcester, Mass. Secretary, B. A. Lewison, 3 Meade Street.

Zion Association, Zanesville, O. H. Weber.

FEDERATION OF ZIONIST SOCIETIES OF GREATER NEW YORK AND VICINITY

201 Henry Street.

Officers: President, Dr. J. Bluestone; Vice-Presidents, Rev. Dr. Zinsler, K. Sarasohn, A. Tanenbaum, A. Andron, I. Mirsky; D. J. Levinson; Treasurer, L. Cohn; Secretaries, H. Spielberg, B. Andron, B. Rubinstein.

Clubs and Libraries

Bnei Zion.
 Ahave Zion.
 Schochre Tushia.
 Zion Educational Club.
 Ahavath Zion, Brooklyn.
 Bnei Zion, Brownsville.
 Zion Bemishpot Tipode.
 Alliance Zionists.
 Chovei Zion.

Societies for Propaganda and Lectures

Zionah.
 Young American Zionists.
 Young Lovers of Zion.
 Degel Zion (Roumanian).
 West-Side Zion Society (Portuguese).
 Ahavath Zion.
 Bonei Zion.
 Nes Zionah, Jersey City.
 Ahavath Zion, Paterson.
 Emunath Zion (Austrian).

Benefit-paying Societies

Zion Club No. 1.
 Zion Club No. 2.

Congregations

Mateh Levi.
 Adas Zion Anshe Kowno.
 Tifereth Jerusholaim.
 Ahavath Achim Anshe Usda.
 Chemdath Zion.
 Jeshuath Zion.
 Poel Zedec Anshe Ilio.

Ladies' Societies

Bnoth Zion.
 Daughters of Zion.
 American Daughters of Zion.
 Up-town Daughters of Zion.¹

 BARON DE HIRSCH FUND²

45 Broadway, New York City.

Deed of trust executed in March, 1890, by Baron Maurice de Hirsch for the benefit of Russian and Roumanian Jewish immigrants.

Capital, \$2,500,000.

Annual income, \$100,000.

Trustees: President, M. S. Isaacs, New York; Vice-President, Jacob H. Schiff, New York; Treasurer, Emanuel Lehman, New York; Henry Rice, New York; James H. Hoffman, New York; Abraham Abraham, Brooklyn; William B. Hackenburg, Philadelphia; Mayer Sulzberger, Philadelphia; General Agent, A. S. Solomons; Agricultural Agent, Arthur Reichow; Superintendent Agricultural School, H. L. Sabsovich.

Chairman of the Philadelphia Committee, William B. Hackenburg; Chairman of the Baltimore Committee, Dr. Aaron Friedenwald; Chairman of the St. Louis Committee, Elias Michael; Chairman of the Boston Committee, Jacob H. Hecht.

Co-operates in other cities with existing societies when circumstances warrant.

SYNOPSIS OF THE WORK

The work of the Baron de Hirsch Fund of America may be treated of under the following headings:

- I. Reception of immigrants.
- II. English education.
- III. Mechanical education.
- IV. Productive work of the Baron de Hirsch Fund in its agricultural and industrial department, with its leading educational feature, the Woodbine Agricultural and Industrial School.

¹ In view of the recent organization of most Zionist Societies, it was next to impossible to reach, by means of directories and other similar agencies, such as have not affiliated with the general and local federations.

² The account of the Baron de Hirsch Fund activities here given, though not official, is authentic.

In the last two departments, the Jewish Colonization Association has latterly enabled the Baron de Hirsch Fund to carry out its programme effectively, as appears from the last report of the Colonization Association, presented by its President, M. Narcisse Leven, at the statutory meeting of shareholders in Paris, May 21, 1899, from which the account given below is quoted.

I. RECEPTION OF IMMIGRANTS.—Upon the arrival of immigrants at United States ports an agent sees to it that they reach their destinations, provided they have determined to leave the city; if not, as many as possible are sent out of town to places where employment has previously been found for them. The policy is to scatter them throughout the country, so that they will not congest in large cities. Whenever necessary, their expenses to their new homes are paid, and they are supported *en route*. Those who remain in New York, and need advice and assistance, are directed to the Labor Bureau of the United Hebrew Charities, supported in part by the fund, and employment is found for them when possible. If absolutely necessary, support is given to immigrants for a short time, until they are able to earn a living. Occasionally they are established in trades, and in extreme cases temporary relief is afforded to families. Not more than five per cent. of the number thus assisted has made application for additional help.

II. ENGLISH EDUCATION.—Immediately upon arrival the immigrant children are taught English in large, well-ventilated classrooms, by college graduates, who prepare them to enter the public schools. As they are taught according to the method employed in the public schools, and are noted for their rapid advance and exact attainments, they are welcomed with eagerness by the principals. There are now about 400 children in the day classes.

There are also evening classes, composed of 400 workingmen and women, most of whom come to their classes direct from the workshop.

In some cases of students of Russian or Roumanian birth who have entered colleges, and have made creditable progress, loans are advanced to enable them to complete their studies and be graduated.

III. MECHANICAL EDUCATION.—In 1890 the Baron de Hirsch Trade School was established in a building rented for the purpose at 225-227 East Ninth Street, in New York, wherein two classes have been graduated each year since.

On January 1, 1899, through the munificence of the late Baroness de Hirsch-Gereuth, a new building, constructed upon the most modern principles, was opened. A class of fifty-five young

men, whose work and demeanor indicate the best results, has been graduated.

The trades are carpentry, plumbing, house, sign and fresco painting, and machine work; English is taught to those who are deficient; also drawing and the technical branch of each trade. There are two school terms a year, of five and a half months each. No pretence is made of turning out finished mechanics; sufficient is taught, however, to enable the graduates to become "helpers" in their respective vocations, and in most cases good positions are obtained immediately upon leaving the school. The graduates earn from \$7 to \$15 a week, and in proportion as their experience enables them to do better work, their compensation is increased, some of them receiving now \$22.50 a week. Each graduate is given the tools of his trade. Tuition is free.

Though the school is open to any Jewish boy, preference is given to natives of Russia or Roumania.

The point of view is, that essential though it be that a boy learn a trade, it is important that his earning powers be developed as quickly as possible. Anything that helps to train his mind and hand, and promotes rapid progress, is desirable. On these thoroughly practical lines the school is conducted. On the other hand, the idea is constantly kept before the pupils, that when they become skilled mechanics they are entitled to the wages of skilled mechanics. Thus the Trade School, by exciting the ambition to excel in the minds of the pupils, tends to reduce the danger of close competition in other directions.

The aim of the school, then, is to reach the three following results:

1. To teach a boy as quickly as possible the fundamental principles of some trade, together with as much arithmetic and mechanical drawing as is indispensable in a given line of work.

2. To teach him to do well what is required of the class of help whose place he is fitted by age and attainments to fill.

3. To teach him unquestioning obedience.

To accomplish these results he is placed under the care of a skilled mechanic, who has no more pupils than he can faithfully teach, for five months and a half, eight hours a day, five days in the week, holidays excepted. A longer period would be more desirable, but it would entail a sacrifice of time, which would be difficult for pupils to bear, as no support whatever is allowed them by the fund.

IV. PRODUCTIVE WORK OF THE BARON DE HIRSCH FUND.—The Agricultural and Industrial Department of the Baron de Hirsch Fund was organized as an agency to promote the economical interests of Russo-Jewish immigrants:

1. To advise them properly in the acquisition of homesteads in rural districts all over the country.

2. To grant them loans, towards the purchase of farms, live-stock and implements, in proportion to their own funds and their ability as farmers.

3. To transfer industries and those employed in them from crowded cities to agricultural districts, with a view to benefiting the wage-earners in health and comfort and at the same time creating consumers of farm products at the place of their production.

The success of the Baron de Hirsch Fund in this department has been marked. It enjoys the full confidence of immigrants intending to purchase farms as well as of owners of farm lands willing to sell. By both it is looked upon as a trustworthy bureau of agricultural and industrial information.

In the purchase of farms for an immigrant, various points are taken into consideration: his means, his ability as a farmer, the location of the homestead, the facilities it offers for cattle-breeding, its distance from a market or a creamery, etc. Each one of these is a factor determining the purchase price.

At present many favorable opportunities present themselves. Established dairy farms are offered for sale in New England at a price less than the cost of the buildings upon them. Their abandonment is due to the death or old age of their owners, whose children, attracted to the cities and to professional occupations, are willing to sell their ancestral homesteads at a great sacrifice.

Jewish immigrants coming from the villages of the Pale of Settlement in Russia are ready buyers of dairy farms, because they were accustomed to dairy pursuits in their old home. Many of them kept a smaller or larger number of dairy cattle, and raised feed for them, on leased land. On the other hand, few are skilled gardeners, and therefore they are not successful at other kinds of farming in this country.

The activity of the Baron de Hirsch Fund in its capacity as an agricultural agent, offering liberal loans, furnishing accurate information, and advising with a view to conditions and circumstances, has had the following result:

The settlement of 600 Jewish farmers on as many homesteads in New England.

The settlement of 400 families in New Jersey.

In New England the farming interests of Jewish immigrants are indicated by the following figures:

1. Investment of the immigrants, \$1,100,000.

2. Loans upon mortgages other than those held by the Baron de Hirsch Fund, \$1,250,000.

The loans and advances made by the Baron de Hirsch Fund have substantially helped to make these investments safe and productive.

The Jewish capital invested in farming enterprises in New Jersey and other parts of the country is represented by even larger figures. Moreover, it is constantly increasing, in proportion to the spread of industrial activity in agricultural districts. As the limited means of the immigrants forbid the purchase of homesteads near large towns, which offer ready markets for farm products, the Baron de Hirsch Fund aims to remove to the more distant places in which they must settle, the industries, such as the tailoring trades, in which many of the immigrants are employed. This policy at the same time relieves the so-called Ghettos from the congestion at present endangering the social and sanitary condition of our large cities.

New York alone contains 65,000 operatives who are engaged in tailoring, in the "sweat-shops," to support their families, that is, 200,000 persons, constituting a majority of the Jewish population. In other words, the tailoring trade keeps the East Side solidly Jewish, and attracts constantly new-comers from abroad and from the interior. The Baron de Hirsch Fund holds out every encouragement to these wage-earners to remove to country districts: factories with modern improvements; comfortable homes, rented and sold on liberal terms; educational facilities, especially in the direction of trades and agriculture; and the opportunity to live in a Jewish community.

The *Woodbine Agricultural and Industrial School*, the leading educational feature of this department of the Baron de Hirsch Fund work, was opened in October, 1894, with 15 pupils. Its aim is to train up practical, intelligent farmers, able to act as assistants to other farmers or prepared to work farms of their own. Applicants for admission must be at least 14 years of age, and be prepared to pass an examination equivalent to that of the third grade in the public schools of Cape May County. Tuition is free to all regular students, and board and lodging may be had at the dormitory at actual cost, but students whose parents are unable to support them while at school are boarded and lodged free of charge. These students are, however, expected to offset such expenses by labor on the School Farm. There are now 69 pupils at the school, taught by 7 instructors, one of them a graduate of the school. The course extends over three years, and the studies are divided into theoretical and practical. The studies pursued by the boys are as follows: (1) English, (2) arithmetic, (3) drawing, (4) history, (5) geography, (6) chemistry, (7) physics, (8) bookkeeping and correspondence, (9) botany, (10) experimental chemistry, (11) mathematics, (12) geometrical drawing, (13) soils and crops, (14) manures and fertilizers, (15) land measuring, (16) zoölogy, (17) entomology, (18) collecting of plants, (19) feeds, (20) comparative anatomy and physiology, (21) domestic animals (selection, care, etc.), (22) horticulture,

(23) floriculture, (24) landscape gardening, (25) market gardening, (26) meteorology, (27) relation of forestry to agriculture, (28) dairying, (29) farm implements and machinery.

The studies for girls substitute chemistry of foods, hygiene and nursing, household economics, household sanitation, foods and preserves, foods in detail, for Nos. 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 25 and 29.

The practical work of the boys consists of care of stables, poultry yards, domestic animals, milking, and shop and field work; planting, care of crops, harvesting, work in greenhouses, cold frames, hot beds, in orchards and the blacksmith shop; care of small fruit, floriculture, and work on the nursery grounds and in the wheelwright shop.

The girls throughout the course have practical work in sewing, cooking, care of the poultry, dairy, etc., and are employed in doing the household work of the dormitory and in practical housekeeping.

The School Farms contain 240 acres, of which 30 acres are in orchards, 20 acres in berries, 6 acres in grapes, and the remainder is suitable for corn, truck and field crops in general; besides some land is in bushes and some in woods.

The buildings are: one school-house, 4 poultry houses, a barn, sheds, corn cribs, 2 greenhouses, cold frames, a boiler house, a windmill, and a storage room.

The school is provided with a small chemical laboratory, physical apparatus, Babcock's test and a library of reference books.

The school owns 5 horses, some cows, and 200 fowls.

The dormitory can accommodate 100 pupils.

Religious services are held daily; the Sabbath is devoted to divine worship, religious instruction, and rest.

Woodbine, founded in 1891, now contains 1000 inhabitants, employed in 4 factories or on their farms. There are two public schools, a kindergarten, five stores, a bakery, two educational clubs, three fraternal societies, a public bath-house, an evening school, a religious school, a synagogue, and a hall.

THE JEWISH COLONIZATION ASSOCIATION

Since 1896 the Baron de Hirsch Fund has had the support of the Jewish Colonization Association, and has co-operated with it in the United States. As a result, the capacity of the Trade School has been doubled; the agricultural work, especially at the Woodbine School, has been broadened in scope and effectiveness; the American Committee has been furnished with additional means to transplant the industrial population from the great centers to the rural districts; isolated farmers in New

England have been helped with loans to free their land from mortgages, so that at present more than "600 Jewish farmers are living in New England on their own land, which they themselves cultivate with the help of their families. . . . The farms are fully developed, and the farmers have commenced conscientiously to pay their debts."

The Jewish Colonization Association has also given effective support to the older colonies in South Jersey, Alliance, Carmel and Rosenhayn. The following is the report of the Association on this phase of its work:

These colonies, founded in 1882, at the time of the great exodus of Jews from Russia, have always led a precarious existence; they had not the means to support themselves, and lacked an outlet for their produce. Benevolent societies from time to time gave them assistance which enabled them to live from day to day, but without ever affording them the means to strengthen their position and assure their future. Thus, of the 300 families which these colonies comprised at their foundation there only remained 200 in 1893, and 76 at the end of 1896; all the others had returned to their miserable life in the towns. Those families who did not abandon the colonies were in a very difficult position; having contracted onerous debts, and being unable to pay the interest, they were every day threatened with being evicted and sold up.

This critical situation compelled the colonists to apply to our Association in 1897. Inquiries made on the spot soon proved that neither lack of will nor the incapacity of the colonists was the cause of this state of things, but the absence of a market where they could sell their produce, which consisted especially of potatoes and other vegetables, fruit and poultry. The nearest town, Vineland, which contains 3500 inhabitants, is in fact peopled by old farmers, who themselves produce the necessary fruit and vegetables for their own consumption. It was thus not enough to free the colonists from their debts; it was also necessary to create a market for the sale of their produce.

This double object has been achieved; our Association has granted loans to the most deserving colonists, which have enabled them to pay off their creditors. It has, besides, made loans to artisans for the establishment of factories in the center or in the neighborhood of these colonies on condition that they should employ the families of workmen on the spot, or those who were removed from New York or Philadelphia.

A new existence has thus been assured to these colonies; eight artisans have settled there; they pay weekly wages of 7500 francs to more than 250 families who have come from the centers of which we have spoken. These families occupy the houses

previously abandoned by the colonists and constitute the market which was wanting. A new factory is on the eve of being established in Alliance Colony; it will permit of 40 additional families, comprising 200 persons, leaving the large cities; a hundred of them will find employment in the factory, which will likewise give work to a hundred other artisans selected from the families who are already located in the colony, and who will receive a minimum weekly wage of 2500 francs.

It is estimated that the workmen in the three colonies will annually receive more than half a million, a third of which will certainly revert to the colonists.

In South Jersey our Association has also come to the assistance of twenty-five Jewish farmers established in the neighborhood of these three colonies on isolated farms. Their position very much resembled that of the colonists of whom we have just spoken. Nineteen of them, the most deserving, have received advances, and all are profiting by the markets established in the colonies.

The three colonies, Alliance, Carmel and Rosenhayn, and the twenty-five Jewish farmers in South Jersey have been placed in a position to keep themselves; they have already paid the first instalment of the debt which they contracted towards our Association.

The number of Jewish families in this region, to whose assistance we have come, directly or otherwise, is about 600, viz.: 76 families of colonists, 25 farmers, 250 workmen from New York and the artisan population already settled in the colonies, which may be estimated at 250 families.

CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS

Founded, Detroit, Mich, July, 1889.

Officers: President, Isaac M. Wise, Cincinnati, O.; First Vice-President, Joseph Silverman, New York City; Second Vice-President, A. Moses, Louisville, Ky.; Treasurer, S. Hecht, Milwaukee, Wis.; Recording Secretary, L. Grossmann, Cincinnati, O.; Corresponding Secretary, G. Deutsch, Cincinnati, O.

Executive Committee: In addition to the above officers, M. Mielziner, Cincinnati, O.; David Philipson, Cincinnati, O.; T. Schanfarber, Mobile, Ala.; Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; H. Veld, Newburgh, N. Y.

Trustees of Superannuated Minister's Fund: Isaac M. Wise, M. Mielziner, L. Grossmann.

Members, 3 honorary, 133 regular.

Annual income, \$665.

Board meeting first Monday of the month.

Organization meets annually, second week in July, at the place selected by the previous conference.

Objects: To establish and maintain good fellowship among the Rabbis; to teach one another and to learn of each other; to encourage research and literary work, especially in history and literature of Judaism; to discuss the religious and ecclesiastical problems of the day, and furnish a formulated opinion on problems under consideration.

Publications of the Conference:

1. Nine volumes of the Year Book of the Conference, containing all proceedings of the body, with all the papers read, addresses, lectures and sermons delivered in the Conference.

2. Judaism at the World's Parliament of Religions (in Chicago, 1893).

3. The Union Prayer Book, two volumes; and Union Hymnal, one volume.

4. One volume of Sermons.

5. Various pamphlets.

The Conference held its annual meeting for the year at Cincinnati, beginning March 13, 1899, to celebrate the 80th birthday of its founder and president, Rev. Dr. Isaac M. Wise, which took place Nisan 3, March 14. 58 members were in attendance. Dr. David Philipson delivered the address of welcome, and Dr. Joseph Silverman responded. The President gave his annual address. About 100 congratulatory messages were received.

The ceremonies in honor of Dr. Wise included addresses of members of the Conference, an address on behalf of the Methodist ministers of Cincinnati, a luncheon, and numerous presentations.

The Conference has assets amounting to \$5595.74, of which \$3100.46 is a fund for superannuated ministers. The report of the Committee on Publication showed that 1000 copies of the evening service of the Union Prayer Book had been distributed among soldiers in Cuba and in the various camps during the Spanish-American War. 12 copies of the week-day service were sent to Camp Sheridan and 75 volumes to Jewish soldiers at Camp Lexington. 133 Congregations now use the prayer-book, and 37,692 copies have been sold.

It was decided to hold the next meeting in July, 1900.

A commission was appointed to report (a) upon the ethical principles which should govern both the congregation and the minister in their relations to one another; (b) upon the ethics of a contract between a congregation and its Rabbi; (c) upon the ethics of applying and competing for positions.

The Conference continued its Committee on Cyclopaedia with authority to enter into correspondence with Funk & Wagnalls with reference to their proposed cyclopaedia. Resolutions of respect to the memory of Professor H. Steinthal were adopted.

A full report of the proceedings is contained in the Year Book of the Conference for 1899. In addition to congratulatory addresses, the following papers read are printed in the Appendix: The Rabbi and the Charities, by Rabbi Edward N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; How can we enlist our Young Men in the Service of the Congregation, by Rabbi Joseph Krauskopf, D. D., Philadelphia; Why I am not a Zionist, by Rev. Henry Berkowitz, D. D., Philadelphia; Address on Zionism, by Rev. Dr. S. Sale, St. Louis; The Justification of Zionism, by Professor C. Levias, Hebrew Union College; Modern Thought Tendencies in Judaism, by Rabbi Adolph Guttmacher, Baltimore; The Holiness of a Peculiar People, by Rabbi Israel Aaron, D. D., Buffalo.

COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN

Founded September, 1893.

Officers: President, Hannah G. Solomon (Mrs. Henry), Chicago, Ill.; 1st Vice-President, Sophie Beer (Mrs. Julius), New York; 2d Vice-President, Babbette Mandel (Mrs. Emanuel), Chicago, Ill.; Treasurer, Carrie M. Wolf (Mrs. L. J.), Chicago, Ill.; Recording Secretary, Gertrude Berg, Philadelphia, Pa.; Corresponding Secretary, Sadie American, 3130 Vernon Street, Chicago, Ill.

