

A P P E N D I X I

SAMPLES OF PRO-FASCIST OR ANTI-SEMITIC STATEMENTS BY THE AGITATORS QUOTED IN THIS STUDY

As we mentioned in the preface, in selecting a given agitator as object of this study we have been guided by his professed sympathy for European totalitarianism or avowed anti-Semitism. Below is a complete list of the agitators whose written or oral texts have served as the basis of our interpretations. Each name is accompanied by a sample anti-Semitic statement and in some cases by a pro-fascist statement.

PRO-FASCIST STATEMENTS

COURT ASHER

"In Germany reigns unity of will and effort. In this country reigns disunity, approaching chaos and civil war. . . . The Germans are a people with a leader. We are a people without a leader." (*X-Ray*, December 6, 1941, p. 3)

FATHER COUGHLIN

"The ordinary citizen has neither time nor means at his disposal to correlate these things.

"If he suspects that a secret alliance exists between the so-called democracies of the world—America, France, Great Britain and Russia—is he sure that they are democracies?"

"Is he informed that the so-called totalitarian states, against which this alliance has been established, have re-

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But how, I pray you, can any intelligent person condemn the actions of the Nazis against the Jews in Europe and endorse the colossal crimes of the Communist-Jew controlled Russia who murdered millions of Christians. The Nazis murdered Jews. Surely, killing kikes is no worse than killing Gentiles . . ." (*X-Ray*, September 1, 1946)

"It is time for Americans to recognize that Washington, D.C. is being dominated by a Jewish concept of life and that our people are being regimented into a totalitarianism which is best described as a 'Jewish democracy.'" (*Social Justice*, July 28, 1941, p. 4)

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belled against the dictators of money, the controllers of gold?

"Or, is this a fabulous assertion?" (*Why Leave Our Own*, "Foreign Relations—In Three Acts," Feb. 5, 1939, pp. 61-62.)

LEON DE ARYAN

"Democracy is mob rule. Do you want mob rule? Do you want to bring it to all the world and supplant orderly governments?"

"Hitler said he did not want it. Mussolini said he did not want it. . . . Now if we all agree we do not want it, please, tell me, what is this war about? . . ." (*The Broom*, June 16, 1941, p. 1)

ELIZABETH DILLING

"The Germans were the best-fed, best-housed, most powerful, pink-cheeked, united and hopeful people in Europe while we were being told they were starving and ready to revolt. But now that they are holding down half the world, they menace the *British* empire but are less of a menace to us than ever before . . ." (*Round Table Letter*, February, 1942, p. 1)

CHARLES BARTLETT HUDSON

"'Hate-Hitler' CAMPAIGN being used to prepare us for another World War. . . . Why the constant raps at 'fascism,' and the condoning by silence or excuses, the activities and threat of Anti-Christ Communism?" (*America in Danger!* July 24, 1938, p. 1)

JOSEPH P. KAMP

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"Now these Jews don't like it that there are Americans who are Americans and really believe in what the Bill of Rights stands for. . . . They consider themselves a privileged super-race who may persecute those of a different mind and religion." (*The Broom*, December 4, 1944, p. 2)

"Instead of living and letting Gentiles live, organized Jewry continues to browbeat and extort from Jews huge funds 'to fight anti-Semitism' which they use to persecute Gentiles, to hire armies of snoopers, commit every sort of illegal conspiracy, terrorize, bully and engender indignation and anti-Semitism." (*Patriotic Research Bureau*, December, 1944, p. 13)

"How would you like to have the bloodstream of your baby, or son, or husband, or daughter, or wife, polluted by dried blood collected from Jews, Negroes, and criminals? . . ." (*America in Danger!* February 3, 1942, p. 2)

"Despite the smears, persecutions and libels, impugning my loyalty and patriotism, that I have suffered and

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endured at its hands, I have, up to now, been reluctant to name the Jewish Gestapo, not in fear of the consequences, not because it would be used to falsely brand me an anti-Semite, but for the very simple reason that such a truthful identification might be misunderstood and might unjustly reflect on good Americans of the Jewish Faith who, if they could know the truth, would be the first to condemn the vicious activities of this Gestapo, which presumes to act in their name and in their alleged interest. . . . It will not be an easy job to investigate and expose the Jewish Gestapo and the Smear Bund and their campaign. But Congress can succeed if it fully realizes the magnitude of the task and the difficulties involved." (*Open Letter to Congress*, 1948, p. 12)

JOSEPH E. McWILLIAMS, and lieutenants

"Whatever man has destroyed Communism and Internationalism, if it is Mussolini, I stand with him. If it is Hitler in Germany, I stand with him, and again, if it is Franco in Spain." (New York street corner speech, July 29, 1940)

(Corresponding quotations are available from McWilliams' lieutenants at that time, Louis Helmond, Thomas Maloney, James Stewart, and Charles White.)