Executive Board: Mrs. Philip Hamburger, Allegheny, Pa.; Mrs. Conrad Witkowsky, Chicago, Ill.; Mrs. Max Leopold, Chicago, Ill.; Mrs. Chas. Stettauer, Chicago, Ill.; Mrs. Leopold Simon, Rock Island, Ill.; Mrs. Henry Sporborg, Albany, N. Y.; Miss Rose Sommerfeld, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. I. M. Appel, Denver, Col.; Mrs. Chas. Goldsmith, Louisville, Ky.; Mrs. R. Lowentritt, Oil City, Pa.

Members: About 5000, distributed among 59 sections: Alabama, 3; California, 1; Colorado, 1; Connecticut, 1; District of Columbia, 1; Georgia, 2; Illinois, 5; Indiana, 4; Iowa, 1; Kentucky, 1; Louisiana, 3; Maryland, 1; Massachusetts, 1; Michigan, 1; Minnesota, 2; Mississippi, 2; Missouri, 3; Nebraska, 2; New Jersey, 1; New York, 7; Ohio, 4; Oregon, 1; Pennsylvania, 4; Rhode Island, 1; South Carolina, 1; Tennessee, 1; Texas, 1; Utah, 1; Canada, 2.

Albany, N. Y. President, Mrs. J. H. Blatner, 132 Hudson Avenue; Secretary, Mrs. Alfred Wallerstein, 116 Lake Avenue.

Alexandria, La. President, Mrs. D. Lehman; Secretary, Mrs. Gus. Gehr.

Atlanta, Ga. President, Mrs. Julius M. Alexander, 49 Forest Avenue; Secretary, Mrs. Jul. E. Sommerfeld, 270 Whitehall Street.

Baltimore, Md. President, Mrs. M. Goldenberg, 1628 Bolton Street; Secretary, Miss Rose Sommerfeld, 2027 Druid Hill Avenue.

Birmingham, Ala. President, Mrs. I. M. Rubel; Secretary, Miss Leah Ullman.

Bradford, Pa. President, Miss R. Della Mayer; Secretary, Miss Miriam Silberberg, 35 Congress Street.

Brooklyn, N. Y. President, Mrs. Carrie Taubenhau, 403 Second Street; Secretary, Miss Mollie Marcus, 84 Grove Street.

Boston, Mass. President, Mrs. E. Van Noorden, 32 Howland Street; Secretary, Mrs. Julius Andrews, 406 Massachusetts Avenue.

Buffalo, N. Y. President, Mrs. Julius Altman, 581 Delaware Avenue; Secretary, Mrs. Daniel Desbecker, 96 Fargo Avenue.

Charleston, S. C. President, Mrs. J. M. Visanska, 2 Bull Street; Secretary, Mrs. B. A. Elzas, 30 New Street.

Chicago, Ill. President, Mrs. Henry L. Frank, 1608 Prairie Avenue; Secretary, Mrs. I. J. Reis, 4735 Evans Avenue.

Cincinnati, O. President, Miss Hannah J. Marks, 541 W. Ninth Street; Secretary, Mrs. Louis S. Levi.

Cleveland, O. President, Mrs. M. B. Schwab, 1076 Case Avenue; Secretary, Mrs. D. H. Kornhauser, 1428 Wilson Avenue.

Columbian. President, Mrs. S. G. Rosenstock, Forbes and Hasket Streets, Pittsburg; Secretary, Miss Minnie Affelder, 124 Sheffield Street, Allegheny, Pa.

Denver, Col. President, Mrs. Alfred Muller, 1560 Pearl Street; Secretary, Mrs. B. N. Wolfe, 8 La Veta Place.

Des Moines, Iowa. President, Mrs. Henry Hirsh, 717 High Street; Secretary, Miss Sadie H. Goldman, 521 4th Street.

Elmira, N. Y. President, Mrs. M. H. Friendly, 510 W. Church Street; Secretary, Miss Harriet Levy, 759 E. Second Street.

Evansville, Ind. President, Mrs. I. L. Rypins; Secretary, Mrs. J. J. Sholem, 1204 W. Second Street.

Fort Wayne, Ind. President, Mrs. A. S. Lauferty, 108 E. Berry Street; Secretary, Miss Hannah May Chaska, 164 W. Berry Street.

Kansas City, Mo. President, Mrs. L. S. Lieberman, 1419 Troost Avenue; Secretary, Miss Cornelia A. Ney, 1227 Washington Street.

Lafayette, Ind. President pro tem., Mrs. Henrietta Born; Secretary, Miss Selma Mayerstein, 92 Cincinnati Street.

Lincoln, Neb. President, Mrs. M. Friend, 1735 N Street; Secretary, Mrs. Sam. Wessel, 1702 K Street.

Louisiana, Mo. President, Mrs. Sadie T. Wald; Secretary, Miss Julia M. Genzberger.

Louisville, Ky. President, Mrs. J. B. Judah, 118 E. Jacob; Secretary, Miss Bella Lieber, 1218 Second Street.

Marion, O. President, Mrs. S. G. Kleinmaier, Mt. Vernon Avenue; Secretary, Mrs. M. Strelitz, S. Prospect Street.

Memphis, Tenn. President, Mrs. Eugene Lehman, 217 Carrol Avenue; Secretary, Mrs. M. J. Andrews, 264 Union Street.

Minneapolis, Minn. President, Mrs. E. Cohen, 2021 Third Avenue; Secretary, Mrs. M. Wolff, 1706 Portland Avenue.

- Mobile, Ala. President, Mrs. Lee Marx; Secretary, Mrs. R. J. Richards, 277 St. Louis Street.
- Montgomery, Ala. President, Mrs. Selena Loeb, Wilkinson Street; Secretary, Mrs. Selma M. Nachman, 322 Church Street.
- Montreal, Canada. President, Mrs. Meldola de Sola, 65 Victoria Street; Secretary, Mrs. Sandeman.
- Natchez, Miss. President, Mrs. Henry Frank, 310 N. Pearl Street; Secretary, Mrs. A. Moses, Clifton Heights.
- Newark, N. J. President, Mrs. H. S. Weinberg, 13 Tichenor Street; Secretary, Mrs. I. L. Hauser, Smith Street, S. Orange.
- New Haven, Conn. President, Mrs. Jennie K. Herz, 72 Edwards Street; Secretary, Mrs. Flora Rothchild, 84 Lyon Street.
- New Orleans, La. President, Mrs. Solomon Wolff, 1131 Philip Street; Secretary, Miss Irma Leucht, 844 Carondelet Street.
- New York City, N. Y. President, Mrs. Cyrus L. Sulzberger, 22 W. 120th Street; Secretary, Mrs. S. Jacobson, 115 E. 60th Street.
- Oil City, Pa. President, Mrs. M. Lowentritt, W. First Street; Secretary, Miss Della R. Wolff, 25 Pearl Avenue.
- Omaha, Neb. President, Mrs. A. Polack, 2224 Farnam Street; Secretary, Miss Dollie Polack, 2224 Farnam Street.
- Peoria, Ill. President, Mrs. Ida Z. H. Frazer, 704 Madison Avenue; Secretary, Mrs. Lottie G. Kawin, 300 Sixth Avenue.
- Petoskey, Mich. President, Mrs. Sophie S. Rosenthal; Secretary, Miss Ethel Blumrosen.
- Philadelphia, Pa. President, Miss Laura Mordecai, 1816 De Lancey Place; Secretary, Miss Gertrude Berg, 1533 Diamond Street.
- Portland, Ore. President, Mrs. Louis Altman, 405 Stark Street; Secretary, Miss Ida Loewenberg, Cedar Hill.
- Providence, R. I. President, Mrs. Belle B. Fink, 122 Toby Street; Secretary, Mrs. Pauline Falkenberg, 69 Grove Street.
- Quincy, Ill. President, Mrs. Dave Stern, 813 N. Fifth Street; Secretary, Miss Irene C. Meyer, 926 6th Avenue North.
- Rochester, N. Y. President, Mrs. Lewis Bigelow, 52 S. Union Street; Secretary, Miss Carrie Stern, 291 Central Avenue.
- Sacramento, Cal. President, Mrs. A. Simon, 818 17th Street; Secretary, Miss Sophie Litzberg, 314 J Street.
- St. Louis, Mo. President, Miss Bert Sale, 4345 W. Belle Place; Secretary, Miss Iva Kohns, 3124 Eads Avenue.
- St. Paul, Minn. President, Mrs. H. Haas, 340 Grove Street; Secretary, Mrs. M. J. Flarsheim, 629 Ashland Avenue.
- Salt Lake City, Utah. President, Mrs. S. Bamberger; Secretary, Miss Rose J. Goldberg, The Knutsford.
- Savannah, Ga. President, Mrs. I. P. Mendes, 89 Jones Street; Secretary, Mrs. Max Wolff, 210 W. Taylor Street.
- Shreveport, La. President, Mrs. Louis Liebman; Secretary, Mrs. N. A. Winter, 825 Spring Street.

Springfield, Ill. President, Miss Rachel Hiller, The High School; Secretary, Mrs. David Seligman.

Syracuse, N. Y. President, Mrs. Adolph Guttman, 726 E. Jefferson Street; Secretary, Miss Etta Solomon, 409 Harrison Street.

Toronto, Canada. President, Miss Streamer, 106 Gerard Avenue E.; Secretary, Mrs. G. Streamer, 106 Gerard Avenue E.

Tri-City Section. President, Mrs. L. Simon, 842 19th Street, Rock Island, Ill.; Secretary, Miss Julia Levy, 1110 2d Avenue, Rock Island, Ill.

Vicksburg, Miss. President, Mrs. Ophelia Rose; Secretary, Mrs. M. Wachenheim, 412 Grove Street.

Wabash, Ind. President, Mrs. Aaron Simon, 60 W. Hill Street; Secretary, Miss Frances Rindsberg, Huntington and Maple Streets.

Washington, D. C. President, Mrs. Simon Oppenheimer, 1232 Ninth Street N. W.; Secretary, Miss Hetty Abraham, 1323 Vermont Avenue.

Youngstown, O. President, Mrs. Samuel Weil, 225 N. Champion Street; Secretary, Mrs. Max Myers, 244 Rayon Avenue.

Tyler, Texas. President, Mrs. J. Lipstate, 410 Broadway; Secretary, Miss Goldie Pithik.

Organization meets triennially; last meeting, November, 1896, in New York.

Objects: The study of Jewish history and literature; the study and practice of the newest and best methods of philanthropy, and work in the religious schools.

This work is done under the direction of four national committees: on Religion, on Philanthropy, on Religious School Work, the Reciprocity Committee. Programmes are published triennially containing the reports of these committees, outlining work for the Sections, giving topics for papers and study and bibliographical lists.

During 1898-99, 75 study circles met, varying in attendance from 5 to 200. 40 women were placed on Religious School boards. 79 lecturers appeared before the Sections of the Council. 9 Mission Schools were established.

19 Sections raised \$5773 for 3 kindergartens; 9 mission schools; 15 industrial sewing schools; 1 day nursery; 1 night school; 2 working girls' clubs; 1 milk and ice depot; classes in domestic economy; work among prisoners; vacation schools; boys' and girls' clubs.

\$12,000 in cash and supplies was raised by 37 Sections for the relief and comfort of soldiers and sailors during the Spanish-American War.

HEBREW SABBATH SCHOOL UNION OF AMERICA

Seat of Executive Committee in Cincinnati.

Founded July 29, 1886.

Officers: President, Rev. Dr. David Philipson, 852 Lincoln Avenue, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-President, Prof. M. Mielziner, Cincinnati, O.; Treasurer, Mr. William Goodheart, Cincinnati, O.; Secretary, Rabbi Charles S. Levi, Peoria, Ill.

Board of Directors: Dr. Henry Berkowitz, Philadelphia, Pa.; Dr. K. Kohler, New York, N. Y.; Dr. Joseph Silverman, New York, N. Y.; Dr. L. Grossman, Cincinnati, O.; Dr. S. Hecht, Milwaukee, Wis.; Rabbi I. S. Moses, Chicago, Ill.; Rabbi Max Heller, New Orleans, La.; Dr. Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Rabbi Wm. Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Dr. M. Landsberg, Rochester, N. Y.; Dr. L. Mayer, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Mr. Isaac Strouse, Baltimore, Md.; Mr. Emil Pollak, Cincinnati, O.; Mr. S. Greenebaum, Cincinnati, O.; Dr. J. Voorsanger, San Francisco, Cal.; Rabbi E. N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.

Members, about 75 schools.

Organization meets biennially, third week in January.

The object of this Union is to provide a uniform system for all Jewish Sabbath Schools in the United States by promulgating a uniform course of instruction and by training competent teachers.

The Union has introduced the leaflet system with great success, the leaflets being used in about 100 schools, and has gathered statistics of the Sabbath Schools.

The publications of the Union are:

The Ethics of the Hebrew Scriptures, by Adolph and I. S. Moses.

The Proverbs, by Adolph and I. S. Moses.

Selections from the Book of Psalms, by Dr. M. Mielziner.

Guide for Jewish Sabbath School Teachers.

Two Series of Leaflets on Biblical History.

Leaflets on Religion.

THE JEWISH CHAUTAUQUA SOCIETY

P. O. Box 825, Philadelphia, Pa.

Founded 1893; incorporated April 28, 1899.

Officers: Chancellor, Dr. Henry Berkowitz, Philadelphia; President, Hon. Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Secretary and Director, Isaac Hassler, Esq., 522 Walnut Street, Philadelphia; Treasurer, Max Herzberg, Esq., Philadelphia.

Board of Trustees: David Werner Amram, Esq., Philadelphia; Dr. Charles S. Bernheimer, Philadelphia; Mrs. Samuel L. Frank, Baltimore, Md.; Penrose Fleisher, Esq., Philadelphia; William B. Hackenburg, Esq., Philadelphia; Rev. Dr. Max Heller, New Or-

leans, La.; Mrs. Charles Heidelberger, Philadelphia; Rev. Dr. K. Kohler, New York; Leo N. Levi, Esq., Galveston, Tex.; Mrs. Fannie Muhr, Philadelphia; Miss Julia Richman, New York; Rev. Dr. Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Dr. Lewis Steinbach, Philadelphia; Benjamin F. Teller, Esq., Philadelphia; Rev. Dr. Jacob Voorsanger, San Francisco, Cal.; Rev. Dr. Isaac M. Wise, Cincinnati, O.; Edwin Wolf, Esq., Philadelphia; Abraham Langfeld, Philadelphia.

Members, 2000; Congregations, 27. Annual income, about \$2200. Organization meets annually on the closing day of the Summer Assembly.

Object: The dissemination of knowledge of the Jewish religion by fostering the study of its history and literature, giving popular courses of instruction, issuing publications, establishing reading circles, holding general assemblies, and by such other means as may from time to time be found necessary and proper.

The following courses have been announced, at the completion of which a certificate is awarded:

I. Preparatory Course, two years. Reading: Outlines of Jewish History, by Lady Magnus; Milman's History of the Jews; Jewish Literature, by Israel Abrahams.

II. Bible Course, four years. Reading: The Open Bible, by Henry Berkowitz; Syllabus of the Minor Prophets, edited by David W. Amram.

III. Special Courses on Post-Biblical History and Literature, Syllabus I and II prepared by Professor Richard Gottheil.

At the Second Summer Assembly 12 certificates were awarded.

The Third Summer Assembly took place at Atlantic City, N. J., July 14-30, 1899.

The work was done in the following departments:

- I. Popular Lectures and Entertainments.
- II. Chautauqua Circles for Bible Studies.
- III. Chautauqua Circles for Post-Biblical Studies.
- IV. Teachers' Institute.
- V. General Conferences.
- VI. Divine Services.
- VII. Social Entertainments.
- VIII. Preparatory Course.
- IX. Reunion of Chautauquans.

THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

Office, 1015 Arch Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Organized June 3, 1888, in Philadelphia, and incorporated February 1, 1896.

The object of the Society is stated in the charter as follows:

"The said corporation is formed for the support of a benevolent educational undertaking, namely, for the publication and dissemination of literary, scientific and religious works, giving instruction in the principles of the Jewish religion, which are to be distributed among the members of the corporation, and to such other persons and institutions as may use the same in the promotion of benevolent educational work." The following publications have been issued:

- Outlines of Jewish History, by Lady Magnus.
 - Think and Thank, by S. W. Cooper.
 - History of the Jews, by Prof. H. Graetz; 5 volumes and an Index volume.
 - Rabbi and Priest, by Milton Goldsmith.
 - The Persecution of the Jews in Russia (Special Series No. 1).
 - Voegele's Marriage and Other Tales, by Louis Schnabel (Special Series No. 2).
 - Children of the Ghetto, by I. Zangwill.
 - Some Jewish Women, by Henry Zirndorf.
 - Sabbath Hours, by Liebman Adler.
 - Papers of the Jewish Women's Congress, Chicago, 1893.
 - Old European Jewries, by David Philipson.
 - Jewish Literature and Other Essays, by Gustav Karpeles.
 - The Talmud, by Emanuel Deutsch (Special Series No. 3).
 - Readings and Recitations, compiled by Isabel Cohen.
 - Studies in Judaism, by S. Schechter.
 - Jewish Life in the Middle Ages, by Israel Abrahams.
 - In the Pale, by Henry Piowizi.
 - Proceedings of the First Convention of the National Council of Jewish Women, New York, 1896.
 - The Talmud, by Arsène Darmesteter, translated by Henrietta Szold (Special Series No. 4).
 - A Sketch of Jewish History, by Gustav Karpeles (Special Series No. 5).
 - Dreamers of the Ghetto, by I. Zangwill.
 - Jewish Services in Synagogue and Home, by Lewis N. Dembitz.
 - Lost Prince Almon, by Louis Pendleton.
 - Chapters on Jewish Literature, by Israel Abrahams.
- The average annual income of the Society is \$17,000. The officers are as follows:
- President, Morris Newburger, Philadelphia; Vice-President, Dr. Henry M. Leipziger, New York; Second Vice-President, Herman S. Friedman, Philadelphia; Treasurer, Morris Dannenbaum, Philadelphia; Secretary, Dr. Lewis W. Steinbach, Philadelphia; Assistant Secretary, Dr. Charles S. Bernheimer, Philadelphia.
- Trustees: Dr. Cyrus Adler, Washington, D. C.; Solomon Blumenthal, Philadelphia; Benjamin W. Fleisher, Jr., Philadelphia;

Herman S. Friedman, Philadelphia; Daniel Guggenheim, New York; Daniel P. Hays, New York; Ephraim Lederer, Philadelphia; Dr. Henry M. Leipziger, New York; Daniel Merz, Philadelphia; Simon Miller, Philadelphia; Morris Newburger, Philadelphia; Mrs. Henry Solomon, Chicago; Seligman J. Strauss, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Hon. Mayer Sulzberger, Philadelphia; Harris Weinstock, Sacramento.

Honorary Vice-Presidents: Marcus Bernheimer, St. Louis; Rev. Henry Cohen, Galveston, Tex.; Dr. Aaron Friedenwald, Baltimore; J. L. Gatzert, Chicago; Jacob Haas, Atlanta; Mrs. Jacob H. Hecht, Boston; Rev. Dr. Max Heller, New Orleans; Hon. Joseph Hirsh, Vicksburg, Miss.; Miss Ella Jacobs, Philadelphia; Nathan Morris, Indianapolis; Hon. Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; Alfred Seanson, Cincinnati; Rev. Dr. Joseph Stolz, Chicago; Rev. Dr. Jacob Voorsanger, San Francisco; Hon. Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.

Publication Committee: Chairman, Hon. Mayer Sulzberger, Philadelphia; Dr. Cyrus Adler, Washington, D. C.; David W. Amram, Philadelphia; Rev. Dr. Henry Berkowitz, Philadelphia; Dr. S. Solis Cohen, Philadelphia; Rev. Dr. B. Felsenthal, Chicago; Dr. Charles Gross, Cambridge, Mass.; Rev. Dr. M. Jastrow, Philadelphia; Rev. Dr. Max Landsberg, Rochester, N. Y.; Dr. Henry M. Leipziger, New York; Rev. Dr. David Philipson, Cincinnati; Rev. Dr. Samuel Sale, St. Louis; Simon A. Stern, Philadelphia; Hon. Oscar S. Straus, New York.

Secretary to the Publication Committee, Miss Henrietta Szold, 2120 Callow Avenue, Baltimore, Md.

The Board of Trustees meets on the third Wednesday evening of January, March, June and October.

The Publication Committee meets on the first Sunday evening of January, February, March, October, November and December.

JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

736 Lexington Avenue, New York City.

Founded May 9, 1886.

The purpose of this Association being the preservation in America of the knowledge and practice of historical Judaism, as ordained in the Law of Moses (תורת משה), and expounded by the prophets (נביאים) and sages (חכמים) of Israel in Biblical and Talmudical writings, it proposes in furtherance of its general aims, the following specific objects:

1. The establishment and maintenance of a Jewish Theological Seminary for the training of rabbis and teachers.

2. The attainment of such cognate purposes as may upon occasion be deemed appropriate.

Officers: President, Joseph Blumenthal, New York City; Vice-President, Dr. A. Friedenwald, Baltimore; Treasurer, A. R. Altmayer, New York; Secretary, P. S. Menken, New York.

Board of Trustees: Louis Ash, New York; Max Cohen, New York; Dr. S. Solis Cohen, Philadelphia; Newman Cowen, New York; Wm. Gerstley, Philadelphia; Daniel P. Hays, New York; Nathan Hirsch, New York; S. M. Hyneman, Philadelphia; Samuel Josephs, New York; S. W. Korn, New York; L. Napoleon Levy, New York; Moses Ottinger, New York; S. M. Roeder, New York; Edward L. Rothschild, Philadelphia; Jacob Singer, Philadelphia; Hon. A. S. Solomons, New York; Jonas Weil, New York.

Board meeting monthly.

Organization meets biennially, in March.

Annual income, about \$8000.

Members, 420, and 22 congregations paying annual contributions.

Branch Organizations: Philadelphia Branch, President, Edward L. Rothschild; Secretary, Ephraim Lederer. Baltimore Branch, President, Dr. Aaron Friedenwald. Syracuse Branch, President, I. Schriber; Secretary, Dr. I. H. Levy. Montreal Branch, President, Moses Vineberg; Secretary, Rev. Bernard M. Kaplan.

Faculty: Rabbinnica, Rev. Dr. D. Davidson; Shulchan Aruch, Rev. Dr. M. Maisner; Jewish History, Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mendes; Biblical Archæology, Cyrus Adler, Ph. D.

Preceptors: Bible and Hebrew Grammar, Rev. Dr. B. Drachman; Mishna and Gemara, Professor A. J. Joffe; Hebrew Composition, Moses Khazon.

Graduates, 9, three (3) of whom were graduated at the last commencement, held on June 27, 1899.

Publications (attached to the Biennial Reports):

The Jew in Italy, by Sabato Morais (1890).

Studies in Yemen-Hebrew Literature, Part I: "Manzûr Al-Dhmâri's Hebrew-Arabic Philosophical Commentary on the Pentateuch," by Alexander Kohut, D. D., Ph. D. (1892).

Studies in Yemen-Hebrew Literature, Part II: Nathanel ben Yeshâya's "Light of Shade and Lamps of Wisdom" (Hebrew-Arabic Homilies), described, annotated and abstracted by Alexander Kohut, D. D., Ph. D. (1894).

Samuel David Luzzatto's Prolegomena to a Grammar of the Hebrew Language, translated and annotated by Sabato Morais, LL. D. (1896).

Sabato Morais: a Memoir, by Henry S. Morais (1898).

Bachya, the Jewish Thomas à Kempis, by Joseph Herman Hertz, Ph. D. (1898).

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH CHARITIES

Representatives of various Jewish Relief Associations in the United States met in Cincinnati on May 19, 1899, in pursuance of a call issued by the United Jewish Charities of Cincinnati. Mr. B. Bettman, president of that organization, called the meeting to order. Mr. I. S. Isaacs, of New York, was elected President of the Conference; Mr. Martin Butzel, of Detroit, Vice-President, and Miss Hannah Marks, Secretary.

Mr. I. S. Isaacs presented a paper on "Transients Relief," after which a committee was appointed to formulate regulations for the transportation of transients. It was decided to organize a permanent national conference. Mrs. E. Pisko presented a paper on the "Denver Hospital for Jewish Consumptives"; Rev. M. Goldstein spoke on "Family Desertions."

The Committee on Organization then presented the following report:

"The delegates to the Conference of the Societies of Jewish Charities do hereby form an organization to be known as the National Conference of Jewish Charities; the object of this organization is to more closely cement the various Jewish relief organizations of the United States, to provide, as far as possible, uniformity of action and co-operation between them and to unite in improving the methods of dispensing charity; without interfering, in any manner, with the autonomy of the various organizations.

"The following shall constitute the provisional officers:

"President, Max Senior, of Cincinnati; First Vice-President, Isaac E. Isaacs, of New York; Second Vice-President, Mrs. E. Pisko, of Denver; Secretary and Treasurer, Miss Hannah Marks, of Cincinnati; Executive Committee of five, Max Herzberg, of Philadelphia; I. L. Leucht, of New Orleans; M. Pels, of Baltimore; Julian W. Mack, of Chicago; A. J. Messing, of St. Louis.

"This organization shall go into effect upon the acceptance of this plan of organization by societies representing at least 10 cities of not less than 100,000 inhabitants each.

"All cities having an organized Jewish relief association are eligible and invited to membership.

"The provisional Officers and Executive Committee are hereby empowered to prepare a constitution and by-laws, and to carry into effect the resolutions adopted at the Conference held May 19-21, 1899, and to call such meetings at such times and places as they may deem necessary."

NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

Doylestown, Penna.

Incorporated April 10, 1896.

Officers: President, Rabbi Joseph Krauskopf, D. D., Residence, 124 E. Upsal Street, Germantown, Pa.; Vice-President, M. H. Lichten; Treasurer, M. M. Newman; Secretary, Harry C. Hochstadter, Office, 242 Franklin Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Executive Committee: Chairman, Adolph Eichholz, Ralph Blum, James L. Branson, Morris A. Kaufmann, Joseph Krauskopf, D. D.

Board of Directors: Ralph Blum, Herman Blumenthal, James L. Branson, Adolph Eichholz, Herman Jonas, Morris A. Kaufmann, Harry E. Kohn, Samuel D. Lit, Howard A. Loeb, Arthur Rosenberg, Ely K. Selig, Isaac H. Silverman, Benj. F. Teller.

Members, 950.

Annual income, about \$10,000.

Board meeting third Tuesday of the month.

Organization meets in October.

Objects: To train young men along such lines of instruction as will make of them practical and scientific farmers, well equipped to successfully carry on various branches of agriculture.

The National Farm School is situated on a farm of 122 acres of tillable land and several acres of timber land. It is stocked with thoroughbred and grade stock. Improved tools and implements are used. A farm dairy is operated almost entirely by the students. On the grounds are a vegetable and truck garden, orchard, nursery grounds and greenhouses.

The main building is fitted up with dormitory and class-rooms, laboratory, reception-room and offices. Some of the other buildings are a laboratory, synagogue, poultry-houses, stables, dairy, carriage-house.

The course of studies, covering a period of four years, embraces: 1. Algebra, English, bookkeeping, drawing, geometry, botany, physics, elocution, history, chemistry, physiology, civics, rhetoric, biology, geology, zoology, literature; 2. Agriculture, live stock, soils and soil management, hygiene of farm animals, horticulture, dairying, economic entomology, vegetable gardening, small fruit culture, stock feeding, agricultural chemistry, breeds and breeding, agricultural bacteriology, comparative anatomy, horticulture, veterinary science, agricultural physics, agricultural economics, field crops and farm management.

Applicants must be between 16 and 19 years of age, and be prepared to pass an entrance examination equivalent to that for a high school. A limited number of pay students is accepted at an annual charge of \$200. There are 3 scholarships of \$200 each. At present there are 20 pupils. The faculty consists of 4 professors.

INDEPENDENT ORDER B'NAI BRITH¹

DISTRICT GRAND LODGE, No. 1

New York; Secretary, S. Hamburger, B. B. Building, N. E. corner Lexington Avenue and 58th Street.

New York, 1, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 2.30 p. m. William Kahn, 546 Grand Street.

Zion, 2, New York. 2d and 4th Thursday. Charles Northshield, 224 E. 69th Street.

Saron, 3, New York. 4th Sunday, 3 p. m. M. N. Heckscher, 271 W. 122d Street.

Hebron, 5, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 10 a. m. S. W. Goodman, 147 E. 82d Street.

Lebanon, 9, New York. 1st and 3d Thursday. S. Hamburger, 723 Lexington Avenue.

B'er Schebba, 11, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 10 a. m. L. A. Schloss, 228 W. 36th Street.

Ararat, 13, Hartford, Conn. 1st, 3d and 5th Sunday. Charles Rosenthal, 158 Asylum Street, P. O. Box 276.

Jordan, 15, New York. 2d and 4th Monday. Ph. Adams, 136 E. 110th Street.

Schiloh, 17, Albany, N. Y. Every Sunday, 2 p. m. M. Ilch, 89 Madison Avenue.

Palestine, 18, New York. 4th Sunday, 10.30 a. m. H. M. Blaskopf, 26 E. Houston Street.

Washington, 19, New York. 1st and 3d Wednesday. A. Emanuel, 977 Third Avenue.

Horeb, 25, New Haven, Conn. 1st and 3d Sunday, 7.30 p. m. David Strouse, P. O. Box 1047.

Massachusetts, 27, Boston, Mass. 2d and 4th Sunday. M. Miranda, 2777 Washington Street.

Hillel, 28, Brooklyn, E. D. 2d and 4th Sunday. B. Schmidt, 309 Graham Avenue.

Canaan, 29, New York. 1st Sunday, 8 p. m. J. Ober, 4 E. 115th Street.

Rehoboth, 38, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday. S. Lambert, 160 E. 94th Street.

Arnon Centennial, 39, New York. 2d and 4th Tuesday. E. H. Kern, 430 E. 57th Street.

Isaiah, 49, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 10 a. m. I. S. Lambert, 134 E. 96th Street.

Zerubbabel, 53, Rochester, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday. David Strauss, 122 N. Clinton Street.

¹ For Cemetery established under the auspices of this Order, see under Portland, Oregon; for Home for the Aged, under Yonkers, N. Y.; for Library, under New York City; for Orphan Asylums, under Atlanta and Cleveland; for sundry other organizations, under Chicago, Denver, Omaha, San Francisco.

Mordecai, 57, New York. 3d Sunday. L. Smalls, 204 E. 75th Street.

Samuel, 63, Brooklyn, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday. A. Osterman, 524 11th Street.

Moses, 66, New York. 2d Sunday, 8 p. m. Isaac Willon, 334 E. 58th Street.

Montefiore, 70, Buffalo, N. Y. 1st and 3d Wednesday. E. Fleischmann, 190 Edward Street.

Maccabee, 71, New York. 2d and 4th Thursday. H. E. Kantrowicz, 408 E. 9th Street.

Henry Jones, 79, New York. 2d and 4th Wednesday. I. Israel, 205 Pearl Street, 469 Manhattan Avenue.

Jeremiah, 85, Troy, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday. Louis A. Levy, 19 4th Street.

Abraham, 89, Bridgeport, Conn. 1st and 3d Sunday, 2 p. m. Bernard Klein, P. O. Box 476.

Jacob, 91, Syracuse, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday. M. Joel, 815 S. State Street.

Nehemiah, 94, New York. 3d Sunday, 3 p. m. M. Studinski, 1570 Madison Avenue.

Independence, 96, New York. 1st and 3d Wednesday. H. Schiller, 207 W. 118th Street.

Edward Everett, 97, New York. 2d and 4th Tuesday. Chas. M. Lamline, 323 E. 62d Street.

Aaron, 112, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday. H. B. Gellert, 233 Main Street.

Eliezer, 115, Newburgh, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday. Victor Scharps.

Gamaliel, 116, Hudson, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday, 2 p. m. Wm. Kritzman.

Joel, 118, Plattsburg, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday. Henry Scheier, P. O. Box 215.

Amos, 121, Boston, Mass. 2d Sunday. H. Nelson, 45 Bowers Street, Roxbury, Mass.

Zephaniah, 131, Rondout, N. Y. 2d Sunday, 2 p. m. M. Solomon.

Haggai, 132, Providence, R. I. 1st and 3d Sunday, 3 p. m. N. Pincus, 737 Westminster Street.

Atlantic, 137, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday. L. Munk, 97 Avenue C.

Gideon, 140, Albany, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday, 7 p. m. I. J. Newburg, 14 Lancaster Street.

Manhattan, 156, New York. 1st Monday. Em'l Marx, 315 E. 57th Street.

Asariah, 164, New York. 1st and 3d Tuesday. D. Celler, 1936 3d Avenue.

Chananiah, 165, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday. Jos. Kraus, 2359 Eighth Avenue.

Mishael, 166, New York. 2d and 4th Tuesday. L. Basch, 67 E. 3d Street.

Sulamith, 167, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 4 to 6 p. m. L. Berg, 115 E. 82d Street.

Akiba, 173, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m. A. Ober, 217 E. 106th Street.

Israel, 176, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 2 p. m. Emanuel Simon, 252 W. 85th Street.

Boston, 186, Boston, Mass. 2d and 4th Sunday, 10.30 a. m. T. Samuels, 1 Brookford Street, Roxbury, Mass.

Kishon, 193, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday. Feist Manheimer, 72 E. 116th Street.

Empire State, 199, Elmira, N. Y. 1st, 3d and 5th Sunday. S. J. Holzheimer, 141 E. Water Street.

Melchizedek, 200, Waterbury, Conn. 1st, 3d and 5th Sunday. Ph. Pollack.

Metropolitan, 213, New York. 3d and 5th Monday. John Davis, 7 Pine Street.

Medad, 216, New York. 2d Sunday. A. Levy, 1672 3d Avenue.

Long Island, 226, Brooklyn, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday. Barend Keit, 1092 DeKalb Avenue.

Leo Merzbacher, 244, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday. H. Brown, 56 W. 119th Street.

Fortuna, 250, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 10 a. m. A. Croner, 1519 1st Avenue.

Mount Sinai, 270, New York. 3d Monday. Isidor Metzger, 437 E. 123d Street.

Mosenthal, 288, Boston, Mass. 1st and 3d Sunday. S. I. Rosnosky, 46 E. Springfield Street.

Mohawk Valley, 291, New York. 1st, 3d and 5th Sunday. M. Schwartz, 200 Division Street.

Cosmopolitan, 303, New York. 2d and 4th Wednesday. N. Lewin, 102 Madison Street.

Washington Irving, 312, New York. 2d and 4th Wednesday. B. Schulhafer, 1242 3d Avenue.

Adullam, 326, Pittsfield, Mass. 1st, 3d and 5th Sunday. M. G. Rosenthal.

Montreal, 327, Montreal, Can. 1st and 3d Sunday. S. S. Gass, 830 Dorchester Street.

America, 410, New York. 1st and 3d Wednesday. D. A. Huebsch, 31 Rose Street.

Concordia, 440, New York. 1st and 3d Tuesday. A. Hirschfield, 449 4th Avenue.

Utica City, 459, Utica, N. Y. 2d and 4th Wednesday, 8 p. m. J. M. Mendelson, 44 Liberty Street.

DISTRICT GRAND LODGE, No. 2

Cincinnati, O.; Secretary, Victor Abraham, Masonic Temple, Room 1.

Bethel, 4, Cincinnati, O. M. Bing, 633 Richmond Street.

Jerusalem, 6, Cincinnati, O. Jacob Trost, 12 W. Canal Street.

Har Moriah, 14, Louisville, Ky. Isaac David, 8th and Chestnut Street.

Solomon, 16, Cleveland, O. Jonas Cohen, 354 Ontario Street.

Mt. Carmel, 20, Cincinnati, O. Isaac Frank, 769 Kenyon Avenue.

Missouri, 22, St. Louis, Mo. Julius Schwarz, P. O. Box 709.

Thisbe, 24, Evansville, Ind. F. A. Gumberts, 127 N. Third Street.

Mendelssohn, 40, Louisville, Ky. I. L. Schwabacher, 156 Third Street.

Ebn Ezra, 47, St. Louis, Mo. M. Linz, 3618 S. Jefferson Avenue.

Montefiore, 54, Cleveland, O. M. Brunswick, 653 Lorain Street.

Eshcol, 55, Dayton, O. Julius Bornstein, 533 W. Third Street.

Abraham, 58, Indianapolis, Ind. R. Stern, 531 N. Noble Street.

Emek Beracha, 61, Ft. Wayne, Ind. C. Young, 73 Webster Street.

Zion, 62, Columbus, O. Solomon Loeb, 114 and 116 S. Front Street.

Joseph, 73, St. Joseph, Mo. M. C. Straus, 115 N. Third Street.

Sholem, 78, Leavenworth, Kan. S. Simonds, 306 and 308 Delaware.

Osterman, 86, Cincinnati, O. Jacob Schottenfels, 119 E. Third Street.

Spinoza, 108, Cincinnati, O. Julius Fuchs, P. O. Box 46.

Gan Eden, 110, Terre Haute, Ind. Henry Wolff, care of A. Herz.

Barzillai, 111, Lafayette, Ind. Moses Hene, Lafayette, Ind.

Hagar, 135, Madison, Ind. M. J. Hoffstadt, 222 E. Main Street.

Harmony, 149, Paducah, Ky. James Weille, Paducah, Ky.

Denver, 171, Denver, Col. Max Eppstein, Room 45, Good Block.

Achim, 175, St. Louis, Mo. S. Bondi, 2623 S. 13th Street.

Ephraim, 183, Toledo, O. D. Winter, 321 Spitzer Building.

Kansas City, 184, Kansas City, Mo. N. Mayer, 2111 E. 14th Street.

Gihon, 195, Zanesville, O. R. Hilpoltsteiner, 379 Putnam Avenue.

Julius Fuerst, 196, St. Louis, Mo. A. Gershon, 214 N. 21st Street.

Etz Chaim, 205, Vincennes, Ind. Daniel Oestreicher, Vincennes, Ind.

Standard, 215, Cincinnati, O. Isaac Bloom, P. O. Box 767.

- Asher, 227, Owensboro, Ky. E. S. Bamberger, 532 Clay Street.
 Queen City, 258, Sedalia, Mo. H. Laupheimer, Sedalia, Mo.
 Riverside, 285, Louisiana, Mo. Isidor Michael, Louisiana, Mo.
 Lexington, 289, Lexington, Ky. H. Loevenhart, 4 E. Main Street.
- Wabash, 292, Wabash, Ind. Abe Simon, P. O. Box 94.
 Trinidad, 293, Trinidad, Col. L. Freudenthal, 3d and S. Beech Street.
- Ligonier, 298, Ligonier, Ind. Jonas Schloss.
 Esther, 323, Indianapolis, Ind. Jacob Sonnenberger, 435 E. Market Street.
- Mamre, 329, South Bend, Ind. Frank M. Hanauer, 428 Michigan Avenue.
 Albuquerque, 336, Albuquerque, N. M. Henry N. Jaffa.
 Youngstown, 339, Youngstown, O. E. Guthman, 616 North Avenue.
- Baron de Hirsch, 454, Cleveland, O. Leopold Deutelbaum, Orphan Asylum.
 Cincinnati, 465, Cincinnati, O. William Greenfielder, 119 E. Sixth Street.

DISTRICT GRAND LODGE, No. 3

- Philadelphia, Pa.; Secretary, M. K. Cohen, 2123 Camac Place.
 Har Sinai, 8, Philadelphia, Pa. David Kohn, 1836 N. 17th Street.
- Har Moriah, 10, Philadelphia, Pa. P. Rasener, 446 Magnolia Street.
- Har Nevoth, 12, Philadelphia, Pa. H. Sundheim, 942 N. Eighth Street.
- Joshua, 23, Philadelphia, Pa. M. K. Cohen, 2123 Camac Place.
 Salem, 26, Harrisburg, Pa. Wm. Wolf, 310 Herr Street.
 Judæa, 30, Easton, Pa. E. Goldsmith.
 Tabor, 31, Newark, N. J. L. Finger, 23 Hill Street.
 Hermon, 32, Danville, Pa. Simon Dreifuss.
 Elim, 36, Philadelphia, Pa. S. Moskowitz, 1614 Randolph Street.
 Jericho, 44, Allegheny, Pa. David H. Goldman, 254 Worth Avenue.
- Jeshurun, 59, Philadelphia, Pa. Asher Hassler, 633 N. Sixth Street.
- Cremieux, 83, Philadelphia, Pa. Moses Hecht, 1623 N. 10th Street.
- Ezekiel, 90, Newark, N. J. Leopold Heller, 246 W. Kinney Street.
- Philadelphia, 102, Philadelphia, Pa. Rev. Wm. Armhold, 1723 N. 16th Street.
 Ibn Gabirol, 114, Pittsburg, Pa. Abm. Green, 1821 Forbes Street.

- Zephania, 120, Williamsport, Pa. Hiram M. Ulman.
 Union, 124, Pottsville, Pa. Julius Hess, 412 W. Arch.
 Amos, 136, Scranton, Pa. F. L. Wormser.
 Rodef Scholem, 139, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Rev. Herman Rubin,
 88 S. Washington Street.
 Jephthah, 143, Paterson, N. J. Morris Levin, 148 Main Street.
 Naphtali, 150, Meadville, Pa. Morris H. Reefer.
 Saar Sholem, 154, Allegheny, Pa. Louis Cohn, 88 Hemlock
 Street.
 Ahaveth Sholem, 160, Corry, Pa. Jacob Berliner.
 Noah, 185, Hoboken, N. J. Joseph Rechert, 1201 Garden Street.
 Boaz, 191, N. Brunswick, N. J. Louis Cohn.
 Newark City, 201, Newark, N. J. Fred'k Block, 239 Market
 Street.
 Lancaster, 228, Lancaster, Pa. Jonas Fox, 113 S. Queen Street.
 Hudson, 295, Jersey City, N. J. Charles Marks, 86 Montgomery
 Street.
 Moses Montefiore, 308, Altoona, Pa. S. Neuwahl.
 Trenton, 319, Trenton, N. J. Jacob L. Herold, 136 N. Willow
 Street.
 Iron City, 324, Pittsburg, Pa. Louis Van Ullem, 1113 Penn
 Avenue.
 Allentown, 363, Allentown, Pa. Israel Schnurman.
 Wilmington, 470, Wilmington, Del. H. Grossman, 613 W.
 Eighth Street.
 Uniontown, 471, Uniontown, Pa. I. Frank, 32 E. Main Street.