"I am Joseph E. McWilliams, the anti-Jewish candidate for Congress from this district." (New York street corner speech, July 13, 1940)

CARL H. MOTE

"Is Hitler's barter system so objectionable to the money changers that we are fighting a global war to destroy it? . . ." (quoted in *Propaganda Battlefront*, February 28, 1945, p. 2)

"The Jews . . . are unwilling to share the fate of their fellowmen but they are demanding special consideration as a 'minority,' a 'stateless' class, a 'homeless' race, a helpless people, a 'persecuted' religion . . ." (*America Preferred*, February, 1945, p. 10)

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WILLIAM DUDLEY PELLEY

"It is a fact which posterity will attest, that Chief Pelley of The Silver-shirts was the first man in the United States to step out openly in support of Adolph Hitler and his German Nazi program . . ." (*Liberation*, July 28, 1938)

"Every student of international affairs knows that the economic conflicts and wars are caused by Jews . . ." (*Liberation*, November 14, 1939, p. 5)

GEORGE ALLISON PHELPS

"If you get them to talk, you'll find that they virtually bristle with hate because their pride has been hurt by Adolph Hitler. They have a persecution complex and they want America to go to war so that they can have their revenge . . . one racial group which Hitler doesn't like and which has a persecution complex. The latter group wants war even if it costs the lives of 10 million Americans, as long as they can have their revenge." (Speech, local radio station, Los Angeles, October 20, 1940)

E. N. SANCTUARY

"He testified that he was opposed to democracy (s.m.p. 367, 370) and that 'democracy has never succeeded and never will.' He testified that he did not feel either Fascism or Nazism was a threat to our government (s.m.p. 697) and was unable to point to a single place in which he criticized either Nazism or Fascism in all his voluminous writings (s.m.p. 405). (Respondent's brief, E. N. Sanctuary Against D. S. and T. O. Thackerey; Appellate Division, First Judicial Department, Supreme Court, 1947, p. 8)

". . . Yet the Jew, who is a product of the Talmud, is a liability rather than an asset." (Letter reprinted in *The Defender*, April, 1947, p. 22)

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GERALD L. K. SMITH

"Communism is mainly a Jewish plot. It was thought up by Jews, originated by Jews. Its revolutions have been promoted by Jews and they have even been financed by Jewish bankers. This does not mean that all Jews are Communists, but it does mean that no one can understand the Communist problem unless he understands the plot of the Jewish extremist and the international Jews. (*Newsletter*, October, 1947, p. 2)

GERALD B. WINROD

"With the rise of Hitlerism a new consciousness has developed in Germany and the hopes of its 67 million people have been revived." (*The Revealer*, February 15, 1935)

"International Jews are making the same mistake in the United States that they have made in Europe and Asia—namely the abuse of power possessed through the secret systems of control which they have invented." (*The Defender*, March, 1940, p. 3)

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Given the character of these publications, it is often difficult to ascertain the exact authorship of a particular statement. Many of them are unsigned. However, the point of view put forward in such publications is so monolithic and undeviating that it seems legitimate to assign responsibility for their content to their editor or publisher.

ABBREVIATIONS

- AID : *America in Danger* (Hudson)
AP : *America Preferred* (Mote)
BR : *The Broom* (De Aryan)
CF : *The Cross and The Flag* (Smith)
DEF : *The Defender* (Winrod)
LIB : *Liberation* (Pelley)
PRB : *Patriotic Research Bureau* (Dilling)
PW : *Pelley's Weekly* (Pelley)
RC : *Roll Call* (Pelley)
RTL : *Round Table Letter* (Dilling)
SJ : *Social Justice* (Coughlin)
X : *X-Ray* (Court Asher)

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