DISTRICT GRAND LODGE, No. 4

- San Francisco, Cal.; Secretary, I. J. Aschheim, 121 Eddy Street.
 Ophir, 21, San Francisco, Cal. Wednesday. Marcus Levy, 112
 Bush Street.
 Modin, 42, San Francisco, Cal. Tuesday. Sam Flyshaker,
 721½ Bush Street.
 Pacific, 48, San Francisco, Cal. Thursday. Jacob Gans, 1336
 Ellis Street.
 Montefiore, 51, San Francisco, Cal. Monday. S. H. Schocken,
 1322 Fillmore Street.
 Columbia, 127, San Francisco, Cal. Monday. Adolph Wolfe,
 701 Golden Gate Avenue.
 Golden Gate, 129, San Francisco, Cal. Wednesday. Benj.
 Isenburg, 517 Kearny Street.
 California, 163, San Francisco, Cal. Thursday. Jul. Israelsky,
 840 McAllister Street.
 Unity, 273, San Francisco, Cal. Monday. J. Elsassner, 1904
 Steiner Street.

Cremieux, 325, San Francisco, Cal. Monday. S. S. Green, 420 Kearny Street.

Occidental, 345, San Francisco, Cal. Tuesday. E. Silverstone, 112 Lyon Street.

Board of Relief, San Francisco, Cal. 1st and 3d Sunday. H. Ankel, care Siebe & Green, 11th and Market Streets, or 121 Eddy Street.

Etham, 37, Sacramento, Cal. Tuesday. Leon Salomon, P. O. Box 143.

Garizim, 43, Grass Valley, Cal. 1st and 3d Sunday. I. Stein.

Miriam, 56, Marysville, Cal. 2d and 4th Sunday. A. Weiss, P. O. Box 463.

Oregon, 65, Portland, Ore. 2d and 4th Tuesday. L. Lachman, P. O. Box 726.

Hope, 126, Stockton, Cal. 1st and 3d Sunday. Alb. Peyser, 220 E. Main Street.

Orange, 224, Los Angeles, Cal. 2d and 4th Sunday. Sam Levi, 641 S. Los Angeles Street.

Yosemite, 231, Merced, Cal. Sunday. A. Badt.

Paradise, 237, San Bernardino, Cal. 1st and 3d Sunday. B. Rawicz, 752 C Street.

Ariel, 248, San Jose, Cal. 2d and 4th Sunday. I. Reiser, 32 S. Second Street.

Oakland, 252, Oakland, Cal. Tuesday. E. Bernstein, 466 Ninth Street.

Carson, 266, Carson, Nev. 2d and 4th Sunday. A. Cohn.

North Pacific, 314, Portland, Ore. 2d and 4th Sunday. I. Gumbert, 474 Salmon Street.

Semi-Tropic, 341, San Pedro, Los Angeles County. 1st and 3d Sunday. B. W. Edelman.

Seattle, 342, Seattle, Wash. 1st and 3d Wednesday. I. Korn, P. O. Box 493.

Lasker, 370, San Diego, Cal. 2d and 4th Tuesday. Samuel I. Fox, 1320 D. Street.

Portland, 416, Portland, Ore. 1st and 3d Tuesday. Isaac L. White, 247 Stark Street.

Baron de Hirsch, 420, Butte, Mont. 1st and 3d Sunday. M. Genzberger, P. O. Box 297.

B. F. Peixotto, 421, Salt Lake, Utah. Tuesday. W. G. Watters, 31 E. First S. Street.

Abr. Geiger, 423, Spokane, Wash. 2d and 4th Wednesday. Sam Bayles, 713 Riverside Avenue.

Washoe, 450, Reno, Nevada. 2d and 4th Sunday. J. Hausman.

Sabato Morais, 464, Portland, Ore. 1st and 3d Sunday. M. Ricen, 269 Montgomery Street.

AUXILIARIES

Montefiore, 3, Oakland, Cal. 1st and 3d Tuesday. Milton Mazor, 803 Grove Street.

De Hirsch, 4, San Francisco, Cal. 2d and 4th Monday. N. Zekind, 121 Eddy Street.

Daughters of Judah, San Francisco, Cal. 2d and 4th Wednesday. Miss B. Cohen, 121 Eddy Street.

DISTRICT GRAND LODGE, No. 5

Richmond, Va.; Secretary, Joseph L. Levy, 616 E. Marshall Street.

Argo, 413, Washington, D. C. J. B. Hartz, 1638 14th Street N. W. Benjamin, 69, Richmond, Va. Jos. Cohen, 1537 E. Main.

Beer Chajim, 177, Cumberland, Md. Jos. Hirsch.

Columbus, 77, Columbus, Ga. J. Feiler.

Covenant, 125, Baltimore, Md. J. Bamberger, 617 E. Baltimore Street.

Charlotte, 280, Charlotte, N. C. L. Leon.

Dan, 93, Charleston, S. C. T. Moultrie Mordecai.

Elijah, 50, Washington, D. C. H. Kronheimer, 634 L Street N. W.

Fidelity, 53, Baltimore, Md. S. Wasserman, 1718 Druid Hill Avenue.

Gabriel Riesser, 75, Baltimore, Md. E. Bernheimer, 41 N. Caroline Street.

Grace Aguilar, 117, Washington, D. C. Sol. Rice, 714 G Street S. W.

Gate City, 144, Atlanta, Ga. Alex. Ritter, 161 Whitehall Street.

Joseph, 76, Savannah, Ga. J. Gardner, 12 E. Brighton Street.

King David, 60, Baltimore, Md. S. L. Auerbach, 1628 McCulloh.

Ludwig Phillipson, 133, Baltimore, Md. M. Behrend, 1611 Division Street.

Loyal, 350, Baltimore, Md. W. L. Gutman, 1929 Druid Avenue.

Leopold Zunz, 364, Goldsboro, N. C. S. S. Spier.

Malachi, 146, Macon, Ga. John Hartz.

Micha, 147, Albany, Ga. S. Cohn.

Macon, 172, Norfolk, Va. A. Aronheim.

Monticello, 214, Charlottesville, Va. S. Obèrdorfer.

Mount Vernon, 259, Alexandria, Va. E. Goldsmith.

Migdol, 318, Brunswick, Ga. S. M. Glogauer.

Macon, 448, Macon, Ga. W. H. Hertz.

North State, 222, Wilmington, N. C. I. L. Greenewald, 113 Market Street.

Obadiah, 119, Augusta, Ga. Louis Cohen, 606 Broad Street.

Paradise, 223, Richmond, Va. Isaac Held, 502 W. Second Street.

Rimmon, 68, Richmond, Va. Jos. L. Levy, 616 E. Marshall Street.

Virginia, 225, Petersburg, Va. A. S. Reinach.

Zanvah, 235, Tarboro, N. C. D. Lichtenstein.

DISTRICT GRAND LODGE, No. 6

Chicago, Ill.; Secretary, E. C. Hamburger, 59 N. Clark.

Ramah, 33, Chicago, Ill. 1st and 3d Wednesday, American Express Building. Burton B. Weil, Unity Building.

Pisgah, 34, Detroit, Mich. 1st and 3d Sunday. S. Silberman, 111 Spruce Street.

Gilead, 41, Milwaukee, Wis. 1st and 3d Monday. M. N. Becker, 901 Galena Street.

Emes, 67, Springfield, Ill. 1st and 3d Sunday. S. Benjamin.

Hillel, 72, Chicago, Ill. 2d and 4th Monday, American Express Building. D. A. Felsenthal, 3745 Langley Avenue.

Isaac, 87, Milwaukee, Wis. 1st and 3d Sunday. Chas. L. Aarons, 708 Pabst Building.

Zuleika, 99, Quincy, Ill. 1st and 3d Sunday. Harry Swimmer.

Maurice Mayer, 105, Chicago, Ill. 2d Wednesday, American Express Building. Chas. Cohn, 174 La Salle Street.

Progress, 113, Peoria, Ill. 2d and 4th Sunday. A. Jacobson, Woolner Building.

Jonathan, 130, Chicago, Ill. 1st and 3d Tuesday, 83 Madison Street. H. S. Goldsmith, Unity Building, 79 and 81 Dearborn Street.

Cremieux, 138, Lacrosse, Wis. 1st and 3d Sunday. J. Gutman.

Milwaukee, 141, Milwaukee, Wis. 2d and 4th Sunday. J. Leweck, 814 Germania Street.

Sovereignty, 148, Chicago, Ill. 2d and 4th Tuesday, American Express Building. M. Riese, 893 Osgood Street.

Quincy, 151, Quincy, Ill. 2d and 4th Sunday. B. G. Vasen, 508 Main Street.

Minnesota, 157, St. Paul, Minn. 2d Sunday. H. J. Strouse.

Island, 169, Rock Island, Ill. 1st and 3d Sunday. Louis Kohn.

Davenport, 174, Davenport, Iowa. 2d and 4th Sunday. Rev. Isaac Fall, 328 W. 5th Street.

Bay City, 178, Bay City, Mich. Every alternate Sunday. Wm. Sempliner, 610 Grant Street.

Keokuk, 179, Keokuk, Iowa. 2d and 4th Sunday. L. Solomon.

Humboldt, 180, Ottawa, Ill. 1st and 3d Sunday. Sol. Degen.

Oriental, 189, Chicago, Ill. 1st and 3d Monday, American Express Building. S. Lubliner, 165 and 167 S. Market Street.

Abraham Lincoln, 190, Bloomington, Ill. 1st and 3d Sunday. Albert Livingston.

Fox River, 209, Appleton, Wis. 2d and 4th Sunday. W. L. Lyon.

Julius Houseman, 238, Grand Rapids, Mich. 2d and 4th Sunday. I. Frankford, 50 W. Bridge Street.

Mishan, 247, Kalamazoo, Mich. 1st and 3d Sunday. Louis Isenberg.

Burlington, 251, Burlington, Iowa. 1st and 3d Sunday. O. Lehman, care of J. S. Schramm.

Jackson City, 256, Jackson City, Mich. 2d and 4th Sunday. Julius Hanaw, 202 Main Street.

Chicago, 263, Chicago, Ill. 2d and 4th Sunday, 2 p. m., corner Halstead and Madison Streets. H. Roth, 84 La Salle Street.

Northwestern, 265, Chicago, Ill. 1st Sunday, 2 p. m., American Express Building. D. Kahn, 193 E. 26th Street.

Egypt, 268, Cairo, Ill. 1st and 3d Sunday. D. L. Marx, 603 Commercial Avenue.

Minneapolis, 271, Minneapolis, Minn. 1st and 3d Sunday. J. Harpman, 323 Nicollet Avenue.

Grand Prairie, 281, Champaign, Ill. 1st and 3d Sunday. M. Loewenstern, Urbana, Ill.

Liberty, 294, Lincoln, Ill. 1st and 3d Sunday. H. Traub.

Herder, 321, Chicago, Ill. 2d Thursday, American Express Building. I. Judah, 371 Mohawk Street.

Des Moines, 330, Des Moines, Iowa. 1st and 3d Sunday. M. Stern.

Chippewa Valley, 334, Chippewa Falls, Wis. 1st and 3d Sunday. I. Rothstein, Eau Claire, Wis.

Abraham Aub, 343, Chicago, Ill. 4th Tuesday, American Express Building. David Brown, 62 E. 25th Street.

Nebraska, 354, Omaha, Neb. 1st and 3d Sunday. Phil. Gotheimer, 1916 Farnum Street.

Lincoln City, 377, Lincoln, Neb. 2d and 4th Sunday. H. Schlesinger, 1448 "L" Street.

Shechem, 396, St. Paul, Minn. 1st and 3d Sunday. Sam'l C. Silverman, 221 E. 13th Street.

Duluth, 457, Duluth, Minn. 2d and 4th Sunday. A. Freimuth, 1828 W. Superior Street.

Alex. Hamilton, 462, Chicago, Ill. 2d and 4th Wednesday, Covenant Culture Club. I. E. Rubovits, Covenant Culture Club, 72-78 E. Monroe Street.

Alpena, 473, Alpena, Mich. 2d and 4th Sunday. Max Jasspon.

DISTRICT GRAND LODGE, NO. 7

New Orleans, La.; Secretary, Nat. Strauss, 1457 Magazine Street.

Home, 243, New Orleans, La. Sol. Leon, Hennen Building.

Zered, 245, Washington, La. J. Plonsky.

Akiba Egar, 249, Brenham, Tex. H. Cohn.

Reuben, 257, Marshall, Tex. I. Hockwald.

- Ruth, 262, Summit, Miss. Chas. Levy.
 Othniel, 274, Natchitoches, La. Ed. Phillips.
 Hannah, 276, Bastrop, La. Louis Lazarus.
 Phoenix, 279, Pine Bluff, Ark. M. Lecinsky.
 Elah, 282, Camden, Ark. Moses Stern.
 Marengo, 283, Forkland, Ala. I. A. Levy.
 Attakapas, 284, New Iberia, La. Max Levy.
 Araph, 286, Menden, Miss. Henry Loewi.
 Jacksonville, 287, Jacksonville, Fla. W. A. Dvarlynskie.
 Alabama, 299, Montgomery, Ala. S. Mayer.
 Fort Smith, 306, Ft. Smith, Ark. S. Joel.
 Naomi, 313, Hallettsville, Tex. Jos. Kahn.
 West Tennessee, 316, Brownsville, Tenn. Jos. Sternberger.
 N. D. Menken, 317, Durant, Miss. J. Marseilles.
 Edward Lasker, 346, Tyler, Tex. S. Jacobs.
 Birmingham, 368, Birmingham, Ala. E. Gusfield.
 Houston, Houston, Texas. S. Simon.
 Jubilee, Beaumont, Tex. S. Lederer.
 J. K. Gutheim, New Orleans, La. Albert Aschaffenberg.
 Dinah, Brookhaven, Miss. D. Wilson.
 Mississippi, 35, Memphis, Tenn. H. Gronauer.
 Maimonides, 46, Nashville, Tenn. M. Wertham.
 Beth Zur, 84, Mobile, Ala. S. Heidelberger.
 Vicksburg, 98, Vicksburg, Miss. L. M. Lowenberg.
 Hiddikel, 100, Memphis, Tenn. Henry Brown.
 Emanuel, 103, Montgomery, Ala. L. Young, Box 246.
 Judith, 106, Canton, Miss. J. Perlinsky.
 Louisiana, 107, Shreveport, La. Eli Blum.
 Ezra, 134, Natchez, Miss. Simon Mayer, Box 137.
 Jephthah, 142, Eufaula, Ala. Silas Stern.
 Concordia, 152, Uniontown, Ala. E. A. Ernst.
 Zadok, 155, Selina, Ala. M. L. Steine.
 Little Rock, 158, Little Rock, Ark. Simon Cohn.
 Esther, 159, Helena, Ark. Mayer Cook.
 Deborah, 161, Greenville, Miss. M. Mayer.
 Bayou Sara, Bayou Sara, La. M. Burgess.
 Joachim, 181, Columbus, Miss. S. Schwab, Box 94.
 Crescent City, 182, New Orleans, La. L. Dreyfus, 1629 Erata
 Street.
 B'nai Israel, 188, New Orleans, La. D. Goldstein.
 Dallas, 197, Dallas, Tex. A. Weber.
 Eureka, 198, Waco, Tex. H. S. Long.
 Menorah, 202, Jackson, Miss. L. S. Brown.
 Adasa, 208, Monroe, La. I. Heinberg.
 Lone Star, 210, Houston, Tex. Simon Kattowitz.
 Edar, 211, San Antonio, Tex. M. Friedman.
 Victoria, 212, Victoria, Tex. Ben. Dreyfus.

Alpha, 219, Pensacola, Fla. L. B. Huschman.
 Gulf, 221, New Orleans, La. Simon Leopold, 125 Dauphin Street.

Rephidim, 230, Port Gibson, Miss. M. Levy.
 Abraham Geiger, 233, Baton Rouge, La. E. H. Mayer.
 Ezra, 236, Huntsville, Ala. Gus. Mai.
 Feliciana, 239, Clinton, La. Henry Meyer.
 Rebecca, 240, Alexandria, La. Moses Mayer.
 Hill City, 241, Austin, Tex. Max Michelson.
 Zacharias Frankel, 242, Galveston, Tex. M. P. Osterman.

DISTRICT GRAND LODGE, No. 8

Berlin, Germany; Secretary, D. Wolff, Wilhelm Strasse, 118 III S. W.

DISTRICT GRAND LODGE, No. 9

Bucharest, Roumania; Secretary, Jos. Stern, 9 Passage Ghica I.

DISTRICT GRAND LODGE, No. 10

Prague, Bohemia; Secretary, Adalbert Skall, Mariengasse 57.

ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM

Founded June 12, 1859.

Officers of the United States Grand Lodge: Grand Master, Samuel Dorf, No. 116, Florence Building, New York City; 1st Deputy Grand Master, Robert Strahl, No. 36, 333 Humboldt Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.; 2d Deputy Grand Master, Anson Stern, No. 45, 23 Pemberton Square, Boston, Mass.; Grand Secretary, Leonard Leisersohn, No. 84, Florence Building, New York; Grand Treasurer, Samuel Wolf, No. 5, 153, Division Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Chairman Committee on Finance, Morris Blostein, No. 9, 241 Monroe Street, New York City; Chairman Committee on Laws, Gutman Klein, No. 19, 346 South Street, Philadelphia, Pa.; Chairman Committee on Cemetery, Moritz Kobsa, No. 66, 348 E. 85th Street, New York City; Chairman Committee on Appeals, Geo. Pollock, No. 97, 210 N. Howard Street, Baltimore, Md.; Chairman Committee on Endowment, Nathan Phillips, No. 20, 198 Clinton Street, New York City; Treasurer of Committee on Endowment, Abr. J. Dworsky, No. 164, 239 E. 60th Street, New York City; Secretary Committee on Endowment, Mayer Sternberg, No. 2, 248 Roebing Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

DIRECTORY OF LODGES

Lodges marked with * employ the English language.

Time of meeting, 8 o'clock p. m., unless otherwise stated.

LODGES, LOCATION AND SECRETARY'S ADDRESS

Abraham, 1, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 254 Broome Street.
Samuel Namm, 230 Eldridge Street.

Don Abarbanel, 2, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 209 E. Broadway. M. B. Kramer, 439 Grand Street.

Arjeh, 3, New York. 2d and 4th Saturday, 254 Broome Street.
Louis Weill, 220 E. 107th Street.

Baruch D. Spinoza, 4, New York. 2d and 4th Saturday, 209 E. Broadway. Sam. Levinson, 414 E. Sixth Street.

Moses, 5, Brooklyn, N. Y. 1st and 3d Saturday, Florence Building. Sam. Wolff, 153 Division Avenue.

*Liberty, 6, Philadelphia, Pa. 1st and 3d Sunday, 733 S. 6th Street. Geo. Kandell, 2111 Warnock Street.

Elias Aaron, 7, New York. 1st and 3d Wednesday, 131 Allen Street. Julius Kramer, 49 Clinton Place.

Benjamin Harrison, 9, New York. 1st and 3d Saturday, 209 E. Broadway. M. Blostein, 241 Monroe Street.

Kaiser Friedrich, 10, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 1 p. m., 630 E. 5th Street. Jul. Goldschmidt, 183 Chrystie Street.

Montefiore, 13, Cleveland, Ohio. Every Sunday, 399 Ontario Street. S. Rickman, 95 Oregon Street.

True Friends, 14, New York. 2d and 4th Monday, 254 Broome Street. Sam. Morris, 2089 Second Avenue.

Jehudah, 15, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 106 Forsyth Street. M. Dunkelman, 635 E. 6th Street.

*New York, 16, New York. 2d and 4th Tuesday, 200 E. Broadway. M. B. Kramer, 439 Grand Street.

Elieser, 17, New York. 2d and 4th Monday, 73 Ludlow Street. Sol. Stoeger, 238 Rivington Street.

Mount Sinai, 18, New York. 1st and 3d Thursday, 77 Essex Street. Joseph Herman, 251 Eldridge Street.

Pennsylvania, 19, Philadelphia, Pa. 2d and 4th Sunday, 214 Pine Street. Gutman Klein, 346 South Street.

Benjamin, 20, New York. 2d and 4th Monday, 236 Broome Street. B. Cohn, 118 E. 110th Street.

New Haven, 21, New Haven, Conn. 1st and 3d Sunday, 95 Crown Street. M. Mendelsohn, 470 Congress Avenue.

Manhattan, 22, New York. 2d and 4th Wednesday, 200 E. Broadway. N. Rubin, 311 E. 105th Street.

Reppiner, 23, New York. 1st and 3d Monday, 142 Delancey Street. Sam. Preiss, 323 E. 75th Street.

Mordecai, 24, New York. 1st and 3d Tuesday, 254 Broome Street. Jacob Phillips, 228 Madison Street.

Joseph, 25, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 2 p. m., 67 E. 8th Street. Max Newman, care of L. Krotosky, 350 Bowery.

*Syracuse City, 26, Syracuse, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday, Freeman's Hall, Jefferson Street. Max J. Altman, 515 E. Adams Street.

Ascher, 27, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 209 E. Broadway. A. Cohn, 10 Cannon Street.

Edward Lasker, 28, New York. 1st and 3d Saturday, Florence Building. Leopold Herman, 273 E. 3d Street.

*Albany City, 30, Albany, N. Y. 2d and 4th Sunday, No. 4 Beaver Block. Henry Heyman, 45 Jefferson Street.

S. Rappaport, 31, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 209 E. Broadway. A. Cohn, 10 Cannon Street.

Elchonon, 33, New York. 2d and 4th Saturday, 209 E. Broadway. J. Philipps, 228 Madison Street.

*Alexander, 34, Troy, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday, Druid's Hall. Wm. Lippman, 51 Congress Street.

Kingsburg, 36, Brooklyn, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday, corner Leonard and Scholes Streets. Henry Aron, 40 Bartlett Street.

New Jersey, 38, Newark, N. J. Every Monday, 1 Broome Street. Henry Rosner, 32 Boyd Street.

Tisza Kolman, 42, New York. 1st and 3d Saturday, 177 E. Broadway. Sol. Goodman, 409 E. Sixth Street.

Bnai Abraham, 43, New York. 1st and 3d Tuesday, 165 E. Broadway. Jul. Kurlansky, 35 Rutgers Street.

Weinberg, 44, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 236 Broome Street. Herman Blau, 51 Broome Street.

*Unity, 45, Boston, Mass. 1st and 3d Sunday, 1125 Washington Street. Morris Jacobs, 50 Rutland Square.

St. Louis Israel, 46, St. Louis, Mo. 2d and 4th Sunday, 1030 Franklin Avenue. M. H. Horowitz, 816 N. 8th Street.

Scranton, 47, Scranton, Pa. 2d and 4th Sunday, German Odd Fellows' Hall. B. Lehman, 111 Lackawanna Avenue.

Pride of Boston, 48, Boston, Mass. 1st and 3d Sunday, 149 Stamford Street. M. L. Silberstein, 238 Hanover Street.

Commonwealth, 50, Boston, Mass. Every 4th Sunday, 133 Blackstone Street. Julius Hirsch, 102 E. Brookline Street.

Gottlieb, 51, New York. 2d and 4th Saturday, 73 Ludlow Street. B. Kirshenbaum, 161 Ridge Street.

Abraham Lincoln, 52, Cleveland, Ohio. Every Wednesday, Bland & Heller's Block. Adolph Amster, 30 Jackson Street.

Rodof Sholom, 53, St. Louis, Mo. 2d and 4th Sunday, Fraternal Building. Jos. Berger, 1109 N. 11th Street.

*Rabbi Nathan Adler, 54, Chicago, Ill. 1st and 3d Saturday, 505 S. Union Street. Charles Bonus, care of Station "L."

Baron Rothschild, 55, New York. 2d and 4th Tuesday, 56 Orchard Street. Jos. Shiresohn, 39 Rutger Street.

*Pride of the West, 56, St. Louis, Mo. 1st and 3d Sunday, Harugari Hall. Felix Leibold, 618 S. 2d Street.

*Golden Crown, 57, Boston, Mass. 2d and 4th Sunday, 24 Hayward Place. Joseph Rosenberg, 83 Albion Street.

*General Grant, 58, New York. 1st and 3d Wednesday, 200 E. Broadway. Max Lande, 409 E. 69th Street.

*Newark City, 59, Newark, N. J. 2d and 4th Sunday, 828 Broad Street. Adolph S. Daus, 44 Nelson Place.

*David, 60, Syracuse, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday, corner Harrison and Crape Streets. Sol. Rosenzweig, 611 Harrison Street.

*Union, 61, Newark, N. J. 2d and 4th Sunday, 2 p. m., 94 Market Street. I. Harris, 13 Murray Street.

Norwich City, 62, Norwich, Conn. 2d and 4th Sunday, 10.30 a. m., 15 Main Street. Moses Haymon, 133 Sherman Street.

Minneapolis City, 63, Minneapolis, Minn. 1st and 3d Sunday, Congregation Kneseth Israel Hall. J. Gould, 1215 Girard Avenue, N.

Mayer Malbim, 64, New York. 2d and 4th Monday, 165 E. Broadway. Jul. Kurlansky, 35 Rutger Street.

Stryer, 65, New York. 2d and 4th Monday, 125 Rivington Street. B. Kirshenbaum, 161 Ridge Street.

Hirsh Liska, 66, New York. 2d and 4th Saturday, 257 E. Houston Street. Herman Goodfriend, 737 Fifth Street.

Raphael, 67, New York. 2d and 4th Saturday, 200 E. Broadway. M. B. Kramer, 439 Grand Street.

Eben Israel, 69, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 130 Norfolk Street. Jacob Abrahams, 318 W. 38th Street.

Joseph Steinman, 70, New York. 1st and 3d Saturday, 98 Forsyth Street. Herman Feuerlicht, 128 Cannon Street.

Fortuna, 71, New York. 2d and 4th Tuesday, 160 E. 86th Street. G. Gellin, 349 E. 82d Street.

*Metropolitan, 73, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 49 Henry Street. J. Hirshberg, 231 E. 5th Street.

Koenig Saul, 74, New York. 2d and 4th Saturday, 77 Essex Street. Chas. Heimberg, 101 Forsyth Street.

Romener, 75, New York. 1st and 3d Wednesday, 200 E. Broadway. Sam. Namm, 230 Eldridge Street.

Chicago Jecheskel, 76, Chicago, Ill. 2d and 4th Saturday, 185 W. 14th Street. Abraham Kalisch, 523 S. Canal Street.

Jonathan, 77, New York. 2d and 4th Saturday, 165 E. Broadway. M. Charash, 302 E. 3d Street.

*Rochester City, 78, Rochester, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday, 113 St. Josephs Street. Maurice H. Shulman, 33 Rhine Street.

*Pinchas, 79, Buffalo, N. Y. 2d and 4th Sunday, 463 Michigan Street. Sam May, 12 Union Street.

Wisconsin, 80, Milwaukee, Wis. 2d and 4th Sunday, Prairie and 3d Streets. Simon Hart, 530 Vliet Street.

*Star of the West, 81, Chicago, Ill. 1st and 3d Sunday, 3 p. m., 208 Lasalle Street. Sol. Wolff, 558 N. Hoyne Avenue.

Essex county, 82, Newark, N. J. Every other Sunday, 214 Court Street. Jos. Feldman, 81 Mercer Street.

Rigar, 83, Baltimore, Md. 2d and 4th Sunday, 1011 E. Baltimore Street. Shai Albert, 914 E. Pratt Street.

*Harlem, 84, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 1915 Third Avenue. Ferdinand Brown, 1653 Madison Avenue.

Charity, 85, Chicago, Ill. 1st and 3d Sunday, 599 Milwaukee Avenue. Kalman Gross, 136 Potomac Avenue.

*Koenig David, 86, Kansas City, Mo. 1st and 3d Sunday, 915 Walnut Street. M. Englander, 1016 N. 5th Street.

*Wilkes-Barre City, 87, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. 2d and 4th Sunday, 11 South Main Street. Max Casper, 48 S. Canal Street.

*General Washington, 88, New York. 2d and 4th Monday, 59 E. 4th Street. Isaac Matthyse, 408 E. 75th Street.

*Sluzewo Elieser, 89, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 106 Forsyth Street. I. Hirshberg, 514 E. 82d Street.

*Nathan Bloom, 90, Louisville, Ky. 2d and 4th Sunday, Y. M. H. Hall. Hyman L. Goldstein, 447 E. Jefferson Street.

*Cremieux, 92, St. Louis, Mo. 1st and 3d Sunday, Fraternal Building. M. Feldman, 1414 Biddle Street.

*St. Paul Capitol, 93, St. Paul, Minn. 2d and 4th Sunday, 53 W. 7th Street. Sam. Shedorsky, 117 Sherburne Avenue.

New Kurlander, 95, New York. 1st and 3d Wednesday, 77-79 Essex Street. Chas. S. Hoffman, 32 St. Mark's Place.

*B. Burenstein, 96, St. Louis, Mo. 2d and 4th Sunday, 1030 Franklin Avenue. Sam. Schwartzberg, 806 N. 9th Street.

*King Salomon, 97, Baltimore, Md. 1st and 3d Sunday, 2 p. m., 1011 E. Baltimore Street. Dr. M. Shirman, 655 W. Lexington Street.

Baron Hirsch, 99, Providence, R. I. 1st and 3d Sunday, 36 Chalkstone Avenue. Morris Dawer, 121 Chalkstone Avenue.

Centennial Lodge, 100, New York. 2d and 4th Wednesday, 98 Forsyth Street. Jacob Phillipps, 228 Madison Street.

*Jacob Frees, 101, Dallas, Tex. Every 2d Sunday, 292 Commerce Street (Temple Emanuel). Joe Fried, 502 Main Street.

Paterson City, 102, Paterson, N. J. 1st and 3d Sunday, Fair and Washington Streets. Michael Harris, 67 Paterson Avenue.

Palestine, 103, New York. 1st and 3d Saturday, 106 Forsyth Street. Hyman Bloom, 142 Forsyth Street.

Elijohu, 104, New York. 1st and 3d Saturday, 165 E. Broadway. R. Berger, 149 Madison Street.

*Waterbury City, 105, Waterbury, Conn. 2d and 4th Sunday, 135 E. Main Street. M. S. Neiman, 412 N. Main Street.

Harmony, 106, Fall River, Mass. 2d and 4th Sunday, 40 Second Street (Troy Building). Benj. Shagom, 292 Pleasant Street.

Hamilton, 107, New York. 2d and 4th Monday, Florence Building. Max Kedziorek, 83 Allen Street.

D. Marks, 108, New York. 2d and 4th Wednesday, 73 Ludlow Street. Jul. Kurlansky, 35 Rutger Street.

*Oscar Wiener, 110, Cleveland, O. Every 2d Sunday, 384 Ontario Street. Simon L. Levy, 357 Woodland Avenue.

*Michigan, 111, Detroit, Mich. Every other Sunday, 58 Catharine Street. Louis Thorner, 307 Antoine Street.

*Maimonides, 112, Providence, R. I. 2d and 4th Sunday, 36 Chalkstone Avenue. B. Gunsberg, 341 S. Main Street.

*Queen City, 113, Denver Col. 1st and 3d Sunday, 1449 Larimer Street. B. L. Shuman, 1948 Larimer Street.

*Baltimore City, 116, Baltimore, Md. 2d and 4th Sunday, 500 E. Fayette Street (Elks' Hall). Isidore Mannes, 861 N. Howard Street.

Brooklyn City, 118, Brooklyn, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday, 14 Graham Avenue (P. O. Building). Bernard Leopold, 28 Diamond Street.

*Flour City, 119, Minneapolis, Minn. 2d and 4th Sunday, 12 N. Washington Avenue. Abr. N. Berman, 1111 Bryant Avenue, N.

*Keystone, 120, Philadelphia, Pa. 2d and 4th Thursday, 616 S. 9th Street. B. Solms, 1330 N. 6th Street.

*New Britain City, 124, New Britain, Conn. 2d and 4th Sunday, Hannas Hall, Main Street. Isaac Cohen, corner Willow and North Streets.

Kaiser Franz Joseph, 127, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 66 Essex Street. Simon Tropp, 119 Ludlow Street.

White City, 131, Chicago, Ill. 2d and 4th Saturday, Skalas Hall, 175 W. 12th Street. Mayer Landsman, 125 Dearborn Street.

Rabbi Itz. Elchonon, 132, St. Louis, Mo. 1st and 3d Sunday, 1025 Franklin Avenue. Joseph Flacks, 1217 N. 11th Street.

*Duluth City, 133, Duluth, Minn. 1st and 3d Sunday, Kalamazoo Block. Michael Rochlen, 232 W. 2d Street.

*Zion, 134, New York. 1st and 3d Monday, 209 E. Broadway. Isaac M. Marks, 158 E. 92d Street.

*Western Pride, 136, St. Louis, Mo. 2d and 4th Sunday, Lightstone's Hall. Joseph Lehr, 716 Carr Street.

Rev. Dr. Messing, 137, Indianapolis, Ind. 1st and 3d Sunday, 18½ S. Delaware Street. Fabian Cohn, 418 N. Pine Street.

*Peoria City, 138, Peoria, Ill. 1st and 3d Sunday, Observatory Building. Abr. Jacobson, 536-37 Woolner Building.

*Traverse City, 139, Empire, Mich. Every 2d Sunday, Traverse, Mich. Isaac Frazer.

*Isaac Salomon, 140, Denver, Col. 1st and 3d Sunday, 1536 Larimer Street. Chas. Lazarus, 1118 22d Street.

*Providence City, 143, Providence, R. I. 2d and 4th Sunday. Whatcheer Hall, 202 Charles Street. Henry Silverman, 39 Black Street.

- *Nebraska State, 144, Omaha, Neb. 2d and 4th Sunday, 17th and Douglass Street. I. Demoratzky, 1317 Davenport Street.
- *Atlantic, 145, Yonkers, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday, 32 Main Street. M. Summerfeld, 53 Victor Street.
Joseph Meisels, 146. 2d and 4th Monday, 62 Pitt Street. Sol. Blumner, 60 Cannon Street.
- *Moses Mendelsohn, 147, Philadelphia, Pa. 1st and 3d Monday, 640 N. 6th Street. Max I. Sadler, 907 N. 5th Street.
- *Niagara, 148, Buffalo, N. Y. 2d and 4th Sunday, 272 Broadway. J. Estry, 607 Jefferson Street.
- *West Superior City, 150, West Superior, Wis. 2d and 4th Sunday, 2 p. m., corner 8th Street and Tower Avenue. Morris E. Alexander, 607 John Avenue.
- *Washington City, 151, Washington, D. C. 2d and 4th Sunday, 904 Pennsylvania Avenue N. W. M. Ullman, 907 6th Street S. W.
- *Luzerne County, 153, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. 2d and 4th Sunday, 12 Public Square. A. Sigholtz, 86 Canal Street.
Israel, 154, Boston, Mass. 1st and 3d Sunday, 133 Blackstone Street. Josiah Wise, 111 Union Park Street.
- Netter, 156, Chicago, Ill. 2d and 4th Saturday, 539 S. Jefferson Street. Ben Benjamin, 125 W. 14th Place.
- *Barnert, 158, Paterson, N. J. 2d and 4th Sunday, 2 p. m., 167 Market Street. Rob. Hammel, 92 Market Street.
- *Des Moines, 159, Chesterfield, Ia. 2d and 4th Sunday, O. U. A. M. Hall, E. 5th Street. J. A. Soodhalter.
Samuel Dorf, 160, Baltimore, Md. 2d and 4th Sunday, 634 W. Baltimore Street. Wm. Statter, 1118 E. Lombard Street.
- *New Era, 161, Chicago, Ill. 2d and 4th Saturday, 32 Emma Street. B. S. Flicht, 399 N. Hoyne Avenue.
Jesse Seligman, 162, Newark, N. J. Every 2d Thursday, 224 Court Street. Emil Herman, 7 N. 3d Street.
- *Meyer David, 163, Chicago, Ill. 1st and 3d Sunday, p. m., 539 S. Jefferson Street. M. Kadansky, 199 Forquer Street.
Empire State, 164, New York. 2d and 4th Saturday, 209 E. Broadway. Abr. Radin, 172 Henry Street.
Illinois, 165, Chicago, Ill. 2d and 4th Saturday, 175 W. 12th Street. Joseph Clonick, 262 Maxwell Street.
- *California, 166, San Francisco, Cal. 1st and 3d Sunday, 120 O'Farrell Street. Rud. S. Roberts, 24 Morris Avenue.
America, 167, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 98 Forsyth Street. A. Shechwitz, 284-286 E. Houston Street.
Paul Revere, 168, Chelsea, Mass. 2d and 4th Sunday, Pilgrim Hall, Hawthorne and Broadway. Max Berman, 2 Miller Street.
- *Friendship, 169, St. Louis, Mo. 1st and 3d Sunday, 801 Franklin Avenue. E. Liebreich, 810 Franklin Avenue.
- *Ohav Shalom, 170, St. Louis, Mo. 1st and 3d Sunday, 3 Fraternal Building. H. Hirsch, 2003 N. 15th Street.

Congress, 171, Chicago, Ill. 2d and 4th Sunday, 490 S. Union Street. L. Schneider, 261 W. Madison Street.

*Bne Ephraim, 172, Chicago, Ill. 2d and 4th Saturday, 525 S. Jefferson Street. A. Shapiro, 525 W. 12th Street.

*Purity of Boston, 173, Boston, Mass. 2d and 4th Sunday, 188 Hanover Street. B. Braensky, 23 Prospect Street.

*Ahavath Achim, 174, Boston, Mass. 2d and 4th Sunday, 53 Hanover Street. D. Chertok, 137 Brighton Street.

*Hennepin County, 175, Minneapolis, Minn. 1st and 3d Sunday, 36 6th Street, S. Lazar Schwartz, 827 S. Wash Avenue.

*Maccabee, 176, Providence, R. I. 2d and 4th Sunday, 643 N. Main Street. S. Schmidt, 241 Chalkstone Avenue.

*Woonsocket, 177, Woonsocket, R. I. Every 2d Sunday, 4 Main Street. A. Terkel, P. O. Box 244.

*Malbim, 178, Chicago, Ill. 1st and 3d Sunday, 183 W. 14th Street. J. S. Mehlman, 261 W. 14th Street.

*Beaconsfield, 179, Chicago, Ill. 2d and 4th Saturday, 490 S. Union Street. B. Wittenberg, 48 Johnson Street.

*Kansas City, 180, Kansas City, Mo. Every 4th Sunday, 816 Walnut Street. Leopold Adler, 1015 E. 15th Street.

*Pride of Massachusetts, 181, Boston, Mass. 2d and 4th Sunday, 193 Hanover Street. Carol Greenberg, 74 Brighton Street.

United Israel, 182, New York. 2d and 4th Saturday, 112 Clinton Street. Louis Slevin, 210 Henry Street.

Sons of Jacob, 183, New York. 2d and 4th Monday, 62 Pitt Street. Isaac Lehrer, 184 Delancey Street.

Progress, 184, Bayonne, N. J. 1st and 3d Sunday, 254 Broome Street. H. J. Pimstein, 66 W. 20th Street.

*South Norwalk, 185, South Norwalk, Conn. Every 4th Sunday, 100 Washington Street. Philip Nygood, 26 Day Street.

*Beacon Light, 186, Baltimore, Md. 2d and 4th Tuesday, 630 W. Baltimore Street. D. Mayerson, 1817 Pennsylvania Avenue.

American Israelites, 187, New York. 1st and 3d Tuesday, 77 Essex Street. Abr. Shadkun, 227 Clinton Street.

Aaron, 188, New York. 1st and 3d Wednesday, 77-79 Essex Street. Abr. Shadkun, 227 Clinton Street.

*Connecticut, 189, New Haven, Conn. 2d and 4th Sunday, 3.30 p. m., 119 Court Street. B. Lipschitz, 854 Grand Avenue.

*Prophet Samuel, 190, Chicago, Ill. 2d and 4th Sunday, Union and Liberty Streets. Chas. Benjamin, 526 S. Morgan Street.

G. Richter, 192, New York. 1st and 3d Wednesday, 112 Clinton Street. S. Kleinman, 314 E. Houston Street.

*Oriental, 193, Chicago, Ill. 1st and 3d Sunday, 505 S. Union Street. Sam. Clamitz, 203 W. 14th Street.

*Springfield Massachusetts, 195, Springfield, Mass. 2d and 4th Sunday, 5 p. m., 100 Worthington Street. Benj. Albert, 60 Sharon Street.

*Golden Eagle, 196, Chicago, Ill. 2d and 4th Saturday, Hooran's Hall, Halstead and Harrison Streets. I. J. Schlessinger, 780 N. Leavitt Street.

*St. Joseph City, 197, St. Joseph, Mo. 1st and 3d Sunday, 6th and Edmond Streets. Jacob Rosenthal, 307 S. 6th Street.

*Lake Erie, 198, Cleveland, Ohio. Every Sunday, 344½ Ontario Street. S. J. Ferber, 36 Charles Street.

*Alamo, 199, San Antonio, Texas. Every 2d Sunday, Odd Fellows' Hall, Houston Street. Louis Osteryoung, 106 S. Flores Street.

Anshel Hirsch, 200, Houston, Tex. Every 3d Sunday, Main and Prairie Streets. A. S. Greenstein, P. O. Box 485.

*Waco, 201, Waco, Tex. Every 3d Sunday, Odd Fellows' Hall. Philip Richman, 502 N. 10th Street.

*Pride of Maine, 202, Lewiston, Me. 1st and 3d Sunday, 51 Lisbon Street. N. Markson, 28 Chestnut Street.

Paper City, 203, Holyoke, Mass. Last Sunday, 3 p. m., 437 High Street. Sam. Berge, 383 Park Street.

Hungarian True Brothers, 204, Indianapolis, Ind. Every 2d Sunday, Iron Hall. Joseph Winkler, 433 E. Washington Street.

State of New York, 205, New York. 2d and 4th Wednesday, 145 Suffolk Street. David Trautman, 172 Stanton Street.

Ostrolenka, 206, New York. 2d and 4th Saturday, 9 Essex Street. Abr. Kaufman, 227 Cherry Street.

) Fortschritt, 207, New York. 1st and 3d Tuesday, 177 E. Broadway. Morris Silverman, 67 Henry Street.

Golden Gate, 208, San Francisco, Cal. 1st and 3d Sunday, 120 O'Farrell Street. B. Hertzberg, 928 Folsom Street.

*Bne Moses, 209, Youngstown, O. 1st and 3d Sunday, E. Federal Street. Emanuel Geiger, 225 E. Rayon Avenue.

*Hope, 210, Pittsburg, Pa. 1st and 3d Sunday, 318 Fifth Avenue. G. H. Oppenheim, 27 Maggee Street.

*Lafayette Salzman, 211, Lafayette, Ind. 2d and 4th Sunday, corner Main and 9th Street. Louis Salzman, 63 E. Main Street.

Worcester, 212, Worcester, Mass. 1st and 3d Sunday, 98 Front Street. Paul Scharager, 65 Waverly Street.

Rhode Island, 213, Providence, R. I. 1st and 3d Sunday, 205-207 Willard Avenue. Leo J. Weintraub, 20 Robinson Street.

Sholom, 214, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 270 W. 128th Street. Julius Metzger, 182 E. 82d Street.

*Bay State, 215, Boston, Mass. 1st and 3d Sunday, 193 Hanover Street. B. L. Goldstein, 27 Wall Street.

Kadisha, 216, Atlanta, Ga. 1st and 3d Sunday, 2 p. m., 102½ Decatur Street. Jacob Spielberger, 43 Courtland Avenue.

*Iron City, 217, Pittsburg, Pa. 2d and 4th Sunday, 10 a. m., 78-80 Fifth Avenue. Sol. Green, 26 Fulton Street.

*Duquesne, 218, Pittsburg, Pa. 2d and 4th Sunday, 238 Fourth Avenue. Aaron Harter, 140 East Street, Allegheny, Pa.

*Greater New York, 219, New York. 2d and 4th Tuesday, 205 E. 54th Street. Adolph Freund, 432 E. 58th Street.

*Pride of Chicago, 220, Chicago, Ill. 1st and 3d Saturday, 195 Maxwell Street. Max Long, 161 W. 12th Street.

Eitz Chajim, 222, New York. 1st and 3d Saturday, 91 Delancey Street. H. Mendelson, 102 Monroe Street.

*Wilhelm E. Russel, 223, Boston, Mass. 2d and 4th Sunday, 53 Hanover Street. Henry Craft, 38 Poplar Street.

*Winnisimmet, 224, E. Boston, Mass. 2d and 4th Sunday, 6 p. m., 120 Winnisimmet Street. Jacob Harris, 39 Chelsea Street.

*Lawrence City, 225, Lawrence, Mass. 1st and 3d Sunday, 2 p. m., 503 Common Street. S. Kaufman, 142 Hampshire Street. South End Boston, 226, Boston, Mass. 1st and 3d Sunday, 12 Kneeland Street. Leon J. Barwood, 136 Dover Street.

Bne Israel, 227, Chicago, Ill. 1st and 3d Saturday, 157 Maxwell Street. M. Weinreis, 234 Maxwell Street.

*Oneida County, 228, Utica, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday, Odd Fellows' Temple. Jacob M. Mendelson, 55 John Street.

*Utica City, 229, Utica, N. Y. 2d and 4th Sunday, Odd Fellows' Temple. M. J. Goldbas, 90 Whitesboro Street.

*Indianapolis, 230, Indianapolis, Ind. 2d and 4th Sunday, Iron Hall Building. D. Erdman, 620 E. Market Street.

*Newport News, 231, Newport News, Va. 1st and 3d Sunday, Rierfeld's Hall. Jacob Greenberg, 137 18th Street.

Long Island, 232, Brooklyn, N. Y. 2d and 4th Tuesday, 98 Graham Avenue. Max Haas, 806 Flushing Avenue.

*Forward, 233, Chelsea, Mass. Every Sunday, 120 Winnisimmet Street. Wolf Arbeiter, 10 Elm Street.

Eli Goan, 234, E. Boston, Mass. 2d and 4th Sunday, 2 p. m., Paytin Hall, 32 Central Square. Harry Skirboll, 100 Federal Street, Boston, Mass.

Marcus, 235, Chicago, Ill. 1st and 3d Saturday, Union and Liberty Streets. Rudolf Brown, 383 W. 12th Street.

*Admiral Dewey, 236, Cleveland, O. Every Tuesday evening at Forest City Hall. Jacob Wolf, 771 Sterling Avenue.

Kiew, 237, New York. 1st and 3d Monday, 236 Broome Street. Abraham Shadkun, 227 Clinton Street.

Zedebaum, 238, Chicago, Ill. 1st and 3d Saturday, 300 Blue Island Avenue. M. Festenstein, 9 Frank Street.

Emile Zola, 239, New York. 2d and 4th Tuesday, 177 E. Broadway. Jacob Goldfeld, 166 E. 107th Street.

Brass City, 240, Waterbury, Conn. 1st and 3d Sunday, 107 Bank Street. H. M. Oseransky, 77½ Kingsbury Street.

Gladstone, 241, Waterbury, Conn. 2d and 4th Sunday, 87 Bank Street. Moses Segal, 30 N. Elm Street.

Home, 242, Chicago, Ill. 1st and 3d Sunday, 256 Blue Island Avenue. Chas. Benjamin, 526 S. Morgan Street.

George Pollock, 243, Baltimore, Md. 1st and 3d Sunday, 1017 E. Baltimore Street. Wm. Shapiro, 28 S. Greene Street.

Aaron Wise, 244, New York City. 2d and 4th Sunday, 338 E. Houston Street. Henry Blechner, 60 Goerk Street.

Crown of Massachusetts, 245, Boston, Mass. 1st and 3d Sunday, 1125 Washington Street. Simon Levy, 8 Oneida Street.

Meriden City, 246, Meriden, Conn. 1st and 3d Sunday, Congregation Hall. Abr. Freeda, Wallingford, Conn.

Alexander Kohut, 247, Dallas, Tex. Every 3d Tuesday, Temple Emanuel. Gus. Roos, 179 Browder Street.

Admiral Schley, 248, New York City. 1st and 3d Monday, 180 Stanton Street. Adolph Lehrfeld, 165 Lewis Street.

Herschman, 249, New Haven, Conn. 2d and 4th Sunday, Congregation Hall. Moses Kopelowitz, 52 Oak Street.

Westchester County, 250, Mt. Vernon, N. Y. 2d and 4th Sunday, 125 S. Railroad Avenue. Sam'l L. Gottlieb, 403 W. Lincoln Avenue.

LADIES' LODGES

Sarah, 1, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 236 Broome Street. Louis Weill, 220 E. 107th Street.

Deborah, 2, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 3 p. m., 145 Suffolk Street. Jul. Goldschmidt, 183 Chrystie Street.

Rebecca, 3, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, Florence Building, Room 3. M. Wald, 313 E. 85th Street.

*St. Louis Ladies', 5, St. Louis, Mo. Every 1st Sunday, Fraternal Building. Mrs. Pauline Schwartzberg, 806 N. 9th Street.

Koenigin Esther, 9, Baltimore, Md. 2d and 4th Sunday, p. m., 1011 E. Baltimore Street. Isidore Mannes, 861 N. Howard Street.

Johanna Meseritz, 10, Brooklyn, N. Y. 2d and 4th Sunday, 52 Tomkins Avenue. Mrs. Emma Gradenwitz, 974 Myrtle Avenue.

*Miriam, 13, Providence, R. I. 2d and 4th Sunday, 36 Chalkstone Avenue. H. Basilensky, 10 Olney Street.

Lady Montefiore, 14, New York. 1st and 3d Wednesday, 49 Henry Street. Julius Goldschmidt, 183 Chrystie Street.

Sister Stryer, 16, New York. 2d and 4th Wednesday, 80-82 Clinton Street. Simon Russack, 54 Suffolk Street.

*Bneith Miriam, 18, Boston, Mass. 2d and 4th Sunday, 164 Hanover Street. D. Shapiro, 15 Fay Street.

United Sisters, 19, New York. 2d and 4th Tuesday, 236 Broome Street. Abraham Shadkun, 227 Clinton Street.

Martha Washington, 20, Chicago, Ill. 1st and 3d Thursday, Brodie's Hall, 539 S. Jefferson Street. Sam. Clamitz, 203 W. 14th Street.

*Daughters of Israel, 21, Indianapolis, Ind. 2d and 4th Sunday, Iron Hall Building. Fabian Cohn, 418 N. Pine Street.

Rosa, 22, New York. M. B. Kramer, 439 Grand Street.

*Ladies' Centennial, 23, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 165 E. Broadway. Annie Kahn, 39 Rutgers Street.

*Ruth, 24, Albany, N. Y. 2d and 4th Wednesday, Beaver Block. Miss Rose Heyman, 45 Jefferson Street.

*Bneith Rachel, 25, Boston, Mass. 1st and 3d Sunday, 120 Winnisimmet Street. Harry Skirboll, 100 Federal Street.

*Rochester Esther, 26, Rochester, N. Y. 2d and 4th Sunday, 2 p. m., 113 St. Joseph Street. M. H. Shulman, 33 Rhine Street. Ladies' Friendship, 27, Providence, R. I. 2d and 4th Sunday, 205 Willard Avenue. Isaac S. Adelman, 253 Willard Avenue.

*Duquesne Ladies', 28, Pittsburg, Pa. Every 4th Sunday, 238 Fourth Avenue. Kaufman Haase, 443 Smithfield Street.

Kaiserin Elisabeth, 29, New York. 2d and 4th Saturday, 66 Essex Street. Simon Tropp, 119 Ludlow Street.

Daughters of Judah, 30, Pittsburg, Pa. 1st Sunday, Shapiro Hall. Miss Leah Tintner, 26 Fulton Street.

Ladies of Illinois, 31, Chicago, Ill. 2d and 4th Monday, Union and Liberty Streets. Chas. Benjamin, 526 S. Morgan Street.

Daughters of Abraham, 32, Newport News, Va. 2d and 4th Monday, Hebrew Hall. Mrs. Ida Nachman, 123 18th Street.

Baroness Hirsch, 33, Minneapolis, Minn. Every 4th Sunday, 34 6th Street S. Mrs. Emilie Blumberg, 2 Forrest Court.

Babette Sanger, 34, Dallas, Tex. Every 4th Sunday, Temple Emanuel. Mrs. Auguste Freed, 502 Main Street.

Eva, 35, Boston, Mass. 1st and 3d Sunday afternoon, 1125 Washington Street. Herman Bernstein, 13 Laconia Street.

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL¹

Amount of Reserve Fund, \$835,000.

Paid to Widows, Orphans and Beneficiaries, \$3,132,000.

Paid by lodges of the Order for Benefits and Donations, \$3,150,000.

Total amount paid to Members and Beneficiaries, \$6,282,000.

Funds of lodges, \$333,767.10.

Number of lodges, 103.

GRAND LODGE OF THE UNITED STATES

Officers: Grand Master, Julius Harburger, 104 Second Avenue, New York; 1st Deputy Grand Master, S. Hoffheimer, 1476 Lexington Avenue, New York.; 2d Deputy Grand Master, M. S.

¹ For Cemetery established under the auspices of the Order, see under Chicago.

Meyerhoff, 816 Cherry Street, Philadelphia, Pa.; 3d Deputy Grand Master, Adolph Pike, 108 La Salle Street, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Secretary, I. H. Goldsmith, 791 Lexington Avenue, New York; Grand Treasurer, L. Frankenthaler, 72 E. 93d Street, New York; Chairman Committee on Endowment, William A. Gans, 141 Broadway, New York.

Executive Committee: Philip Stein, Court House, Chicago, Ill.; Herman Stiefel, 325 E. 4th Street, New York; I. J. Schwartzkopf, 32 E. 119th Street, New York; Abm. Hafer, 302 W. 139th Street, New York; J. M. Wilzin; Chas. M. Obst, 209 W. Newton Street, Boston, Mass.; Benj. Blumenthal, 53 E. 83d Street, New York; I. R. Gardner, 3644 Prairie Avenue, Chicago, Ill.; Isaac Hamburger, 5 W. 120th Street, New York; Adolph Finkenberg, 2287 3d Avenue, New York.

Counsel, S. B. Hamburger, 141 Broadway, N. Y.

DISTRICT GRAND LODGE, No. 1

Officers: Grand Master, M. S. Stern, 2013 Fifth Avenue, New York; 1st Deputy Grand Master, Isaac Engel, 329 S. Fifth Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.; 2d Deputy Grand Master, Jacob Harris, 587 Jefferson Street, Buffalo, N. Y.; 3d Deputy Grand Master, Wm. Bookheim, 130 S. Pearl Street, Albany, N. Y.; Grand Secretary, I. H. Goldsmith, 791 Lexington Avenue, New York; Grand Treasurer, Benjamin Levinger, 187 Hewes Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Grand Warden, Meier Goldberg, 324 E. 62d Street, New York; Grand Tyler, Carson Mintz, 313 E. 85th Street, New York.

General Committee: Chairman Committee on Appeals, Myer Elsas, 136 E. 115th Street, New York; Chairman Committee on Law, M. Angelo Elias, 218 Broadway, New York; Chairman on Finance, Benjamin Orbach, 488 Grand Street, New York; Chairman Committee on State of District, Isaac Baer, 60 E. 120th Street, New York.

DISTRICT GRAND LODGE, No. 2

Officers: Grand Master, J. S. Rechnitzer, 3019 Chestnut Street, St. Louis, Mo.; 1st Deputy Grand Master, Frank Kern, 331 Laffin Street, Chicago, Ill.; 2d Deputy Grand Master, M. D. Rosenbach, 163 S. Clark Street, Chicago, Ill.; 3d Deputy Grand Master, B. J. Frank, 178 Evergreen Avenue, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Secretary, Alfred H. Woolf, 799 N. Leavitt Street, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Treasurer, Louis Levin, 3659 Wentworth Avenue, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Warden, Wolf Levy, 343 S. Marshfield Avenue, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Tyler, L. Witkowsky, 934 Milwaukee Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

General Committee: Max Asher, Old Insurance Building, Milwaukee, Wis.; M. Pflaum, 3311 Calumet Avenue, Chicago, Ill.;

L. A. J. Lippelt, 822 Chestnut Street, St. Louis, Mo.; I. S. Lurie, 1387 W. 22d Street, Chicago, Ill.; H. M. Shabad, 13 Vernon Park Place, Chicago, Ill.

DIRECTORY OF LODGES AND ADDRESSES OF SECRETARIES

Jacob, 1, New York. 4th Sunday, 3 p. m., 162 E. 55th Street.
D. H. Phillips, 16 E. 120th Street.

Abraham, 2, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 203 E. 56th Street.
Louis Cohn, 233 E. 81st Street.

Reuben, 3, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 155 E. 58th Street.
I. H. Goldsmith, 791 Lexington Avenue.

Juda Touro, 4, St. Louis, Mo. 2d Thursday, Odd Fellows' Building. J. S. Rechnitzer, 3019 Chestnut Street.

Levy, 5, New York. 1st and 3d Wednesday, 155 E. 58th Street.
M. L. Rothschild, 45 W. 117th Street.

Aryeh, 6, New York. 1st, 3d and 5th Sunday, 155 E. 58th Street.
L. Ullman, 195 Seventh Street.

Isachar, 7, New York. 2d and 4th Thursday, 138 E. 57th Street.
R. Strauss, 326 E. 90th Street.

Sebulon, 8, New York. 2d, 4th and 5th Tuesday, 170 E. 60th Street.
Aug. Diedesheim, 398 E. 52d Street.

Dann, 9, Brooklyn, N. Y. 2d and 4th Sunday, Grand and Havermayer Streets. H. Sanders, 176 E. 95th Street, N. Y.

Naphtali, 10, New York. 2d and 4th Tuesday, 1915 Third Avenue. Simon Gottschall, 183 E. 116th Street.

Gad, 11, New York. 2d and 4th Thursday, 207 E. 56th Street.
H. Katz, 1736 Madison Avenue.

Montefiore, 12, Detroit, Mich. 1st and 3d Sunday, Odd Fellows' Temple. Simon A. Asher, 171 Montcalm Street, East.

Asher, 13, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 138 E. 57th Street.
Edward Oppenheimer, 618 E. 155th Street.

Joseph, 14, New York. 1st and 3d Thursday, 328 E. 86th Street.
Henry Abraham, 339 E. 69th Street.

Benjamin, 15, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 239 E. 57th Street.
Jos. I. Hartenstein, 536 Pearl Street.

Ephraim, 16, Cleveland, O. 1st and 3d Tuesday, 354 Ontario Street.
Samuel M. Oppenheimer, 34 Sanford Street.

Menasse, 17, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 205 E. 56th Street.
J. Rhonheimer, 5 W. 134th Street.

Moses, 18, Chicago, Ill. 2d and 4th Sunday, 869 Milwaukee Avenue.
Julius Moll, 387 N. Ashland Avenue.

Henry Clay, 19, New York. 1st and 3d Wednesday, 170 E. 60th Street.
Isaac Strauss, 344 E. 116th Street.

Aaron, 20, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 207 E. 56th Street.
H. H. Guttman, 333 E. 77th Street.

Joshua, 21, New York. 2d and 4th Monday, 207 E. 56th Street. S. Backofen, 1842 Third Avenue.

Isaiah, 22, Chicago, Ill. 1st and 3d Wednesday, 151 E. Randolph Street. A. Felsenthal, 3745 Langley Avenue.

Simon, 23, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 239 E. 57th Street. M. Auerhahn, 4 Lewis Street.

Daniel Webster, 24, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 155 E. 58th Street. M. M. Goldschmidt, 2142 Seventh Avenue.

Moses Mendelson, 25, Boston, Mass. 2d and 4th Sunday, 3 p. m., 515 Tremont Street. Max Mehlinger, 377 Washington Street.

King David, 26, New York. 2d and 4th Wednesday, 115 E. 86th Street. Henry Michaelis, 140 Concord Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Jonathan, 27, Brooklyn, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday, Grand and Havermayer Streets. Max Blatt, 321 Grand Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

King Solomon, 28, Brooklyn, N. Y. 2d and 4th Sunday, 3 p. m., 407 Bridge Street. Frank Morris, 1605 Fulton Street, Brooklyn.

Excelsior, 29, Chicago, Ill. 2d and 4th Sunday, 2 p. m., 87 E. Madison Street. B. Herrick, 3409 Prairie Avenue.

Standard, 30, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 170 E. 60th Street. Jacob L. Cohn, 139 W. 112th Street.

Akiba Egar, 31, New York. 1st and 3d Wednesday, Second Avenue and First Street. Henry Krombach, 147 E. Houston Street.

Jordan, 32, Brooklyn, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday, 3 p. m., 200 Joralemon Street. S. Krone, 448 Bergen Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Judith, 33, Hartford, Conn. 2d and 4th Sunday, Bliss Hall. Chas. Rosenthal, 591 Main Street.

Sinai, 34, New York. 1st and 3d Wednesday, 113-115 E. 86th Street. A. Gerthwohl, 629 Sixth Street.

Rappaport, 35, Philadelphia, Pa. 2d and 4th Sunday, Covenant Hall. M. Lowenthal, 503 Fairmount Avenue.

Palestine, 36, New York. 2d and 4th Thursday, 155 E. 58th Street. Moritz Stern, 342 E. 58th Street.

Hosea, 37, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 138 E. 57th Street. Emanuel Greenhut, 220 E. 114th Street.

Zion, 38, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 147 E. 53d Street. Sol. Maas, 106 E. 123d Street.

H. J. Goldsmith, 39, Buffalo, N. Y. 2d and 4th Sunday, 467 William Street. Jacob Harris, 587 Jefferson Street.

Syracuse, 40, Syracuse, N. Y. 2d and 4th Sunday, Freeman's Hall. M. J. Altman, 515 E. Adam Street.

Newark, 41, Newark, N. J. 1st and 3d Sunday, 10 a. m., 94 Market Street. Leopold Heller, 246 W. Kinney Street.

Empire City, 42, New York. 2d and 4th Wednesday, 59th Street and Madison Avenue. S. Steinbrink, 229 Washington Street, Brooklyn.

Hillel, 43, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 239 E. 57th Street.
A. Michel, 646 E. 9th Street.

New York, 44, New York. 1st and 3d Thursday, 237 E. 57th Street. J. Rheinheimer, 140 Columbia Street.

Rochester Continental, 45, Rochester, N. Y. 1st and 3d Monday, Odd Fellows' Hall. S. F. Ehrlich, 148 N. Union Street.

New Haven, 46, New Haven, Conn. 2d Sunday, Odd Fellows' Hall. Philip Goodhart, P. O. Box, 1249.

Friendship, 47, Richmond, Va. 1st and 3d Sunday, Central Annex Hall. Wm. Flegenheimer, P. O. Box 69.

Liberty, 48, Philadelphia, Pa. 1st and 3d Sunday, 2 p. m., 640 N. 6th Street. H. Freeman, 2344 Woodstock Street.

Abraham Lincoln, 49, Chicago, Ill. 2d Sunday, 83 Madison Street. Abr. Diamond, 328 Elm Street.

Iron City, 50, Pittsburg, Pa. 1st and 3d Sunday, 10 a. m., Morgenstern Building. Myer Rosenthal, 619 Wylie Avenue.

Samuel, 51, Lowell, Mass. 4th Sunday, 544 Middlesex Street. Samuel Abels, 177 Mermark Street.

Harmonie, 52, Milwaukee, Wis. 3d Sunday, 2 p. m., Paschen Hall, Chestnut Street. Julius S. Manasse, 737 27th Street.

Progress, 53, St. Louis, Mo. 4th Thursday, Odd Fellows' Hall. Emil Hartman, 1103 Vandeventer Avenue.

Queen City, 54, Cincinnati, O. 2d and 4th Tuesday, Covenant Hall. M. Schottenfels, 119 E. 3d Street.

Lebanon, 55, Rondout, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday, Griffith's Hall. David Wolff, 22 Rogers Street.

Achai Scholom, 56, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 70 E. 4th Street. Julius Mayer, 311 E. 27th Street.

Buffalo City, 57, Buffalo, N. Y. 2d and 4th Sunday, New Era Hall. 176 Main Street. H. Levy, 688 William Street.

Germania, 58, Chicago, Ill. 1st and 3d Sunday, Masonic Temple. M. Kaskel, Station F, 504 N. Robey Street.

Garden City, 59, Chicago, Ill. 4th Sunday, 2 p. m., 181 W. Madison Street. J. C. Kaufman, 412 S. Troy Street.

Metropolitan, 60, New York. 1st and 3d Tuesday, 170 E. 60th Street. S. Hotchner, 16 E. 113th Street.

Mount Horeb, 61, New York. 1st and 3d Monday, 170 E. 60th Street. Robert Senger, 319 Pearl Street.

Bay State, 62, Boston, Mass. 1st Sunday, Minot Hall. M. H. Mintz, 67 Chauncey Street.

Cream City, 63, Milwaukee, Wis. 1st Sunday, Lipp's Hall. B. Brachman, 1628 Cold Spring Avenue.

Arnon, 64, Albany, N. Y. 2d and 4th Sunday, 7 p. m., 64 S. Pearl Street. Martin Schuster, 199 S. Pearl Street.

Union, 65, New York. 2d and 4th Monday, 139 E. 59th Street. M. D. Cohn, care of Voss & Stern, 478 Broadway.

Constellation, 66, New York. 2d Sunday, 10 a. m., 723 Lexington Avenue. E. J. Graetz, 139 E. 72d Street.

Elias, 67, Cleveland, O. 1st and 3d Thursday, Bland & Heller's Block. J. Campen, 414 Woodland Avenue.

Independence, 68, Newark, N. J. 2d and 4th Tuesday, 828 Broad Street. Simon Loebl, 9 Boston Street.

Yorkville, 69, New York. 1st and 3d Monday, 170 E. 60th Street. E. H. Kern, 430 E. 57th Street.

Washington, 70, New York. 4th Monday, 723 Lexington Avenue. Joseph Heskel, 413 E. 85th Street.

Mount Vernon, 71, New York. 2d and 4th Monday, 151-153 W. 125th Street. Samuel Jacobson, 345 Summer Avenue, Newark, N. J.

Kansas, 72, Leavenworth, Kan. 4th Sunday, Bnai Jeshurun Building. Morris Rothschild, 414-416 Delaware Street.

Gideon, 73, Louisville, Ky. 2d Sunday, Music Hall. J. I. Seideman, 613 W. Main Street.

Cremieux, 74, Louisville, Ky. 3d Sunday, Y. M. H. A. Hall. Louis Gideon, 224 E. Breckenridge Street.

Mississippi, 75, Port Gibson, Miss. 1st and 3d Sunday, The Temple. Ben. R. Levy, Port Gibson, Miss.

Centennial, 76, Philadelphia, Pa. 3d Sunday, 10 a. m., Covenant Hall. S. W. Goodman, 116 N. Third Street.

Abraham Geiger, 77, Cincinnati, O. 1st and 3d Sunday, cor. Fifth and Central Avenues. Julius Fuchs, P. O. Box 46.

Providence, 78, Providence, R. I. 2d Sunday, 3 p. m., corner Foster and Friendship Streets. H. Lamb, 50 Exchange Place.

Phoenix, 79, Chicago, Ill. 4th Monday, 208 La Salle Street. J. C. Simon, 451 W. Congress Street.

Maimonides, 80, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, corner Second Avenue and First Street. M. Anthony, 366 Fulton Street, Brooklyn.

Gal Ed, 81, Nashville, Tenn. 2d Sunday, Union Street. J. Levine, 204 N. College Street.

Troy City, 83, Troy, N. Y. 2d and 4th Sunday, 3 p. m., Third Street Synagogue. William Lippmann, 51 Congress Street.

Joseph Simmons, 84, Vicksburg, Miss. 2d and 4th Wednesday, B. B. L. A. Hall. Louis Emmich, care of S. Schwartz & Co., Vicksburg, Miss.

Atlanta, 85, Atlanta, Ga. 3d Sunday, Kiser Building. Alex. Dittler, 517-527 Temple Court.

Williamsport, 86, Williamsport, Pa. 1st Sunday, 10 a. m., Front and Mulberry Streets. S. Silverman, care of Park Hotel.

Pioneer, 87, San Francisco, Cal. 1st and 3d Tuesday, 121 Eddy Street. L. Meininger, 442 California Street.

Amsterdam, 88, Amsterdam, N. Y. 2d and 4th Sunday, Bank Building. A. Pollock.

Louisiana, 89, New Orleans, La. 1st and 3d Sunday, Y. M. H. A. Hall. S. Mendelsohn, P. O. Box 1038.

James A. Garfield, 91, Greenville, Miss. 1st and 3d Monday, Masonic Temple. M. Lemler.

Amity, 92, New York. 1st and 3d Thursday, 170 E. 60th Street. M. E. Shrier, 10 Bleeker Street.

Minneapolis, 93, Minneapolis, Minn., 4th Wednesday, Alexander's Hall. J. Kantrowitz, 402 Boston Block.

Chicago, 94, Chicago, Ill. 2d and 4th Sunday, 106 E. Randolph Street. M. Veit, 178 Wilmot Avenue.

Lessing, 95, Baltimore, Md. 2d and 4th Sunday, Covenant Hall. Harry Goldman, 1720 E. Preston Street.

Duquesne, 96, Pittsburg, Pa. 2d and 4th Sunday, 10 a. m., Fifth Avenue and Market Street. Clarence Goldman, care of J. M. Guskey, Market Street.

Lone Star, 97, Dallas, Texas. 4th Monday, B. B. Hall. A Pandres, care of E. M. Kahn & Co., Dallas, Texas.

Peter Cooper, 98, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 3 p. m., 259 E. Houston Street. David Heyman, 11 E. 112th Street.

Missouri, 99, St. Joseph, Mo. 2d Sunday, Synagogue. Dr. I. Schwab, corner 6th and Jule Streets.

Hamilton, 100, New York. 2d Monday, 723 Lexington Avenue. M. I. Cohen, 1724 Madison Avenue.

Edward Lasker, 101, Norfolk, Va. 4th Sunday, Montefiore Hall. A. Aronheim, Norfolk, Va.

Memphis, 108, Memphis, Tenn. 4th Sunday, Odd Fellows' Hall. Henry Brown, 251 Main Street.

Meridian, 109, Meridian, Miss. 2d and 4th Sunday. Siegfried Kips, Meridian, Miss.

Manhattan, 111, New York. 1st and 3d Thursday, 237 E. 57th Street. M. A. Drucker, 110 E. 89th Street.

Columbus, 112, Chicago, Ill. 1st and 3d Sunday, N. E. corner Robey and Division Streets. Eli Brandt, 108 La Salle Street.

LADIES' LODGES

Toechter, 1, New York. 1st and 3d Tuesday, 2 p. m., 239 E. 57th Street. Mrs. B. Van Raalte, 182 E. 76th Street.

Naomi, 2, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 3 p. m., 1534 Third Avenue. Mrs. Fannie Hymms, 166 E. 90th Street.

Sarah, 3, New York. 3d Sunday, 2 p. m., 237 E. 57th Street. Jennie Fredericks, 203 E. 109th Street.

Deborah, 5, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 2 p. m., 237 E. 57th Street. B. Davis, 1612 Avenue A.

Leah, 6, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 2 p. m., 160 E. 86th Street. H. Weinberg, 14 E. 113th Street.

Esther, 7, Chicago, Ill. 2d Sunday, 2 p. m., Masonic Temple. Mrs. Ida Levin, 3659 Wentworth Avenue.

INDEPENDENT ORDER SONS OF BENJAMIN

Endowment paid to Widows, Orphans and Brothers since the institution of the Order up to January, 1898, \$1,983,390.04.

From the surplus paid for Endowments up to January, 1898, \$465,791.00.

Total amount of the fund, July, 1898, \$66,791.33.

Number of members to July, 1898, 14,046.

Number of members in the Ladies' Lodges, 1354.

Number of Lodges. 188.

OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES GRAND LODGE

Grand Master, Hon. Ferdinand Levy, 235 W. 112th Street, New York; 1st Deputy Grand Master, Abraham Rosenberg, 305 E. 57th Street, New York; 2d Deputy Grand Master, Samuel Buxbaum, 131 Concord Street, Boston, Mass.; Grand Secretary, Adolph Silberstein, 212 E. 58th Street, New York; Grand Treasurer, Philip Freund, 218 E. 53d Street, New York; Grand Inside Guard, Isidor S. Schaefer, 208 E. Broadway, New York; Grand Conductor, Morris Cohen, 119 Cannon Street, New York; Grand Messenger, Samuel Ascher, 348 E. 58th Street, New York; Counsel to the Order, Mitchel Levy, 132 Nassau Street, New York.

DIRECTORY OF LODGES

Lodges marked with * employ the English language.

Time of meeting, unless stated, 8 o'clock p. m.

William Heller, 4, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 12 St. Mark's Place, E. 8th Street.

Isaac, 6, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 73 Ludlow Street.

*Henry Clay, 18, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 3 p. m., 1591 Second Avenue.

*Perfection, 22, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 69 St. Mark's Place, E. 8th Street.

Abraham Salomon, 24, Newark, N. J. Every 2d Sunday, 2 p. m., 5 S. Orange Avenue.

Adolph Cremieux, 26, New Haven, Conn. 1st and 3d Sunday, 400 State Street.

*King David, 28, Troy, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday, 195 River Street.

*Kossuth, 31, Boston, Mass. 1st and 3d Sunday, Redmen's Hall, 516 Tremont Street.

Salomon, 32, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 200 E. Broadway.

*Cleveland City, 33, Cleveland Ohio. Every Sunday, Heller & Bland's Hall.

*Brooklyn City, 38, Brooklyn, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday, 3 p. m., 153 Pierrepont Street.

- *Garfield, 43, Cleveland, Ohio. 1st and 3d, 374 Ontario Street.
- *St. Louis, 44, St. Louis, Mo. 1st and 3d Sunday, Fraternal Building, N. W. corner 11th and Franklin Streets.
- Kurland, 50, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 151 Bowery.
- *Keystone, 57, Philadelphia, Pa. 1st and 3d Sunday, K. of P. Hall, 238 Pine Street.
- Union, 60, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 142 E. 4th Street.
- *Capitol City, 66, Albany, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday, Laventall Building.
- Palestina, 71, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 21 Suffolk Street.
- New Haven, 73, New Haven, Conn. 1st and 3d Sunday, Music Hall, 117 Court Street.
- *Queen City, 74, Buffalo, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday, Buehl's Hall, corner Michigan and William Streets.
- *Cream City, 76, Milwaukee, Wis. 1st and 3d Sunday, 512 Chestnut Street.
- Monumental, 78, Baltimore, Md. 1st and 3d Sunday, 1011 E. Baltimore Street.
- William Penn, 79, Philadelphia, Pa. 1st and 3d Sunday, 524 N. 6th Street.
- *Columbia, 101, Washington, D. C. 1st and 3d Sunday, corner 5th and G Streets, N. W.
- *Albanian, 102, Albany, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday, Beaver's Block.
- *Utica, 103, Utica, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday, Odd Fellows' Temple.
- Nehemia Landau, 107, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 145 Suffolk Street.
- *Hamilton, 111, Cincinnati, Ohio. 1st and 3d Sunday, Western Hall, corner Wade Street and Central Avenue.
- *California, 113, San Francisco, Cal. 1st and 3d Sunday, 120 O'Farrell Street.
- *Meyerbeer, 115, Greenpoint, L. I. 1st and 3d Sunday, 2.30 p. m., 403 Manhattan Avenue, corner Java Street.
- Lebanon, 117, Brooklyn, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday, 112 and 114 Graham Avenue.
- *Hudson, 120, Hoboken, N. J. 1st and 3d Sunday, 3 p. m., Russack's Hall, 100 Bloomfield Street.
- *Morning Star, 125, Pittsburg, Pa. 1st and 3d Sunday, 20 Fifth Avenue.
- Star of the West, 126, St. Louis, Mo. 1st and 3d Sunday, 11th and Franklyn Avenue.
- *Benjamin Franklin, 128, Minneapolis, Minn. Every 3d Sunday, Alexander's Hall.
- *Parlor City, 129, Binghamton, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday, 157 Water Street.

Bayonne City, 130, Bayonne City, N. J. 1st and 3d Sunday, Germania Hall, 421 Avenue D.

*Aaron, 132, Detroit, Mich. Every alternate Sunday, 56 Catharine Street.

*St. Paul City, 133, St. Paul, Minn. Every 1st Sunday in the month, at 3 p. m., Central Odd Fellows' Hall, 75 W. 7th Street.

*Great Western, 135, Kansas City, Mo. 1st and 3d Sunday, Odd Fellows' Hall.

Gabriel Hirsch, 136, Chicago, Ill. 1st and 3d Sunday, 83 and 85 E. Madison Street.

Israel's Alliance, 138, Chicago, Ill. 1st and 3d Sunday, 188 Blue Island Avenue.

Jeshurun, 140, Cincinnati, Ohio. 1st and 3d Sunday, S. E. corner 9th and Plum Streets.

*Commonwealth, 141, Springfield, Mass. 1st and 3d Sunday, Redmen's Hall.

Bangor, 143, Bangor, Maine. 1st and 3d Sunday, Beth Israel Hall, Centre Street.

Franz Joseph, 145, Montreal, Canada. 1st and 3d Sunday, 10 a. m., 1863 Notre Dame Street.

American Star, 147, Minneapolis, Minn. Every Sunday, Alexander's Hall.

Fall River, 152, Fall River, Mass. 1st and 3d Sunday, Troy Building.

*Buffalo, 153, Buffalo, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday, Bick's Hall, 415 Clinton Street.

Columbus City, 156, Columbus, Ohio. 1st and 3d Sunday, corner 4th and Mound Streets.

Electric City, 157, Scranton, Pa. 1st and 3d Sunday, 117 Wyoming Avenue.

*Wilkes-Barre, 158, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. 1st and 3d Sunday, 10 a. m., Odd Fellows' Hall, 11 S. Main Street.

*Toledo, 160, Toledo, Ohio. 1st and 3d Sunday, Curtiss Hall, corner Adams Street.

*Justice, 167, Kansas City, Kansas. 1st and 3d Sunday, 200 N. James Street.

Baron de Hirsch, 171, Denver, Col. 1st and 3d Sunday, 1640 Larimer Street.

Long Island, 13, Brooklyn, N. Y. 2d and 4th Sunday, 196 State Street.

Moses, 16, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 257 E. Houston Street.

New York, 17, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, Terrace Garden, Doric Room, 155 E. 58th Street.

Progress, 19, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 12 E. 8th Street.

Abraham Lincoln, 20, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, Peper's Casino, 201 and 203 E. 67th Street, corner 3d Avenue.

Metropolitan, 21, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, Mozart Hall, 328 E. 86th Street.

*Moses Montefiore, 23, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, Harlem Lyceum, corner 107th Street and 3d Avenue.

Sinai, 25, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 142 E. 4th Street.

*Ernst Kaufman, 27, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 139 E. 59th Street.

Sherpeer, 30, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 236 Broome Street.

Akiba Eger, 37, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 98 Forsyth Street.

*Flour City, 40, Rochester, N. Y. 2d and 4th Sunday, 128 St. Joseph Street.

*Baron, 41, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, Circle Hall, 58th Street and 8th Avenue.

*Ruben, 42, Syracuse, N. Y. 2d and 4th Sunday, Freeman's Hall.

*Worcester, 47, Worcester, Mass. Every 4th Sunday, Commonwealth Hall, 566 Main Street.

Nathan, 48, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 165 E. Broadway.

Philadelphia, 53, Philadelphia, Pa. 2d and 4th Sunday, 238 Pine Street.

*Judah Touro, 59, Providence, R. I. Every 4th Sunday in the month, Foster and Friendship Streets.

Abraham, 62, Providence, R. I. 2d and 4th Sunday, 98 Weybosset Street.

*Lake Erie, 63, Erie, Pa. Every alternate Sunday, 720 State Street.

Jecheskel, 70, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 200 E. Broadway.

*Garden City, 75, Chicago, Ill. 2d and 4th Sunday, 3 p. m., 255 S. Halstead Street.

*Shakespeare, 77, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 66 Essex Street.

*Don Abarbanel, 85, Bradford, Pa. 2d and 4th Sunday, Malta Hall.

*Stephen Girard, 86, Philadelphia, Pa. 2d and 4th Sunday, 640 N. 6th Street.

Atlantic, 89, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, Bohemian National Hall, 321 to 325 E. 73d Street.

*Victoria, 92, Montreal, Canada. 2d and 4th Sunday, 251 St. James Street.

*Liberty, 93, Boston, Mass. 2d and 4th Sunday, Dover and Washington Streets.

*Adolph Huebsch, 94, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, Bloomingdale's Annex, 164-170 E. 60th Street.

*Maryland, 96, Baltimore, Md. 2d and 4th Sunday, 2 p. m., Covenant Hall, S. E. corner Lexington and Howard Streets.

*Detroit, 97, Detroit, Mich. Every alternate Sunday, Pythian Castle, 58 Catharine Street.

*Centennial, 100, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 1534 Third Avenue.

*Hartford, 108, Hartford, Conn. 2d and 4th Sunday, 2.30 p. m., 3 Pratt Street.

*Pittsburg, 110, Pittsburg, Pa. 2d and 4th Sunday, corner Fifth Avenue and Market Street.

Missouri True Friends, 112, St. Louis, Mo. 2d and 4th Sunday, Harugari Hall, 10th and Carr Streets.

*Kings County, 114, Brooklyn, N. Y. 2d and 4th Sunday, 3 p. m., 635 Third Avenue.

*Kansas City, 118, Kansas City, Mo. 2d and 4th Sunday, 1013 Walnut Street.

*Denver, 119, Denver, Col. 2d and 4th Sunday, Odd Fellows' Hall, 1449 Larimer Street.

*Newburgh, 121, Newburgh, N. Y. 2d and 4th Sunday, 10 a. m., Second and Water Streets.

*Americus, 122, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m., 2009 3d Avenue.

Cuyahoga, 123, Cleveland, Ohio. 2d and 4th Sunday, Arch's Hall, Ontario Street.

*District, 124, Washington, D. C. 2d and 4th Sunday, Society Temple, corner 5th and G Streets N. W.

*Forest City, 127, Cleveland, Ohio. Every alternate Sunday, Bland and Heller's Hall, 374 Ontario Street.

Phœnix, 131, Bridgeport, Conn. 2d and 4th Sunday, 2 p. m., Franklin's Block, State Street.

Dr. Nathan Adler, 137, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 151 Bowery.

Ascher, 148, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, Ruppiner Hall, 70 E. 4th Street.

*Massachusetts, 150, Boston, Mass. 2d and 4th Sunday, Baldwin Hall, Baldwin Place.

*Cincinnati, 151, Cincinnati, Ohio. 2d and 4th Sunday, 2 p. m., N. W. corner 5th and Central Avenues.

*Spinoza, 154, Brooklyn, N. Y. 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m., Odd Fellows' Hall, 1245 Greene Avenue.

*Aberdeen, 159, Montreal, Canada. 2d and 4th Sunday, Odd Fellows' Hall.

*Midland, 162, Kansas City, Mo. 2d and 4th Sunday, K. of P. Hall, 630 Main Street.

*Ithaca, 165, Ithaca, N. Y. Every 2d Sunday in the month, Lyceum Opera House.

Fraternity, 166, Dayton, Ohio. 2d and 4th Sunday, corner Pearl and Wayne Avenue.

*Indiana, 169, Indianapolis, Ind. 2d and 4th Sunday, 27 S. Delaware Street.

Alphons, 170, Chicago, Ill. 2d and 4th Sunday, corner Division and Robey Streets.

Western Pride, 176, Kansas City, Missouri. Every 1st Sunday, 1015 Walnut Street.

Clay City, 177, Zanesville, Ohio. 2d and 4th Sunday, Rechabite Hall, Fifth Street.

Isachar, 10, New York. 1st and 3d Monday, Temple Gates of Hope, 115 E. 86th Street.

Star of Israel, 69, New York. 1st and 3d Monday, 200 E. Broadway.

Berthold Auerbach, 81, New York. 1st and 3d Monday, Café Logeling, 237-241 E. 57th Street.

Franz Deak, '87, New York. 1st and 3d Monday, 114 Cannon Street.

*Pacific, 134, San Francisco, Cal. 1st and 3d Monday, 120 O'Farrell Street.

*Gustav Blum, 7, New York. 2d and 4th Monday, Peper's Casino, 203 E. 67th Street.

Ohio, 36, Cleveland, Ohio. Every Monday, 354 Ontario Street.

*Chicago, 52, Chicago, Ill. 2d and 4th Monday, Crystal Hall, 83-85 Madison Street.

*Jonathan, 91, Cleveland, Ohio. 2d and 4th Monday, Blahd and Heller's Hall, Ontario Street.

Joseph Cukor, 172, New York. 2d and 4th Monday, Liberty Hall, 257 E. Houston Street.

Raphael, 2, New York. 1st and 3d Tuesday, 257 E. Houston Street.

Elieser, 3, New York. 1st and 3d Tuesday, 257 E. Houston Street.

Mordechai, 39, Boston, Mass. 1st and 3d Tuesday, Gray Stone Hall, 1125 Washington Street.

Yorkville, 61, New York. 1st and 3d Tuesday, Bloomingdale's Annex, 164-170 E. 60th Street.

*Empire City, 88, New York. 1st and 3d Tuesday, 1915 Third Avenue, Central Hall.

Josua, 90, New York. 1st and 3d Tuesday, 200 E. Broadway.

*Richmond, 164, Richmond, Va. 1st and 3d Tuesday, 1561 E. Main Street.

*Golden Gate, 175, San Francisco, Cal. 1st and 3d Tuesday, 120 O'Farrell Street.

Wlozlawker, 5, New York. 2d and 4th Tuesday, Liberty Hall, 257 E. Houston Street.

Washington, 11, Newark, N. J. Every 2d Tuesday, 224 Court Street.

Hanover, 29, New York. 2d and 4th Tuesday, 160 E. 86th Street.

Joseph, 45, New York. 2d and 4th Tuesday, Liberty Hall, 257 E. Houston Street.

Schiller, 51, New York. 2d and 4th Tuesday, Florence Building, corner 1st Street and 2d Avenue.

*Boston, 80, Boston, Mass. 2d and 4th Tuesday, United Fellowship Hall, 16 Union Park Street.

Independent, 99, New York. 2d and 4th Tuesday, 73 Ludlow Street.

Eduard Wertheimer, 105, New York. 2d and 4th Tuesday, Centennial Hall, 328 E. Houston Street.

Roumania, 106, New York. 2d and 4th Tuesday, 98 Forsyth Street.

*Excelsior, 15, Newark, N. J. 1st and 3d Wednesday, 1 Broome Street.

Illinois, 55, Chicago, Ill. Every 3d Wednesday, Hooley's Theatre, 149 E. Randolph Street.

Rappaport, 83, New York. 1st and 3d Wednesday, 142 Delancey Street.

*Lynn City, 174, Lynn, Mass. 1st and 3d Wednesday, Benevolent Hall, 120 Market Street.

Max Cahn, 14 New York. 2d and 4th Wednesday, 139 E. 59th Street.

*Maccabee, 49, Brooklyn, N. Y. 2d and 4th Wednesday, corner Grand and Graham Avenues.

*Bay State, 56, Boston, Mass. 2d and 4th Wednesday, Eagle Hall, 616 Washington Street.

Jefferson, 109, New York. Every 3d Wednesday, Liberty Hall, 257 E. Houston Street.

San Francisco. 173, San Francisco, Cal. 2d and 4th Wednesday, Bnai Brith Building.

Freedom, 178, Philadelphia, Pa. 2d and 4th Wednesday, S. E. corner 5th and Thompson Streets.

Jehuda, 8, New York. 1st and 3d Thursday, Florence Building, Room 4, corner 1st Street and 2d Avenue.

Daniel Webster, 9, New York. 1st and 3d Thursday, Liberty Hall, 257 E. Houston Street.

Manhattan, 12, New York. 1st and 3d Thursday, 328 E. Houston Street.

Standard, 54, New York. 1st and 3d Thursday, Florence Hall, corner Second Avenue and First Street.

Levy, 65, New York. 1st and 3d Thursday, 125 Rivington Street.

*Eduard Lasker, 82, New York. 1st and 3d Thursday, Florence Hall, corner 2d Avenue and First Street.

Abraham Geiger, 98, New York. 1st and 3d Thursday, 77 to 79 Essex Street.

Benjamin, 1, New York. 2d and 4th Thursday, 77 to 79 Essex Street.

Pennsylvania, 67, Philadelphia, Pa. 2d and 4th Thursday, Covenant Hall, 640 N. 6th Street.

*United States, 72, New York. 2d and 4th Thursday, Florence Hall, First Street and Second Avenue.

Moses Mendelson, 34, New York. 1st and 3d Saturday, 257 E. Houston Street.

Eitz Chajim, 46, New York. 2d and 4th Saturday, 257 E. Houston Street.

Jacob, 68, New York. 2d and 4th Saturday, 200 E. Broadway.

Zion, 84, New York. 2d and 4th Saturday, 257 E. Houston Street.

LADIES' LODGES

Toechter Benjamin, 1, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 3 p. m., Florence Hall, First Street and Second Avenue.

Esther, 2, New York. 1st and 3d Tuesday, Liberty Hall, 257 E. Houston Street.

Martha Washington, 3, Newark, N. J. 1st and 3d Sunday, 3 p. m., 100 Market Street.

Eva, 4, Boston, Mass. Every 2d Sunday, 514 Tremont Street.

Leah, 5, New York. 1st and 3d Sunday, 3 p. m., Odd Fellows' Hall, 67 E. 8th Street.

*Lady Judith, 6, Brooklyn, N. Y. Every 4th Sunday, 3 p. m., Joppa Building, Court and Joralemon Streets.

Miriam, 8, New York. Every 4th Sunday, 3 p. m., Café Logeling, 237 E. 57th Street.

*Mamie, 9, Brooklyn, E. D. Every 1st Sunday, 3 p. m., Military Hall, corner 2d and Scholes Street.

*Deborah, 10, Baltimore, Md. 1st and 3d Sunday, 3 p. m., I. O. M. Hall, 630 W. Baltimore Street.

Lady Montefiore, 13, Chicago, Ill. Every 3d Sunday, 121 Miller Street.

*Daughters of Ruth, 14, New York. Every 2d Sunday, Maennerchor Hall, 205 E. 56th Street.

*Kings Daughters of Rebecca, 16, Buffalo, N. Y. 1st and 3d Sunday, Buchel Hall, William and Michigan Streets.

Rebecca, 17, Philadelphia, Pa. 1st and 3d Sunday, 608 Girard Avenue.

Sarah, 18, New York. 2d and 4th Sunday, 4 p. m., Ruppiner Hall, 70 E. 4th Street.

*Rachel, 19, Washington, D. C. Every 2d Sunday in the month, 904 Pennsylvania Avenue N. W.

*Wyoming Valley, 20, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Every 2d Sunday in the month, Odd Fellows' Hall, 11 S. Main Street.

Treue Schwestern, 21, Cincinnati, Ohio. 2d and 4th Sunday, 7.30 p. m., corner Wade and Central Avenue.

*Lady Midland, 22, Kansas City, Mo. Every 1st Sunday, N. E. corner 7th and Main Streets.

*Princess of Wales, 23, Montreal, Canada. Every 4th Sunday, Odd Fellows' Hall, 251 St. James Street.

Astor Ladies, 24, Cleveland, Ohio. 2d and 4th Sunday, Bland and Heller's Hall, Ontario Street.

*Harmony, 25, Pittsburg, Pa. Every 4th Sunday, 20 Fifth Avenue.

*Minerva, 26, San Francisco, Cal. 2d and 4th Sunday, 120 O'Farrell Street.

*Lady Progressive, 27, Cincinnati, Ohio. 1st and 3d Sunday, 14th and Central Avenue.

*Naomi, 28, Providence, R. I. 4th Sunday, 643 Main Street.

*Friendship Ladies', 29, Washington, D. C. 4th Sunday, Society Temple, corner 5th and G Streets, N. W.

THE ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONAL UNION OF AMERICA

A convention of Orthodox Congregations met in New York, Wednesday, June 8, 1898. Lewis N. Dembitz, Esq., was called to the chair, and Mr. D. Levine acted as secretary; fifty Congregations were represented. The following provisional officers were elected: President, Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mendes; Vice-Presidents, Dr. P. Klein, Rev. Meldola de Sola, Rev. Dr. H. W. Schneeberger, Mr. K. H. Sarasohn; Secretaries, for English, Max Cohen, for Hebrew, I. Buchhalter.

A resolution favoring Zionism was adopted.

A resolution was passed making the Orthodox Jewish Congregations in America an established society.

The principles of the convention adopted are as follows:

"This Conference of delegates from Jewish congregations in the United States and the Dominion of Canada is convened to advance the interests of positive Biblical, Rabbinical and Historical Judaism.

"We are assembled not as a synod, and, therefore, we have no legislative authority to amend religious questions, but as a representative body, which by organization and co-operation will endeavor to advance the interests of Judaism in America.

"We favor the convening of a Jewish Synod specifically authorized by congregations to meet, to be composed of men who must be certified Rabbis, and

- a) Elders in official position (Cf. Numbers xi. 16);
- b) Men of wisdom and understanding, and known amongst us (Cf. Deut. i. 13);
- c) Able men, God-fearing men, men of truth, hating profit (Cf. Exodus xviii. 21).

"We believe in the Divine revelation of the Bible, and we declare that the prophets in no way discountenanced ceremonial duty, but only condemned the personal life of those who observed ceremonial law, but disregarded the moral. Ceremonial law is not optative; it is obligatory.

"We affirm our adherence to the acknowledged codes of our Rabbis and the thirteen principles of Maimonides.

"We believe that in our dispersion we are to be united with our brethren of alien faith in all that devolves upon men as citizens; but that religiously, in rites, ceremonies, ideals and doctrines, we are separate, and must remain separate in accordance with the Divine declaration: 'I have separated you from the nations to be Mine.' (Lev. xx. 26.)

"And further, to prevent misunderstanding concerning Judaism, we reaffirm our belief in the coming of a personal Messiah and we protest against the admission of proselytes into the fold of Judaism without *millah* and *tebilah*.

"We protest against intermarriage between Jew and Gentile; we protest against the idea that we are merely a religious sect, and maintain that we are a nation, though temporarily without a national home, and

"Furthermore, that the restoration to Zion is the legitimate aspiration of scattered Israel, in no way conflicting with our loyalty to the land in which we dwell or may dwell at any time."

The following are extracts from the Constitution:

The organization shall be known as the Orthodox Jewish Congregational Union of America.

The objects of this organization shall be the promotion of the religious interests of the Jews in America, and the maintenance of the welfare of Orthodox Jewish Congregations in America.

All Orthodox Jewish Congregations in America shall be eligible to membership and entitled to representation in the meetings of the Union, on application for membership to the executive committee.

All questions of Orthodoxy in connection with the admission of members shall be conclusively acted upon by a sub-committee of five rabbis, to be appointed by the executive committee; said rabbis to be members of the conference.

The Union shall hold a regular annual meeting at such time and place as shall be designated by the preceding meeting. Special meetings of the Union may be called at any other time and place on the call of the executive committee, on the written request of at least ten congregations of the Union.

Each congregation affiliated with the Union shall pay as annual dues, in the following manner: congregations having fifty members or under, \$5; congregations having over fifty members, \$10.

This constitution may be amended by a vote of two-thirds of the delegates present at two successive meetings of the Union.

Addresses were delivered by Lewis N. Dembitz, Esq.; Dr. Schaffer, of Baltimore; Rev. Meldola de Sola, of Montreal; Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mendes, of New York; and Rev. Dr. Joseph H. Hertz (now of Johannesburg, South Africa).

The conference organized itself permanently by the adoption of the following resolution:

Resolved, That the representatives of the Orthodox Jewish Congregations in America, assembled in conference in the city of New York, this 18th day of Sivan, in the year 5658, hereby express their sense of the need of the formation and maintenance of a permanent organization of the Orthodox Jewish Congregations in America to promote the religious interests of the Jews in America and to further the welfare of the Orthodox Congregations in America, and said representatives hereby agree to organize and do organize, the Orthodox Jewish Congregational Union of America; to formulate and adopt a constitution for the government of said Union; and to elect the officers to be provided for by said constitution.

And to adopt as the religious principles of the Orthodox Jewish Congregational Union of America, the declaration of principles adopted by the Conference on the 18th day of Sivan, 5658, and the said principles shall never be changed as long as three congregations shall adhere to them.

Permanent officers were elected as follows: President, Dr. H. Pereira Mendes; First Vice-President, L. N. Dembitz, Esq., of Louisville, Ky.; Second Vice-President, S. Solis Cohen, M. D., of Philadelphia; Third Vice-President, Dr. A. Friedenwald, M. D., of Baltimore; Fourth Vice-President, K. H. Sarasohn, of New York City; Treasurer, Jacob Hecht, of New York City; Secretaries, Rev. Dr. Drachman and Max Cohen; Trustees: Rev. Dr. Mendes, Rev. Dr. Klein, Rev. Dr. De Sola, Rev. Dr. Schaffer, Rabbi Bachrach, Rev. Dr. Drachman, Rev. Dr. J. H. Hertz, Rev. Dr. Schneeberger, L. N. Dembitz, Dr. A. Friedenwald, S. M. Roeder, Joseph Blumenthal, Dr. Cyrus Adler, Dr. S. Solis Cohen, K. H. Sarasohn, Jacob Hecht, L. Napoleon Levy, J. Silverman, Max Cohen, Isaac Lass and Max Deutschman.

These resolutions were adopted:

That in all towns where the number of congregations warrants, a local Union be formed, each congregation to be represented by the rabbi or minister, the president and one other lay delegate. The said local Union shall organize as they deem best.

The objects of the said local Union shall be:

1st. To strengthen congregational life but not to interfere in congregational autonomy.

2d. To advance the interests of the local Judaism by the appointment of any of the following committees or others as may be deemed necessary:

Congregational membership; civil legislation; committee on Jewish presentations; city religious work (mission, circuit preaching); committee appointed to devise uniform methods in Hebrew and religious schools; Union to send out rabbis for propaganda under the direction of the Executive Committee.

THE UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

Founded July 10, 1873.

Officers: President, Julius Freiberg; Vice-President, Samuel Woolner; Treasurer, Louis Krohn; Secretary, Lipman Levy.

Executive Board: Isaac W. Bernheim, 135 W. Main Street, Louisville, Ky.; Bernhard Bettmann, Government Building, Cincinnati, O.; Josiah Cohen, 427 Diamond Street, Pittsburg, Pa.; Nathan Drucker, 901 Broadway, Cincinnati, O.; Jacob H. Fleisch, 56 Broadway, New York City; Moses Fraley, 108 N. Third Street, St. Louis, Mo.; Julius Freiberg (President), 216 E. Front Street, Cincinnati, O.; William Goodheart, 2945 Gilbert Avenue, Cincinnati, O.; Samuel B. Hamburger, 141 Broadway, New York City; Samuel Heavenrich, 111 Jefferson Avenue, Detroit, Mich.; Lewis Heinsheimer, 10 E. Third Street, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph Hirsch, 264 Marietta Street, Atlanta, Ga.; Albert F. Hochstadter, 49 Lafayette Place, New York City; Louis Krohn (Treasurer), 2902 Gilbert Avenue, Cincinnati, O.; Max Landauer, corner E. Water and Chicago Streets, Milwaukee, Wis.; Sigmund Levyn, 346 Main Street, Buffalo, N. Y.; Moritz Loth, 130 Huntington Place, Cincinnati, O.; Julius Straus, 1004 E. Main Street, Richmond, Va.; Morris Newburger, 714 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pa.; Jacob Ottenheimer, 533 Walnut Street, Cincinnati, O.; S. W. Rosendale, 57 State Street, Albany, N. Y.; Jacob H. Schiff, 27 Pine Street, New York City; Alfred Seasongood, 15 E. Third Street, Cincinnati, O.; Lazarus Silverman, 261 Dearborn Street, Chicago, Ill.; Isaac Strouse, corner Lombard and Paca Streets, Baltimore, Md.; Morris Ullman, 154 Sheriff Street, Cleveland, O.; Julius Weis, 817 Gravier Street, New Orleans, La.; Emanuel Wertheimer, 123 First Avenue, Pittsburg, Pa.; Julius M. Wile, Rochester, N. Y.; Samuel Woolner (Vice-President), 317 Perry Avenue, Peoria, Ill.

Secretary, Lipman Levy, Chamber of Commerce Building, Cincinnati, O.; Assistant Secretary, David M. Levy, Chamber of Commerce Building, Cincinnati, O.

Members: 90 Congregations, comprising 8418 contributing members.

Annual income, \$25,000.

Board meeting June and December.

Organization meets third Tuesday in January biennially; next meeting, 1901.

Objects: A.—To establish and maintain institutions for instruction in the higher branches of Hebrew literature and Jewish theology, with the necessary preparatory schools in such cities as may hereafter be designated.

B.—To establish relations with kindred organizations in other parts of the world, for the relief of the Jews from political oppression, and for rendering them such aid for their intellectual elevation as may be within reach of this Union.

C.—To promote the religious instruction of the young by the training of competent teachers, and generally encourage the study of the Scriptures and of the tenets and history of Judaism.

All this, however, without interfering in any manner whatsoever with the worship, the schools, or any other of the congregational institutions.

The Sixteenth Council of the Union was held in Richmond, Va., December 6, 1898. The President delivered an annual address and reports of the Secretary, Treasurer, Examining Committee, Board of Governors of Hebrew Union College, Librarian, Board of Delegates on Civil and Religious Rights, Committee on Circuit Preaching and Hebrew Sabbath School Union were presented.

The report of the Committee on Circuit Preaching showed that 122 visits had been made, covering 17 States and 47 towns; 7 Sabbath Schools and 2 Congregations were organized; 20 Rabbis participated in the work.

The Honorable Simon Wolf delivered the oration. The following resolution in relation to Zionism was adopted:

“While we are aware of and deplore the abject conditions to which many of our brethren are subjected in foreign lands, and which have naturally, but unfortunately, aroused in some of them a yearning for a re-establishment in Zion, yet we delegates of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations in convention assembled, in view of the active propaganda being made at present for the so-called Zionistic movement, deem it proper and necessary to put ourselves on record as follows:

“We are unalterably opposed to political Zionism. The Jews are not a nation, but a religious community. Zion was a precious possession of the past, the early home of our faith, where our prophets uttered their world-enduring thoughts, and our psalmists sang their world-enchanting hymns. As such, it is a

holy memory, but it is not our hope of the future. America is our Zion. Here, in the home of religious liberty, we have aided in founding this new Zion, the fruition of the beginning laid in the old. The mission of Judaism is spiritual, not political. Its aim is not to establish a State, but to spread the truths of religion and humanity throughout the world."

[The Twenty-fifth Annual Report, published January, 1899, contains full details.]

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

Cincinnati; Ohio.

Founded October 3, 1875.

Object, the education of Rabbis.

Board of Governors: Rev. Dr. Henry Berkowitz, Philadelphia, Pa.; Bernhard Bettmann (President), Cincinnati, O.; Abe Bloom, Cincinnati, O.; Nathan Drucker, Cincinnati, O.; Leopold Feiss, Cincinnati, O.; Julius Freiberg (Vice-President), Cincinnati, O.; Rev. Dr. Gustave Gottheil, New York City; Rev. Dr. Siegmund Hecht, Milwaukee, Wis.; Edward L. Heinsheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Rev. Dr. K. Kohler, New York City; Arnold Kohn, Philadelphia, Pa.; Jacob Kronacher, Cincinnati, O.; Rev. Dr. Max Landsberg, Rochester, N. Y.; Dr. Henry M. Leipziger, New York City; Louis S. Levi, Cincinnati, O.; Daniel Merz, Philadelphia, Pa.; Solms Marcus, Chicago, Ill.; Emanuel Marks, Cincinnati, O.; Rev. Dr. Adolph Moses, Louisville, Ky.; Rev. Dr. David Philipson, Cincinnati, O.; Emil Pollak, Cincinnati, O.; Rev. M. Samfield, Memphis, Tenn.; Nathan Stix, Cincinnati, O.; Samuel W. Trost, Cincinnati, O.

Secretary, Isaac Bloom, Box 266, Cincinnati, O.

Faculty: President, Professor of Systematic Theology, Rev. Dr. Isaac M. Wise; Professor of Talmud, M. Mielziner, Ph. D.; Professor of Homiletics, David Philipson, D. D.; Professor of History, G. Deutsch, Ph. D.; Professor of Ethics, L. Grossman, D. D.; Professor of Philosophy, E. Feldman; Assistant Professor of Biblical Exegesis, S. Mannheimer; Assistant Professor of Exegesis, C. Levias; Assistant Professor of Biblical Exegesis, M. Buttenwieser, Ph. D.

Annual income, about \$21,000.

Board meeting, last Tuesday of the month.

Graduates, 65, six (6) of whom were graduated at the last commencement, held June 16, 1899.